

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under article 17 for annex I habitat types (Annex D)

CODE: 5220

NAME: Arborescent matorral with Zyziphus

## 1. National Level

### 1.1 Maps

1.1.1 Distribution Map	Yes
1.1.2 Distribution Method	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
1.1.3 Year or period	2005-2012
1.1.4 Additional map	No
1.1.5 Range Map	Yes

## 2. Biogeographical Or Marine Level

### 2.1 Biogeographical Region

### 2.2 Published

#### Mediterranean (MED)

The present Habitat assessment (fields 0.1-3.1) has been compiled by Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA). Published and unpublished data, information and experts' judgments have been provided by Edoardo Biondi, Liliana Zivkovic and Giovanni Spampinato(SBI), Pietro Massimiliano Bianco and Pierangela Angelini (ISPRA, field 2.7.1).

"Biondi E, Blasi C, Burrascano S, Casavecchia S, Copiz R, Del Vico E, Galdenzi D, Gigante D, Lasen C, Spampinato G, Venanzoni R, Zivkovic L (2009a) Italian interpretation Manual of the habitats (92/43/EEC Directive). Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio e del Mare.

<http://vnr.unipg.it/habitat/> Blasi et al., 2010. La Vegetazione d'Italia con Carta delle Serie di Vegetazione in scala 1:500000. Palombi ed., ISPRA, 2011. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. ISPRA, Corine land cover 2006 IV livello. Dati della Rete del sistema Informativo Nazionale Ambientale - SINAnet ISPRA, 2005. Dati del sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. Papini F., Gianguzzi L., Brullo S., Bianco P. M., Angelini P., 2006. Carta degli habitat della Regione Sicilia per il sistema informativo di Carta della Natura alla scala 1:50.000. Dipartimento di Scienze Botaniche dell'Università degli Studi di Palermo - Dipartimento di Botanica dell'Università degli Studi di Catania -Regione Sicilia – ISPRA"

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## 2.3 Range of the habitat type in the biogeographical region or marine region

2.3.1 Surface area - Range (km <sup>2</sup> )	700	
2.3.2 Range method used	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)	
2.3.3 Short-term trend period	2001-2012	
2.3.4 Short-term trend direction	decrease (-)	
2.3.5 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.6 Long-term trend period		
2.3.7 Long-term trend direction	N/A	
2.3.8 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max
2.3.9 Favourable reference range	area (km <sup>2</sup> )	
	operator	much more than (>>)
	unknown	No
	method	
2.3.10 Reason for change	genuine change	No
	improved knowledge	Yes
	different method	Yes

## 2.4 Area covered by Habitat

2.4.1 Surface area (km <sup>2</sup> )	0,02		
2.4.2 Year or period	2005-2012		
2.4.3 Method used	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)		
2.4.4 Short-term trend period	2001-2012		
2.4.5 Short-term trend direction	decrease (-)		
2.4.6 Short-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.7 Short term trend method used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling (1)		
2.4.8 Long-term trend period			
2.4.9 Long-term trend direction	N/A		
2.4.10 Long-term trend magnitude	min	max	confidence interval
2.4.11 Long term trend method used	N/A		
2.4.12 Favourable reference area	area (km)		
	operator	much more than (>>)	
	unknown	No	
	method		
2.4.13 Reason for change	Improved knowledge/more accurate dataUse of different method		

## 2.5 Main Pressures

Pressure	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
burning down (J01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
motorised vehicles (G01.03)	low importance (L)	N/A
roads, motorways (D01.02)	low importance (L)	N/A
Cultivation (A01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
discontinuous urbanisation (E01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Mining and quarrying (C01)	low importance (L)	N/A

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Noise nuisance, noise pollution (H06.01)	low importance (L)	N/A
artificial planting on open ground (non-native trees) (B01.02)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.5.1 Method used – pressures Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling( 2)

## 2.6 Main Threats

Threat	ranking	pollution qualifier(s)
burning down (J01.01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
motorised vehicles (G01.03)	low importance (L)	N/A
roads, motorways (D01.02)	low importance (L)	N/A
Cultivation (A01)	medium importance (M)	N/A
discontinuous urbanisation (E01.02)	medium importance (M)	N/A
Mining and quarrying (C01)	low importance (L)	N/A
Noise nuisance, noise pollution (H06.01)	low importance (L)	N/A
artificial planting on open ground (non-native trees) (B01.02)	low importance (L)	N/A

2.6.1 Method used – threats Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling( 1)

## 2.7 Complementary Information

### 2.7.1 Species

Periploca angustifolia
Asparagus albus
Asparagus stipularis
Asparagus acutifolius
Osyris alba
Rhamnus alaternus
Rubia peregrina
Calicotome infesta
Rhus tripartita
Rhus pentaphylla
Daphne gnidium
Chamaerops humilis
Lonicera implexa
Lycium intricatum
Phyllirea angustifolia
Prasium majus
Rhamnus oleoides
Ziziphus lotus
Arisarum vulgare

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2.7.2 Species method used	Selected by ISPRA's expert from bibliographical and field research
2.7.3 Justification of % - thresholds for trends	
2.7.4 Structure and functions - methods used	Estimate based on expert opinion with no or minimal sampling( 1)
2.7.5 Other relevant information	

## 2.8 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)

2.8.1 Range	assessment Bad( U2) qualifiers N/A
2.8.2 Area	assessment Bad( U2) qualifiers N/A
2.8.3 Specific structures and functions (incl Species)	assessment Bad( U2) qualifiers N/A
2.8.4 Future prospects	assessment Bad( U2) qualifiers N/A
2.8.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Bad( U2)
2.8.5 Overall trend in Conservation Status	declining( -)

## 3. Natura 2000 coverage conservation measures - Annex I habitat types on biogeographical level

### 3.1 Area covered by habitat

3.1.1 Surface area (km²)	min 0,0156 max 0,0156
3.1.2 Method used	Complete survey/Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)
3.1.3. Trend of surface area	N/A

### 3.2 Conversation Measures