

## Instituto Politécnico Nacional



## Escuela Superior de Computo

## Materia:

Introducción a los microcontroladores.

**Profesor:** 

Sanchez Aguilar Fernando

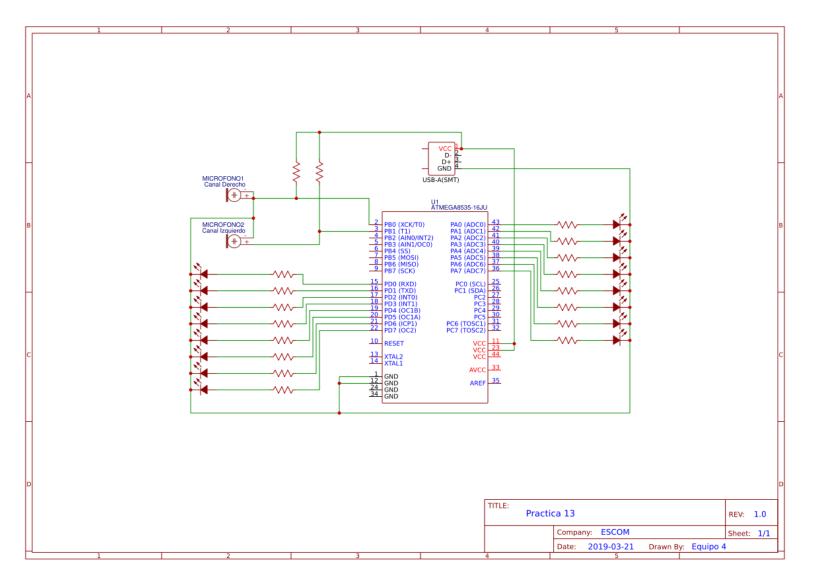
Alumnos:

