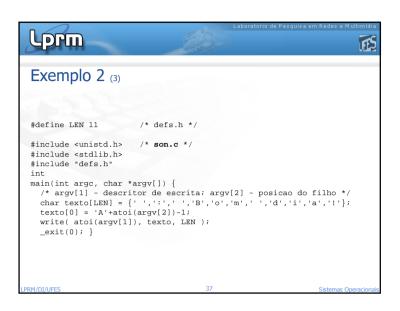
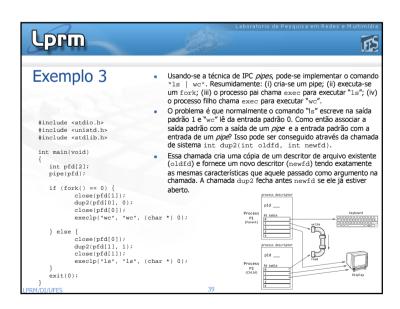
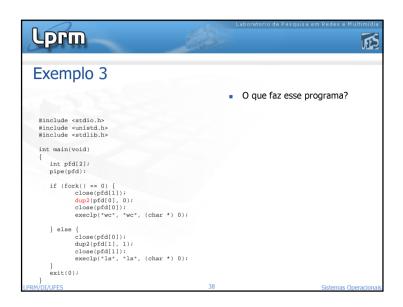


```
Lerm
                                                                 UES
 Exemplo 1 (cont.)
  if (pid>0) { /* processo pai */
  #define MAX 128
         char line[MAX];
         close(fd[WRITE]);
         n = read(fd[READ],line,MAX);
         write(STDOUT, &line[0], n);
         close(fd[READ]);
         kill(pid,SIGKILL); /* elimina processo descendente */
         exit(0); }
  if ( pid==0 ) { /* processo filho */
  #define LEN 8
         char msg[LEN]={'B','o','m',' ','d','i','a','\n'};
         close( fd[READ] );
         write( fd[WRITE], &msg[0], LEN);
         close( fd[WRITE] );
         pause(); }
```

```
Lerm
 Exemplo 2 (2)
 if ( (pid=fork())<0 ) {fprintf(stderr,"Erro no fork\n");_exit(1);}</pre>
 if ( pid==0 ) { /* segundo processo descendente */
    char channel[20];
   close(fd[0]);
    sprintf( channel, "%d", fd[1] );
    execl("./son",
          "son", channel, "2", NULL); }
 pidB = pid;
 close(fd[1]);
 n = read( fd[0],buf,LEN );
 for( i=0;i<LEN;i++) printf("%c",buf[i]); printf( "\n" );</pre>
 n = read( fd[0],buf,LEN );
 for( i=0;i<LEN;i++) printf("%c",buf[i]); printf( "\n" );</pre>
 waitpid( pidA,&cstat,0 ); waitpid( pidB,&cstat,0 );
 _exit(0); }
```



