

Microservices Pros and Cons

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Magic and silver bullets





WTF?

THE LIFE OF A SOFTWARE ENGINEER.

CLEAN SLATE. SOLID
FOUNDATIONS. THIS TIME
I WILL BUILD THINGS THE
RIGHT WAY.

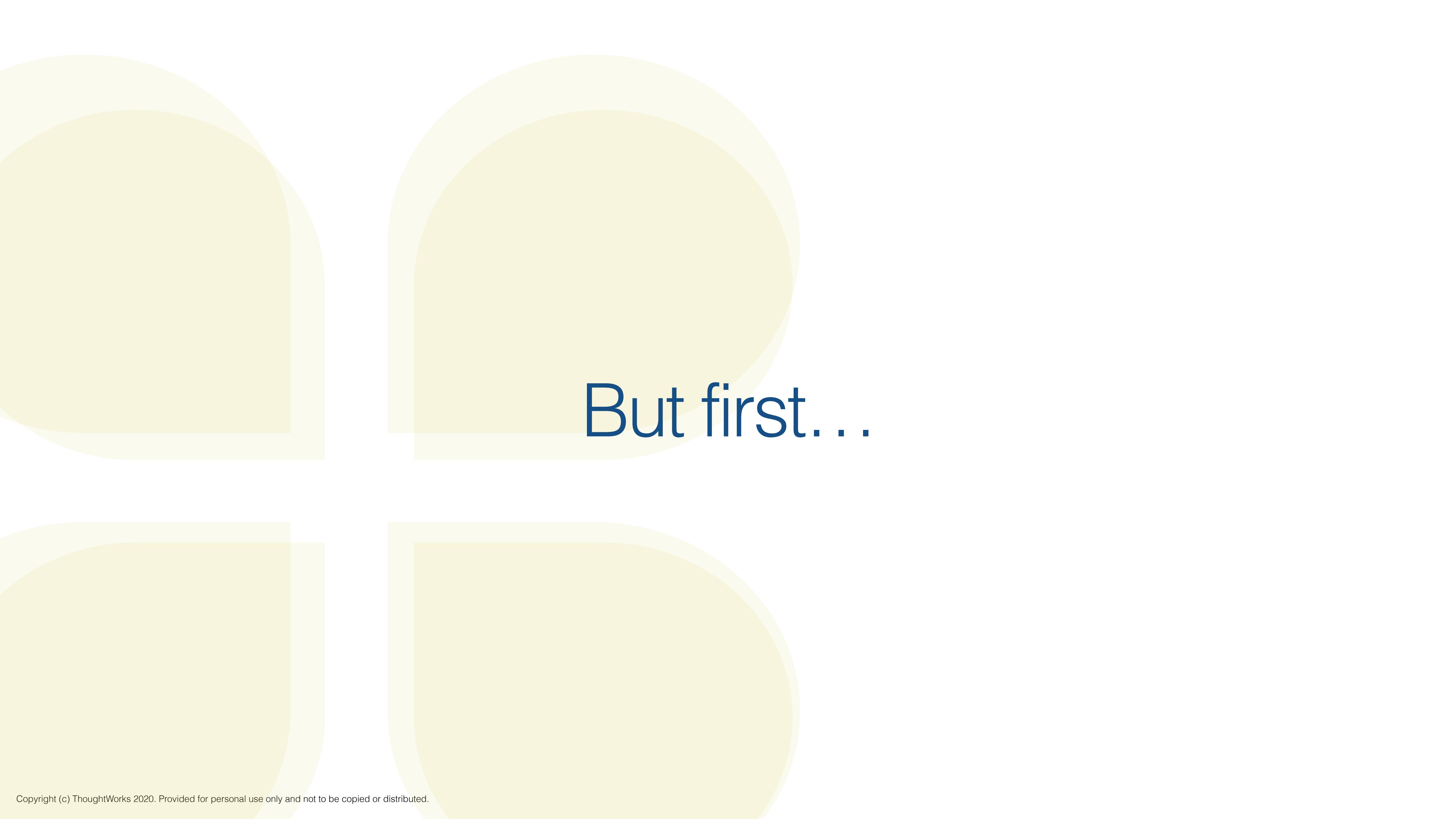


MUCH LATER...

