Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

0.1 Member State	**IT**
0.2.1 Species code	**1762**
0.2.2 Species name	**Arnica montana**
0.2.3 Alternative species scientific name	N/A
0.2.4 Common name	N/A

1. National Level

1.1 Maps

1.1.1 Distribution Map	Yes
1.1.1a Sensitive species	No
1.1.2 Method used - map	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
1.1.3 Year or period	2007-2012
1.1.4 Additional map	No
1.1.5 Range map	Yes

2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region

Mediterranean (MED)

2.2 Published sources

The present species assessment (fields 0.1-2.9) has been compiled by Stefania Ercole and Valeria Giacanelli (Institute for Environmental Protection and Research - ISPRA).

Marginal presence in MED REG.

CONTI F., ABBATE G., ALESSANDRINI A., BLASI C., (Eds.) 2005 - An annotated Checklist of the Italian Vascular Flora. Palombi Editori, Roma.
CONTI F., MANZI A., PEDROTTI F., 1997 - Liste Rosse Regionali delle Piante d'Italia. WWF Italia. Società Botanica Italiana. Università di Camerino. Camerino. 139 pp.
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REGIONE LIGURIA, 2008 - Carta della Biodiversità (www.ambienteinliguria.it.).
ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.
SCOPPOLA A., SPAMPINATO G. (eds.), 2005 - Atlante delle specie a rischio di estinzione. Versione 1.0. CD-Rom enclosed to the volume: SCOPPOLA A., BLASI C. (eds.), Stato delle conoscenze sulla flora vascolare d'Italia. Palombi Editori. Roma.
SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti).

2.3 Range

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²)			
2.3.2 Method - Range surface area	N/A		
2.3.3 Short-term trend period			
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	N/A		
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	
2.3.6 Long-term trend period			
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A		
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km²)		
	operator	N/A	
	unkown	No	
	method		
2.3.10 Reason for change			

2.4 Population

2.4.1 Population size (individuals or agreed exception)	Unit	N/A	
	min	max	
2.4.2 Population size (other than individuals)	Unit	N/A	
	min	max	
2.4.3 Additional information	Definition of locality		
	Conversion method		
	Problems		
2.4.4 Year or period			
2.4.5 Method – population size	N/A		
2.4.6 Short-term trend period			
2.4.7 Short term trend direction	N/A		
2.4.8 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.9 Short-term trend method	N/A		
2.4.10 Long-term trend period			
2.4.11 Long term trend direction	N/A		
2.4.12 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.13 Long-term trend method	N/A		
2.4.14 Favourable reference population	number		
	operator	N/A	
	unknown	No	
	method		
2.4.15 Reason for change			

2.5 Habitat for the Species

2.5.1 Surface area - Habitat (km²)		
2.5.2 Year or period		
2.5.3 Method used - habitat	N/A	
2.5.4 a) Quality of habitat		
2.5.4 b) Quality of habitat - method		
2.5.5 Short term trend period		
2.5.6 Short term trend direction	N/A	
2.5.7 Long-term trend period		
2.5.8 Long term trend direction	N/A	

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.5.9 Area of suitable habitat (km²)	
2.5.10 Reason for change	

2.6 Main Pressures

2.6.1 Method used – pressures	N/A

2.7 Main Threats

2.7.1 Method used – threats	N/A

2.8 Complementary Information

2.8.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends	
2.8.2 Other relevant Information	1) Marginal presence in MED REG. 2)Italian Red List (2013): LC Source: ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.
2.8.3 Trans-boundary assessment	

2.9 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.9.1 Range	assessment	N/A
	qualifiers	N/A
2.9.2. Population	assessment	N/A
	qualifiers	N/A
2.9.3. Habitat	assessment	N/A
	qualifiers	N/A
2.9.4. Future prospects	assessment	N/A
	qualifiers	N/A
2.9.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	N/A	
2.9.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	N/A	

3. Natura 2000 coverage and conservation measures - Annex II species

3.1 Population

3.1.1 Population Size	Unit	N/A	
	min		max
3.1.2 Method used	N/A		
3.1.3 Trend of population size within	N/A		

3.2 Conversation Measures

2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region	**Continental (CON)**
2.2 Published sources	The present species assessment (fields 0.1-2.9) has been compiled by Stefania

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

Ercole and Valeria Giacanelli (Institute for Environmental Protection and Research - ISPRA).

