

**34º JAI - Jornadas de Atualização em Informática**



**CSBC2015**

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**XXXV CONGRESSO DA SOCIEDADE  
BRASILEIRA DE COMPUTAÇÃO**

a internet de tudo, toda observada  
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# **Simulação de Robôs Móveis e Articulados: Aplicações e Prática**

Fernando Santos Osório  
Rafael Alceste Berri

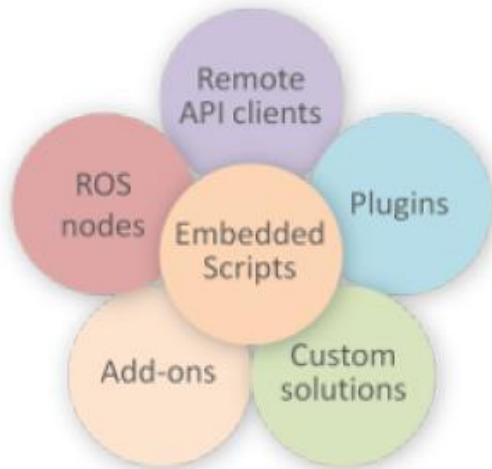
# Programação Usando o V-REP

Fernando Santos Osório  
Rafael Alceste Berri

# Simulador V-REP

VREP is cross-platform, and allows the creation of portable, scalable and easy maintainable content: a single portable file can contain a fully functional model (or scene), including control code.

## 6 Programming Approaches



**Regular API:** 400 functions (C/C++ & Lua)

**Remote API:** 100 functions (C/C++, Python, Java, Matlab, Octave & Urbi).

**ROS interface:** 100 services, 30 publisher types, & 25 subscriber types.

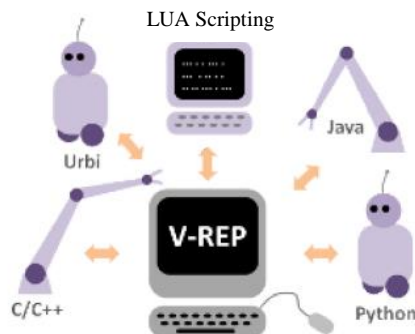
Remote API

**LUA**

C / C++

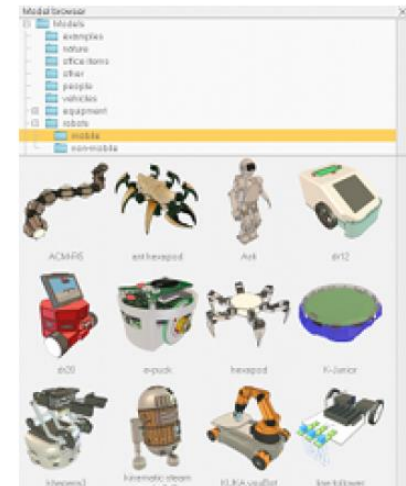


Multiple Robot Models:  
Mobile Robots  
Humanoids  
Manipulators  
Aerial



Dynamics/Physics

Bullet  
ODE  
Vortex

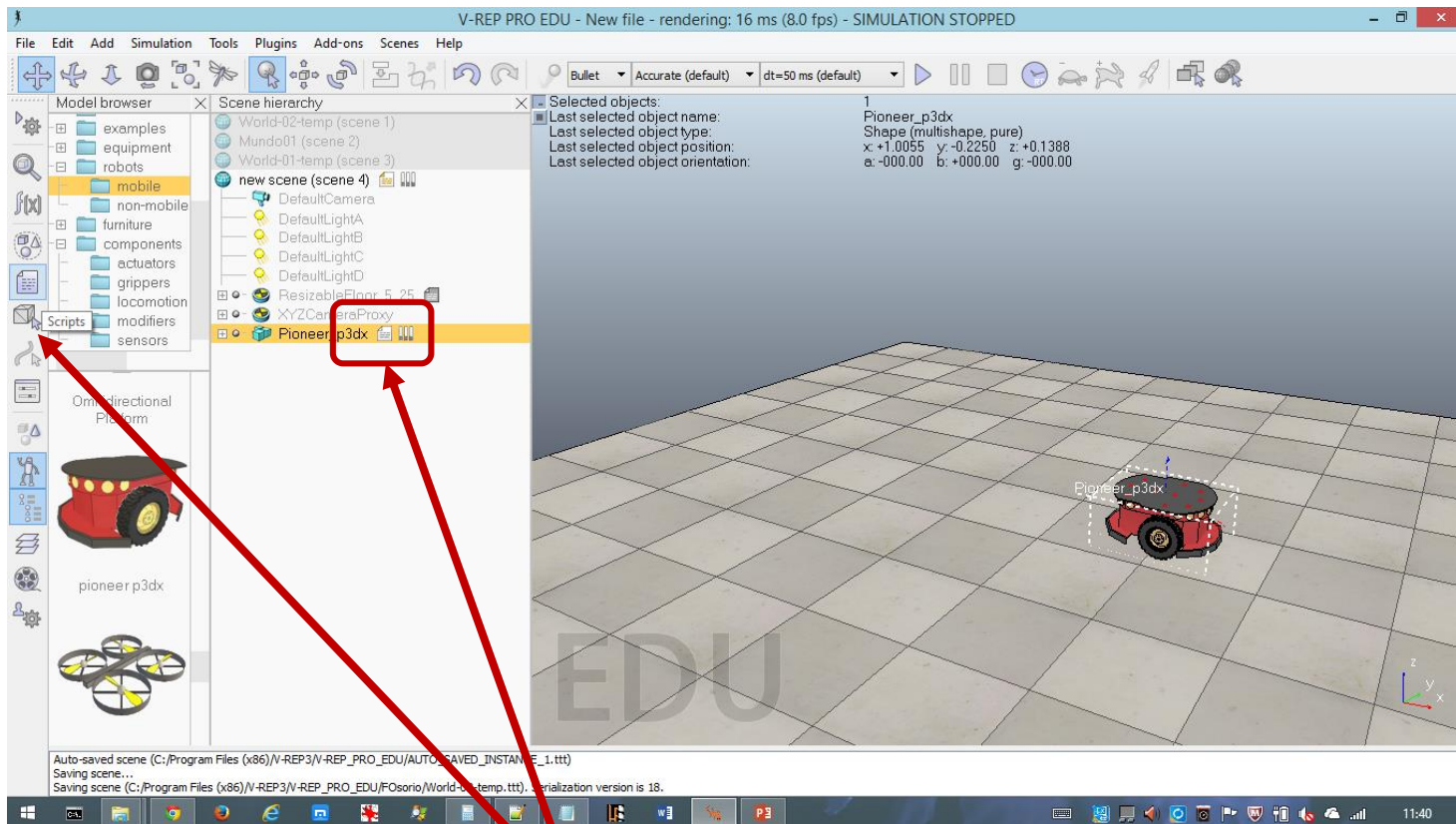


# V-REP – Acesso a simulação

- Os meios de programação V-REP (além dos scripts Lua internos):
  - *Add-on*: usando script Lua (externo), útil para customizações rápidas (só trocar arquivo manipulador);
  - *Plugin*: biblioteca em C/C++ incorporada diretamente ao V-REP, utilidade: extensão do Lua (novos comandos), ganhar desempenho. Controle total da cena;
  - *API remota*: cliente remoto da API com 100 funções em TCP/IP. Funciona com qualquer linguagem (cliente) que acesse a biblioteca cliente (ex: C++, Python, Matlab, Java, Lua, etc). A cena pode ser controlada por qualquer computador na internet;
  - *ROS node*: acesso ao V-REP usando o ROS (Robot Operating System). Qualquer linguagem de programação do ROS;
  - *Cliente/servidor customizada*: pode-se desenvolver um método próprio de interação. O cliente ou servidor precisam se comunicar com o V-REP por algum meio como: script Lua, plugin, etc.

## V-REP: LUA Scripting

Esta é a forma de programação mais usada para acessar os sensores, enviar comandos para os motores e realizar o controle inteligente ou tele-operado de robôs



Pioneer\_p3dx

Clicando no ícone do Script ou do Botão da Barra Lateral Você tem acesso aos scripts de cada elemento da cena

# V-REP – Noções de Lua

- Lua [PUC-Rio 2015] é *script e procedural*.
- *Case sensitive*;
- Variáveis com tipos dinâmicos, valores possíveis:
  - *nil* (valor nulo ou infinito - padrão);
  - *boolean*;
  - *number* (números reais);
  - *string*;
  - *function* (apontamento para funções em Lua);
  - *userdata* (qualquer tipo de dado);
  - *thread* (fluxo de execução independentes de rotinas Lua);
  - *table* (*arrays* com dados de todos os tipos exceto *nil*).
- Variáveis globais são padrão (locais precisa declarar).

# V-REP – Noções de Lua

- Múltiplas atribuições:

```
x, y, z = myTable[1], myTable[2], myTable[3]
```

- Operadores relacionais:

- == (igualdade);
- ~= (negação de igualdade);
- < (menor que);
- > (maior que);
- <= (menor ou igual que);
- >= (maior ou igual que).