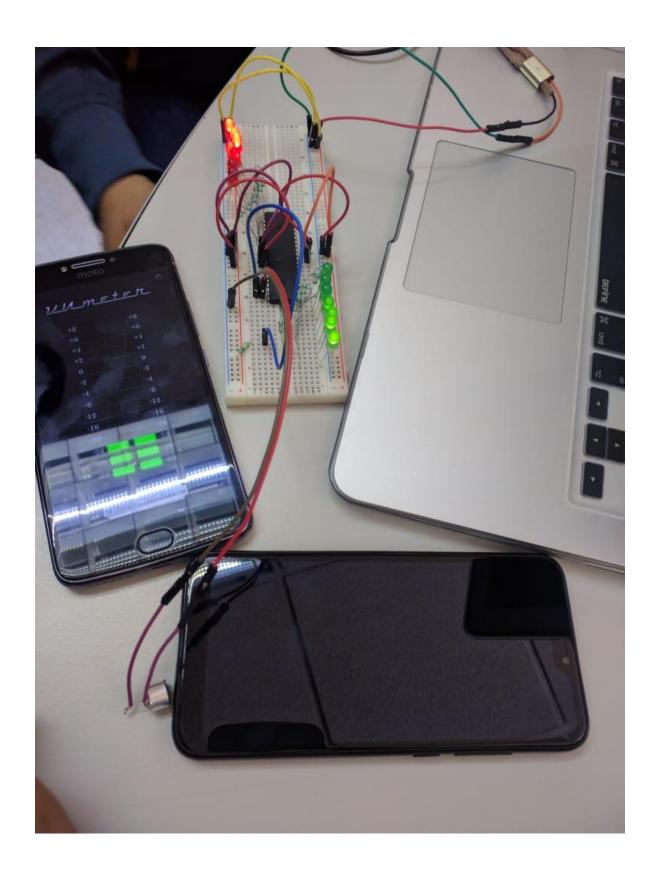
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Practica N°14





```
1. /*******************************
2. This program was created by the
3. CodeWizardAVR V2.60 Evaluation
4. Automatic Program Generator
5. © Copyright 1998-2012 Pavel Haiduc, HP InfoTech s.r.l.
http://www.hpinfotech.com
7.
8. Project :
9. Version:
10. Date : 04/03/2019
11. Author : Equipo 4
12. Company:
13. Comments:
14.
15.
16. Chip type : ATmega8535L
17. Program type
                  : Application
18. AVR Core Clock frequency: 1,000000 MHz
19. Memory model
                         : Small
20. External RAM size
                         : 0
21. Data Stack size
                          : 128
23.
24. #include <mega8535.h>
25. #include <delay.h>
26. #include <io.h>
27.
28. int var1, var2;
29. const char tabla[9]={0x00,0x01,0x03,0x07,0x0f,0x1f,0x3f,0x7f,0xff};
30. // Declare your global variables here
32. #define ADC VREF TYPE ((0<<REFS1) | (1<<REFS0) | (1<<ADLAR))
33.
34. // Read the 8 most significant bits
35. // of the AD conversion result
36. unsigned char read_adc(unsigned char adc_input)
38. ADMUX=adc_input | ADC_VREF_TYPE;
39. // Delay needed for the stabilization of the ADC input voltage
40. delay_us(10);
41. // Start the AD conversion
42. ADCSRA = (1<<ADSC);
43. // Wait for the AD conversion to complete
44. while ((ADCSRA & (1<<ADIF))==0);
45. ADCSRA = (1<<ADIF);
46. return ADCH;
47. }
48.
49. void main(void)
50. {
51. // Declare your local variables here
52.
53. // Input/Output Ports initialization
54. // Port A initialization
55. // Function: Bit7=In Bit6=In Bit5=In Bit4=In Bit3=In Bit2=In Bit1=In Bit0=In
56. DDRA=(0<<DDA7) | (0<<DDA6) | (0<<DDA5) | (0<<DDA4) | (0<<DDA3) | (0<<DDA2) | (0<<D
   DA1) | (0<<DDA0);
57. // State: Bit7=T Bit6=T Bit5=T Bit4=T Bit3=T Bit2=T Bit1=T Bit0=T
58. PORTA=(0<<PORTA7) | (0<<PORTA6) | (0<<PORTA5) | (0<<PORTA4) | (0<<PORTA3) | (0<<PO
   RTA2) | (0<<PORTA1) | (0<<PORTA0);
59.
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60. // Port B initialization
61. // Function: Bit7=Out Bit6=Out Bit5=Out Bit4=Out Bit3=Out Bit2=Out Bit1=Out Bit0=O
62. DDRB=(1<<DDB7) | (1<<DDB6) | (1<<DDB5) | (1<<DDB4) | (1<<DDB3) | (1<<DDB2) | (1<<D
   DB1) | (1<<DDB0);
63. // State: Bit7=0 Bit6=0 Bit5=0 Bit4=0 Bit3=0 Bit2=0 Bit1=0 Bit0=0
64. PORTB=(0<<PORTB7) | (0<<PORTB6) | (0<<PORTB5) | (0<<PORTB4) | (0<<PORTB3) | (0<<PO
   RTB2) | (0<<PORTB1) | (0<<PORTB0);
66. // Port C initialization
67. // Function: Bit7=Out Bit6=Out Bit5=Out Bit4=Out Bit3=Out Bit2=Out Bit1=Out Bit0=O
   ut
68. DDRC=(1<<DDC7) | (1<<DDC6) | (1<<DDC5) | (1<<DDC4) | (1<<DDC3) | (1<<DDC2) | (1<<D
   DC1) | (1<<DDC0);
69. // State: Bit7=0 Bit6=0 Bit5=0 Bit4=0 Bit3=0 Bit2=0 Bit1=0 Bit0=0
70. PORTC=(0<<PORTC7) | (0<<PORTC6) | (0<<PORTC5) | (0<<PORTC4) | (0<<PORTC3) | (0<<PO
   RTC2) | (0<<PORTC1) | (0<<PORTC0);
71.
72. // Port D initialization
73. // Function: Bit7=In Bit6=In Bit5=In Bit4=In Bit3=In Bit2=In Bit1=In Bit0=In
74. DDRD=(0<<DDD7) | (0<<DDD6) | (0<<DDD5) | (0<<DDD4) | (0<<DDD3) | (0<<DDD2) | (0<<D
   DD1) | (0<<DDD0);</pre>
75. // State: Bit7=T Bit6=T Bit5=T Bit4=T Bit3=T Bit2=T Bit1=T Bit0=T
76. PORTD=(0<<PORTD7) | (0<<PORTD6) | (0<<PORTD5) | (0<<PORTD4) | (0<<PORTD3) | (0<<PO
   RTD2) | (0<<PORTD1) | (0<<PORTD0);
77.
78. // Timer/Counter 0 initialization
79. // Clock source: System Clock
80. // Clock value: Timer 0 Stopped
81. // Mode: Normal top=0xFF
82. // OCO output: Disconnected