CONTI F., ABBATE G., ALESSANDRINI A., BLASI C., (Eds.) 2005 - An annotated Checklist of the Italian Vascular Flora. Palombi Editori, Roma.
CONTI F., MANZI A., PEDROTTI F., 1997 - Liste Rosse Regionali delle Piante d'Italia. WWF Italia. Società Botanica Italiana. Università di Camerino. Camerino. 139 pp.
PIGNATTI S., 1982 - Flora d'Italia, voll. 1-3. Edagricole, Bologna.
REGIONE LIGURIA, 2008 - Carta della Biodiversità (www.ambienteinliguria.it.).
ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.
SCOPPOLA A., SPAMPINATO G. (eds.), 2005 - Atlante delle specie a rischio di estinzione. Versione 1.0. CD-Rom enclosed to the volume: SCOPPOLA A., BLASI C. (eds.), Stato delle conoscenze sulla flora vascolare d'Italia. Palombi Editori. Roma.
SELVAGGI A., GALLINO B., GARRAUD L., PASCAL R., VAN ES J., 2012 - Flora rara, protetta, endemica delle Alpi occidentali. Blu edizioni, Torino.
SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti).

2.3 Range

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²)	9000	
2.3.2 Method - Range surface area	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)	
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012	
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)	
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period		
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A	
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km²)	
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)
	unkown	No
	method	Expert judgment
2.3.10 Reason for change	Improved knowledge/more accurate dataUse of different method	

2.4 Population

2.4.1 Population size (individuals or agreed exception)	Unit	N/A		
	min		max	
2.4.2 Population size (other than individuals)	Unit	number of map 10x10 km grid cells (grids10x10)		
	min	49	max	49
2.4.3 Additional information	Definition of locality			
	Conversion method			
	Problems	no data available for the number of individuals		

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 11 for annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

2.4.4 Year or period	2007-2012		
2.4.5 Method – population size	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)		
2.4.6 Short-term trend period	2001-2012		
2.4.7 Short term trend direction	unknown (x)		
2.4.8 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.9 Short-term trend method	Absent data (0)		
2.4.10 Long-term trend period			
2.4.11 Long term trend direction	N/A		
2.4.12 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.13 Long-term trend method	N/A		
2.4.14 Favourable reference population	number		
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)	
	unknown	No	
	method	expert judgment	
2.4.15 Reason for change	Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method		

2.5 Habitat for the Species

2.5.1 Surface area - Habitat (km²)	
2.5.2 Year or period	
2.5.3 Method used - habitat	Absent data (0)
2.5.4 a) Quality of habitat	Good
2.5.4 b) Quality of habitat - method	expert based
2.5.5 Short term trend period	2001-2012
2.5.6 Short term trend direction	unknown (x)
2.5.7 Long-term trend period	
2.5.8 Long term trend direction	N/A
2.5.9 Area of suitable habitat (km²)	
2.5.10 Reason for change	

2.6 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
intensive grazing (A04.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
abandonment of pastoral systems, lack of grazing (A04.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
pillaging of floristic stations (F04.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
reduction or loss of specific habitat features (J03.01)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – pressures	mainly based on expert judgement and other data (2)

2.7 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Trampling, overuse (G05.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
intensive grazing (A04.01)	high importance (H)	N/A
pillaging of floristic stations (F04.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
abandonment of pastoral systems, lack of grazing (A04.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A

2.7.1 Method used – threats	expert opinion (1)

2.8 Complementary Information

2.8.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends	
2.8.2 Other relevant Information	Italian Red List (2013): LC Source: ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.
2.8.3 Trans-boundary assessment	

2.9 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.9.1 Range	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.2. Population	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.3. Habitat	assessment Favourable (FV) qualifiers N/A
2.9.4. Future prospects	assessment Unknown (XX) qualifiers N/A
2.9.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Favourable (FV)
2.9.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	N/A

