# Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

CODE: 9180

NAME: Tilio-Acerion forests of slopes, screes and ravines

## 1. National Level

### 1.1 Maps

| | |
|---|---|
| 1.1.1 Distribution Map | Yes |
| 1.1.2 Distribution Method | Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2) |
| 1.1.3 Year or period | 2005-2012 |
| 1.1.4 Additional map | No |
| 1.1.5 Range Map | Yes |

## 2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region

**Mediterranean (MED)**

2.2 Published

The present Habitat assessment (fields 0.1-3.1) has been compiled by Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA). Published and unpublished data, information and experts' judgments have been provided by Edoardo Biondi, Liliana Zivkovic and Giovanni Spampinato(SBI), Pietro Massimiliano Bianco and Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA, field 2.7.1).

"Angelini P., Augello R., Bianco P.M., Gennaio R., La Ghezza V., Lavarra P., Marrese M., Papallo O., Perrino V. M., Sani R., M. Stelluti. 2012. Carta degli habitat della Regione Puglia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Arpa Puglia Biondi E, Blasi C, Burrascano S, Casavecchia S, Copiz R, Del Vico E, Galdenzi D, Gigante D, Lasen C, Spampinato G, Venanzoni R, Zivkovic L (2009a) Italian interpretation Manual of the habitats (92/43/EEC Directive). Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. Http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/ Blasi et al., 2010. La Vegetazione d'Italia con Carta delle Serie di Vegetazione in scala 1:500000. Palombi ed., Casella L., Agrillo E., Bianco P.M., Cardillo A., Carbone M., Cattena C., Laureti L., Lugari A., Spada F., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Lazio per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza" - Regione Lazio ISPRA, 2011. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA, Corine land cover 2006 IV livello. Dati della Rete del sistema Informativo Nazionale Ambientale - SINAnet ISPRA, 2005. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. "

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

## 2.3 Range of the habitat type in the biogeographical region or marine region

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²) | 30600 | |
| 2.3.2 Range method used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1) | |
| 2.3.3 Short-term trend period | 2001-2012 | |
| 2.3.4 Short-term trend direction | stable (0) | |
| 2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude | min | max |
| 2.3.6 Long-term trend period | | |
| 2.3.7 Long-term trend direction | N/A | |
| 2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude | min | max |
| 2.3.9 Favourable reference range | area (km²) | |
| | operator | more than (>) |
| | unkown | No |
| | method | |
| 2.3.10 Reason for change | genuine change | No |
| | improved knowledge | Yes |
| | different method | Yes |

## 2.4 Area covered by Habitat

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2.4.1 Surface area (km²) | 227,09 | | |
| 2.4.2 Year or period | 2005-2012 | | |
| 2.4.3 Method used | Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2) | | |
| 2.4.4 Short-term trend period | 2001-2012 | | |
| 2.4.5 Short-term trend direction | stable (0) | | |
| 2.4.6 Short-term trend magnitude | min | max | confidence interval |
| 2.4.7 Short term trend method used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1) | | |
| 2.4.8 Long-term trend period | | | |
| 2.4.9 Long-term trend direction | N/A | | |
| 2.4.10 Long-term trend magnitude | min | max | confidence interval |
| 2.4.11 Long term trend method used | N/A | | |
| 2.4.12 Favourable reference area | area (km) | | |
| | operator | more than (>) | |
| | unknown | No | |
| | method | | |
| 2.4.13 Reason for change | Improved knowledge/more accurate dataUse of different method | | |

## 2.5 Main Pressures

| Pressure | ranking | pollution qualifier(s) |
|---|---|---|
| burning down (J01.01) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| roads, motorways (D01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| artificial planting on open ground (non-native trees) (B01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| forest exploitation without replanting or natural regrowth (B03) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| modifying structures of inland water courses (J02.05.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| Discharges (E03) | medium importance (M) | N/A |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| motorised vehicles (G01.03) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| forestry clearance (B02.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| invasive non-native species (I01) | low importance (L) | N/A |