- -- é comentário até o final da linha ou --[[ para abrir e fechar com --]]



# V-REP – Noções de Lua

- **Controle condicional:**

```
if value1==value2 then  
    print('value1 and value2 are the same!')  
end
```

- **Opções de Laço:**

*--Contando de 1 a 4 usando for.*

```
for i=1,4,1 do  
    print(i)  
end
```

*--Contando de 1 a 4 c/while.*

```
i=0  
while i~=4 do  
    i=i+1  
    print(i)  
end
```

*--Contando de 1 a 4 usando repeat.*

```
i=0  
repeat  
    i=i+1  
    print(i)  
until i==4
```



# **Simulador V-REP: Partes do Script LUA**

## **Exemplo de Controle de Robô**

# Simulador V-REP



## V-REP: LUA Scripting

### Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

```
Non-threaded child script (Pioneer_p3dx)
1  -- This is a very simple EXAMPLE navigation program, which avoids obstacles using the Braitenberg
2
3  if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_initialization) then
4      usensors={-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1}
5      for i=1,16,1 do
6          usensors[i]=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_ultrasonicSensor"..i)
7      end
8      motorLeft=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_leftMotor")
9      motorRight=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_rightMotor")
10     noDetectionDist=0.5
11     maxDetectionDist=0.2
12     detect={0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0}
13     braitenbergL={-0.2,-0.4,-0.6,-0.8,-1,-1.2,-1.4,-1.6, 0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0}
14     braitenbergR={-1.6,-1.4,-1.2,-1,-0.8,-0.6,-0.4,-0.2, 0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0}
15     v0=2
16 end
17
18 if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_cleanup) then
19
20 end
21
22 if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_actuation) then
23     for i=1,16,1 do
24         res,dist=simReadProximitySensor(usensors[i])
25         if (res>0) and (dist<noDetectionDist) then
26             if (dist<maxDetectionDist) then
27                 dist=maxDetectionDist
28             end
29             detect[i]=1-((dist-maxDetectionDist)/(noDetectionDist-maxDetectionDist))
30         else
31             detect[i]=0
32         end
33     end
34 end
```

## V-REP: LUA Scripting

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27                 dist=maxDetectionDist
28             end
29             detect[i]=1-((dist-maxDetectionDist)/(noDetectionDist-maxDetectionDist))
30         else
31             detect[i]=0
32         end
33     end
34 end
```

PARTE 1 do SCRITPT: Inicilização  
**sim\_childscriptcall\_initialization**

# Simulador V-REP



## V-REP: LUA Scripting

### Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

```
Non-threaded child script (Pioneer_p3dx)

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25         if (res>0) and (dist<noDetectionDist) then
26             if (dist<maxDetectionDist) then
27                 dist=maxDetectionDist
28             end
29             detect[i]=1-((dist-maxDetectionDist)/(noDetectionDist-maxDetectionDist))
30         else
31             detect[i]=0
32         end
33     end
34 end
```

PARTE 2 do SCRITPT: Execução  
**sim\_childscriptcall\_actuation**

# Simulador V-REP



## V-REP: LUA Scripting

### Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

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Non-threaded child script (Pioneer_p3dx)

1  -- This is a very simple EXAMPLE navigation program, which avoids obstacles using the Braitenberg
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4      usensors={-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1}
5      for i=1,16,1 do
6          usensors[i]=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_ultrasonicSensor"..i)
7      end
8      motorLeft=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_leftMotor")
9      motorRight=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_rightMotor")
10     noDetectionDist=0.5
11     maxDetectionDist=0.2
12     detect={0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0}
13     braitenbergL={-0.2,-0.4,-0.6,-0.8,-1,-1.2,-1.4,-1.6, 0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0}
14     braitenbergR={-1.6,-1.4,-1.2,-1,-0.8,-0.6,-0.4,-0.2, 0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0}
15     v0=2
16 end
17
18 if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_cleanup) then
19
20 end
21
22 if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_actuation) then
23     for i=1,16,1 do
24         res,dist=simReadProximitySensor(usensors[i])
25         if (res>0) and (dist<noDetectionDist) then
26             if (dist<maxDetectionDist) then
27                 dist=maxDetectionDist
28             end
29             detect[i]=1-((dist-maxDetectionDist)/(noDetectionDist-maxDetectionDist))
30         else
31             detect[i]=0
32         end
33     end
34 end
```

PARTE 3 do SCRIPT: Término  
**sim\_childscriptcall\_cleanup**

#### Inicialização:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_initialization) then
    usensors={-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1}
    for i=1,16,1 do
        usensors[i]=
            simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_ultrasonicSensor"..i)
    end
    motorLeft=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_leftMotor")
    motorRight=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx_rightMotor")
    noDetectionDist=0.5
    maxDetectionDist=0.2
    detect={0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0}
    braitenbergL={-0.2,-0.4,-0.6,-0.8,-1,-1.2,-1.4,-1.6,
        0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0}
    braitenbergR={-1.6,-1.4,-1.2,-1,-0.8,-0.6,-0.4,-0.2,
        0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0}
    v0=2
end
```

# Simulador V-REP: Partes do Script LUA



V-REP: LUA Scripting

Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

PARTE 2 do SCRIPT: Execução  
**sim\_childscriptcall\_actuation**

## Atuação - Lê Sensores e Aciona Motores:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_actuation) then
  for i=1,16,1 do
    res,dist=simReadProximitySensor(usensors[i])
    if (res>0) and (dist<noDetectionDist) then
      if (dist<maxDetectionDist) then
        dist=maxDetectionDist
      end
      detect[i]=1-((dist-maxDetectionDist)/(noDetectionDist-maxDetectionDist))
    else
      detect[i]=0
    end
  end
  vLeft=v0
  vRight=v0
  for i=1,16,1 do
    vLeft=vLeft+braitenbergL[i]*detect[i]
    vRight=vRight+braitenbergR[i]*detect[i]
  end
  simSetJointTargetVelocity(motorLeft,vLeft)
  simSetJointTargetVelocity(motorRight,vRight)
end
```



# Simulador V-REP: Partes do Script LUA



V-REP: LUA Scripting

Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

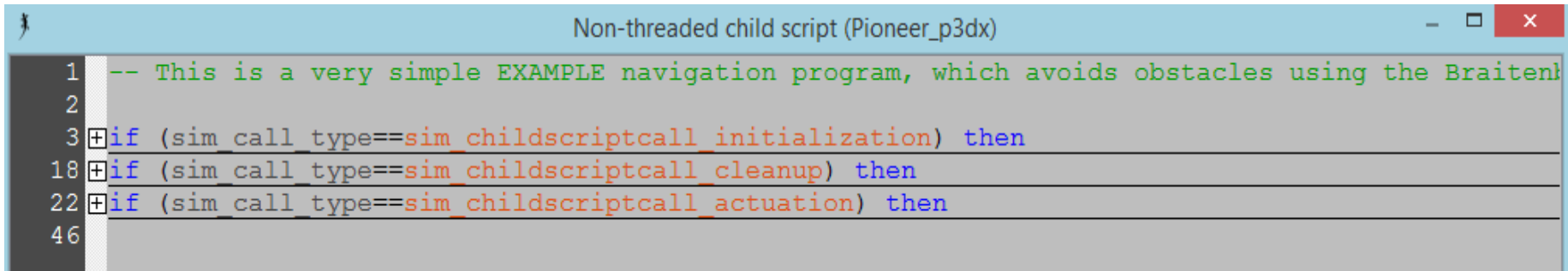
PARTE 3 do SCRITPT: Término  
**sim\_childscriptcall\_cleanup**

**Término:**

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_cleanup)
then

-- Do Nothing

end
```



```
1  -- This is a very simple EXAMPLE navigation program, which avoids obstacles using the Braitenberg
2
3  if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_initialization) then
18 if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_cleanup) then
22 if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_actuation) then
46
```

## **Simulador V-REP: Controle Robô (reativo)**

# Simulador V-REP: Controlando Robô (reativo)



V-REP: LUA Scripting

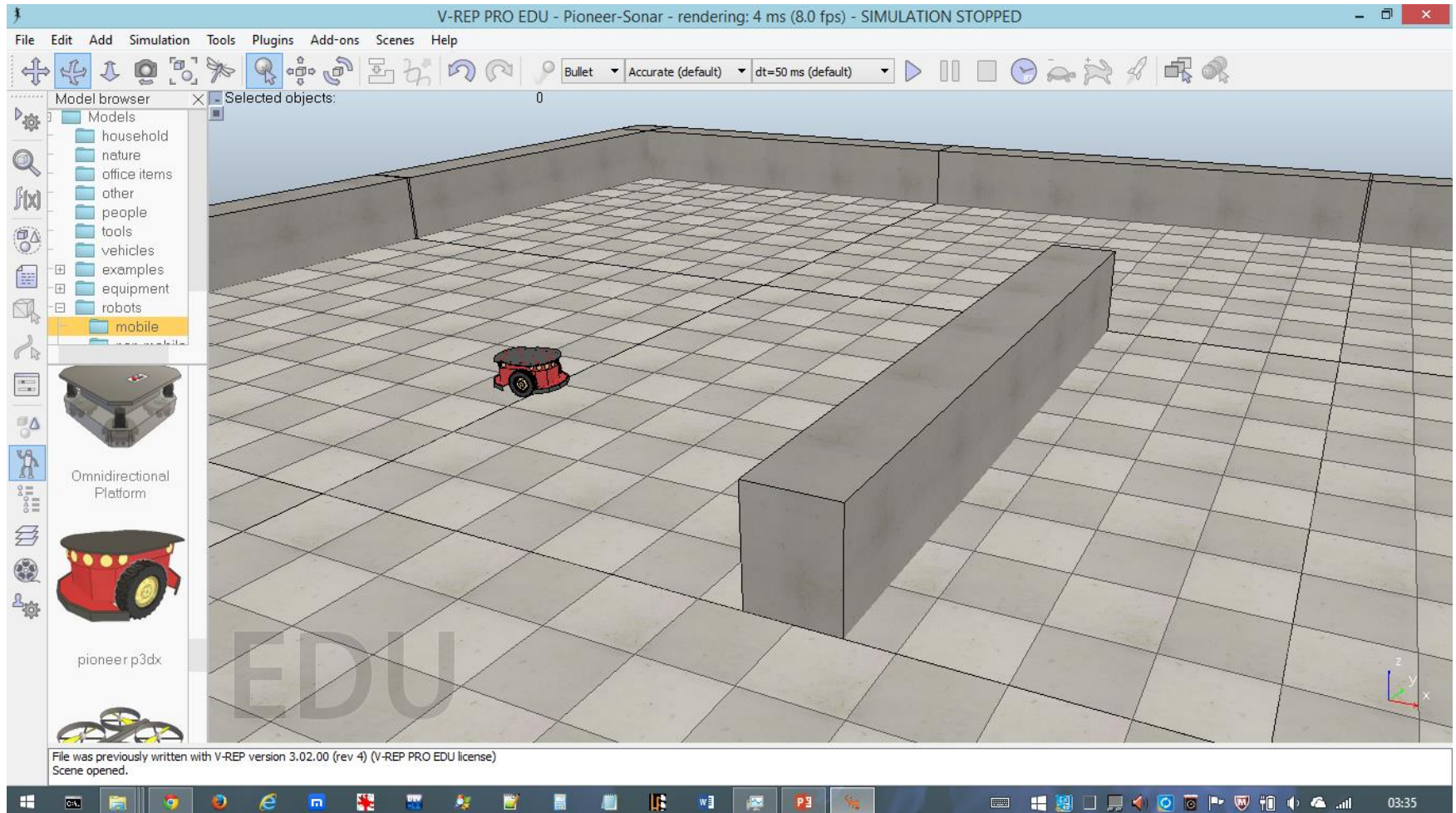
Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

Executando...

**Pioneer-Sonar.ttt**

**Pioneer-Sonar.txt**

**Pioneer-Sonar-Reativo.avi**



## **Simulador V-REP: Exibindo Mensagem na StatusBar**

# Simulador V-REP: Exibindo Mensagem na StatusBar



V-REP: LUA Scripting

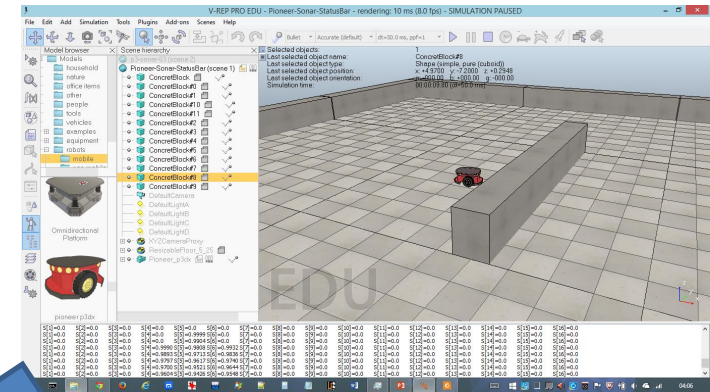
Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

Exibindo mensagem na StatusBar  
**simAddStatusbarMessage**

**Exibe o valor lido dos sonares na StatusBar:**

