

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

0.1 Member State	IT
0.2.1 Species code	1798
0.2.2 Species name	<b>Centaurea kartschiana</b>
0.2.3 Alternative species scientific name	N/A
0.2.4 Common name	N/A

## 1. National Level

### 1.1 Maps

1.1.1 Distribution Map	Yes
1.1.1a Sensitive species	No
1.1.2 Method used - map	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
1.1.3 Year or period	2012
1.1.4 Additional map	No
1.1.5 Range map	Yes

## 2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

### 2.1 Biogeographical Region

### 2.2 Published sources

#### Continental (CON)

The present species assessment (fields 0.1-2.9) has been compiled by Stefania Ercole and Valeria Giacanelli (Institute for Environmental Protection and Research - ISPRA). Information, unpublished data and experts' judgments have been provided by Giuseppe Oriolo.

AAVV., 2010. Monitoraggio degli habitat di Allegato I e delle specie vegetali di Allegato II della ZPS IT3341002 Aree carsiche della Venezia Giulia. Regione Autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia.

CONTI F., ABBATE G., ALESSANDRINI A., BLASI C., (Eds.) 2005 - An annotated Checklist of the Italian Vascular Flora. Palombi Editori, Roma.

CONTI F., MANZI A., PEDROTTI F., 1997 - Liste Rosse Regionali delle Piante d'Italia. WWF Italia. Società Botanica Italiana. Università di Camerino. Camerino. 139 pp.

PIGNATTI S., 1982 - Flora d'Italia, voll. 1-3. Edagricole, Bologna.

PIGNATTI S., MENEGONI P., GIACANELLI V. (a cura di), 2001. Liste rosse e blu della flora italiana. Forum Plinianum. ANPA - Dip. Stato dell'Ambiente, Controlli e Sistemi Informativi. Alcagraf s.r.l., Roma. 326 pp.

POLDINI L., ORIOLO G., VIDALI M., 2001 - Vascular flora of Friuli-Venezia Giulia. An annotated catalogue and synonymic index. Studia Geobot., 21: 3-277.

ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. SCOPPOLA A., SPAMPINATO G. (eds.), 2005 - Atlante delle specie a rischio di estinzione. Versione 1.0. CD-Rom enclosed to the volume: SCOPPOLA A., BLASI C. (eds.), Stato delle conoscenze sulla flora vascolare d'Italia. Palombi Editori. Roma. SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti).

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## 2.3 Range

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km <sup>2</sup> )	100
2.3.2 Method - Range surface area	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period	
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km <sup>2</sup> ) operator more than (>) unknown No method Expert judgment
2.3.10 Reason for change	Use of different method

## 2.4 Population

2.4.1 Population size (individuals or agreed exception)	Unit number of individuals (i) min 200 max 250
2.4.2 Population size (other than individuals)	Unit N/A min max
2.4.3 Additional information	Definition of locality Conversion method Problems
2.4.4 Year or period	2012
2.4.5 Method – population size	Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)
2.4.6 Short-term trend period	2001-2012
2.4.7 Short term trend direction	stable (0)
2.4.8 Short-term trend magnitude	min max confidence interval
2.4.9 Short-term trend method	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.4.10 Long-term trend period	
2.4.11 Long term trend direction	N/A
2.4.12 Long-term trend magnitude	min max confidence interval
2.4.13 Long-term trend method	N/A
2.4.14 Favourable reference population	number operator more than (>) unknown No method Expert judgment
2.4.15 Reason for change	Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method

## 2.5 Habitat for the Species

2.5.1 Surface area - Habitat (km <sup>2</sup> )	
2.5.2 Year or period	
2.5.3 Method used - habitat	Absent data (0)
2.5.4 a) Quality of habitat	Good
2.5.4 b) Quality of habitat - method	Expert based
2.5.5 Short term trend period	2001-2012
2.5.6 Short term trend direction	stable (0)

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2.5.7 Long-term trend period	
2.5.8 Long term trend direction	N/A
2.5.9 Area of suitable habitat (km <sup>2</sup> )	
2.5.10 Reason for change	

## 2.6 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
walking, horseriding and non-motorised vehicles (G01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
other patterns of habitation (E01.04)	medium importance (M)	N/A
other outdoor sports and leisure activities (G01.08)	medium importance (M)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – pressures mainly based on expert judgement and other data (2)

## 2.7 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
other patterns of habitation (E01.04)	high importance (H)	N/A

2.7.1 Method used – threats expert opinion (1)

## 2.8 Complementary Information

2.8.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends

2.8.2 Other relevant Information

Italian Red List (2013): LC  
Source: ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.

2.8.3 Trans-boundary assessment

## 2.9 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.9.1 Range	assessment Inadequate (U1) qualifiers N/A
2.9.2. Population	assessment Inadequate (U1) qualifiers N/A
2.9.3. Habitat	assessment Inadequate (U1) qualifiers N/A
2.9.4. Future prospects	assessment Inadequate (U1) qualifiers N/A
2.9.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Inadequate (U1)
2.9.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	stable (=)

## 3. Natura 2000 coverage and conservation measures - Annex II species

### 3.1 Population

3.1.1 Population Size	Unit N/A min max
3.1.2 Method used	Absent data (0)

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3.1.3 Trend of population size within N/A

## 3.2 Conversation Measures

3.2.1 Measure	3.2.2 Type	3.2.3 Ranking	3.2.4 Location	3.2.5 Broad Evaluation
Legal protection of habitats and species (6.3)	Legal	high importance (H)	Both	Maintain Long term

# Notes

## Species name: *Centaurea kartschiana* (1798)

Field label	Note	User
1.1.1 Distribution Map	Data sources: REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA (Raccolta dati per articolo 17, 2012) SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti).	ISPRA_F LORA

## Species name: *Centaurea kartschiana* (1798) Region code: CON

Field label	Note	User
2.9.3a Conclusion - habitat	Dati forniti dalla Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia: "Questa specie cresce su falesie e scogli che per in parte sono fruiti durante la stagione balneare".	ISPRA_F LORA