83. TCCR0=(0<<WGM00) | (0<<COM01) | (0<<COM00) | (0<<WGM01) | (0<<CS02) | (0<<CS01) |
   (0<<CS00);
84. TCNT0=0x00;
85. OCR0=0x00;
86.
87. // Timer/Counter 1 initialization
88. // Clock source: System Clock
89. // Clock value: Timer1 Stopped
90. // Mode: Normal top=0xFFFF
91. // OC1A output: Disconnected
92. // OC1B output: Disconnected
93. // Noise Canceler: Off
94. // Input Capture on Falling Edge
95. // Timer1 Overflow Interrupt: Off
96. // Input Capture Interrupt: Off
97. // Compare A Match Interrupt: Off
98. // Compare B Match Interrupt: Off
99. TCCR1A=(0<<COM1A1) | (0<<COM1A0) | (0<<COM1B1) | (0<<COM1B0) | (0<<WGM11) | (0<<WG
   M10);
100.
          TCCR1B=(0<<ICNC1) | (0<<ICES1) | (0<<WGM13) | (0<<WGM12) | (0<<CS12) | (0<
   <CS11) | (0<<CS10);
101.
          TCNT1H=0x00;
          TCNT1L=0x00;
102.
103.
           ICR1H=0x00;
          ICR1L=0x00;
104.
105.
           OCR1AH=0x00;
106.
          OCR1AL=0x00;
107.
           OCR1BH=0x00;
           OCR1BL=0x00;
108.
109.
```

```
// Timer/Counter 2 initialization
           // Clock source: System Clock
112.
           // Clock value: Timer2 Stopped
113.
           // Mode: Normal top=0xFF
114.
           // OC2 output: Disconnected
115.
           ASSR=0<<AS2;
           TCCR2=(0<<WGM20) | (0<<COM21) | (0<<COM20) | (0<<WGM21) | (0<<CS22) | (0<<
   CS21) | (0<<CS20);
117.
           TCNT2=0x00;
118.
           OCR2=0x00;
119.
           // Timer(s)/Counter(s) Interrupt(s) initialization
120.
           TIMSK=(0<<OCIE2) | (0<<TOIE2) | (0<<TICIE1) | (0<<OCIE1A) | (0<<OCIE1B) |
121.
    (0<<TOIE1) | (0<<OCIE0) | (0<<TOIE0);
122.
123.
           // External Interrupt(s) initialization
124.
           // INTO: Off
125.
           // INT1: Off
126.
           // INT2: Off
127.
           MCUCR=(0<<ISC11) | (0<<ISC10) | (0<<ISC01) | (0<<ISC00);
128.
           MCUCSR=(0<<ISC2);</pre>
129.
           // USART initialization
130.
131.
           // USART disabled
           UCSRB=(0<<RXCIE) | (0<<TXCIE) | (0<<UDRIE) | (0<<RXEN) | (0<<TXEN) | (0<<U
132.
   CSZ2) \mid (0 << RXB8) \mid (0 << TXB8);
133.
134.
           // Analog Comparator initialization
135.
           // Analog Comparator: Off
           ACSR=(1<<ACD) | (0<<ACBG) | (0<<ACO) | (0<<ACI) | (0<<ACIE) | (0<<ACIC) |
136.
   (0<<ACIS1) | (0<<ACIS0);
137.
          // ADC initialization
138.
139.
           // ADC Clock frequency: 500,000 kHz
           // ADC Voltage Reference: AVCC pin
140.
141.
           // ADC High Speed Mode: Off
142.
           // ADC Auto Trigger Source: ADC Stopped
143.
           // Only the 8 most significant bits of
144.
           // the AD conversion result are used
145.
           ADMUX=ADC VREF TYPE;
           ADCSRA=(1<<ADEN) | (0<<ADSC) | (0<<ADATE) | (0<<ADIF) | (0<<ADIE) | (0<<AD
146.
   PS2) | (0<<ADPS1) | (1<<ADPS0);
           SFIOR=(1<<ADHSM) | (0<<ADTS2) | (0<<ADTS1) | (0<<ADTS0);
147.
148.
           // SPI initialization
149.
150.
           // SPI disabled
           SPCR=(0<<SPIE) | (0<<SPE) | (0<<DORD) | (0<<MSTR) | (0<<CPOL) | (0<<CPHA)
151.
    | (0<<SPR1) | (0<<SPR0);
152.
153.
           // TWI initialization
154.
           // TWI disabled
155.
           TWCR=(0<<TWEA) \mid (0<<TWSTA) \mid (0<<TWSTO) \mid (0<<TWEN) \mid (0<<TWIE);
156.
157.
           while (1)
158.
159.
                 var1=read_adc(0);
160.
                 var2=read adc(1);
161.
                 PORTB=tabla[var1/32];
162.
163.
                 delay_ms(5);
164.
                 PORTC=tabla[var2/32];
```

```
165. delay_ms(5);
166. }
167. }
```