Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

CODE: 6430

NAME: Hydrophilous tall herb fringe communities of plains and of the montane to alpine levels

1. National Level

1.1 Maps

1.1.1 Distribution Map	Yes
1.1.2 Distribution Method	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)
1.1.3 Year or period	2005-2012
1.1.4 Additional map	No
1.1.5 Range Map	Yes

2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

2.1 Biogeographical Region

Mediterranean (MED)

2.2 Published

The present Habitat assessment (fields 0.1-3.1) has been compiled by Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA). Published and unpublished data, information and experts' judgments have been provided by Edoardo Biondi, Liliana Zivkovic and Giovanni Spampinato(SBI), Pietro Massimiliano Bianco and Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA, field 2.7.1).

Bianco P.M., Laureti L., Papallo O. , Perfetti D. 2012 Carta degli habitat della Regione Umbria per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA

Biondi E, Blasi C, Burrascano S, Casavecchia S, Copiz R, Del Vico E, Galdenzi D, Gigante D, Lasen C, Spampinato G, Venanzoni R, Zivkovic L (2009a) Italian interpretation Manual of the habitats (92/43/EEC Directive). Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/

Blasi et al., 2010. La Vegetazione d'Italia con Carta delle Serie di Vegetazione in scala 1:500000. Palombi ed.,

Casella L., Agrillo E., Bianco P.M., Cardillo A., Carbone M., Cattena C., Laureti L., Lugari A., Spada F., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Lazio per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza" - Regione Lazio

ISPRA, 2011. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000.

ISPRA, Corine land cover 2006 IV livello. Dati della Rete del sistema Informativo Nazionale Ambientale - SINAnet

ISPRA, 2005. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000.

Papini F., Gianguzzi L., Brullo S., Bianco P. M., Angelini P., 2006. Carta degli habitat della Regione Sicilia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. Dipartimento di Scienze Botaniche dell'Università degli Studi di Palermo - Dipartimento di Botanica dell'Università degli Studi di Catania -Regione Sicilia – ISPRA

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

2.3 Range of the habitat type in the biogeographical region or marine region

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²)	54300	
2.3.2 Range method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)	
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012	
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	decrease (-)	
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period		
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A	
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km²)	
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)
	unkown	No
	method	
2.3.10 Reason for change	genuine change	No
	improved knowledge	Yes
	different method	Yes

2.4 Area covered by Habitat

2.4.1 Surface area (km²)	33,11		
2.4.2 Year or period	2005-2012		
2.4.3 Method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.4.4 Short-term trend period	2001-2012		
2.4.5 Short-term trend direction	decrease (-)		
2.4.6 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.7 Short term trend method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.4.8 Long-term trend period			
2.4.9 Long-term trend direction	N/A		
2.4.10 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.11 Long term trend method used	N/A		
2.4.12 Favourable reference area	area (km)		
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)	
	unknown	No	
	method		
2.4.13 Reason for change	Improved knowledge/more accurate dataUse of different method		

2.5 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
roads, motorways (D01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	medium importance (M)	N/A
discontinuous urbanisation (E01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Cultivation (A01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	high importance (H)	N/A

modifying structures of inland water courses (J02.05.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Erosion (K01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
canalisation (J02.03.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Discharges (E03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
management of aquatic and bank vegetation for drainage purposes (J02.10)	low importance (L)	N/A
removal of hedges and copses or scrub (A10.01)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.5.1 Method used – pressures: Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling(2)

2.6 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
roads, motorways (D01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	medium importance (M)	N/A
discontinuous urbanisation (E01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Cultivation (A01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	high importance (H)	N/A
modifying structures of inland water courses (J02.05.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Erosion (K01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
canalisation (J02.03.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Discharges (E03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
management of aquatic and bank vegetation for drainage purposes (J02.10)	low importance (L)	N/A
removal of hedges and copses or scrub (A10.01)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – threats: Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling(1)

2.7 Complementary Information

2.7.1 Species

Calamagrostis arundinacea
Calystegia sepium
Chaerophyllum temulum
Chaerophyllum aureum
Digitalis grandiflora
Geranium robertianum
Lamium album
Lythrum salicaria
Petasites hybridus
Lysimachia punctata
Silene dioica