```
Msg=""
for i=1,16,1 do
    Msg=Msg..string.format("S[%d]=" ,i)

    res,dist=simReadProximitySensor(usensors[i])
    if (res > 0) then
        Msg=Msg..string.format("%1.4f",dist)
        Msg=Msg.." "
    else
        Msg=Msg.."0.0"
    end
end
simAddStatusbarMessage (Msg)
```



pioneer p3dx

S[1]=0.0	S[2]=0.0	S[3]=0.0	S[4]=0.0	S[5]=0.0	S[6]=0.0	S[7]=0.0	S[8]=0.0	S[9]=0.0	S[10]=0.0	S[11]=0.0	S[12]=0.0	S[13]=0.0	S[14]=0.0	S[15]=0.0	S[16]=0.0
S[1]=0.0	S[2]=0.0	S[3]=0.0	S[4]=0.0	S[5]=0.9999	S[6]=0.0	S[7]=0.0	S[8]=0.0	S[9]=0.0	S[10]=0.0	S[11]=0.0	S[12]=0.0	S[13]=0.0	S[14]=0.0	S[15]=0.0	S[16]=0.0
S[1]=0.0	S[2]=0.0	S[3]=0.0	S[4]=0.0	S[5]=0.9904	S[6]=0.0	S[7]=0.0	S[8]=0.0	S[9]=0.0	S[10]=0.0	S[11]=0.0	S[12]=0.0	S[13]=0.0	S[14]=0.0	S[15]=0.0	S[16]=0.0
S[1]=0.0	S[2]=0.0	S[3]=0.0	S[4]=0.9990	S[5]=0.9808	S[6]=0.9932	S[7]=0.0	S[8]=0.0	S[9]=0.0	S[10]=0.0	S[11]=0.0	S[12]=0.0	S[13]=0.0	S[14]=0.0	S[15]=0.0	S[16]=0.0
S[1]=0.0	S[2]=0.0	S[3]=0.0	S[4]=0.9893	S[5]=0.9713	S[6]=0.9836	S[7]=0.0	S[8]=0.0	S[9]=0.0	S[10]=0.0	S[11]=0.0	S[12]=0.0	S[13]=0.0	S[14]=0.0	S[15]=0.0	S[16]=0.0
S[1]=0.0	S[2]=0.0	S[3]=0.0	S[4]=0.9797	S[5]=0.9617	S[6]=0.9740	S[7]=0.0	S[8]=0.0	S[9]=0.0	S[10]=0.0	S[11]=0.0	S[12]=0.0	S[13]=0.0	S[14]=0.0	S[15]=0.0	S[16]=0.0
S[1]=0.0	S[2]=0.0	S[3]=0.0	S[4]=0.9700	S[5]=0.9521	S[6]=0.9644	S[7]=0.0	S[8]=0.0	S[9]=0.0	S[10]=0.0	S[11]=0.0	S[12]=0.0	S[13]=0.0	S[14]=0.0	S[15]=0.0	S[16]=0.0
S[1]=0.0	S[2]=0.0	S[3]=0.0	S[4]=0.9604	S[5]=0.9426	S[6]=0.9548	S[7]=0.0	S[8]=0.0	S[9]=0.0	S[10]=0.0	S[11]=0.0	S[12]=0.0	S[13]=0.0	S[14]=0.0	S[15]=0.0	S[16]=0.0



# Simulador V-REP: Exibindo Mensagem na StatusBar



Executando...

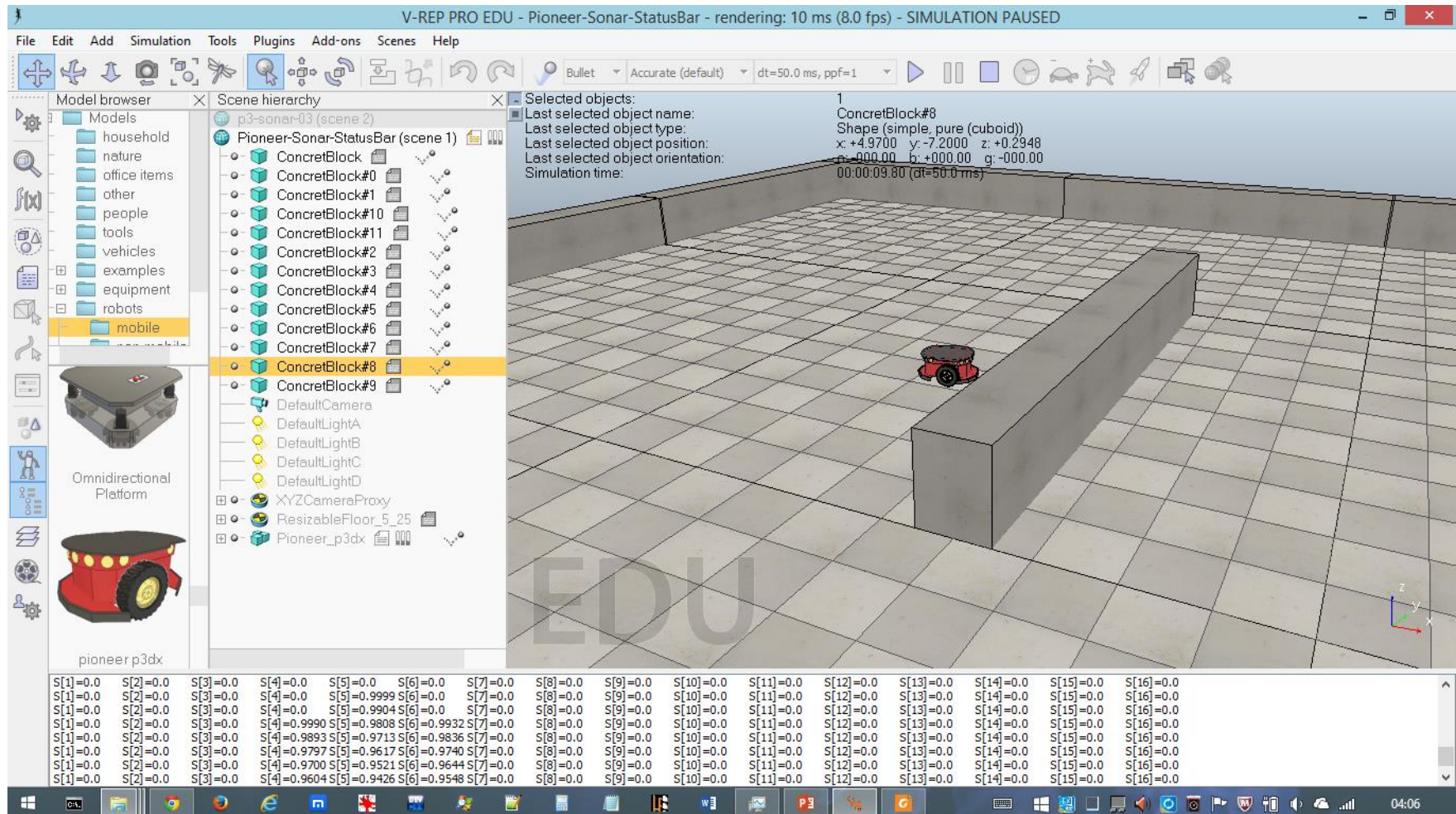
**Pioneer-Sonar-StatusBar.ttt**

**Pioneer-Sonar-StatusBar.txt**

**Pioneer-Sonar-StatusBar.avi**

V-REP: LUA Scripting

Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER



## **Simulador V-REP: Exibindo Mensagem na Console**



# Simulador V-REP: Exibindo Mensagem na Console



V-REP: LUA Scripting

Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

Exibindo mensagem na Console

**simAuxiliaryConsolePrint**

Exibe o valor lido dos sonares na Console Window:

Na Inicialização

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_initialization) then

    myconsole=simAuxiliaryConsoleOpen('Sensors',1000,0,{0.5,0.9},{0.2,0.2},NULL,NULL)
    simAuxiliaryConsoleShow(myconsole,1)
    ...
end
```

Na parte em que faz a Exibição dos dados

```
for i=1,16,1 do
    simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,"S[")
    simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,i)
    simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,"]=")

    res,dist=simReadProximitySensor(usensors[i])
    if (res > 0) then
        simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,string.format("%.4f",dist))
        simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole," ")
    else
        simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,"0.0      ")
    end
end
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,"\n")
```