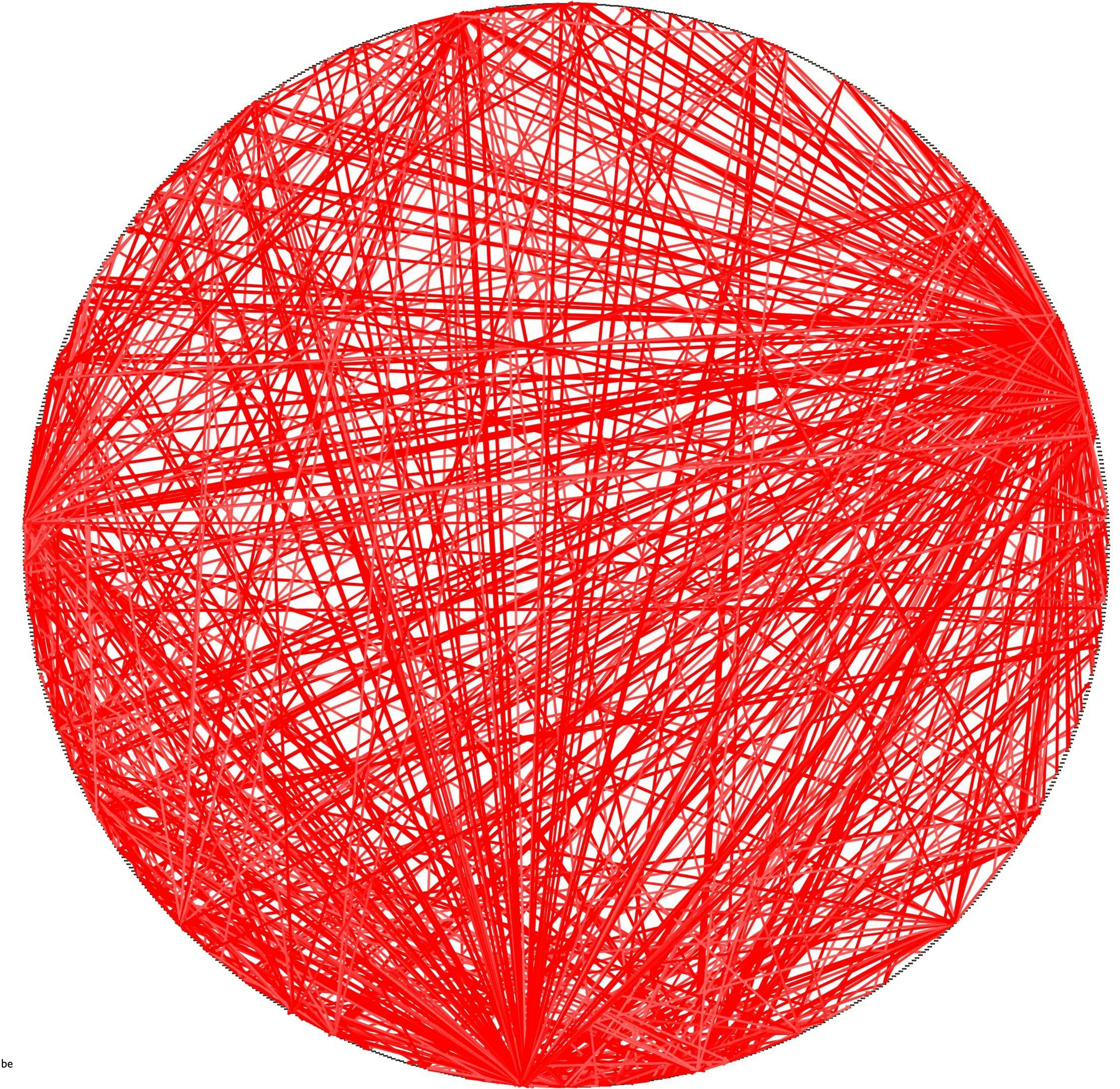
OH MY. I'VE
DONE IT AGAIN,
HAVEN'T I ?



[Source: [Manu Cornet – Bonker's World](#)]