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

Epilobium hirsutum

Aegopodium podagraria

2.7.2 Species method used	Selection and evaluation by ISPRA's expert from bibliographical and field research
2.7.3 Justification of % - thresholds for trends	
2.7.4 Structure and functions - methods used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling(1)
2.7.5 Other relevant information	

2.8 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.8.1 Range	assessment	Inadequate(U1)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.2 Area	assessment	Inadequate(U1)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.3 Specific structures and functions (incl Species)	assessment	Inadequate(U1)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.4 Future prospects	assessment	Inadequate(U1)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Inadequate(U1)	
2.8.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	declining(-)	

3. Natura 2000 coverage conservation measures - Annex I habitat types on biogeographical level

3.1 Area covered by habitat

3.1.1 Surface area (km²)	min	33,10751	max	33,10751
3.1.2 Method used	Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)			
3.1.3. Trend of surface area	N/A			

3.2 Conversation Measures

2.1 Biogeographical Region	**Continental (CON)**
2.2 Published	The present Habitat assessment (fields 0.1-3.1) has been compiled by Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA). Published and unpublished data, information and experts' judgments have been provided by Edoardo Biondi and Liliana Zivkovic(SBI), Pietro Massimiliano Bianco and Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA, field 2.7.1). Bianco P.M., Laureti L., Papallo O. , Perfetti D. 2012 Carta degli habitat della Regione Umbria per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala

1:50.000. ISPRA
Biondi E, Blasi C, Burrascano S, Casavecchia S, Copiz R, Del Vico E, Galdenzi D, Gigante D, Lasen C, Spampinato G, Venanzoni R, Zivkovic L (2009a) Italian interpretation Manual of the habitats (92/43/EEC Directive). Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/
Blasi et al., 2010. La Vegetazione d'Italia con Carta delle Serie di Vegetazione in scala 1:500000. Palombi ed., Brentan D., Burbello A., Avanzi E., Gasparini S., Laureti L., Bianco P.M., 2008. Carta degli habitat della regione Veneto per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Arpa Veneto. http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_Natura
Casella L., Agrillo E., Bianco P.M., Cardillo A., Carbone M., Cattena C., Laureti L., Lugari A., Spada F., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Lazio per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza" - Regione Lazio
ISPRA, 2011. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000.
ISPRA, Corine land cover 2006 IV livello. Dati della Rete del sistema Informativo Nazionale Ambientale - SINAnet
Oriolo G., Dragan M., Fernetti M., Francescato C., Tomasella M., Giorgi R. 2007. Carta degli habitat della regione Friuli Venezia Giulia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA-Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia. http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_Natura
Pesaresi S, Biondi E, Casavecchia S, Catorci A, Foglia M., 2007. Il Geodatabase del Sistema Informativo Vegetazionale delle Marche. Fitosociol 44 (2) suppl. 1: 95-101 http://www.ortobotanico.univpm.it/cartography

2.3 Range of the habitat type in the biogeographical region or marine region

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²)	74600	
2.3.2 Range method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)	
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012	
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)	
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period		
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A	
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km²)	
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)
	unkown	No
	method	
2.3.10 Reason for change	genuine change	No
	improved knowledge	Yes
	different method	Yes

2.4 Area covered by Habitat

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

2.4.1 Surface area (km²)	58,65		
2.4.2 Year or period	2005-2012		
2.4.3 Method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.4.4 Short-term trend period	2001-2012		
2.4.5 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)		
2.4.6 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.7 Short term trend method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.4.8 Long-term trend period			
2.4.9 Long-term trend direction	N/A		
2.4.10 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.11 Long term trend method used	N/A		
2.4.12 Favourable reference area	area (km)		
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)	
	unknown	No	
	method		
2.4.13 Reason for change	Improved knowledge/more accurate dataUse of different method		

2.5 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Cultivation (A01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
roads, motorways (D01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
walking, horseriding and non-motorised vehicles (G01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Urbanised areas, human habitation (E01)	high importance (H)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	medium importance (M)	N/A
canalisation (J02.03.02)	high importance (H)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Erosion (K01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
removal of hedges and copses or scrub (A10.01)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.5.1 Method used – pressures: Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling(2)

