

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

0.1 Member State	IT
0.2.1 Species code	1866
0.2.2 Species name	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>
0.2.3 Alternative species scientific name	N/A
0.2.4 Common name	N/A

1. National Level

1.1 Maps

1.1.1 Distribution Map	Yes
1.1.1a Sensitive species	No
1.1.2 Method used - map	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
1.1.3 Year or period	2012
1.1.4 Additional map	No
1.1.5 Range map	Yes

2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region

2.2 Published sources

Mediterranean (MED)

The present species assessment (fields 0.1-2.9) has been compiled by Stefania Ercole and Valeria Giacanelli (Institute for Environmental Protection and Research - ISPRA).

CONTI F., ABBATE G., ALESSANDRINI A., BLASI C., (Eds.) 2005 - An annotated Checklist of the Italian Vascular Flora. Palombi Editori, Roma.

CONTI F., MANZI A., PEDROTTI F., 1997 - Liste Rosse Regionali delle Piante d'Italia. WWF Italia. Società Botanica Italiana. Università di Camerino. Camerino. 139 pp.

PIGNATTI S., 1982 - Flora d'Italia, voll. 1-3. Edagricole, Bologna.

REGIONE LIGURIA, 2008 - Carta della Biodiversità. (www.ambienteinliguria.it)

ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.

SCOPPOLA A., SPAMPINATO G. (eds.), 2005 - Atlante delle specie a rischio di estinzione. Versione 1.0. CD-Rom enclosed to the volume: SCOPPOLA A., BLASI C. (eds.), Stato delle conoscenze sulla flora vascolare d'Italia. Palombi Editori. Roma.

SELVAGGI A., GALLINO B., GARRAUD L., PASCAL R., VAN ES J., 2012 - Flora rara, protetta, endemica delle Alpi occidentali. Blu edizioni, Torino.

SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti).

2.3 Range

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km ²)	41600
2.3.2 Method - Range surface area	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period	
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km ²) operator approximately equal to (≈) unknown No method Expert judgment
2.3.10 Reason for change	Use of different method

2.4 Population

2.4.1 Population size (individuals or agreed exception)	Unit N/A min max
2.4.2 Population size (other than individuals)	Unit number of map 10x10 km grid cells (grids10x10) min 173 max 173
2.4.3 Additional information	Definition of locality Conversion method Problems no data available for the number of individuals
2.4.4 Year or period	2012
2.4.5 Method – population size	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.4.6 Short-term trend period	2001-2012
2.4.7 Short term trend direction	stable (0)
2.4.8 Short-term trend magnitude	min max confidence interval
2.4.9 Short-term trend method	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.4.10 Long-term trend period	
2.4.11 Long term trend direction	N/A
2.4.12 Long-term trend magnitude	min max confidence interval
2.4.13 Long-term trend method	N/A
2.4.14 Favourable reference population	number operator approximately equal to (≈) unknown No method Expert judgment
2.4.15 Reason for change	Use of different method

2.5 Habitat for the Species

2.5.1 Surface area - Habitat (km ²)	
2.5.2 Year or period	
2.5.3 Method used - habitat	Absent data (0)
2.5.4 a) Quality of habitat	Good
2.5.4 b) Quality of habitat - method	expert based
2.5.5 Short term trend period	2001-2012
2.5.6 Short term trend direction	stable (0)

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.5.7 Long-term trend period	N/A
2.5.8 Long term trend direction	
2.5.9 Area of suitable habitat (km ²)	
2.5.10 Reason for change	

2.6 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Taking / Removal of terrestrial plants, general (F04)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Water abstractions from surface waters (J02.06)	medium importance (M)	N/A
damage caused by game (excess population density) (F03.01.01)	low importance (L)	N/A
Changes in abiotic conditions (M01)	low importance (L)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	low importance (L)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	low importance (L)	N/A
removal of forest undergrowth (B02.03)	high importance (H)	N/A
abiotic (slow) natural processes (K01)	low importance (L)	N/A
forestry clearance (B02.02)	high importance (H)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – pressures based only on expert judgements (1)

2.7 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Taking / Removal of terrestrial plants, general (F04)	medium importance (M)	N/A
reduction or loss of specific habitat features (J03.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Changes in abiotic conditions (M01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	low importance (L)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	low importance (L)	N/A
forestry clearance (B02.02)	high importance (H)	N/A
removal of forest undergrowth (B02.03)	high importance (H)	N/A
abiotic (slow) natural processes (K01)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.7.1 Method used – threats expert opinion (1)

2.8 Complementary Information

2.8.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends

2.8.2 Other relevant Information

Italian Red List (2013): LC
Source: ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.