# Simulador V-REP: Exibindo Mensagem na Console



V-REP: LUA Scripting

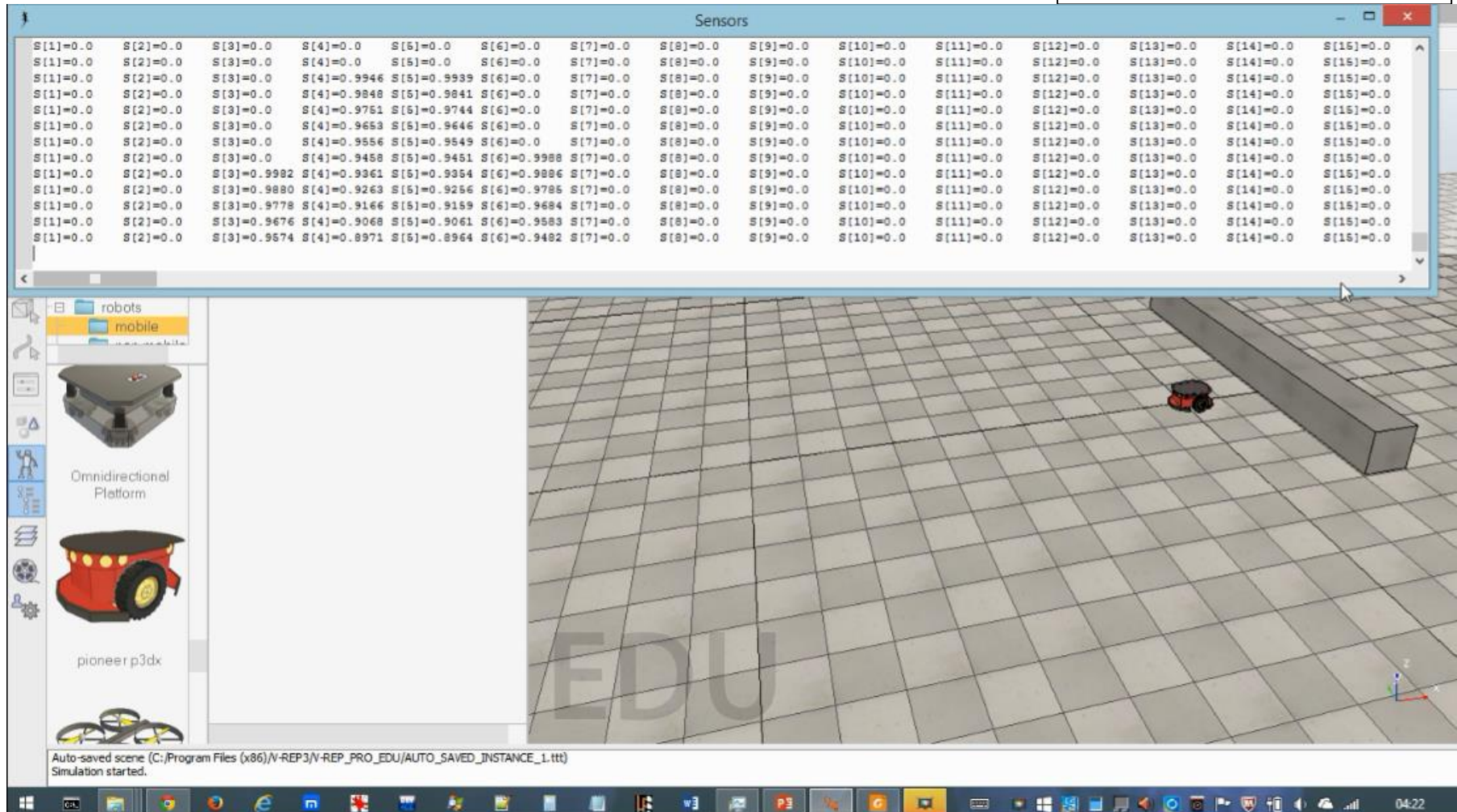
Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

Executando...

**Pioneer-Sonar-Console.ttt**

**Pioneer-Sonar-Console.txt**

**Pioneer-Sonar-Console.mp4**



## **Simulador V-REP: Gravando LOG em Disco**

## GRAVAÇÃO EM ARQUIVO

Grava LOG com append: **Pioneer-Sonar-GravaLOG.ttt**

### Na Atuação:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_actuation) then
...
    -- Abre o arquivo para adição de novo conteúdo (Append)
    fUsensors = io.open("usensors-log.log", "a")
    ...
    -- Escrita (Exemplos)
    if (dist == nil) then
        fUsensors:write(tostring(dist))
    else
        fUsensors:write(string.format("%.4f\t", dist))
    end
    fUsensors:write("\n")
    fUsensors:write(string.format("%.2f ", vLeft))
    fUsensors:write(string.format("%.2f ", vRight))
    fUsensors:write(string.format("%.2f\n", os.clock()))
    ...
    -- No final do script de actuation
    fUsensors:close()
end
```

Append no Arquivo

# Simulador V-REP: Gravando LOG em Disco

V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

## GRAVAÇÃO EM ARQUIVO (ALTERNATIVO)

Grava LOG com append: **World-Sick180-Log.txt**

### Na Inicialização:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childdscriptcall_initialization) then
-- Cria um novo arquivo para escrita(write)
  fDSensors = io.open("dados-sensor.log", "w")
  ...
```

### Na Execução:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childdscriptcall_sensing) then
  ...
  fDSensors:write(string.format("%.4f;", angulo*180/math.pi))
  fDSensors:write(string.format("%.4f, ", distancia))
  ...
  fDSensors:write("\n")
  ...
```

### Na Finalização:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childdscriptcall_cleanup) then
  fDSensors:close()
```

Abre 1 vez  
Escreve  
Fecha no fim

# Simulador V-REP: Gravando LOG em Disco

V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

## GRAVAÇÃO EM ARQUIVO (ALTERNATIVO)

Grava LOG com append: **World-Sick180-Log.ttt**

Script do LASER: **LaserScanner\_2D**

### Na Inicialização:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childdscriptcall_initialization) then
-- Cria um novo arquivo para escrita(write)
  fDSensors = io.open("dados-sensor.log", "w")
  ...
```

### Na Execução:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childdscriptcall_sensing) then
  ...
  fDSensors:write(string.format("%.4f;", angulo*180/math.pi))
  fDSensors:write(string.format("%.4f, ", distancia))
  ...
  fDSensors:write("\n")
  ...
```

Ângulo em  
Radianos

### Na Finalização:

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childdscriptcall_cleanup) then
  fDSensors:close()
```

Abre 1 vez  
Escreve  
Fecha no fim



# Simulador V-REP: Gravando LOG em Disco



V-REP: LUA Scripting

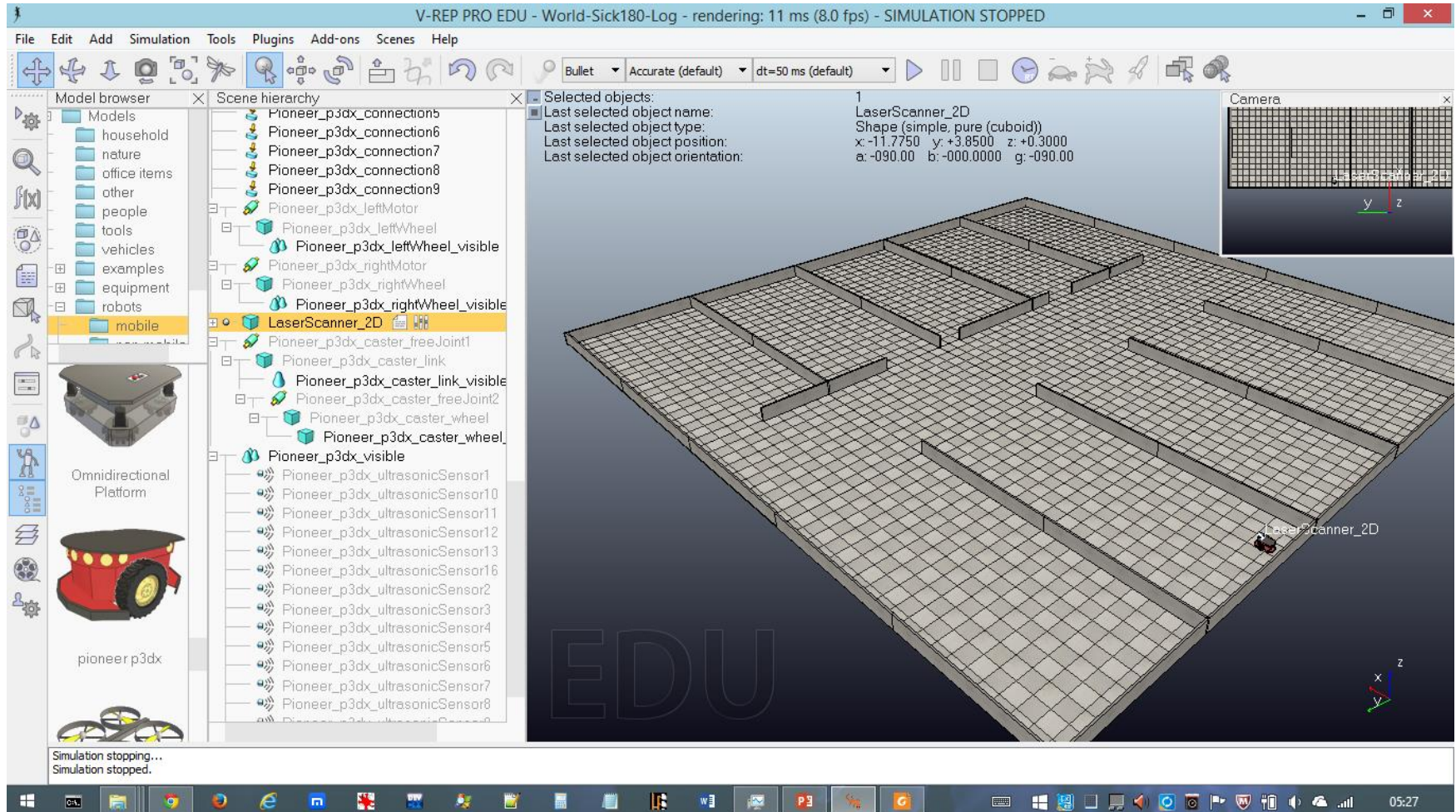
Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

Executando...

**World-Sick180-Log.ttt**

**World-Sick180-Log.txt**

**(script LaserScanner\_2D)**





## **Simulador V-REP: Leitura de Teclado (TeleOperação)**

# Simulador V-REP: **Leitura de Teclado (TeleOperação)**



V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

## **Leitura e Controle do Robô pelo Teclado**

Teclado: **Manta-KeyBoard-StatusBar.ttt**

```
-- Read the keyboard messages
-- Make sure the focus is on the main window,
-- scene view

message, auxiliaryData=simGetSimulatorMessage()

while message~-=-1 do
    if (message==sim_message_keypress) then
        Msg="Tecla: "
        Msg=Msg..auxiliaryData[1]
        simAddStatusbarMessage(Msg)

        if (auxiliaryData[1]==2007) then
            -- up key
            if (motor_velocity<dVel*9.99) then
                motor_velocity=motor_velocity+dVel
            end
        end
    end
end