2.6 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
Cultivation (A01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
roads, motorways (D01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
walking, horseriding and non-motorised vehicles (G01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Urbanised areas, human habitation (E01)	high importance (H)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	medium importance (M)	N/A

canalisation (J02.03.02)	high importance (H)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Erosion (K01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
removal of hedges and copses or scrub (A10.01)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – threats: Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling(1)

2.7 Complementary Information

2.7.1 Species

- Aegopodium podagraria
- Aconitum lycoctonum
- Alchemilla vulgaris (aggr.)
- Arctium sp. pl.
- Calamagrostis arundinacea
- Calystegia sepium
- Chaerophyllum hirsutum subsp. Elegans
- Chaerophyllum aureum
- Cirsium oleraceum
- Eupatorium cannabinum
- Glechoma hirsuta
- Epilobium hirsutum
- Filipendula ulmaria
- Heracleum sphondylium suibsp. Pyrenaicum
- Petasites hybridus
- Mentha longifolia
- Thalictrum flavum
- Glechoma hederacea
- Geranium sylvaticum

2.7.2 Species method used: Selection and evaluation by ISPRA's expert from bibliographical and field research

2.7.3 Justification of % - thresholds for trends

2.7.4 Structure and functions - methods used: Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling(1)

2.7.5 Other relevant information

2.8 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.8.1 Range
- assessment: Favourable(FV)
- qualifiers: N/A

2.8.2 Area
- assessment: Favourable(FV)
- qualifiers: N/A

2.8.3 Specific structures and functions (incl Species)	assessment	Favourable(FV)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.4 Future prospects	assessment	Favourable(FV)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status		Favourable(FV)
2.8.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status		N/A

3. Natura 2000 coverage conservation measures - Annex I habitat types on biogeographical level

3.1 Area covered by habitat

3.1.1 Surface area (km²)	min	58,6538	max	58,6538
3.1.2 Method used	Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)			
3.1.3. Trend of surface area	N/A			

3.2 Conversation Measures

2.1 Biogeographical Region	**Alpine (ALP)**
2.2 Published	The present Habitat assessment (fields 0.1-3.1) has been compiled by Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA). Published and unpublished data, information and experts' judgments have been provided by Edoardo Biondi, Liliana Zivkovic and Cesare Lasen(SBI), Pietro Massimiliano Bianco and Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA, field 2.7.1). Brentan D., Burbello A., Avanzi E., Gasparini S., Laureti L., Bianco P.M., 2008. Carta degli habitat della regione Veneto per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Arpa Veneto. http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_Natura Biondi E, Blasi C, Burrascano S, Casavecchia S, Copiz R, Del Vico E, Galdenzi D, Gigante D, Lasen C, Spampinato G, Venanzoni R, Zivkovic L (2009a) Italian interpretation Manual of the habitats (92/43/EEC Directive). Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare. http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/ Blasi et al., 2010. La Vegetazione d'Italia con Carta delle Serie di Vegetazione in scala 1:500000. Palombi ed., Casella L., Agrillo E., Bianco P.M., Cardillo A., Carbone M., Cattena C., Laureti L., Lugari A., Spada F., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Lazio per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza" - Regione Lazio ISPRA, 2011. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA, Corine land cover 2006 IV livello. Dati della Rete del sistema Informativo Nazionale Ambientale - SINAnet

Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

Morra di Cella U., Cremonese E., Pari E., Siniscalco C., Amadei M., Angelini P., Cardillo A., 2008. Carta degli habitat della Regione Valle d'Aosta per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA - ARPA Valle d'Aosta - Dipartimento Biologia Vegetale Università degli studi di Torino. http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_Natura
Oriolo G., Dragan M., Fernetti M., Francescato C., Tomasella M., Giorgi R. 2007. Carta degli habitat della regione Friuli Venezia Giulia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA-Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia. http://www.isprambiente.gov.it/site/it-IT/Servizi_per_l%27Ambiente/Sistema_Carta_della_Natura