2.8.3 Trans-boundary assessment

2.9 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.9.1 Range assessment Favourable (FV)
qualifiers N/A

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.9.2. Population	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.3. Habitat	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.4. Future prospects	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Favourable (FV)
2.9.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	N/A

3. Natura 2000 coverage and conservation measures - Annex II species

3.1 Population

3.1.1 Population Size	Unit N/A min max
3.1.2 Method used	N/A
3.1.3 Trend of population size within	N/A

3.2 Conversation Measures

2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region

2.2 Published sources

Continental (CON)

The present species assessment (fields 0.1-2.9) has been compiled by Stefania Ercole and Valeria Giacanelli (Institute for Environmental Protection and Research - ISPRA).

CONTI F., ABBATE G., ALESSANDRINI A., BLASI C., (Eds.) 2005 - An annotated Checklist of the Italian Vascular Flora. Palombi Editori, Roma.

CONTI F., MANZI A., PEDROTTI F., 1997 - Liste Rosse Regionali delle Piante d'Italia. WWF Italia. Società Botanica Italiana. Università di Camerino. Camerino. 139 pp.

PIGNATTI S., 1982 - Flora d'Italia, voll. 1-3. Edagricole, Bologna.

REGIONE LIGURIA, 2008 - Carta della Biodiversità. (www.ambienteinliguria.it)

ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. SCOPPOLA A., SPAMPINATO G. (eds.), 2005 - Atlante delle specie a rischio di estinzione. Versione 1.0. CD-Rom enclosed to the volume: SCOPPOLA A., BLASI C. (eds.), Stato delle conoscenze sulla flora vascolare d'Italia. Palombi Editori. Roma. SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti).

2.3 Range

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km ²)	43800
2.3.2 Method - Range surface area	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period	
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km ²) operator approximately equal to (≈) unknown No method Expert judgment
2.3.10 Reason for change	Use of different method

2.4 Population

2.4.1 Population size (individuals or agreed exception)	Unit N/A min max
2.4.2 Population size (other than individuals)	Unit number of map 10x10 km grid cells (grids10x10) min 236 max 236
2.4.3 Additional information	Definition of locality Conversion method Problems no data available for the number of individuals
2.4.4 Year or period	2012
2.4.5 Method – population size	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.4.6 Short-term trend period	2001-2012
2.4.7 Short term trend direction	stable (0)
2.4.8 Short-term trend magnitude	min max confidence interval
2.4.9 Short-term trend method	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.4.10 Long-term trend period	
2.4.11 Long term trend direction	N/A
2.4.12 Long-term trend magnitude	min max confidence interval
2.4.13 Long-term trend method	N/A
2.4.14 Favourable reference population	number operator approximately equal to (≈) unknown No method Expert judgment
2.4.15 Reason for change	Use of different method

2.5 Habitat for the Species

2.5.1 Surface area - Habitat (km ²)	
2.5.2 Year or period	
2.5.3 Method used - habitat	Absent data (0)
2.5.4 a) Quality of habitat	Good
2.5.4 b) Quality of habitat - method	expert based
2.5.5 Short term trend period	2001-2012
2.5.6 Short term trend direction	stable (0)

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.5.7 Long-term trend period	N/A
2.5.8 Long term trend direction	
2.5.9 Area of suitable habitat (km ²)	
2.5.10 Reason for change	

2.6 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Taking / Removal of terrestrial plants, general (F04)	low importance (L)	N/A
damage caused by game (excess population density) (F03.01.01)	low importance (L)	N/A
Water abstractions from surface waters (J02.06)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Other ecosystem modifications (J03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Changes in abiotic conditions (M01)	low importance (L)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	low importance (L)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	low importance (L)	N/A
forestry clearance (B02.02)	high importance (H)	N/A
removal of forest undergrowth (B02.03)	high importance (H)	N/A
abiotic (slow) natural processes (K01)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – pressures mainly based on expert judgement and other data (2)

2.7 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Taking / Removal of terrestrial plants, general (F04)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Water abstractions from surface waters (J02.06)	low importance (L)	N/A
Other ecosystem modifications (J03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Changes in abiotic conditions (M01)	low importance (L)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	low importance (L)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	low importance (L)	N/A
removal of forest undergrowth (B02.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
abiotic (slow) natural processes (K01)	low importance (L)	N/A
forestry clearance (B02.02)	high importance (H)	N/A

2.7.1 Method used – threats expert opinion (1)

2.8 Complementary Information

2.8.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends

2.8.2 Other relevant Information

Italian Red List (2013): LC

Source: ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.

2.8.3 Trans-boundary assessment

2.9 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.9.1 Range	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.2. Population	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.3. Habitat	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.4. Future prospects	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Favourable (FV)
2.9.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	N/A

3. Natura 2000 coverage and conservation measures - Annex II species

3.1 Population

3.1.1 Population Size	Unit	N/A
	min	max
3.1.2 Method used	N/A	
3.1.3 Trend of population size within	N/A	

3.2 Conversation Measures

2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region
2.2 Published sources

Alpine (ALP)

The present species assessment (fields 0.1-2.9) has been compiled by Stefania Ercole and Valeria Giacanelli (Institute for Environmental Protection and Research - ISPRA).