...
```

**MANTENHA  
O FOCO DO  
MOUSE NA  
JANELA PRINCIPAL**

**Teclas:**  
Seta Up  
Seta Down  
Seta Left  
Seta Right  
Tecla 's'

# Simulador V-REP: Leitura de Teclado (TeleOperação)



V-REP: LUA Scripting

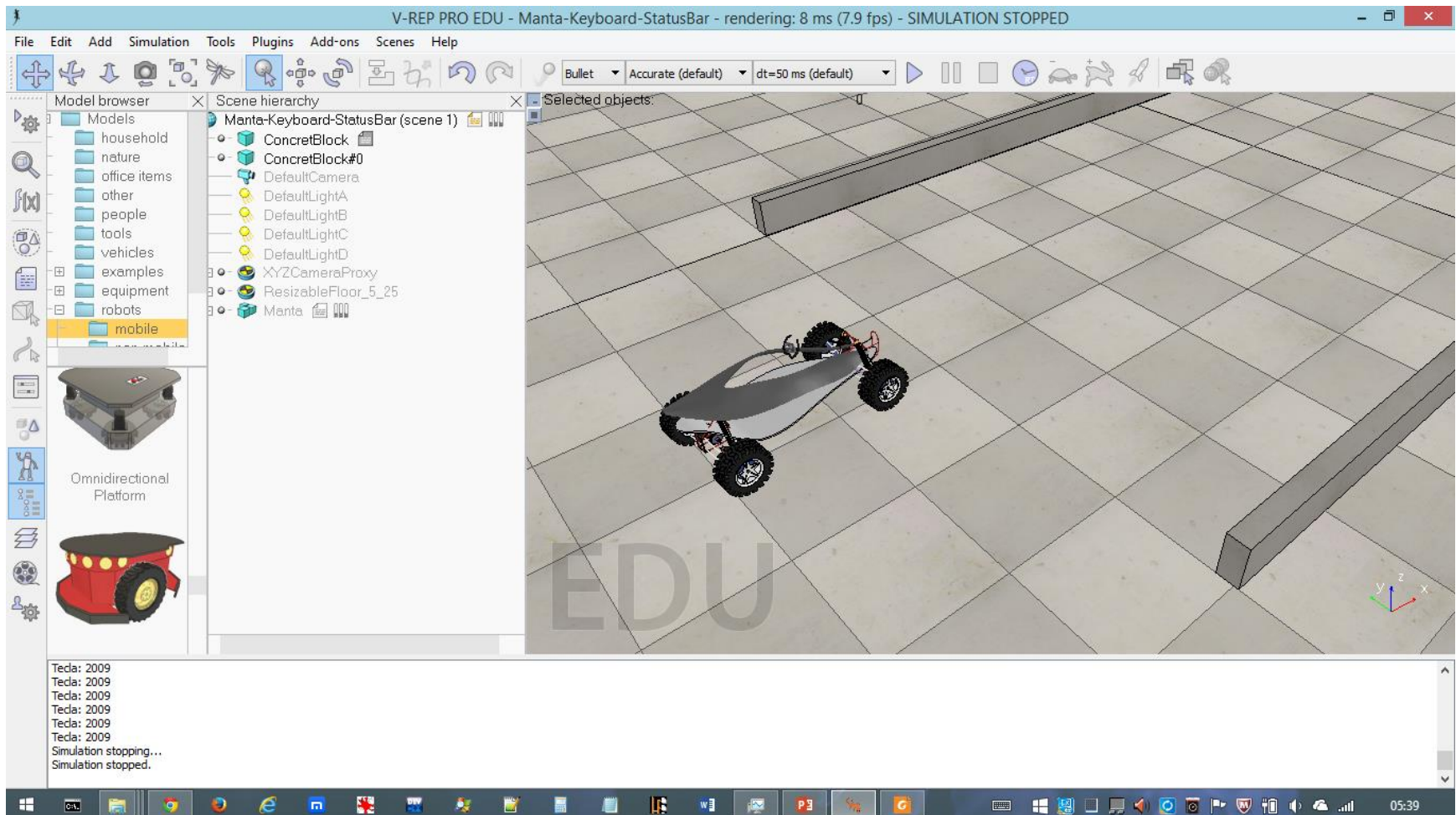
Exemplo de SCRIPT LUA do Robô PIONEER

Executando...

**Manta-KeyBoard-StatusBar.ttt**

**Manta-KeyBoard-StatusBar.txt**

**Manta-KeyBoard-StatusBar.avi**



## **Simulador V-REP: Comunicação entre Scripts - SIGNALs**

V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

## **ESCRITA E LEITURA DE VARIÁVEIS ENTRE SCRIPTS (Global/Export)**

### **Trocando dados entre o Script Pioneer x Script Hokuyo:**

**No Pioneer** => adicionar as linhas que copiam as variáveis para um "signal" que pode depois ser lido em outro script

```
-- Cria Signals para enviar os dados
simSetFloatSignal("GVLeft",vLeft)
simSetFloatSignal("GVRight",vRight)
```

**No Hokuyo** => adicionar as linhas que lêem os dados salvos no outro script.

```
-- Recupera os dados enviados
valorlft=simGetFloatSignal("GVLeft")
valorrgrt=simGetFloatSignal("GVRight")

-- Pode então usar como quiser, p.ex. exibindo na console
-- ou exibindo na StatusBar
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,valorlft)
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,valorrgrt)
```



# Simulador V-REP: Comunicação entre Scripts - SIGNALs



V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

**ESCRITA E LEITURA DE VARIÁVEIS ENTRE SCRIPTS (Global/Export)**

V-REP PRO EDU - Pioneer-Sonar-Motor-Signal - rendering: 10 ms (28.6 fps) - SIMULATION RUNNING

File Edit Add Simulation Tools Plugins Add-ons Scenes Help

Model browser: household, nature, office items, other, people, tools, vehicles, examples, equipment, robots, mobile

Scene hierarchy: XYZCameraProxy, ResizableFloor\_5\_25, Pioneer\_p3dx, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connect, Pioneer\_p3dx\_leftMot, Pioneer\_p3dx\_leftWh, Pioneer\_p3dx\_leftv, Pioneer\_p3dx\_rightMot, Pioneer\_p3dx\_rightv, Pioneer\_p3dx\_righ, Pioneer\_p3dx\_caster\_f, Pioneer\_p3dx\_caster, Pioneer\_p3dx\_cas, Pioneer\_p3dx\_cas, Pioneer\_p3dx\_c, Pioneer\_p3dx, fastHokuyo, Pioneer\_n3dx\_visible

Selected objects: 0

Simulation time: 00:00:11.00 (dt=50.0 ms)

Script(s) executed: Non-threaded: 5 (25 ms), running threads: 0 (0 ms)

Collision handling enabled: Calculations: 0, detections: 0 (0 ms)

Distance handling enabled: Calculations: 0 (0 ms)

Proximity sensor handling enabled: Calculations: 16, detections: 6 (2 ms)

Vision sensor handling enabled (FBO): Calculations: 2, detections: 0 (2 ms)

IK group handling enabled: Calculations: 0 (0 ms)

Mechanism handling enabled: Calculations: 0 (0 ms)

Dynamics handling enabled (Bullet): Calculation passes: 10 (3 ms)

Mill handling enabled: Calculations: 0, surface cut: 0 min \* 2 (0 ms)

7 DoF manipulator

Motor Left: -0.4203 - Motor Right: 0.6311  
Motor Left: -0.4656 - Motor Right: 0.6399  
Motor Left: -0.5060 - Motor Right: 0.6524  
Motor Left: -0.5425 - Motor Right: 0.6679  
Motor Left: -0.5742 - Motor Right: 0.6871  
Motor Left: -0.6016 - Motor Right: 0.7096  
Motor Left: -0.6242 - Motor Right: 0.7359  
Motor Left: -0.6423 - Motor Right: 0.7658

**NOTA: O comportamento reativo está usando o SONAR para evitar colisões!**

Executando...  
**Pioneer-Sonar-Motor-Signal.ttt**  
**Pioneer-Sonar-Motor-Signal.txt**  
**Pioneer-Sonar-Motor-Signal.avi**

V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

**ESCRITA E LEITURA DE VARIÁVEIS ENTRE SCRIPTS (Global/Export)**

**Trocando dados entre o Script LaserScanner\_2D e o Script Pioneer:**

**No LaserScanner\_2D** => adicionar as linhas que enviam os dados salvos para o outro script.

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_sensing) then
...
    simSetFloatSignal("LaserFrontal",mindst)
    -- Signal: minimum distance

    -- Creates also a TUBE: Now send the data:
    if #points>0 then
        simTubeWrite(communicationTube,simPackFloats(points))
    end
```