2.5.1 Method used – pressures: Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling( 2)

## 2.6 Main Threats

| Threat | ranking | pollution qualifier(s) |
|---|---|---|
| burning down (J01.01) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| roads, motorways (D01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| artificial planting on open ground (non-native trees) (B01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| forest exploitation without replanting or natural regrowth (B03) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| modifying structures of inland water courses (J02.05.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| Discharges (E03) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| motorised vehicles (G01.03) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| forestry clearance (B02.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| invasive non-native species (I01) | low importance (L) | N/A |

2.6.1 Method used – threats: Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling( 1)

## 2.7 Complementary Information

2.7.1 Species

| |
|---|
| Acer pseudoplatanus |
| Tilia cordata |
| Tilia platyphyllos |
| Acer cappadocicum subsp. lobelii (=Acer lobelii) |
| Laurus nobilis |
| Acer obtusatum ssp. Neapolitanum |
| Ulmus glabra |
| Actaea spicata |
| Aruncus dioicus |
| Asperula taurina |
| Festuca exaltata |
| Iris fetidissima |
| Lunaria rediviva |
| Paeonia peregrina |
| Phyllitis scolopendrium |

| | |
|---|---|
| 2.7.2 Species method used | Selected by ISPRA's expert from bibliographical and field research |
| 2.7.3 Justification of % - thresholds for trends | |
| 2.7.4 Structure and functions - methods used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling( 1) |
| 2.7.5 Other relevant information | |

### 2.8 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.8.1 Range | assessment | Inadequate( U1) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.2 Area | assessment | Inadequate( U1) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.3 Specific structures and functions (incl Species) | assessment | Inadequate( U1) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.4 Future prospects | assessment | Favourable( FV) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status | Inadequate( U1) | |
| 2.8.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status | declining( -) | |

## 3. Natura 2000 coverage conservation measures - Annex I habitat types on biogeographical level

### 3.1 Area covered by habitat

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3.1.1 Surface area (km²) | min | 71,0951 | max | 71,0951 |
| 3.1.2 Method used | Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3) | | | |
| 3.1.3. Trend of surface area | N/A | | | |

### 3.2 Conversation Measures

| | |
|---|---|
| 2.1 Biogeographical Region | **Continental (CON)** |
| 2.2 Published | The present Habitat assessment (fields 0.1-3.1) has been compiled by Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA). Published and unpublished data, information and experts' judgments have been provided by Edoardo Biondi and Liliana Zivkovic(SBI), Pietro Massimiliano Bianco and Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA, field 2.7.1). "Pirone G., Frattaroli A.R., Biondi E., Casavecchia S., Pesaresi S., 2010. La vegetazione forestale del Parco Nazionale del Gran Sasso e Monti della Laga. L'Italia Forestale e Montana, 65 (6): 699-735. Pirone G., 2000.La vegetazione ripariale nei versanti nord-orientali del Gran Sasso d'Italia e dei Monti della Laga |

