

Machine learning from scratch

Lecture 7: Classification

Alexis Zubiolo

`alexis.zubiolo@gmail.com`

Data Science Team Lead @ Adcash

March 16, 2017

Extension to multiclass classification

What we have seen so far works for *binary classification* (2 classes). What if we have **3 classes or more**?

Extension to multiclass classification

What we have seen so far works for *binary classification* (2 classes). What if we have **3 classes or more**?

Several possible extensions. Some of the most popular ones:

- ▶ One against one classification
- ▶ One against all classification

Note: These strategies apply to any binary classifier (including SVMs).

One against one classification

Idea:

- ▶ Compute a classifier **for all pairs** of classes.
- ▶ **Apply all these classifiers** to the new point. Store the predicted classes.
- ▶ **Majority vote**: Return the class with the highest number of votes

One against all classification

Note: It is also called *one against rest classification*.

Idea: For each class, split the set of classes into two meta classes

- ▶ The considered class
- ▶ The union of all the other classes

and compute a classifier for all these possibilities. Apply all these classifiers to a (new) given point.

Final decision based on the value of $\theta^T x$.

Thank you! Questions?