CODE: 2240

NAME: Brachypodietalia dune grasslands with annuals

#### 1. National Level

#### **1.1 Maps**

1.1.1 Distribution Map

1.1.2 Distribution Method

1.1.3 Year or period

1.1.4 Additional map

1.1.5 Range Map

Yes

Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)

2005-2012

No

Yes

#### 2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region

2.2 Published

#### **Mediterranean (MED)**

The present Habitat assessment (fields 0.1-3.1) has been compiled by Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA). Published and unpublished data, information and experts' judgments have been provided by Edoardo Biondi, Liliana Zivkovic and Giovanni Spampinato (SBI).

Angelini P., Augello R., Bianco P.M., Gennaio R., La Ghezza V., Lavarra P., Marrese M., Papallo O., Perrino V. M., Sani R., M. Stelluti. 2012. Carta degli habitat della Regione Puglia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Arpa Puglia

Biondi E, Blasi C, Burrascano S, Casavecchia S, Copiz R, Del Vico E, Galdenzi D, Gigante D, Lasen C, Spampinato G, Venanzoni R, Zivkovic L (2009a) Italian interpretation Manual of the habitats (92/43/EEC Directive). Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/Blasi et al., 2010. La Vegetazione d'Italia con Carta delle Serie di Vegetazione in scala 1:500000. Palombi ed., Camarda I., Carta L., Brunu A., Brundu G., Laureti L., Angelini P., Bagnaia R., 2011. Carta degli habitat della Regione Sardegna per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. Dipartimento di Scienze Botaniche Ecologiche e Geologiche dell'Università degli Studi di Sassari - ISPRA - Regione Sardegna

Casella L., Agrillo E., Bianco P.M., Cardillo A., Carbone M., Cattena C., Laureti L., Lugari A., Spada F., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Lazio per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza" - Regione Lazio

ISPRA, 2011. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000.

ISPRA, Corine land cover 2006 IV livello. Dati della Rete del sistema Informativo Nazionale Ambientale - SINAnet

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Papini F., Gianguzzi L., Brullo S., Bianco P. M., Angelini P., 2006. Carta degli habitat della Regione Sicilia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. Dipartimento di Scienze Botaniche dell'Università degli Studi di Palermo - Dipartimento di Botanica dell'Università degli Studi di Catania -Regione Sicilia – ISPRA

Prisco I., Acosta A.T.R., Ercole S., 2012. An overview of the Italian coastal dune EU habitats. Ann. Bot. 2: 39-48

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2.3 Range of the habitat type in the biogeographical region or marine region

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²) 20900

2.3.2 Range method used Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)

2.3.3 Short-term trend period 2001-2012 2.3.4 Short-term trend direction decrease (-)

2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude min max

2.3.6 Long-term trend period

2.3.7 Long-term trend direction N/A

2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude min max

2.3.9 Favourable reference range area (km²)

operator approximately equal to (≈)

unkown No

method

2.3.10 Reason for change Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method

#### 2.4 Area covered by Habitat

2.4.1 Surface area (km²) 68,12

2.4.2 Year or period 2005-2012

2.4.3 Method used Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)

2.4.4 Short-term trend period 2001-2012 2.4.5 Short-term trend direction decrease (-)

2.4.6 Short-term trend magnitude min max

2.4.8 Long-term trend period

2.4.9 Long-term trend direction N/A

2.4.10 Long-term trend magnitude min max

2.4.11 Long term trend method used N/A

2.4.12 Favourable reference area area (km)

operator more than (>)

unknown No

method

2.4.13 Reason for change Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method

#### 2.5 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
roads, motorways (D01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Trampling, overuse (G05.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
dispersed habitation (E01.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
artificial planting on open ground (non-native trees) (B01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Soil pollution and solid waste (excluding discharges) (H05)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Discharges (E03)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.5.1 Method used – pressures mainly based on expert judgement and other data (2)

#### 2.6 Main Threats

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Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
roads, motorways (D01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Trampling, overuse (G05.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
dispersed habitation (E01.03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
artificial planting on open ground (non-native trees) (B01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Soil pollution and solid waste (excluding discharges) (H05)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Discharges (E03)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – threats	expert opinion (1)	
2.7 Complementary Information	1	
2.7.1 Species		
Brachypodium distachyum		
Aira elegans		
Campanula dichotoma		
Lotus angustissimus		
Moenchia mantica		
Cynosurus polybracteatus		
Anagallis parviflora		
Tuberaria guttata		
Galium divaricatum		
Briza maxima		
Lagurus ovatus		
Rumex bucephalophorus		
Plantago lagopus		
Plantago bellardii		
Plantago albicans		
Anchusa hybrida		
Thymelaea passerina		

#### 2.7.2 Species method used

List from field "combinazione fisionomica di riferimento" of habitat's form in: Manuale Italiano di Interpretazione degli Habitat (Biondi et al., 2009; http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/)

2.7.3 Justification of % -thresholds for trends2.7.4 Structure and functions -

methods used

2.7.5 Other relevant information

Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)

#### 2.8 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.8.1 Range

assessment Inadequate (U1)
qualifiers N/A

2.8.2 Area

assessment Inadequate (U1)
qualifiers N/A

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2.8.3 Specific structures and functions (incl Species)

2.8.4 Future prospects

2.8.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status

2.8.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status

assessment Inadequate (U1)

qualifiers N/A

assessment Inadequate (U1)

qualifiers N/A

Inadequate (U1)

unknown (x)

### 3. Natura 2000 coverage conservation measures - Annex I habitat types on biogeographical level

#### 3.1 Area covered by habitat

3.1.1 Surface area (km²) min 45,78676 max 45,78676

3.1.2 Method used Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)

3.1.3. Trend of surface area N/A

3.2 Conversation Measures					
3.2.1 Measure	3.2.2 Type	3.2.3 Ranking	3.2.4 Location	3.2.5 Broad Evaluation	
Restoring coastal areas (4.4)	Recurrent One-off	high importance (H)	Both	Maintain Enhance	
Establish protected areas/sites (6.1)	Legal Administrative	high importance (H)	Both	Maintain Enhance Long term Not evaluated	
Legal protection of habitats and species (6.3)	Administrative	high importance (H)	Inside	Maintain Enhance Long term	

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### Notes

Habitat code: 2240 Region	code: MED	
Field label	Note	User
2.4.1 Surface area	Nel calcolo delle superfici (campi 2.3.1, 2.4.1 e 3.1.1) rientra anche la superficie delle aree comprese nella regione continentale	ISPRA_h abitat

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