Exercise 1:

Exercise 2:

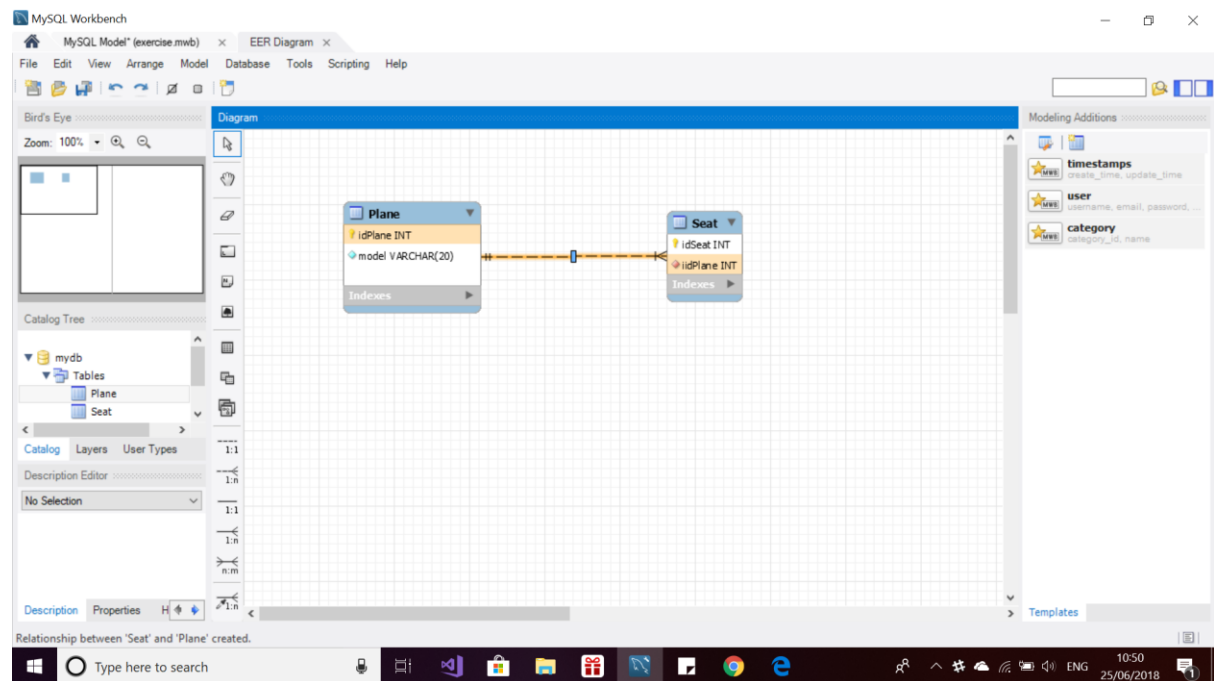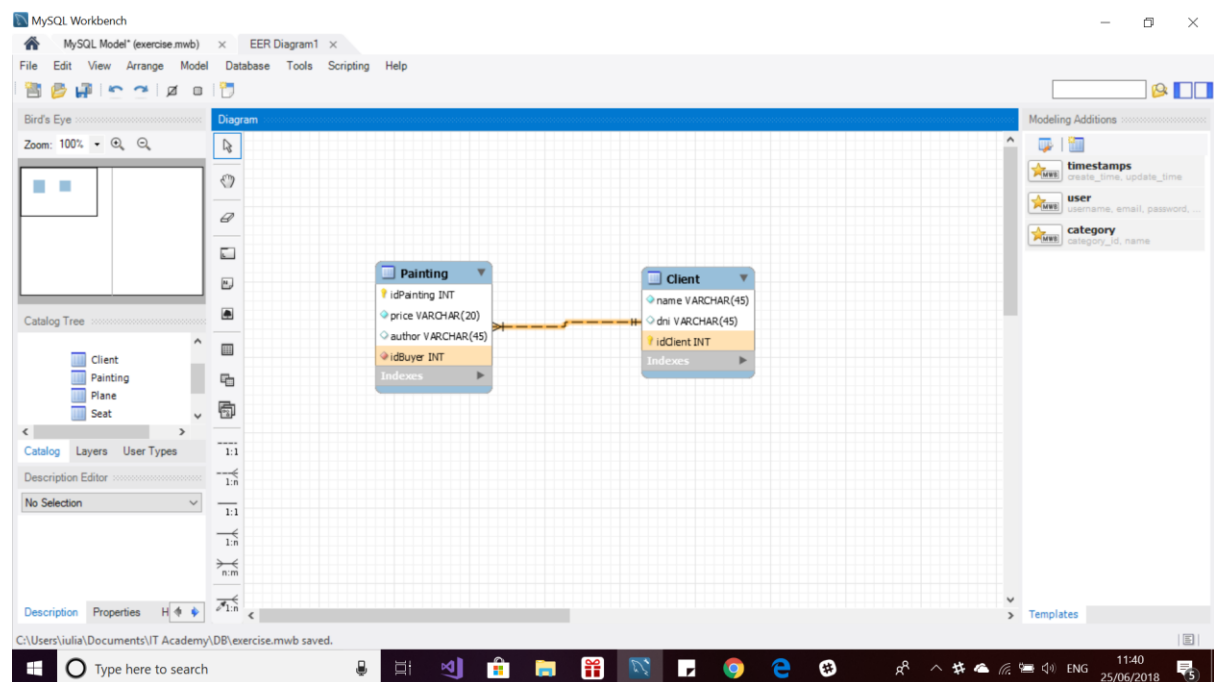