(Abruzzo, Italia). Fitosociologia 37 (2): 65-86. Pirone G.,1998. Il parco Nazionale della Majella: aspetti della vegetazione.. In: Aree Protette in Abruzzo. Contributi alla conoscenza naturalistica e ambientale (a cura di E. Burri): 140-163. Carsa Edizioni, Pescara. Pirone G., Ciaschetti G., Frattaroli A.R., 2005. La vegetazione della Riserva Naturale Regionale “Abetina di Rosello” (Abruzzo, Italia). Fitosociologia 42 (1): 121-137. Pirone G., 1998. Aspetti della vegetazione della Riserva Naturale Guidata “Monte Genzana e Alto Gizio”. In: Aree Protette in Abruzzo. Contributi alla conoscenza naturalistica e ambientale (a cura di E. Burri): 120-139. Carsa Edizioni, Pescara. Biondi E, Blasi C, Burrascano S, Casavecchia S, Copiz R, Del Vico E, Galdenzi D, Gigante D, Lasen C, Spampinato G, Venanzoni R, Zivkovic L (2009a) Italian interpretation Manual of the habitats (92/43/EEC Directive). Ministero dell’Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. Http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/Blasi et al., 2010. La Vegetazione d'Italia con Carta delle Serie di Vegetazione in scala 1:500000. Palombi ed., Brentan D., Burbello A., Avanzi E., Gasparini S., Laureti L., Bianco P.M., 2008. Carta degli habitat della regione Veneto per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Arpa Veneto. Http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_NaturaCasella L., Agrillo E., Bianco P.M., Cardillo A., Carbone M., Cattena C., Laureti L., Lugari A., Spada F., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Lazio per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Università degli Studi di Roma “La Sapienza” - Regione LazioISPRA, 2011. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000.ISPRA, Corine land cover 2006 IV livello. Dati della Rete del sistema Informativo Nazionale Ambientale - SINAnetOriolo G., Dragan M., Fernetti M., Francescato C., Tomasella M., Giorgi R. 2007. Carta degli habitat della regione Friuli Venezia Giulia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA-Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia. Http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_NaturaPesaresi S, Biondi E, Casavecchia S, Catorci A, Foglia M., 2007. Il Geodatabase del Sistema Informativo Vegetazionale delle Marche. Fitosociol 44 (2) suppl. 1: 95-101 http://www.ortobotanico.univpm.it/cartography"

## 2.3 Range of the habitat type in the biogeographical region or marine region

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²) | 33200 | |
| 2.3.2 Range method used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1) | |
| 2.3.3 Short-term trend period | 2001-2012 | |
| 2.3.4 Short-term trend direction | decrease (-) | |
| 2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude | min | max |
| 2.3.6 Long-term trend period | | |
| 2.3.7 Long-term trend direction | N/A | |
| 2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude | min | max |
| 2.3.9 Favourable reference range | area (km²) | |
| | operator | approximately equal to (≈) |
| | unkown | No |
| | method | |
| 2.3.10 Reason for change | genuine change | No |
| | improved knowledge | Yes |
| | different method | Yes |

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

## 2.4 Area covered by Habitat

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2.4.1 Surface area (km²) | 52,02 | | |
| 2.4.2 Year or period | 2005-2012 | | |
| 2.4.3 Method used | Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2) | | |
| 2.4.4 Short-term trend period | 2001-2012 | | |
| 2.4.5 Short-term trend direction | decrease (-) | | |
| 2.4.6 Short-term trend magnitude | min | max | confidence interval |
| 2.4.7 Short term trend method used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1) | | |
| 2.4.8 Long-term trend period | | | |
| 2.4.9 Long-term trend direction | N/A | | |
| 2.4.10 Long-term trend magnitude | min | max | confidence interval |
| 2.4.11 Long term trend method used | N/A | | |
| 2.4.12 Favourable reference area | area (km) | | |
| | operator | more than (>) | |
| | unknown | No | |
| | method | | |
| 2.4.13 Reason for change | Improved knowledge/more accurate dataUse of different method | | |

## 2.5 Main Pressures

| Pressure | ranking | pollution qualifier(s) |
|---|---|---|
| roads, motorways (D01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| electricity and phone lines (D02.01) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| artificial planting on open ground (non-native trees) (B01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| forest replanting (B02.01) | low importance (L) | N/A |

2.5.1 Method used – pressures: Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling( 2)

## 2.6 Main Threats

| Threat | ranking | pollution qualifier(s) |
|---|---|---|
| roads, motorways (D01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| electricity and phone lines (D02.01) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| artificial planting on open ground (non-native trees) (B01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| forest replanting (B02.01) | low importance (L) | N/A |

2.6.1 Method used – threats: Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling( 1)

## 2.7 Complementary Information

| 2.7.1 Species |
|---|
| Acer obtusatum subsp. Obtusatum |
| Acer platanoides |
| Tilia platyphyllos |
| Acer pseudoplatanus |
| Fraxinus excelsior |