**No Pioneer** => Alterar o código para receber o Signal...



# Simulador V-REP: Comunicação entre Scripts - SIGNALs



V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

## ESCRITA E LEITURA DE VARIÁVEIS ENTRE SCRIPTS (Global/Export)

**Trocando dados entre o Script LaserScanner\_2D e o Script Pioneer:**

**No LaserScanner\_2D** => adicionar as linhas que enviam os dados

**No Pioneer** => adicionar as linhas que copiam as variáveis para um "signal" que pode depois ser lido em outro script

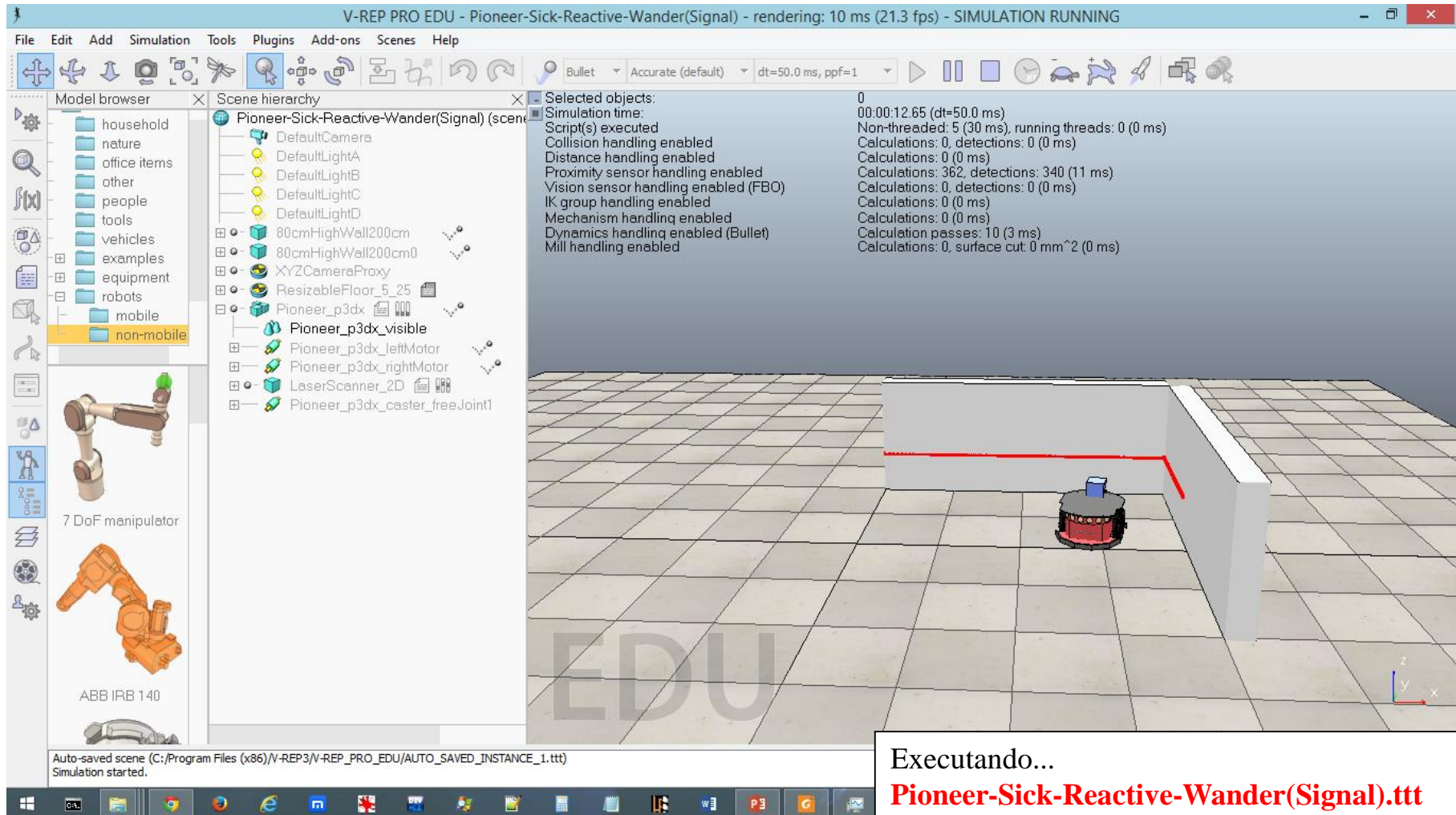
```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_actuation) then
    vLeft=2.0    -- Move Forward
    vRight=2.0
    -- READ THE DATA:
    valordist=simGetFloatSignal("LaserFrontal")    -- Read Signal
    if (valordist) then
        if (valordist < 0.5) then
            vLeft=-2.0    -- Turn Left
            vRight=2.0
        end
    end
    end
    simSetJointTargetVelocity(motorLeft,vLeft)
    simSetJointTargetVelocity(motorRight,vRight)
end
```

# Simulador V-REP: Comunicação entre Scripts - SIGNALs



V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

**ESCRITA E LEITURA DE VARIÁVEIS ENTRE SCRIPTS (Global/Export)**



**NOTA: O comportamento reativo está usando apenas 1 único valor lido do SONAR para evitar colisões!**

Executando...

**Pioneer-Sick-Reactive-Wander(Signal).ttt**  
**Pioneer-Sick-Reactive-Wander(Signal)01.txt**  
**Pioneer-Sick-Reactive-Wander(Signal)02.txt**  
**Pioneer-Sick-Reactive-Wander(Signal).avi**

## **Simulador V-REP: Comunicação entre Scripts - TUBEs**

V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

**ESCRITA E LEITURA DE VARIÁVEIS ENTRE SCRIPTS (Global/Export)**

**Trocando dados entre o Script LaserScanner\_2D e o Script Pioneer:**

**No LaserScanner\_2D =>** adicionar as linhas que enviam os dados salvos para o outro script.

```
if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_initialization) then
    laserHandle=simGetObjectHandle("LaserScannerLaser_2D")
    jointHandle=simGetObjectHandle("LaserScannerJoint_2D")
    graphHandle=simGetObjectHandle("LaserScannerGraph_2D")
    modelHandle=simGetObjectAssociatedWithScript(sim_handle_self)
    objName=simGetObjectHandle(modelHandle)
    communicationTube=simTubeOpen(0,objName..' _2D_SCANNER_DATA',1)
end

if (sim_call_type==sim_childscriptcall_sensing) then
    ...
    -- Creates also a TUBE: Now send the data:
    if #points>0 then
        simTubeWrite(communicationTube,simPackFloats(points))
    end
end
```

**No Pioneer =>** Alterar o código para receber o Tube...

## Simulador V-REP: **Localização – POSE DO ROBÔ**

# Simulador V-REP: **Localização – POSE DO ROBÔ**



V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

**Obtendo a posição e orientação do Robô => Valores obtidos diretamente do Simulador**

**ATENÇÃO: Em sistemas REAIS a POSE DO ROBÔ deve ser ESTIMADA com os SENSORES**

Exibe na Console as coordenadas XYZ e os ângulos de Euler Rx,Ry,Rz:

```
piohand=simGetObjectHandle("Pioneer_p3dx")
angeu=simGetObjectOrientation(piohand,-1)
coord=simGetObjectPosition(piohand,-1)
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,string.format("%.4f",coord[1]))
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,'  ')
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,string.format("%.4f",coord[2]))
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,'  ')
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,string.format("%.4f",coord[3]))
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,' # ')
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,string.format("%.4f",angeu[1]))
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,'  ')
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,string.format("%.4f",angeu[2]))
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,'  ')
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,string.format("%.4f",angeu[3]))
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,'  Orientacao:')
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,string.format("%.4f",angeu[3]*180/3.1415936))
simAuxiliaryConsolePrint(myconsole,'\n')
```

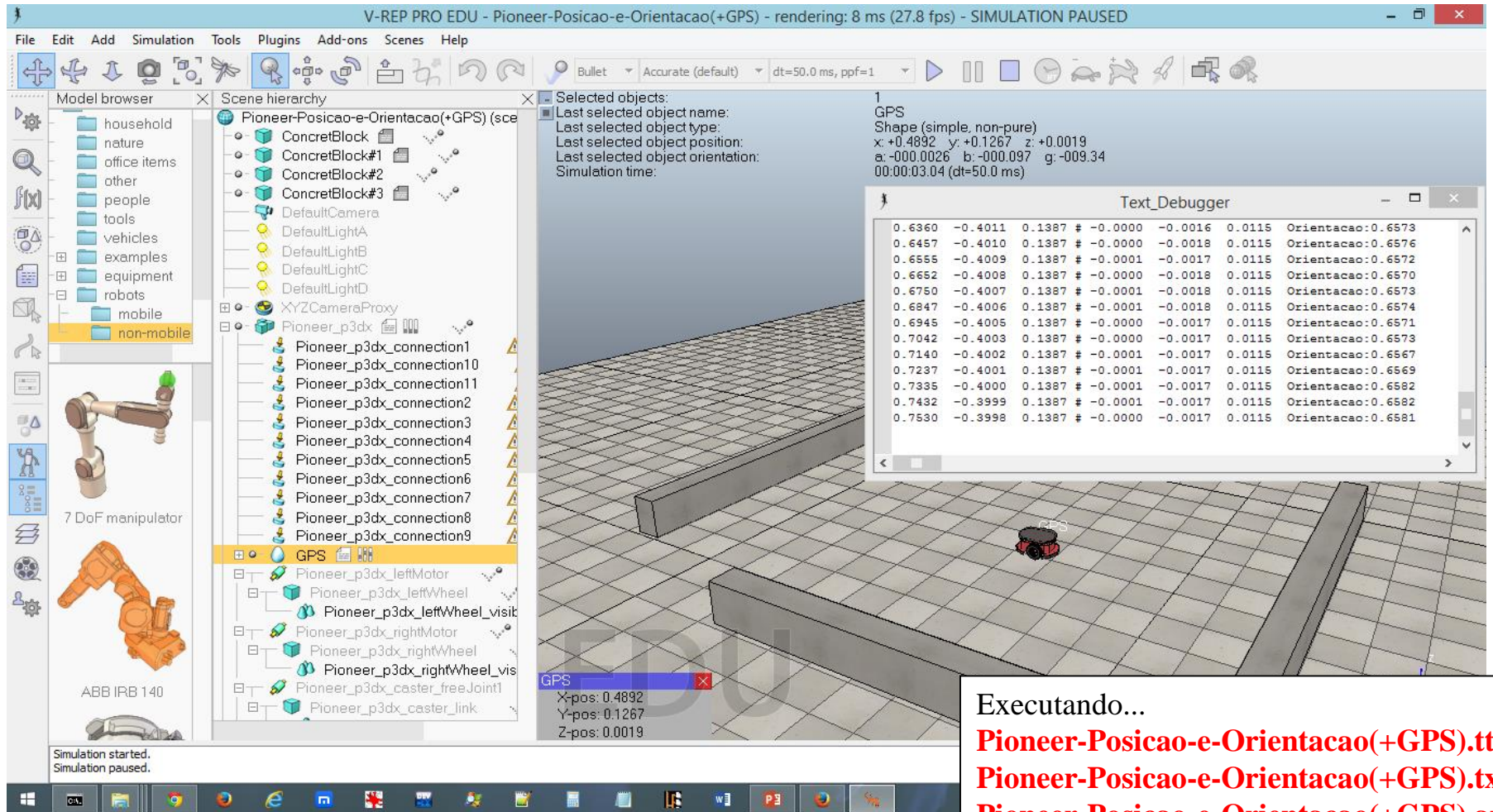


# Simulador V-REP: Localização – POSE DO ROBÔ

V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

**Obtendo a posição e orientação do Robô => Valores obtidos diretamente do Simulador**

**ATENÇÃO: GPS tem uma posição diferente do centro de posicionamento do robô. GPS sem ERRO!**



V-REP PRO EDU - Pioneer-Posicao-e-Orientacao(+GPS) - rendering: 8 ms (27.8 fps) - SIMULATION PAUSED

Model browser: household, nature, office items, other, people, tools, vehicles, examples, equipment, robots, mobile, non-mobile