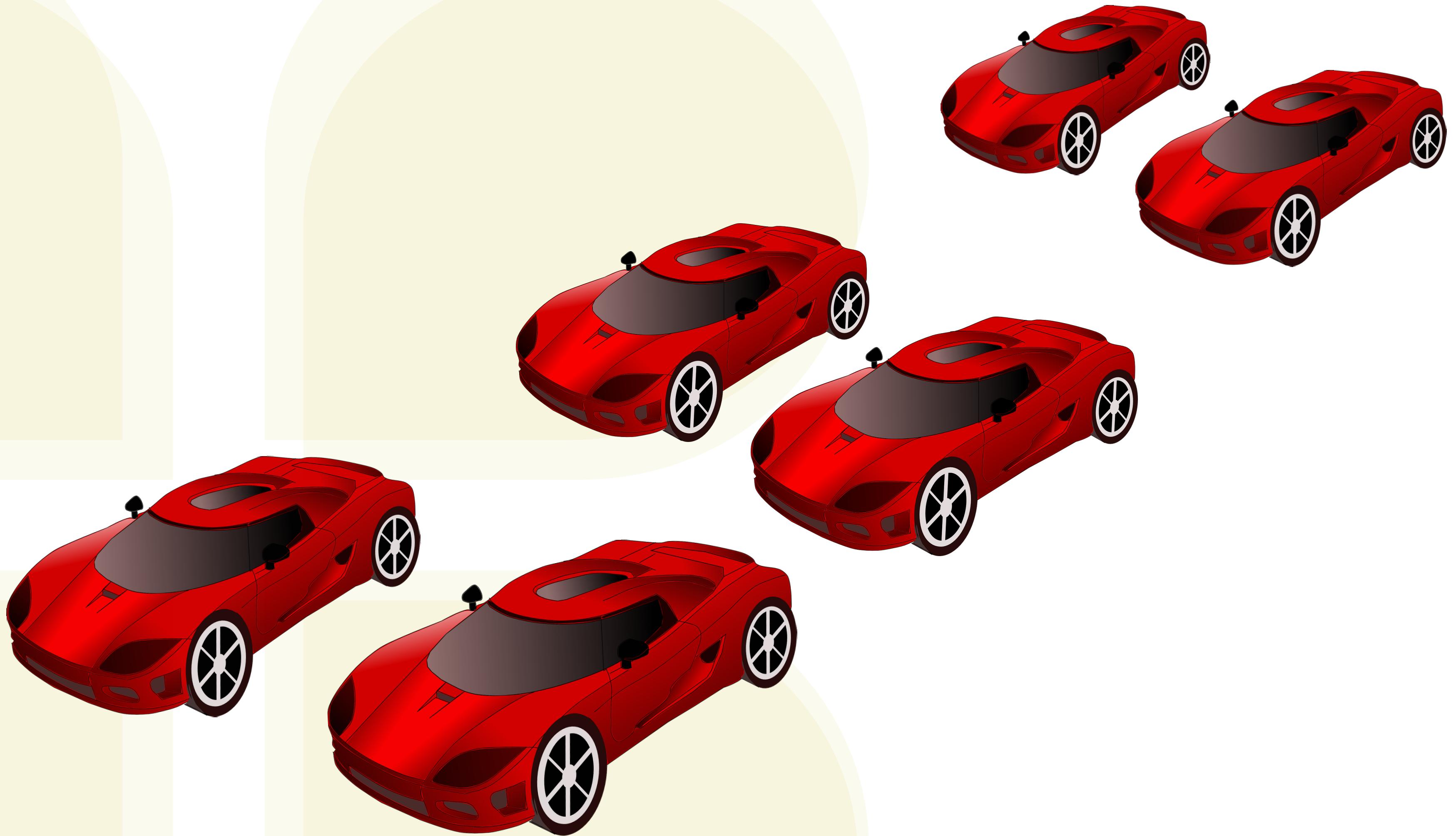
But first...



Big and slow



Small and fast



Along came microservices





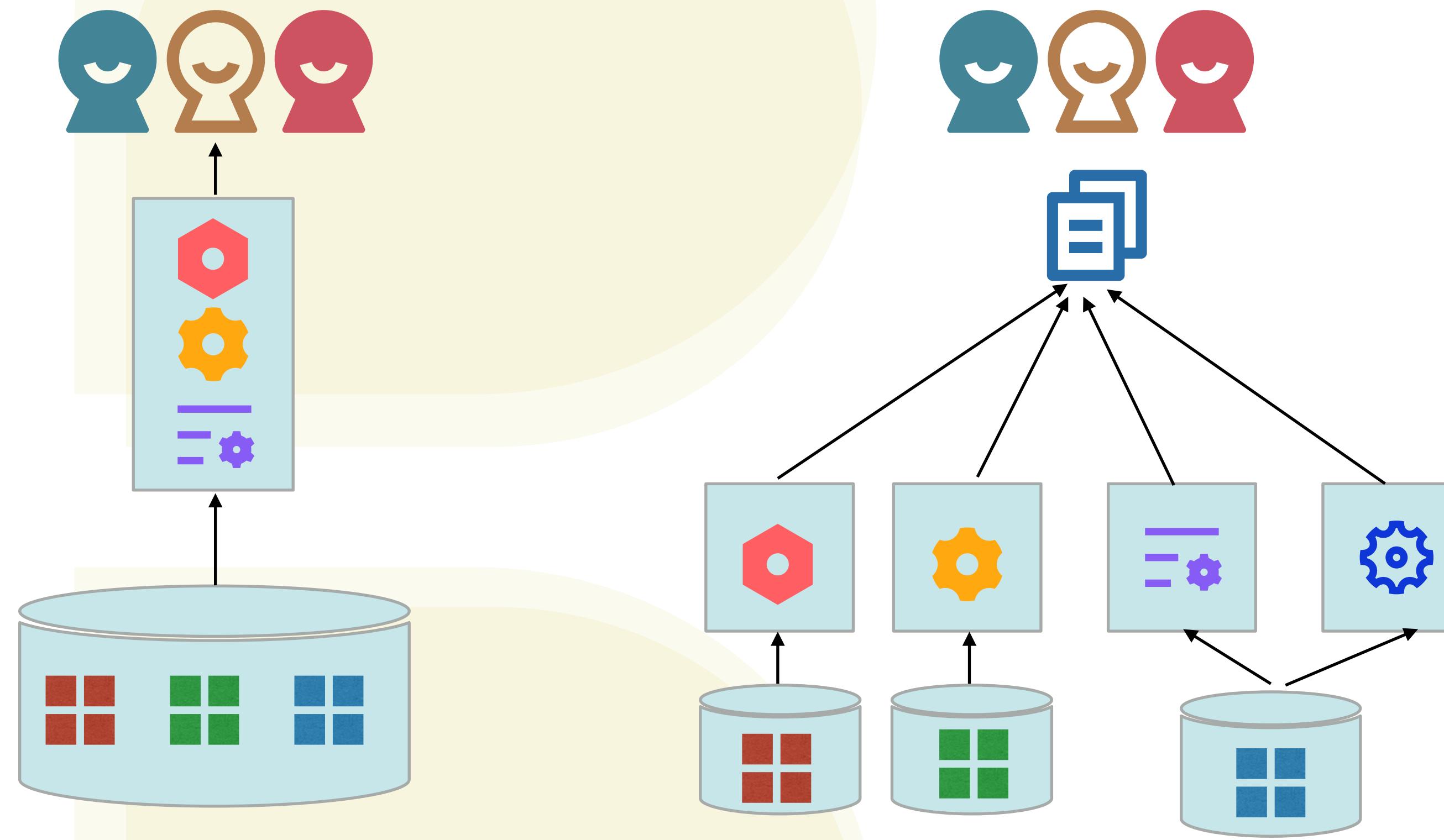
Microservices WTF!