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

Tilia cordata

Actea spicata

Aruncus dioicus

Lunaria rediviva

Phyllitis scolopendrium

Polystichum braunii

Salvia glutinosa

Senecio fuchsii

| | |
|---|---|
| 2.7.2 Species method used | Selected by ISPRA's expert from bibliographical and field research |
| 2.7.3 Justification of % - thresholds for trends | |
| 2.7.4 Structure and functions - methods used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling( 1) |
| 2.7.5 Other relevant information | |

## 2.8 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.8.1 Range | assessment | Inadequate( U1) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.2 Area | assessment | Inadequate( U1) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.3 Specific structures and functions (incl Species) | assessment | Inadequate( U1) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.4 Future prospects | assessment | Inadequate( U1) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status | Inadequate( U1) | |
| 2.8.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status | declining( -) | |

# 3. Natura 2000 coverage conservation measures - Annex I habitat types on biogeographical level

## 3.1 Area covered by habitat

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3.1.1 Surface area (km²) | min | 24,1169 | max | 24,1169 |
| 3.1.2 Method used | Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3) | | | |
| 3.1.3. Trend of surface area | N/A | | | |

## 3.2 Conversation Measures

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

2.1 Biogeographical Region
2.2 Published

## Alpine (ALP)

The present Habitat assessment (fields 0.1-3.1) has been compiled by Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA). Published and unpublished data, information and experts' judgments have been provided by Edoardo Biondi, Liliana Zivkovic and Cesare Lasen(SBI), Pietro Massimiliano Bianco and Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA, field 2.7.1).

"Brentan D., Burbello A., Avanzi E., Gasparini S., Laureti L., Bianco P.M., 2008. Carta degli habitat della regione Veneto per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Arpa Veneto. http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_Natura Biondi E, Blasi C, Burrascano S, Casavecchia S, Copiz R, Del Vico E, Galdenzi D, Gigante D, Lasen C, Spampinato G, Venanzoni R, Zivkovic L (2009a) Italian interpretation Manual of the habitats (92/43/EEC Directive). Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/ Blasi et al., 2010. La Vegetazione d'Italia con Carta delle Serie di Vegetazione in scala 1:500000. Palombi ed., Casella L., Agrillo E., Bianco P.M., Cardillo A., Carbone M., Cattena C., Laureti L., Lugari A., Spada F., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Lazio per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza" - Regione Lazio ISPRA, 2011. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA, Corine land cover 2006 IV livello. Dati della Rete del sistema Informativo Nazionale Ambientale - SINAnet Morra di Cella U., Cremonese E., Pari E., Siniscalco C., Amadei M., Angelini P., Cardillo A., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Valle d'Aosta per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - ARPA Valle d'Aosta - Dipartimento Biologia Vegetale Università degli studi di Torino. http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_Natura Oriolo G., Dragan M., Fernetti M., Francescato C., Tomasella M., Giorgi R. 2007. Carta degli habitat della regione Friuli Venezia Giulia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA-Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia. http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_Natura"

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

## 2.3 Range of the habitat type in the biogeographical region or marine region

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²) | 47800 | |
| 2.3.2 Range method used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1) | |
| 2.3.3 Short-term trend period | 2001-2012 | |
| 2.3.4 Short-term trend direction | unknown (x) | |
| 2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude | min | max |
| 2.3.6 Long-term trend period | | |
| 2.3.7 Long-term trend direction | N/A | |
| 2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude | min | max |
| 2.3.9 Favourable reference range | area (km²) | |
| | operator | more than (>) |
| | unkown | No |
| | method | |
| 2.3.10 Reason for change | genuine change | No |
| | improved knowledge | Yes |
| | different method | Yes |