3. Natura 2000 coverage and conservation measures - Annex II species

3.1 Population

3.1.1 Population Size	Unit	N/A	
	min		max
3.1.2 Method used	N/A		
3.1.3 Trend of population size within	N/A		

3.2 Conversation Measures

2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region	**Alpine (ALP)**
2.2 Published sources	The present species assessment (fields 0.1-2.9) has been compiled by Stefania Ercole and Valeria Giacanelli (Institute for Environmental Protection and Research - ISPRA). AESCHIMANN D., LAUBER K., MOSER D.M., THEURILLAT J.-P., 2004 - Flora alpina. 3 voll. Zanichelli. Bologna. BOVIO M., BROGLIO M., 2007 - La flora del Parco Naturale Mont Avic. Aosta, Libreria Saint-Etienne Ed., pag. 108. CONTI F., ABBATE G., ALESSANDRINI A., BLASI C., (Eds.) 2005 - An annotated Checklist of the Italian Vascular Flora. Palombi Editori, Roma. CONTI F., MANZI A., PEDROTTI F., 1997 - Liste Rosse Regionali delle Piante d'Italia. WWF Italia. Società Botanica Italiana. Università di Camerino. Camerino. 139 pp.

FALGHERI G., 1993 - Valle di Scalve da Nona al Monte Sasna. In: itinerari naturalistici. Notiziario Floristico del Gruppo Flora Alpina Bergamasca, 3: 17-18.
PIGNATTI S., 1982 - Flora d'Italia, voll. 1-3. Edagricole, Bologna.
POGGIO L., BOVIO M., 2004 - Cento fiori in Valle d'Aosta. Aosta, Tipografia Valdostana, pag. 88. PROSSER F., BERTOLLI A., 2012 - Cartografia floristica della Provincia di Trento - Museo Civico di Rovereto.
REGIONE LIGURIA, 2008 - Carta della Biodiversità (www.ambienteinliguria.it.).
ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.
SCOPPOLA A., SPAMPINATO G. (eds.), 2005 - Atlante delle specie a rischio di estinzione. Versione 1.0. CD-Rom enclosed to the volume: SCOPPOLA A., BLASI C. (eds.), Stato delle conoscenze sulla flora vascolare d'Italia. Palombi Editori. Roma.
SELVAGGI A., GALLINO B., GARRAUD L., PASCAL R., VAN ES J., 2012 - Flora rara, protetta, endemica delle Alpi occidentali. Blu edizioni, Torino.
SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti).
WILHALM T., NIKFELD H., GUTERMANN W., 2006 – Katalog der Gefäßpflanzen Südtirols. Veröffentlichungen des Naturmuseums Südtirol, nr. 3, 218 pp.

2.3 Range

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²)	55600	
2.3.2 Method - Range surface area	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)	
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012	
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)	
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period		
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A	
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km²)	
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)
	unkown	No
	method	Expert judgment
2.3.10 Reason for change	Use of different method	

2.4 Population

2.4.1 Population size (individuals or agreed exception)	Unit	N/A		
	min		max	
2.4.2 Population size (other than individuals)	Unit	number of map 10x10 km grid cells (grids10x10)		
	min	409	max	409
2.4.3 Additional information	Definition of locality			
	Conversion method			
	Problems	no data available for the number of individuals		
2.4.4 Year or period	2007-2012			
2.4.5 Method – population size	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)			

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2.4.6 Short-term trend period	2001-2012		
2.4.7 Short term trend direction	stable (0)		
2.4.8 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.9 Short-term trend method	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.4.10 Long-term trend period			
2.4.11 Long term trend direction	N/A		
2.4.12 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.13 Long-term trend method	N/A		
2.4.14 Favourable reference population	number		
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)	
	unknown	No	
	method	Expert judgment	
2.4.15 Reason for change	Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method		

2.5 Habitat for the Species

2.5.1 Surface area - Habitat (km²)	
2.5.2 Year or period	
2.5.3 Method used - habitat	Absent data (0)
2.5.4 a) Quality of habitat	Good
2.5.4 b) Quality of habitat - method	EXPERT BASED
2.5.5 Short term trend period	2001-2012
2.5.6 Short term trend direction	stable (0)
2.5.7 Long-term trend period	
2.5.8 Long term trend direction	N/A
2.5.9 Area of suitable habitat (km²)	
2.5.10 Reason for change	

2.6 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
agricultural intensification (A02.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
abandonment / lack of mowing (A03.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
intensive grazing (A04.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
pillaging of floristic stations (F04.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
abandonment of pastoral systems, lack of grazing (A04.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
groundwater pollution by leakages from contaminated sites (H02.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
forest replanting (native trees) (B02.01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
reduction or loss of specific habitat features (J03.01)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – pressures	mainly based on expert judgement and other data (2)