The right tool for the job

Microservices
are awesome!

Decentralized Governance

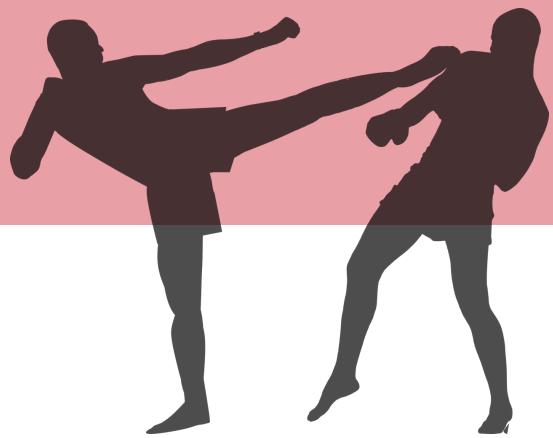


Microservices WTF!



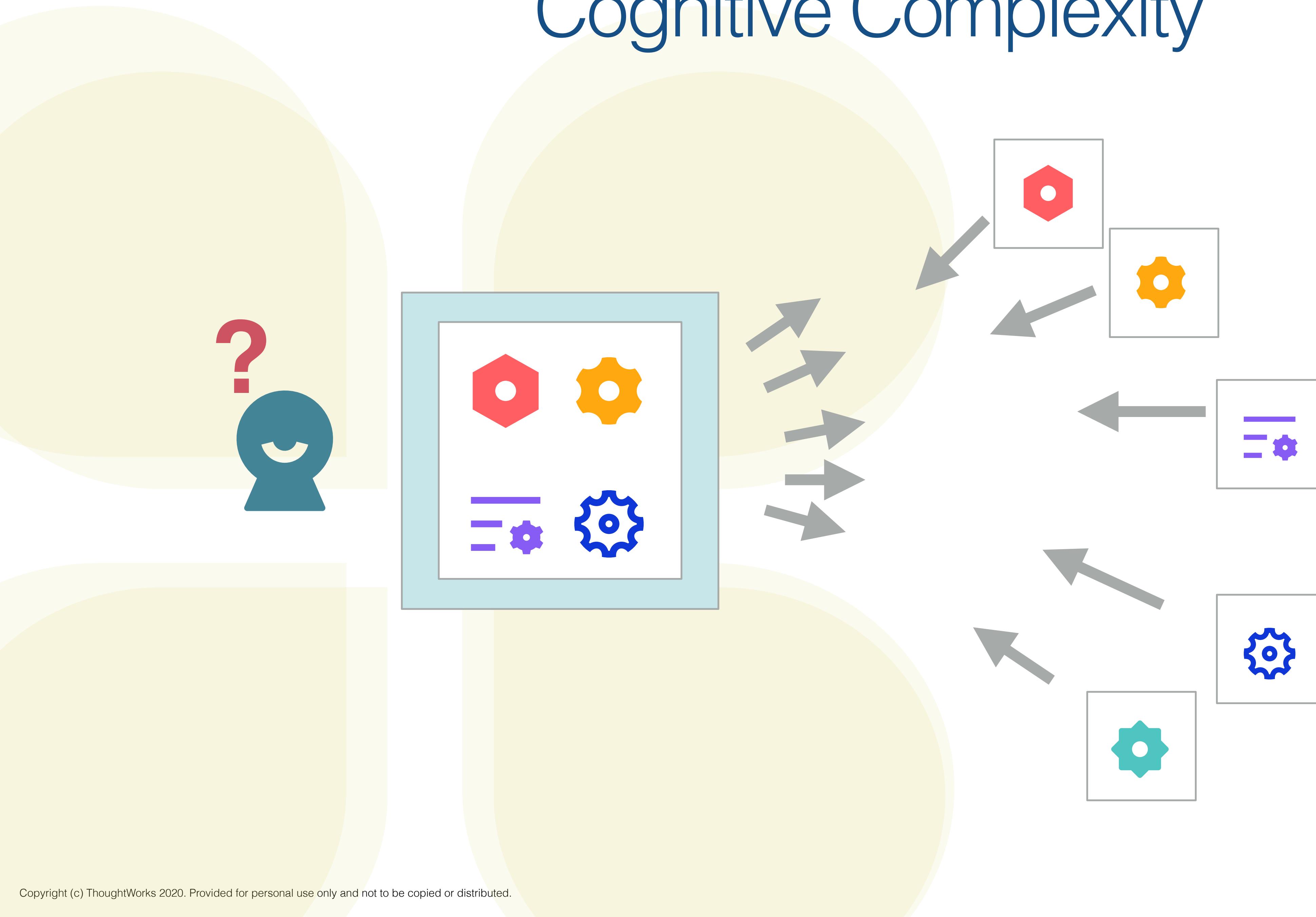
The right tool for the job

Cognitive complexity



Microservices
are awesome!

Cognitive Complexity

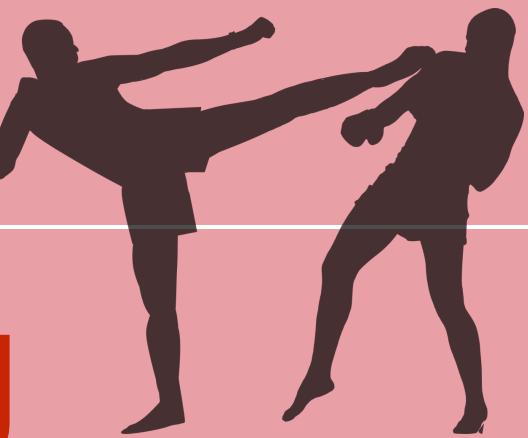


Microservices WTF!