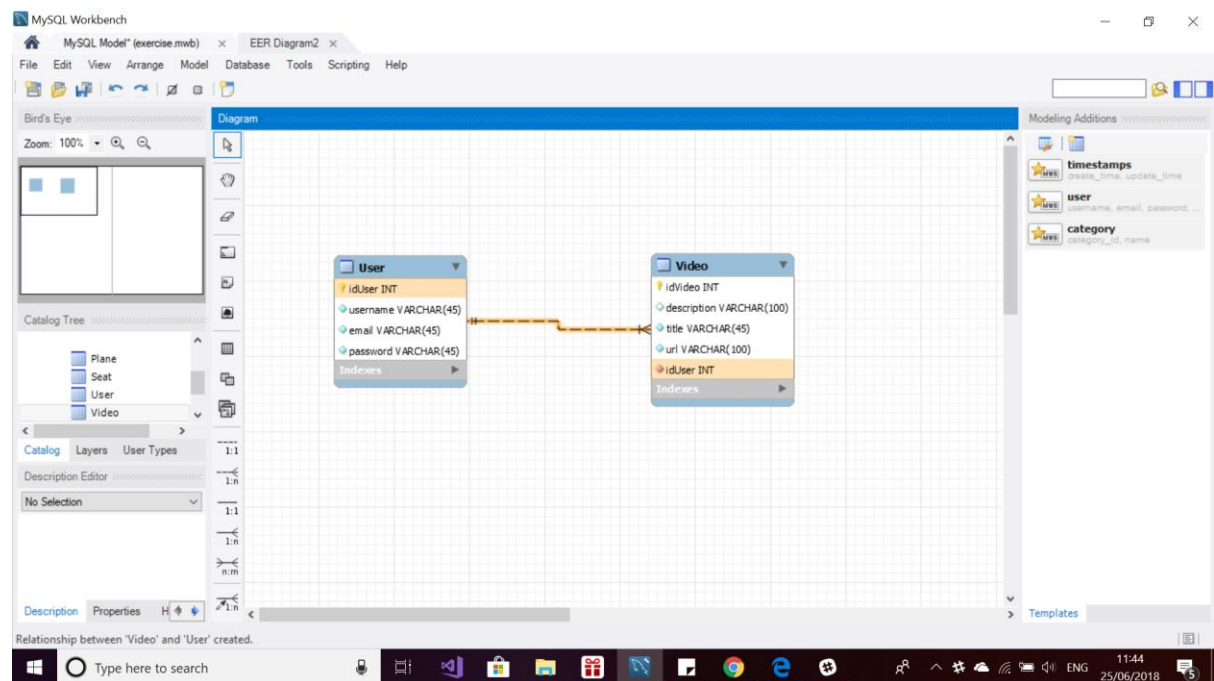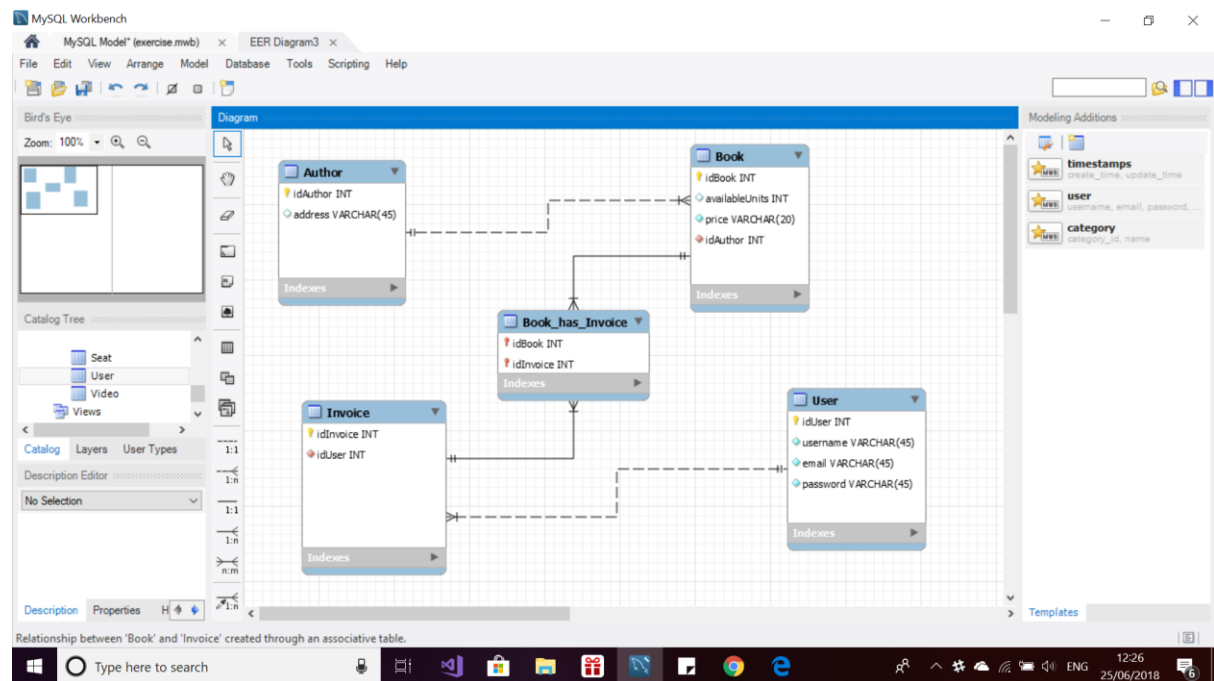## Exercise 3:

Exercise 4:

Exercise 5: