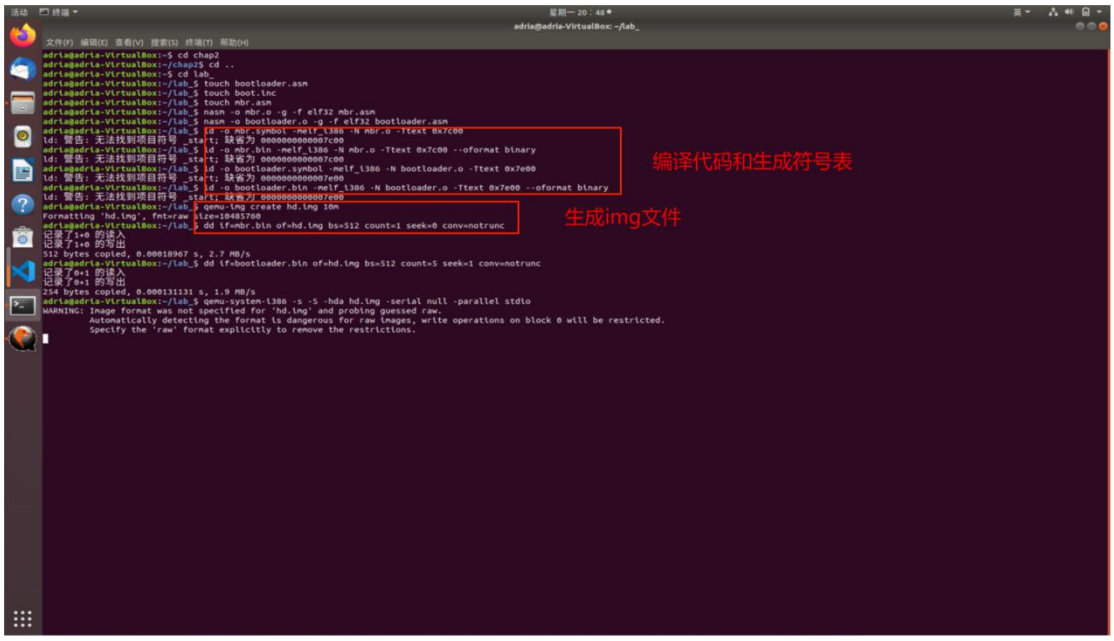
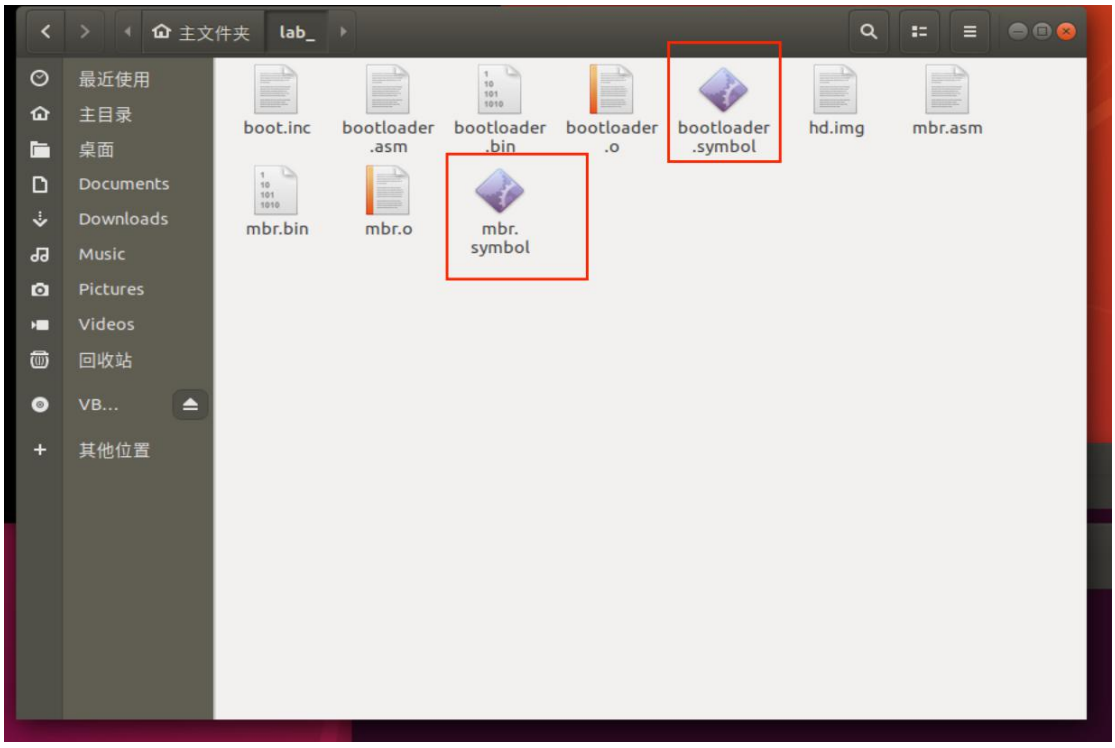
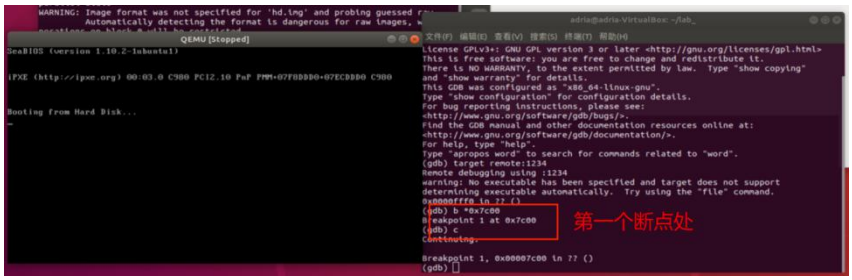
1. 生成符号表和 img 文件

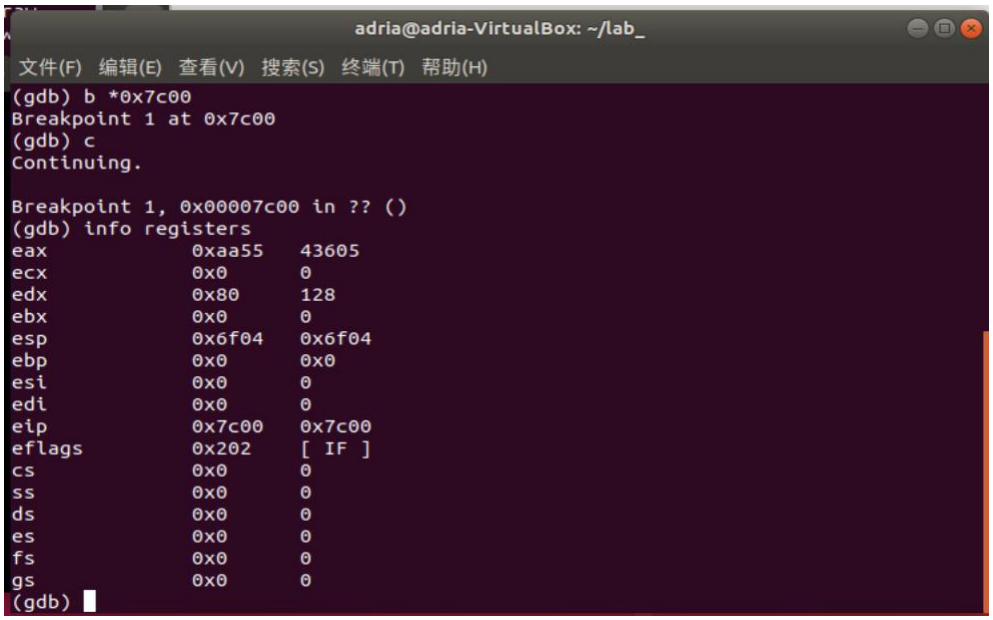




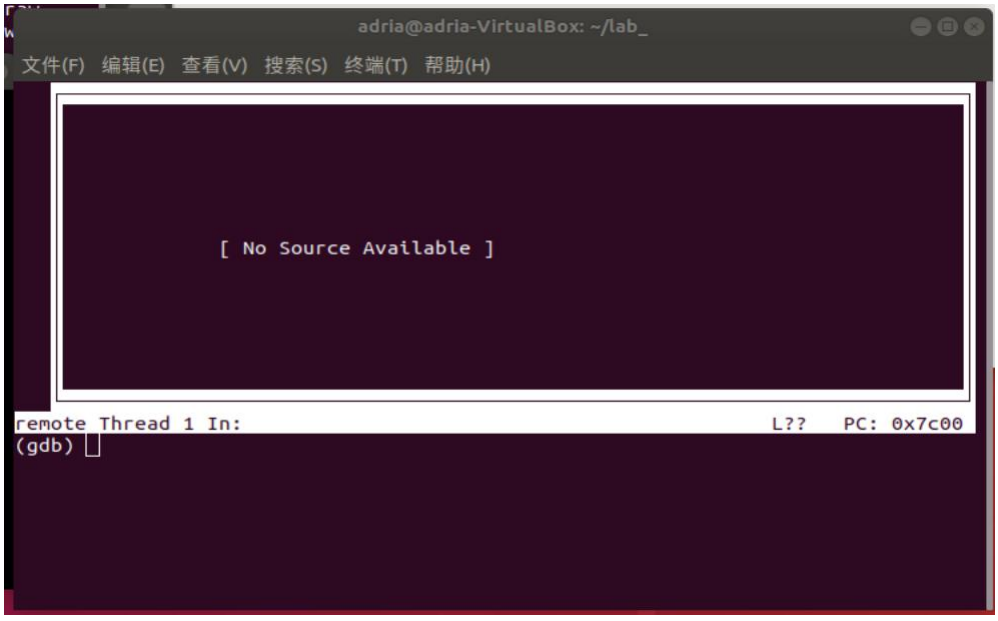
2. gdb 调试



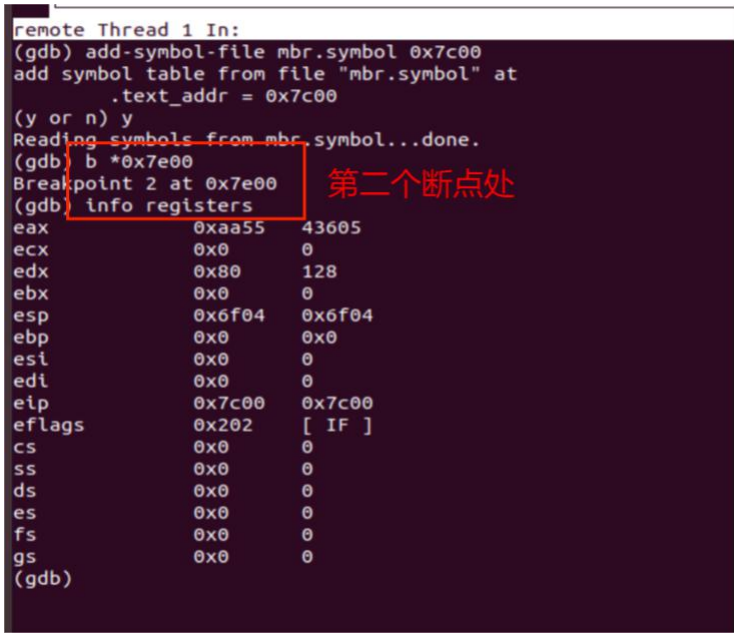
第一个断点(0x7c00)处的寄存器表



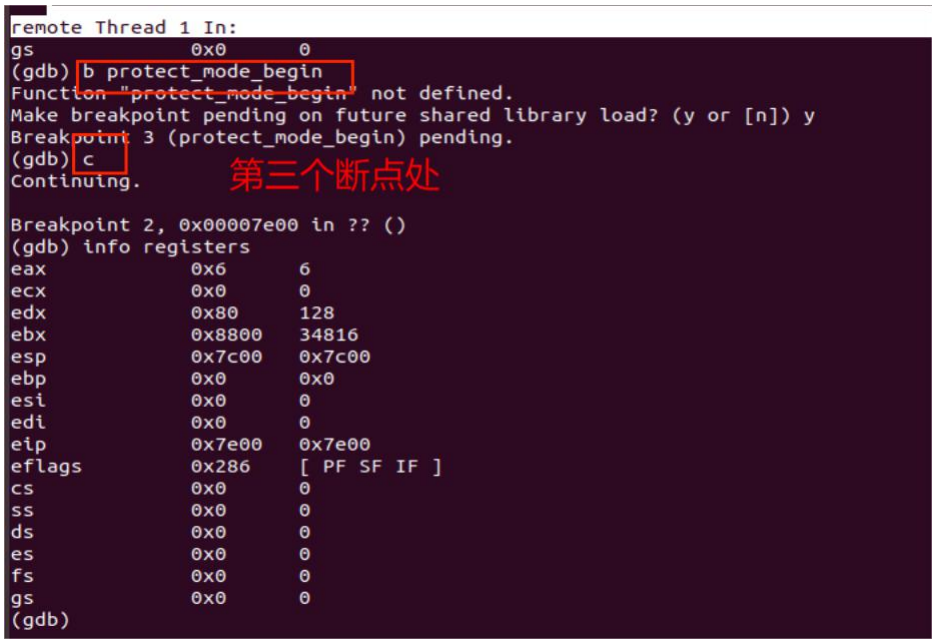
此时的 gdb 状态