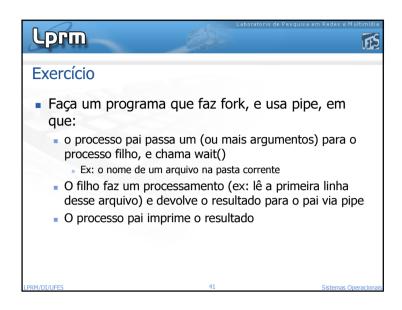


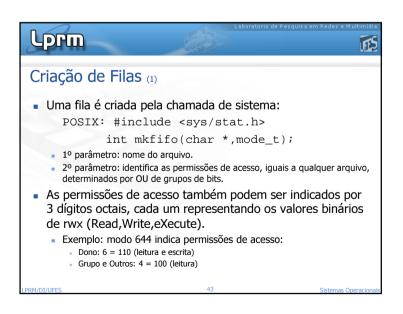


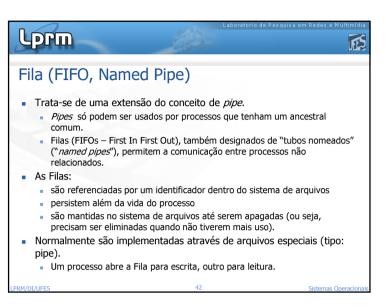
```
Lorm
                                                                   UES
Exemplo 4

    O que faz esse

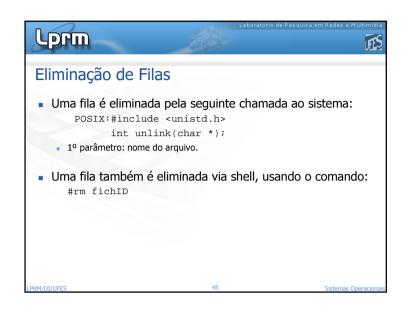
 int count=0;
                                                    programa?
 void alarm action(int par){
    printf("write blocked after %d chars \n", count);
    exit(0);
 main(){
   int p[2];
          char c='x';
   if (pipe(p) < 0)
     error("pipe call");
   signal(SIGALRM,alarm_action);
   for(;;) {
     alarm(20); //Seria diferente se fosse fora do "for"?
     write(p[1],&c,1);
     if((++count%1024)==0)
       printf("%d chars in pipe\n", count);
```

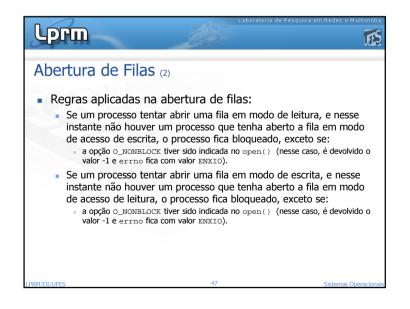


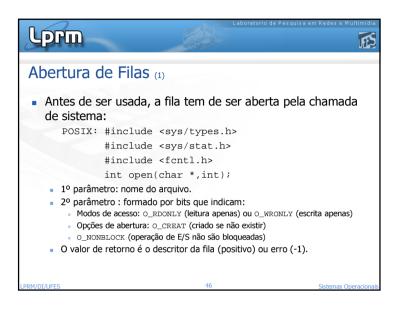


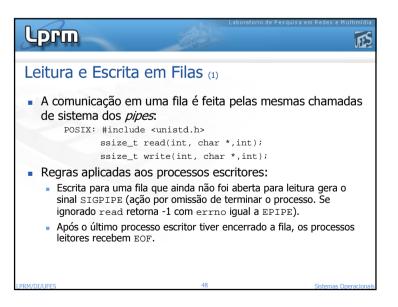


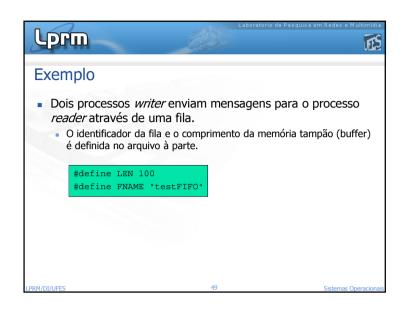


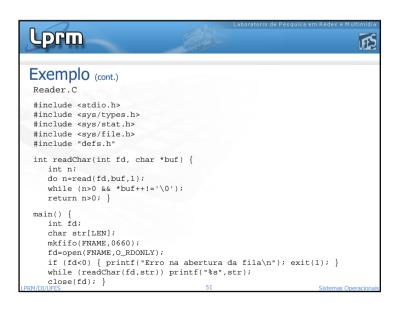












```
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                                                                  UES
Exemplo (cont.)
Writer.C
 #include <stdio.h>
 #include <string.h>
 #include <sys/file.h>
 #include "defs.h"
 main() {
   int fd, i;
   char msq[LEN];
      fd=open(FNAME,O_WRONLY);
      if (fd==-1) sleep(1); }
   while (fd==-1);
   for( i=1;i<=3;i++ ) {
      sprintf(msg, "Hello no %d from process %d\n",i,getpid());
      write( fd,msg,strlen(msg)+1 );
      sleep(3); }
   close(fd);
```

```
Lerm
Exemplo (cont.)
[rgc@asterix FIFO]$ reader & writer & writer & <
                                                Lancados 1 leitor e
[2] 7529 ← PIDs dos processos lançados
                                                 2 escritores
[3] 7530
[rgc@asterix FIFO]$ Hello no 1 from process 7530
Hello no 1 from process 7529
Hello no 2 from process 7530
Hello no 2 from process 7529
Hello no 3 from process 7530
Hello no 3 from process 7529
[1] Done
                      reader
[2]- Done
                      writer
[3]+ Done
                      writer
[rgc@asterix FIF0]$
```