## 2.4 Area covered by Habitat

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2.4.1 Surface area (km²) | 318,4 | | |
| 2.4.2 Year or period | 2005-2012 | | |
| 2.4.3 Method used | Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2) | | |
| 2.4.4 Short-term trend period | 2001-2012 | | |
| 2.4.5 Short-term trend direction | unknown (x) | | |
| 2.4.6 Short-term trend magnitude | min | max | confidence interval |
| 2.4.7 Short term trend method used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1) | | |
| 2.4.8 Long-term trend period | | | |
| 2.4.9 Long-term trend direction | N/A | | |
| 2.4.10 Long-term trend magnitude | min | max | confidence interval |
| 2.4.11 Long term trend method used | N/A | | |
| 2.4.12 Favourable reference area | area (km) | | |
| | operator | more than (>) | |
| | unknown | No | |
| | method | | |
| 2.4.13 Reason for change | Improved knowledge/more accurate dataUse of different method | | |

## 2.5 Main Pressures

| Pressure | ranking | pollution qualifier(s) |
|---|---|---|
| roads, motorways (D01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| paths, tracks, cycling tracks (D01.01) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| mountaineering, rock climbing, speleology (G01.04) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| collapse of terrain, landslide (L05) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| Improved access to site (D05) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| removal of forest undergrowth (B02.03) | low importance (L) | N/A |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| forestry clearance (B02.02) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| forest exploitation without replanting or natural regrowth (B03) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| Forest and Plantation management & use (B02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| Forestry activities not referred to above (B07) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| electricity and phone lines (D02.01) | low importance (L) | N/A |

2.5.1 Method used – pressures: Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling( 2)

## 2.6 Main Threats

| Threat | ranking | pollution qualifier(s) |
|---|---|---|
| roads, motorways (D01.02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| paths, tracks, cycling tracks (D01.01) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| mountaineering, rock climbing, speleology (G01.04) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| collapse of terrain, landslide (L05) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| Improved access to site (D05) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| removal of forest undergrowth (B02.03) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| forestry clearance (B02.02) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| forest exploitation without replanting or natural regrowth (B03) | low importance (L) | N/A |
| Forest and Plantation management & use (B02) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| Forestry activities not referred to above (B07) | medium importance (M) | N/A |
| electricity and phone lines (D02.01) | low importance (L) | N/A |

2.6.1 Method used – threats: Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling( 1)

## 2.7 Complementary Information

2.7.1 Species

Acer obtusatum subsp. Obtusatum
Acer platanoides
Tilia platyphyllos
Ulmus glabra
Actaea spicata
Aconitum variegatum subsp. Variegatum
Aruncus dioicus
Lunaria rediviva
Phyllitis scolopendrium
Polystichum braunii
Acer pseudoplatanus
Fraxinus excelsior
Tilia cordata

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| | |
|---|---|
| 2.7.2 Species method used | Selected by ISPRA's expert from bibliographical and field research |
| 2.7.3 Justification of % - thresholds for trends | |
| 2.7.4 Structure and functions - methods used | Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling( 1) |
| 2.7.5 Other relevant information | |

### 2.8 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.8.1 Range | assessment | Unknown( XX) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.2 Area | assessment | Unknown( XX) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.3 Specific structures and functions (incl Species) | assessment | Bad( U2) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.4 Future prospects | assessment | Inadequate( U1) |
| | qualifiers | N/A |
| 2.8.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status | | Bad( U2) |
| 2.8.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status | | declining( -) |

## 3. Natura 2000 coverage conservation measures - Annex I habitat types on biogeographical level

### 3.1 Area covered by habitat

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3.1.1 Surface area (km²) | min | 97,732 | max | 97,732 |
| 3.1.2 Method used | Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3) | | | |
| 3.1.3. Trend of surface area | N/A | | | |

### 3.2 Conversation Measures

# Notes

**Habitat code: 9180 Region code: MED**

| Field label | Note | User |
|---|---|---|
| 2.8.4 a)Conclusion future prospects | La localizzazione di questo habitat in aree protette rende le prospettive future favorevoli | ISPRA_habitat |