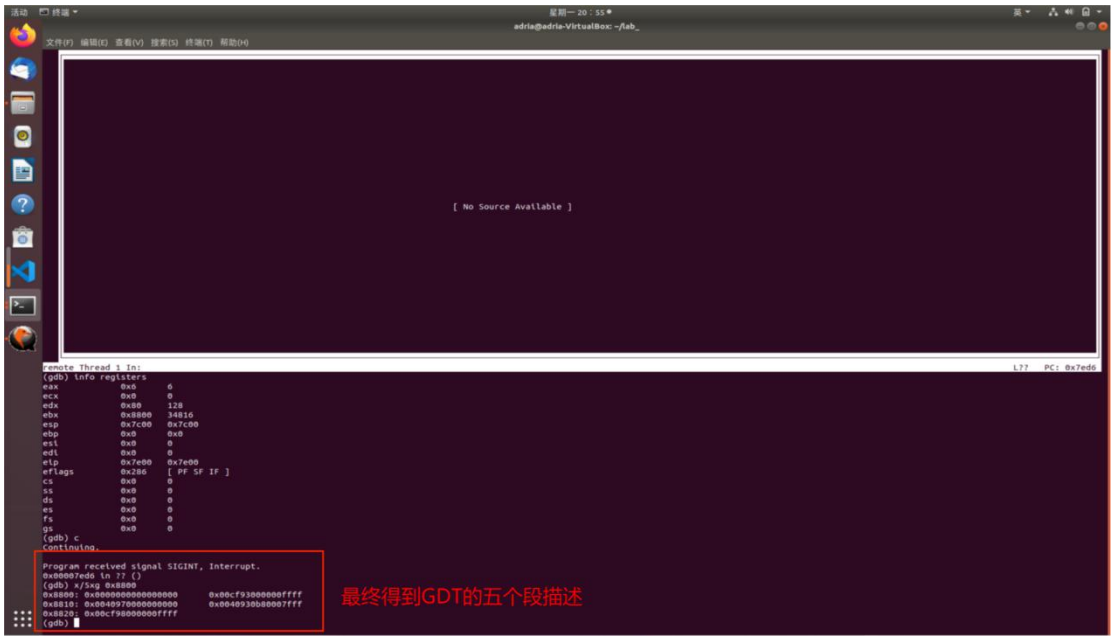
第二个断点(0x7e00)处的寄存器表



第三个断点（protect_mode_begin）处的寄存器表



最终 GDT 的五个段描述



最终 qemu 和 gdb 显示