2.3 Range of the habitat type in the biogeographical region or marine region

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km²)	57500		
2.3.2 Range method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012		
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)		
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	
2.3.6 Long-term trend period			
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A		
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km²)		
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)	
	unkown	No	
	method		
2.3.10 Reason for change	genuine change	No	
	improved knowledge	Yes	
	different method	Yes	

2.4 Area covered by Habitat

2.4.1 Surface area (km²)	156,85		
2.4.2 Year or period	2005-2012		
2.4.3 Method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.4.4 Short-term trend period	2001-2012		
2.4.5 Short-term trend direction	stable (0)		
2.4.6 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.7 Short term trend method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.4.8 Long-term trend period			
2.4.9 Long-term trend direction	N/A		
2.4.10 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.11 Long term trend method used	N/A		
2.4.12 Favourable reference area	area (km)		
	operator	approximately equal to (≈)	
	unknown	No	
	method		
2.4.13 Reason for change	Improved knowledge/more accurate dataUse of different method		

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2.5 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
roads, motorways (D01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Erosion (K01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Trampling, overuse (G05.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
discontinuous urbanisation (E01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Sand and gravel extraction (C01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01)	high importance (H)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Modification of hydrographic functioning, general (J02.05)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Discharges (E03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
collapse of terrain, landslide (L05)	medium importance (M)	N/A
management of aquatic and bank vegetation for drainage purposes (J02.10)	high importance (H)	N/A
Cultivation (A01)	low importance (L)	N/A
modifying structures of inland water courses (J02.05.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Outdoor sports and leisure activities, recreational activities (G01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Biocenotic evolution, succession (K02)	medium importance (M)	N/A

2.5.1 Method used – pressures: Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling(2)

2.6 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
roads, motorways (D01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Erosion (K01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Trampling, overuse (G05.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
discontinuous urbanisation (E01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Sand and gravel extraction (C01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Fertilisation (A08)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01)	high importance (H)	N/A
use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (A07)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Modification of hydrographic functioning, general (J02.05)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Discharges (E03)	medium importance (M)	N/A
collapse of terrain, landslide (L05)	medium importance (M)	N/A
management of aquatic and bank vegetation for drainage purposes (J02.10)	high importance (H)	N/A

Cultivation (A01)	low importance (L)	N/A
modifying structures of inland water courses (J02.05.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Outdoor sports and leisure activities, recreational activities (G01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Biocenotic evolution, succession (K02)	medium importance (M)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – threats: Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling(1)

2.7 Complementary Information

2.7.1 Species

- Aconitum degenii
- Aconitum tauricum
- Aconitum variegatum (agg.)
- Adenostyles alliariae
- Calamagrostis arundinacea
- Carduus carduelis
- Chaerophyllum hirsutum (agg.)
- Chaerophyllum aureum
- Cicerbita alpina
- Cirsium palustre
- Delphinium dubium
- Delphinium elatum
- Rumex alpinus
- Heracleum sphondylium subsp. Pyrenaicum
- Epilobium alpestre
- Glechoma hederacea
- Epilobium hirsutum
- Aconitum lycoctonum (agg.)
- Aconitum napellus (agg.)
- Geranium sylvaticum

2.7.2 Species method used: Selection and evaluation by ISPRA's expert from bibliographical and field research

2.7.3 Justification of % - thresholds for trends

2.7.4 Structure and functions - methods used: Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling(1)

2.7.5 Other relevant information

2.8 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.8.1 Range

assessment: Favourable(FV)

qualifiers: N/A

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2.8.2 Area	assessment	Favourable(FV)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.3 Specific structures and functions (incl Species)	assessment	Inadequate(U1)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.4 Future prospects	assessment	Inadequate(U1)
	qualifiers	N/A
2.8.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Inadequate(U1)	
2.8.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	declining(-)	

3. Natura 2000 coverage conservation measures - Annex I habitat types on biogeographical level

3.1 Area covered by habitat

3.1.1 Surface area (km²)	min	156,8497	max	156,8497
3.1.2 Method used	Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)			
3.1.3. Trend of surface area	N/A			

3.2 Conversation Measures