Scene hierarchy: Pioneer-Posicao-e-Orientacao(+GPS) (scene), ConcreteBlock, ConcreteBlock#1, ConcreteBlock#2, ConcreteBlock#3, DefaultCamera, DefaultLightA, DefaultLightB, DefaultLightC, DefaultLightD, XYZCameraProxy, Pioneer\_p3dx, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection1, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection10, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection11, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection2, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection3, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection4, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection5, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection6, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection7, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection8, Pioneer\_p3dx\_connection9, GPS, Pioneer\_p3dx\_leftMotor, Pioneer\_p3dx\_leftWheel, Pioneer\_p3dx\_leftWheel\_visit, Pioneer\_p3dx\_rightMotor, Pioneer\_p3dx\_rightWheel, Pioneer\_p3dx\_rightWheel\_vis, Pioneer\_p3dx\_caster\_freeJoint1, Pioneer\_p3dx\_caster\_link

Selected objects: Last selected object name: GPS, Last selected object type: Shape (simple, non-pure), Last selected object position: x: +0.4892 y: +0.1267 z: +0.0019, Last selected object orientation: a: -0.00026 b: -0.00097 g: -0.09.34, Simulation time: 00:00:03.04 (dt=50.0 ms)

Text\_Debugger

0.6360	-0.4011	0.1387	#	-0.0000	-0.0016	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6573
0.6457	-0.4010	0.1387	#	-0.0000	-0.0018	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6576
0.6555	-0.4009	0.1387	#	-0.0001	-0.0017	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6572
0.6652	-0.4008	0.1387	#	-0.0000	-0.0018	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6570
0.6750	-0.4007	0.1387	#	-0.0001	-0.0018	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6573
0.6847	-0.4006	0.1387	#	-0.0001	-0.0018	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6574
0.6945	-0.4005	0.1387	#	-0.0000	-0.0017	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6571
0.7042	-0.4003	0.1387	#	-0.0000	-0.0017	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6573
0.7140	-0.4002	0.1387	#	-0.0001	-0.0017	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6567
0.7237	-0.4001	0.1387	#	-0.0001	-0.0017	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6569
0.7335	-0.4000	0.1387	#	-0.0001	-0.0017	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6582
0.7432	-0.3999	0.1387	#	-0.0001	-0.0017	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6582
0.7530	-0.3998	0.1387	#	-0.0000	-0.0017	0.0115	Orientacao:0.6581

GPS  
X-pos: 0.4892  
Y-pos: 0.1267  
Z-pos: 0.0019

Simulation started.  
Simulation paused.

Executando...  
**Pioneer-Posicao-e-Orientacao(+GPS).ttt**  
**Pioneer-Posicao-e-Orientacao(+GPS).txt**  
**Pioneer-Posicao-e-Orientacao(+GPS).avi**

NOTA: Clicar no GPS para ver as coordenadas do GPS (um pouco diferentes das do robô)



# Simulador V-REP: Localização – POSE DO ROBÔ



V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

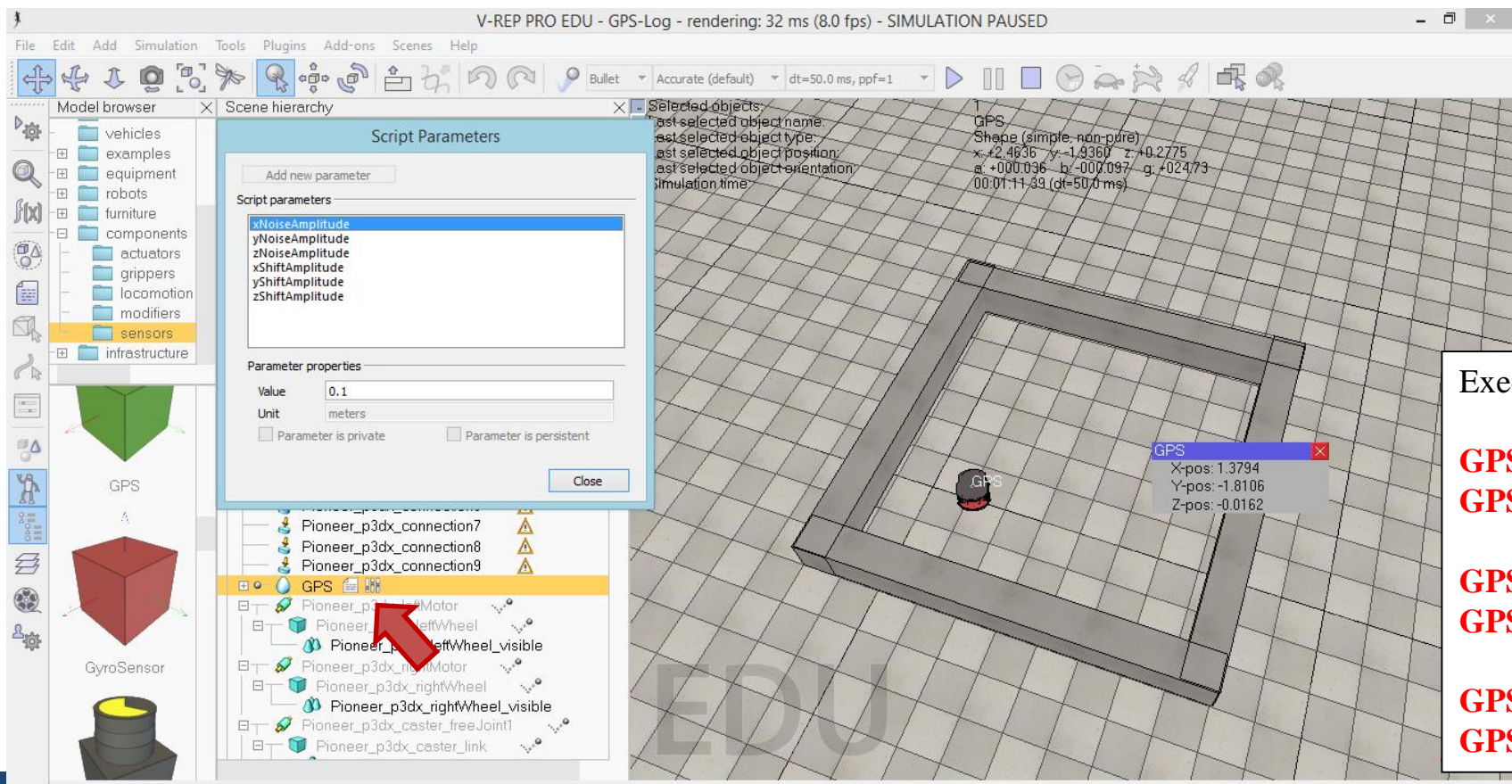
## USO DO GPS



O GPS é um dos sensores disponíveis no V-REP para localização (posicionamento global)

O modelo simulado trabalha com um erro que visa simular o modelo real do GPS...

Porém é possível “zerar” o erro e obter um GPS absoluto (o que não existe no mundo real)



Executando...

GPS-Log.ttt  
GPS-Log.txt

GPS.Log  
GPS-Log.avi

GPS-Log1.log  
GPS-Log1.avi

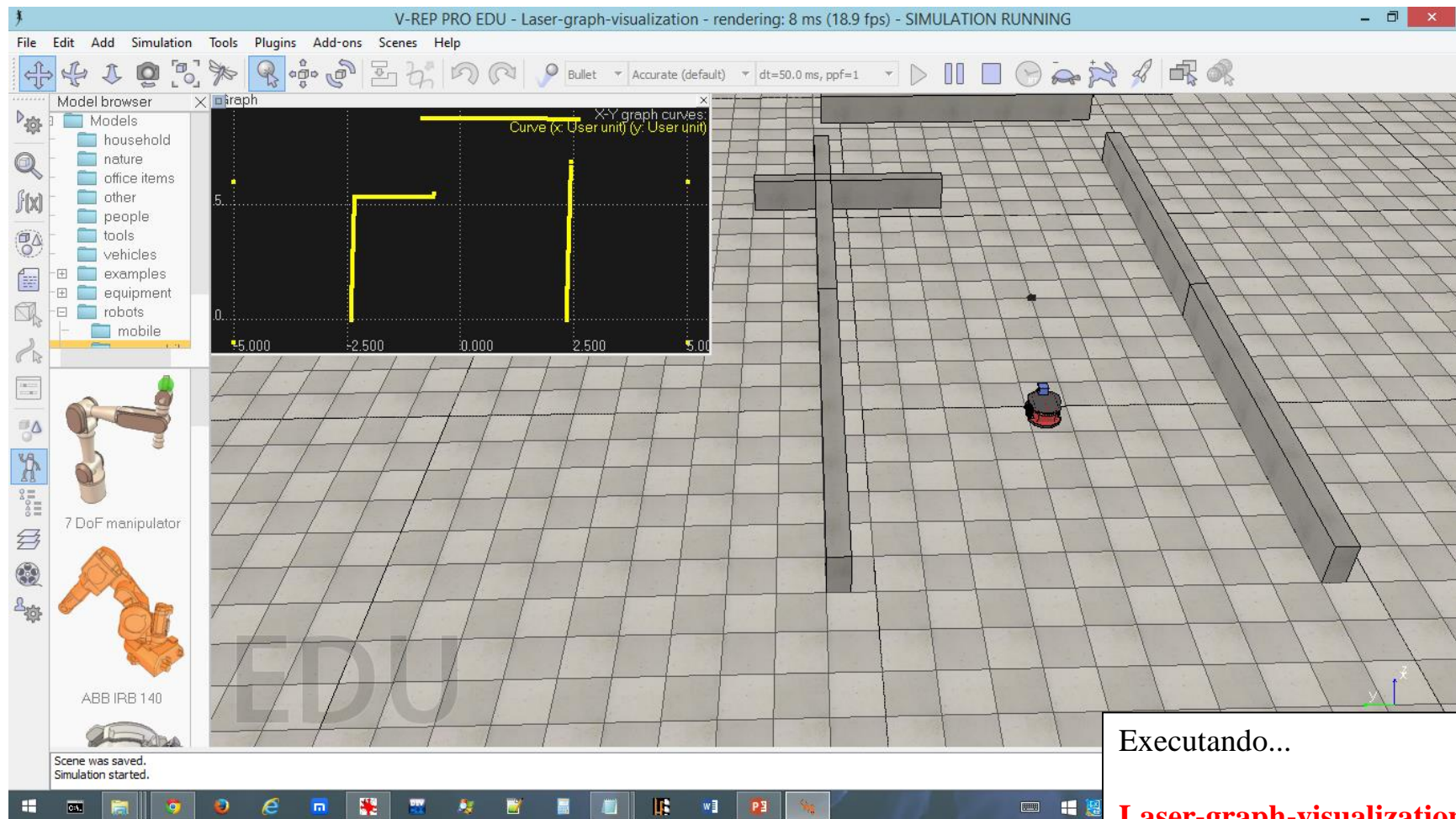
## **Simulador V-REP: Visualização Gráfica – GRAPHS**

# Simulador V-REP: Visualização Gráfica – GRAPHS



V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

**Visualização dos dados do Sensor Laser (Uso do “Graph”)**



Executando...