The right tool for the job

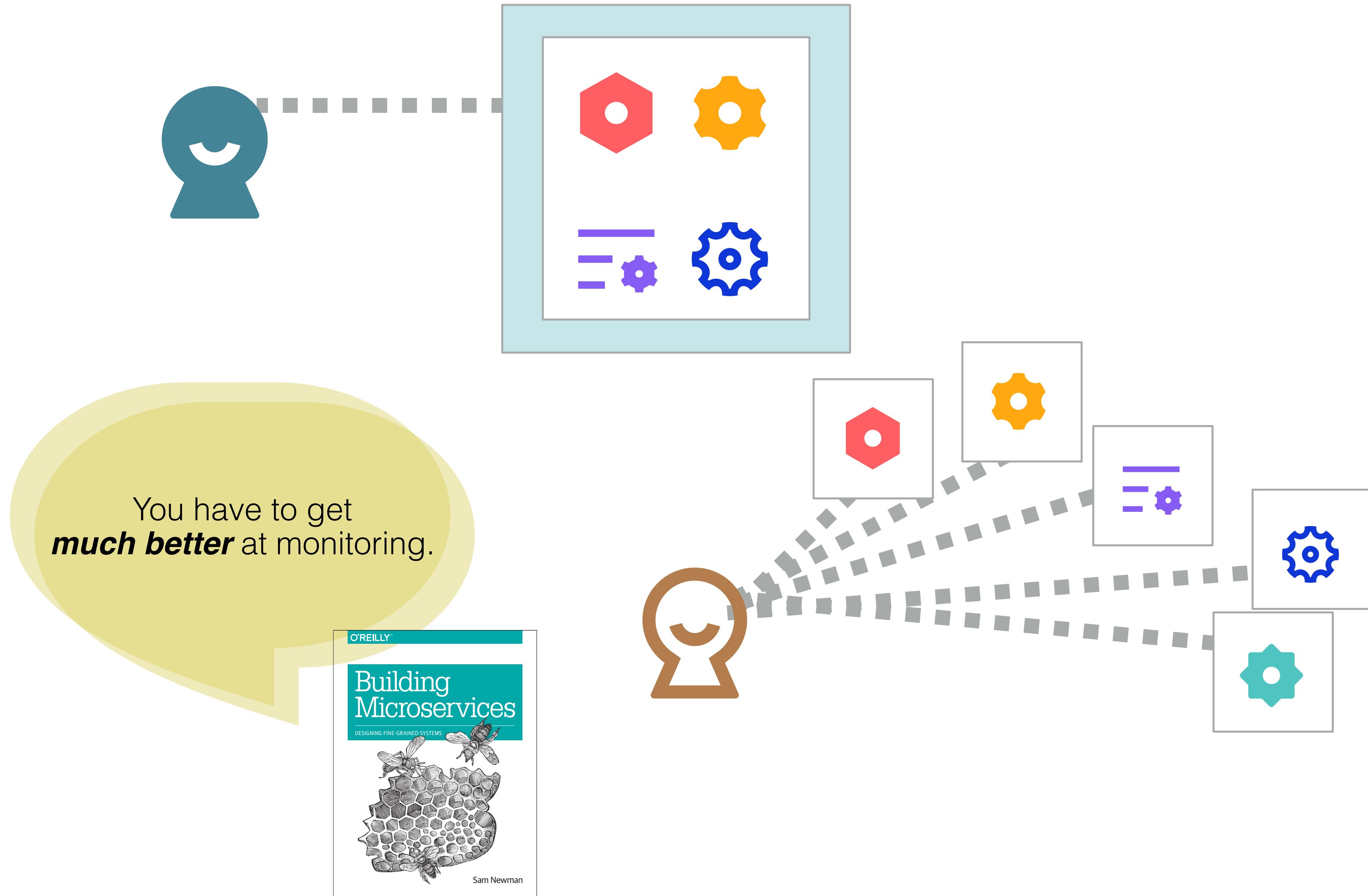
Cognitive complexity



Observability & testing

Microservices
are awesome!

Observability





