

Dirección General de Cómputo y de Tecnologías de Información y Comunicación



UNAM-CERT Plan de Becarios en Seguridad Informática

Seguridad en aplicaciones web

Ejercicio

Página web

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Primero hacemos una copia del .conf

Ahora hacemos la configuración de paginapersonal.conf donde añadimos el ServerName, indicamos el DocumentRoot y lo referente a los logs

```
GMU nano 6.2

*VirtualHost *:80>

# The ServerName directive sets the request scheme, hostname and port that
# the server uses to identify itself. This is used when creating
# redirection URLs. In the context of virtual hosts, the ServerName
# specifies what hostname must appear in the request's Host: header to
# match this virtual host. For the default virtual host (this file) this
# value is not decisive as it is used as a last resort host regardless.
# However, you must set it for any further virtual host explicitly.

**ServerName www.paginapersonal.unam.mx*

**ServerAdmin webmaster@localhost*
**DocumentRoot /var/www/personal*

# Available loglevels: traces, ..., tracel, debug, info, notice, warn,
# error, crit, alert, emerg.
# It is also possible to configure the loglevel for particular
# modules, e.g.
# Loglevel info ssl:warn

**Errorlog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/paginapersonal.error.log warn
**CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/paginapersonal.access.log combined

# For most configuration files from conf-available/, which are
# enabled or disabled at a global level, it is possible to
# include a line for only one particular virtual host. For example the
# following line enables the Col configuration for this host only
# after it has been globally disabled with "addisconf".
```

Después configuramos el /etc/hosts para que el navegador sepa a dónde buscar el recurso cuando lo solicitemos luego

Realizamos las configuraciones en /etc/apache2/apache2.conf para remover la firma del servidor y del encabezado.

```
# Include generic snippets of statements

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Include generic snippets of statements
Include generic snippets of statements
Include of the virtual host configurations:
Include the virtual host configurations:
Include the virtual host configurations:
Include of the virtual host configurations:
Include of productionly

# vim: syntax-apache ts-4 sw-4 sts-4 sr noet
```

Posteriormente creamos el directorio raíz de la página:

En paginapersonal.conf añadimos la directiva de los errores

```
Sing to Errortog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/personal/paginapersonal.error.log me and apain off course, once he had plundered the hallowed heights of Troy. CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/personal/paginapersonal.access.log combined

# For most configuration files from conf-available/, which are
# enabled or disabled at a global level, it is possible to
# include a line for only one particular virtual host. For example the
# following line enables the CoI configuration for this host only
# after it has been globally disabled with "aZdisconf".

#Include conf-available/serve-cgi-bin.conf

ErrorDocument 404 /customerror.html
ErrorDocument 401 /customerror.html
ErrorDocument 410 /customerror.html
ErrorDocument 502 /customerror.html
ErrorDocument 502 /customerror.html
ErrorDocument 502 /customerror.html
ErrorDocument 301 /customerror.html
```

Y creamos el archivo customerror.html (A modo de prueba inicialmente se llama custom_404.html pero luego se cambia el nombre)

```
(kali@ kali)-[/etc/apache2]

secho "<h1 style='color:red'> Are you a lost monkee? :-(</h1>" | sudo tee /var/www/personal/custom_404.html

<h1 style='color:red'> Are you a lost monkee? :-(</h1>" | sudo tee /var/www/personal/custom_404.html

<h2 tyle='color:red'> Are you a lost monkee? :-(</h1>" | sudo tee /var/www/personal/custom_404.html

<h2 tyle='color:red'> Are you a lost monkee? :-(</h1>" | sudo tee /var/www/personal/custom_404.html
```

Creamos el index.html y creditos.html:

```
GMU nano 6.2

clocTYPE html>
chtml>
chtml
chtml>
chtml
chtml>
chtml
chtm
```

```
GNU nano 6.2

creditos.html *

cloctYPE html>
chtml>
creditos.html *
cr
```

Una vez terminado esto habilitamos el sitio con a2ensite:

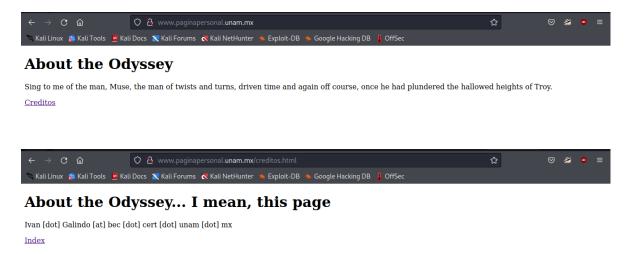
```
(kali@ kali)-[~]
$ sudo a2ensite paginapersonal.conf
Enabling site paginapersonal.
To activate the new configuration, you need to run:
    systemctl reload apache2
```

También tenemos que dar reload al servicio de Apache:

```
(kali@ kali)-[/var/www/personal]
$ sudo apache2cl configtest
AH009558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 127.0.1.1. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress th is message
Syntax OK

(kali@ kali)-[/var/www/personal]
$ sudo systemct! reload apache2
```

Ahora se puede ver nuestra página y créditos:



¿Qué pasa si no tengo un index.*? ¿Cómo indico que home.html debe servirse al solicitar la raíz del sitio?

De no estar bloqueado, se muestra un listado de los archivos del directorio. Se puede indicar con una directiva en el .conf "DirectoryIndex home.html"