**Laser-graph-visualization.txt**  
**Laser-graph-visualization.avi**

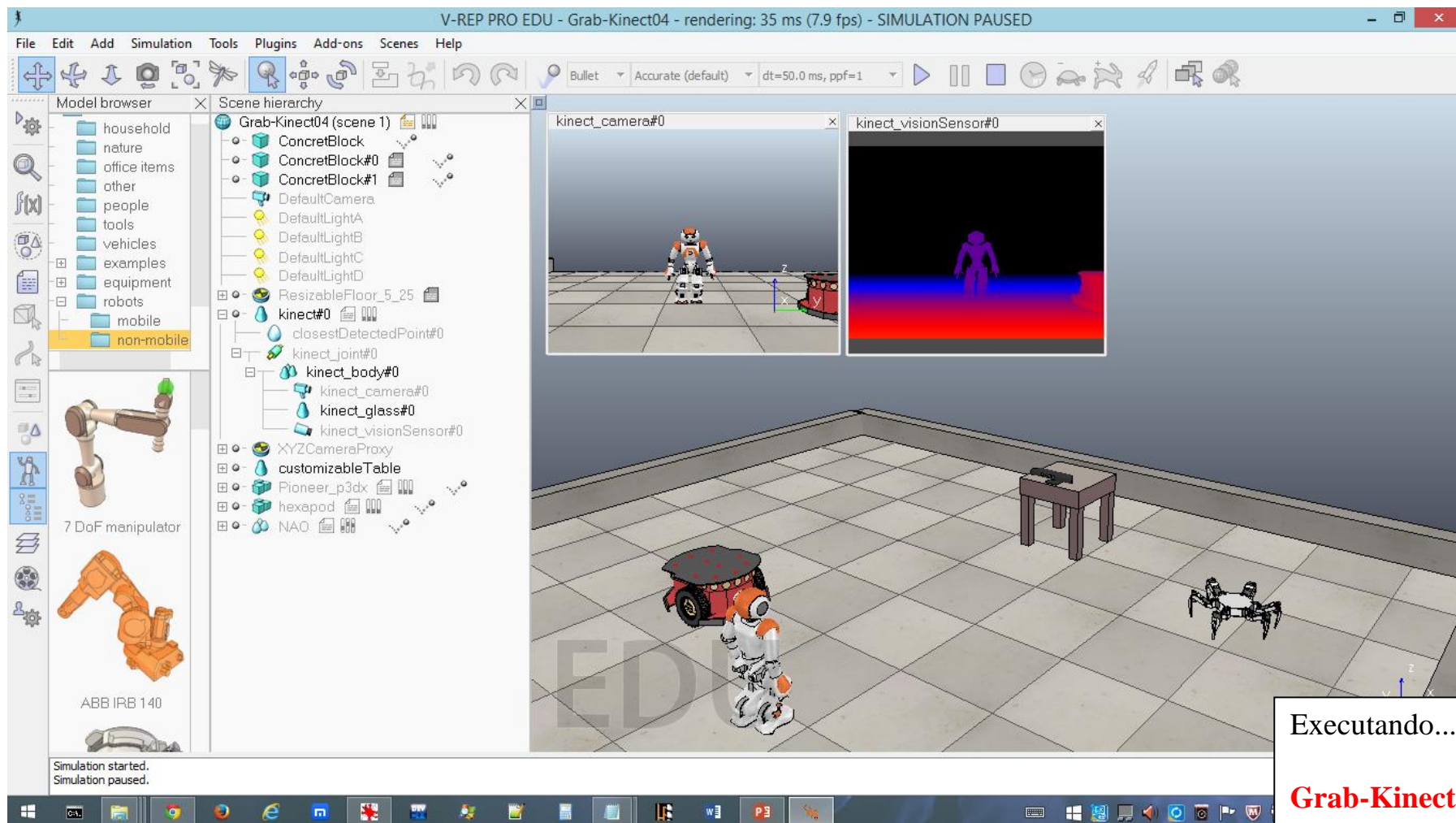
## Simulador V-REP: **Visualização Gráfica – GRAPHS**



# Simulador V-REP: Captura dados do Kinect

V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

**Exibe e captura dados do sensor Kinect (tecla “w”)**



# **Simulador V-REP: Exemplos de Tipos de Programação**

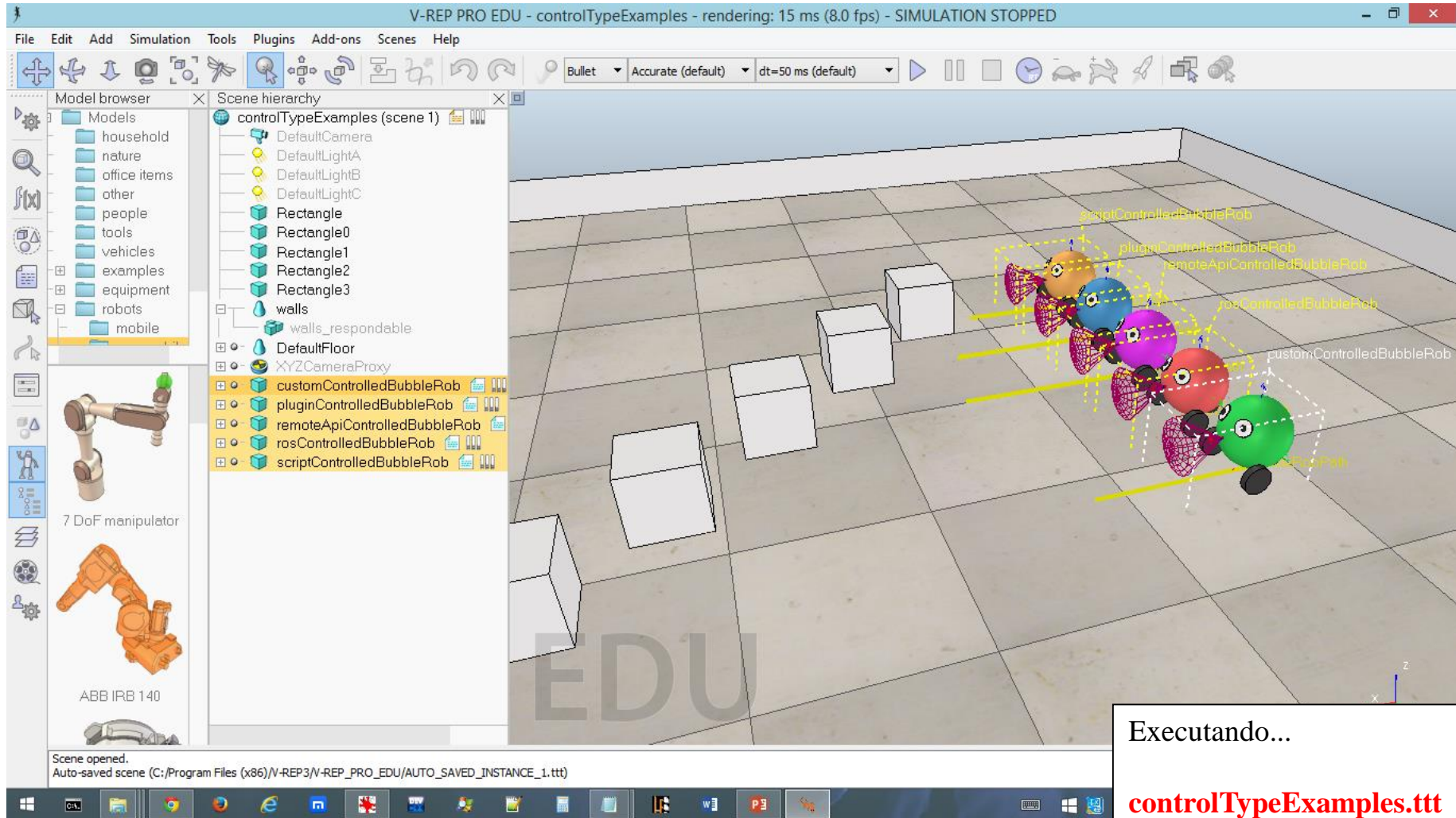
## **Controle de Robots - ControlTypeExamples**

# Simulador V-REP: Tipos de Controle - controlTypeExamples



V-REP: LUA Scripting - Exemplos de SCRIPTs LUA com DICAS para Implementar...

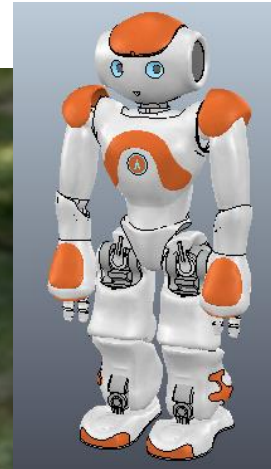
**Exemplos dos diferentes tipos de controle programado de robôs**



Executando...

**controlTypeExamples.ttt**  
**controlTypeExamples.avi**





# Referências

- [PUC-Rio 2015] PUC-Rio, G. (2015). The programming language lua. <http://www.lua.org/>. Acessado em: 19.03.2015.
- [V-REP API] API V-REP. <http://www.coppeliarobotics.com/helpFiles/en/apiOverview.htm>  
<http://www.coppeliarobotics.com/helpFiles/en/apiFunctionListAlphabetical.htm>
- [VREP Python] API V-REP Python  
<http://www.coppeliarobotics.com/helpFiles/en/remoteApiFunctionsPython.htm>
- [VREP Matlab] API V-REP Matlab  
<http://www.coppeliarobotics.com/helpFiles/en/remoteApiFunctionsMatlab.htm>
- [VREP ControlTypes] BubbleRob Demo  
<http://www.coppeliarobotics.com/helpFiles/en/externalControllerTutorial.htm>

**A SEGUIR:**  
**EXEMPLOS DE APLICAÇÕES**  
**USANDO O SIMULADOR**  
**&**  
**FUTURO DA ROBÓTICA**



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**Vídeos: <http://youtube.com/lrmicmc>**

**<https://www.youtube.com/user/lrmicmc/videos>**