Honestly Black Lives Matter
@honest_update



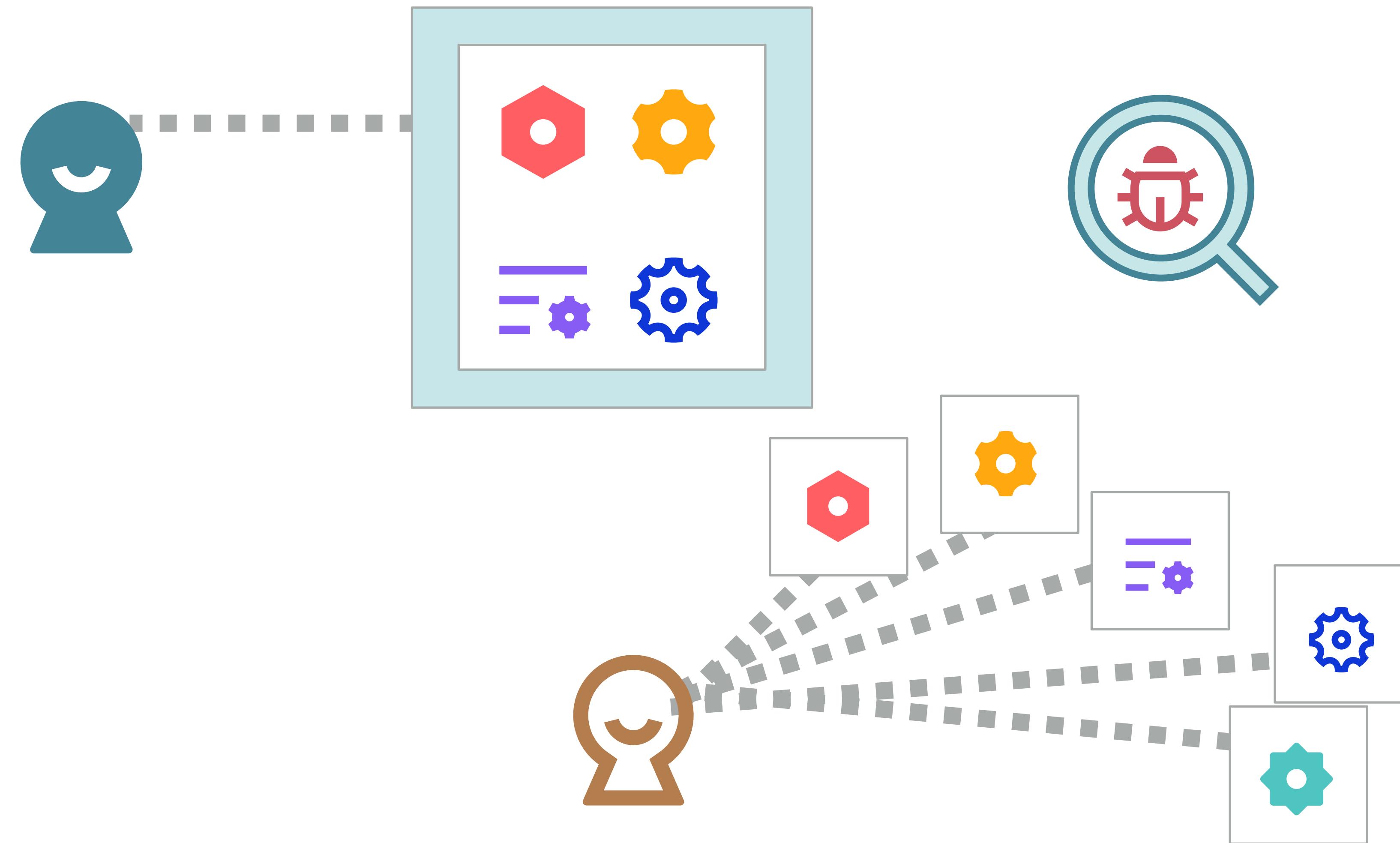
We replaced our monolith with micro services so that every outage could be more like a murder mystery.