2.7 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
agricultural intensification (A02.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
abandonment / lack of mowing (A03.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
intensive grazing (A04.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
pillaging of floristic stations (F04.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A

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abandonment of pastoral systems, lack of grazing (A04.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
forest replanting (native trees) (B02.01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A

2.7.1 Method used – threats	expert opinion (1)

2.8 Complementary Information

2.8.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends	
2.8.2 Other relevant Information	Italian Red List (2013): LC Source: ROSSI G., MONTAGNANI C., GARGANO D., PERUZZI L., ABELI T., RAVERA S., COGONI A., FENU G., MAGRINI S., GENNAI M., FOGGI B., WAGENSOMMER R.P., VENTURELLA G., BLASI C., RAIMONDO F.M., ORSENIGO S. (Eds.), 2013. Lista Rossa della Flora Italiana. 1. Policy Species e altre specie minacciate. Comitato Italiano IUCN; Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.
2.8.3 Trans-boundary assessment	

2.9 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.9.1 Range	assessment	Favourable (FV)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.9.2. Population	assessment	Favourable (FV)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.9.3. Habitat	assessment	Favourable (FV)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.9.4. Future prospects	assessment	Favourable (FV)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.9.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Favourable (FV)	
2.9.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	N/A	

3. Natura 2000 coverage and conservation measures - Annex II species

3.1 Population

3.1.1 Population Size	Unit	N/A	
	min		max
3.1.2 Method used	N/A		
3.1.3 Trend of population size within	N/A		

3.2 Conversation Measures

Notes

Species name: Arnica montana (1762)

Field label	Note	User
2.0 Regions	La specie è stata riportata come MARGINALE nella Regione Mediterranea e per questa regione non è stata quindi rendicontata, poiché in caso di presenza marginale non è richiesta la compilazione della scheda di reporting.	ISPRA_FLORA
1.1.1 Distribution Map	Data sources: SOCIETÀ BOTANICA ITALIANA, 2012. Valutazione nazionale della categoria di rischio di estinzione per specie vegetali di pregio e di interesse conservazionistico. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare, Società Botanica Italiana (dati inediti). PROV. AUTONOME DI TRENTO E BOLZANO, REGIONI: VALLE D'AOSTA, PIEMONTE, LOMBARDIA, FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA, LIGURIA, EMILIA ROMAGNA (Raccolta dati per articolo 17, 2012).	ISPRA_FLORA

Species name: Arnica montana (1762) Region code: ALP

Field label	Note	User
2.4.2a Population size (other than individuals) - Unit	The polupation size (unit: grid cells 10x10) has been calculated summing up the grid cells of species' presence in the adjacent biogeographical region of marginal presence. Only cells entirely overlapped to the marginal area have been summed up, in order to avoid an overestimation. Pop.size in ALP REG: 408 + Pop.size in MED REG (marginal): 100.	ISPRA_FLORA
2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²)	The area of the range (2.3.1) has been calculated also summing up the grid cells of species' presence in the adjacent biogeographical region of marginal presence. Only cells entirely overlapped to the marginal area have been summed up, in order to avoid an overestimation of the overall species' range. Range surface area in ALP REG: 55500 + Range surface area in MED REG (marginal): 100.	ISPRA_FLORA

Species name: Arnica montana (1762) Region code: CON

Field label	Note	User
2.4.2a Population size (other than individuals) - Unit	The polupation size (unit: grid cells 10x10) has been calculated summing up the grid cells of species' presence in the adjacent biogeographical region of marginal presence. Only cells entirely overlapped to the marginal area have been summed up, in order to avoid an overestimation. Pop.size in CON REG: 48 + Pop.size in MED REG (marginal): 1.	ISPRA_FLORA
2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²)	The area of the range (2.3.1) has been calculated also summing up the grid cells of species' presence in the adjacent biogeographical region of marginal presence. Only cells entirely overlapped to the marginal area have been summed up, in order to avoid an overestimation of the overall species' range. Range surface area in CON REG: 8800 + Range surface area in MED REG (marginal): 200.	ISPRA_FLORA