CONTI F., ABBATE G., ALESSANDRINI A., BLASI C., (Eds.) 2005 - An annotated Checklist of the Italian Vascular Flora. Palombi Editori, Roma.

CONTI F., MANZI A., PEDROTTI F., 1997 - Liste Rosse Regionali delle Piante d'Italia. WWF Italia. Società Botanica Italiana. Università di Camerino. Camerino. 139 pp.

FEDERICI G., 2001 - Note floristiche per il Monte Albenza. Notiziario Floristico del Gruppo Flora Alpina Bergamasca, 20: 23-25. FALGHERI G., 1993 - Da Brembilla al Rifugio Lupi (Pizzo Cerro). In: itinerari naturalistici. Notiziario Floristico del Gruppo Flora Alpina Bergamasca, 4: 19. BARBAGLI M., MARCONI C., 2001 - Gita sociale ai fontanili e ai boschi della pianura. Notiziario Floristico del Gruppo Flora Alpina Bergamasca, 20: 11-13. PIGNATTI S., 1982 - Flora d'Italia, voll. 1-3. Edagricole, Bologna.

PROSSER F., BERTOLLI A., 2012 - Cartografia floristica della Provincia di Trento - Museo Civico di Rovereto.

ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. SCOPPOLA A., SPAMPINATO G. (eds.), 2005 - Atlante delle specie a rischio di

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

estinzione. Versione 1.0. CD-Rom enclosed to the volume: SCOPPOLA A., BLASI C. (eds.), Stato delle conoscenze sulla flora vascolare d'Italia. Palombi Editori. Roma. SELVAGGI A., GALLINO B., GARRAUD L., PASCAL R., VAN ES J., 2012 - Flora rara, protetta, endemica delle Alpi occidentali. Blu edizioni, Torino. SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012 - Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti).

2.3 Range

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km ²)	20800
2.3.2 Method - Range surface area	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period	
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km ²) operator approximately equal to (≈) unknown No method Expert judgment
2.3.10 Reason for change	Use of different method

2.4 Population

2.4.1 Population size (individuals or agreed exception)	Unit N/A min max
2.4.2 Population size (other than individuals)	Unit number of map 10x10 km grid cells (grids10x10) min 135 max 135
2.4.3 Additional information	Definition of locality Conversion method Problems no data available for the number of individuals
2.4.4 Year or period	2012
2.4.5 Method – population size	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.4.6 Short-term trend period	2001-2012
2.4.7 Short term trend direction	stable (0)
2.4.8 Short-term trend magnitude	min max confidence interval
2.4.9 Short-term trend method	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.4.10 Long-term trend period	
2.4.11 Long term trend direction	N/A
2.4.12 Long-term trend magnitude	min max confidence interval
2.4.13 Long-term trend method	N/A
2.4.14 Favourable reference population	number operator approximately equal to (≈) unknown No method Expert judgment
2.4.15 Reason for change	Use of different method

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.5 Habitat for the Species

2.5.1 Surface area - Habitat (km ²)	
2.5.2 Year or period	
2.5.3 Method used - habitat	Absent data (0)
2.5.4 a) Quality of habitat	Good
2.5.4 b) Quality of habitat - method	expert based
2.5.5 Short term trend period	2001-2012
2.5.6 Short term trend direction	stable (0)
2.5.7 Long-term trend period	
2.5.8 Long term trend direction	N/A
2.5.9 Area of suitable habitat (km ²)	
2.5.10 Reason for change	

2.6 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Taking / Removal of terrestrial plants, general (F04)	low importance (L)	N/A
2.6.1 Method used – pressures	based only on expert judgements (1)	

2.7 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Taking / Removal of terrestrial plants, general (F04)	low importance (L)	N/A
2.7.1 Method used – threats	expert opinion (1)	

2.8 Complementary Information

2.8.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends	
2.8.2 Other relevant Information	Italian Red List (2013): LC Source: ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.
2.8.3 Trans-boundary assessment	

2.9 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.9.1 Range	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.2. Population	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.3. Habitat	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.4. Future prospects	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Favourable (FV)
2.9.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	N/A

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

3. Natura 2000 coverage and conservation measures - Annex II species

3.1 Population

3.1.1 Population Size	Unit	N/A	
	min		max
3.1.2 Method used	N/A		
3.1.3 Trend of population size within	N/A		

3.2 Conversation Measures

Notes

Species name: *Galanthus nivalis* (1866)

Field label	Note	User
1.1.2 Distribution Method	Data sources: SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti). PROV. AUTONOMA DI TRENTO, REGIONI: PIEMONTE, LOMBARDIA, FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA, LIGURIA, EMILIA ROMAGNA, TOSCANA, UMBRIA, LAZIO, MOLISE, BASILICATA (Raccolta dati per articolo 17, 2012).	ISPRA_F LORA