7:10 PM · Oct 7, 2015

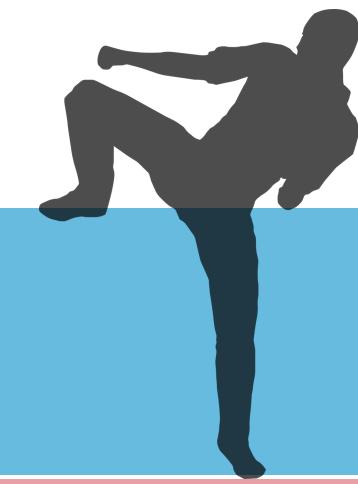


2.7K 3K people are Tweeting about this

Testing

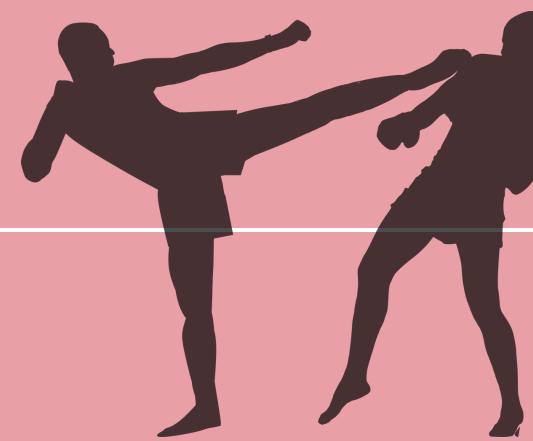


Microservices WTF!



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Cognitive complexity



Monitoring & testing

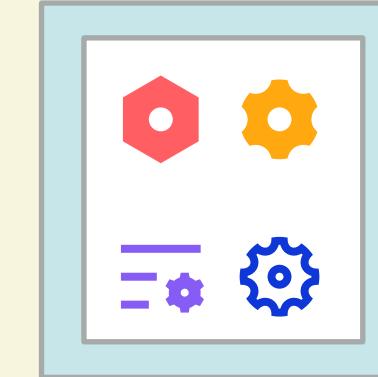


Scale & resilience

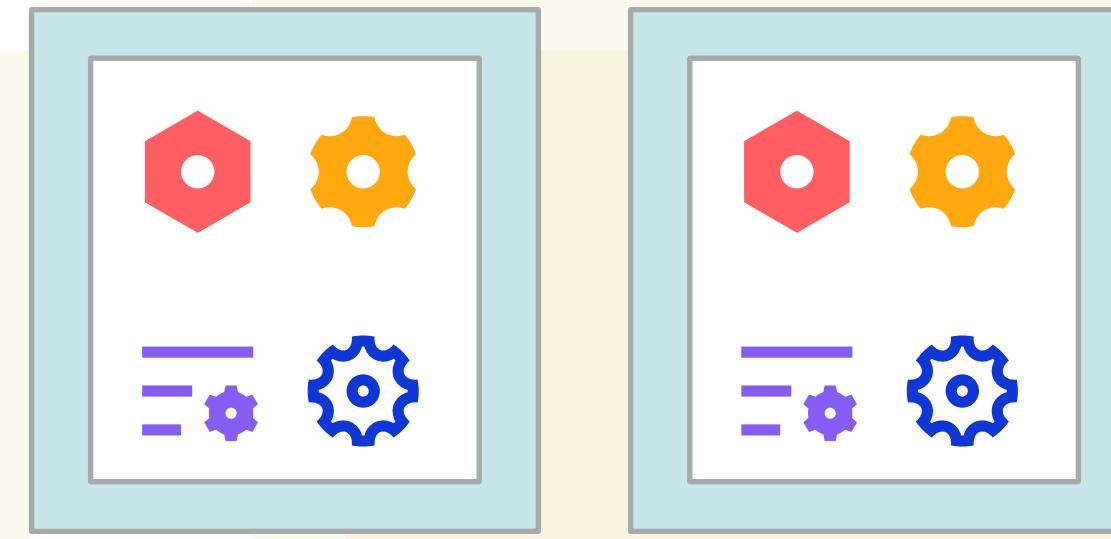
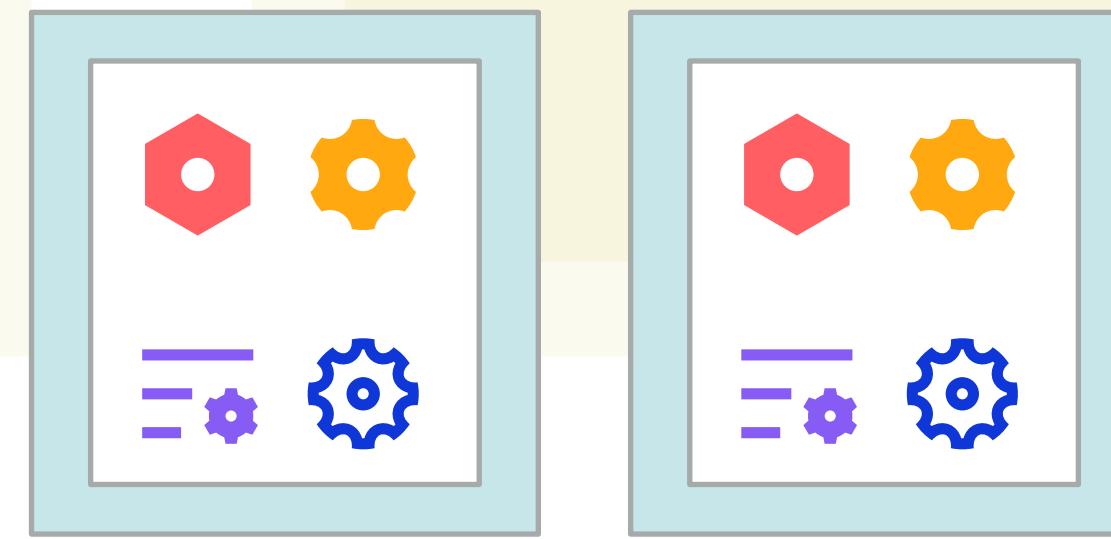
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Scaling

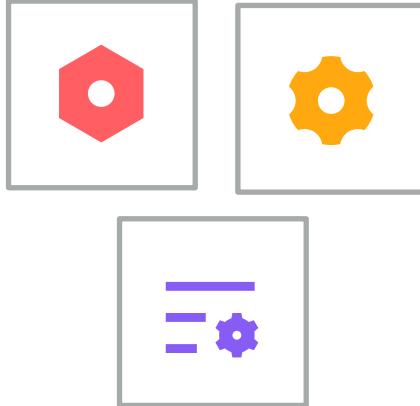
A monolithic application puts all its functionality into a single process...



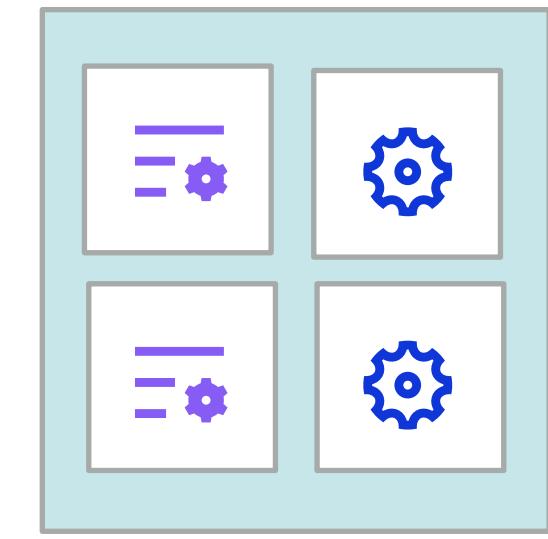
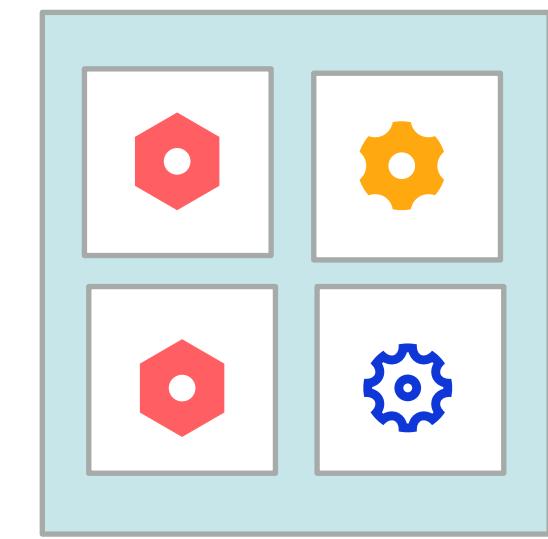
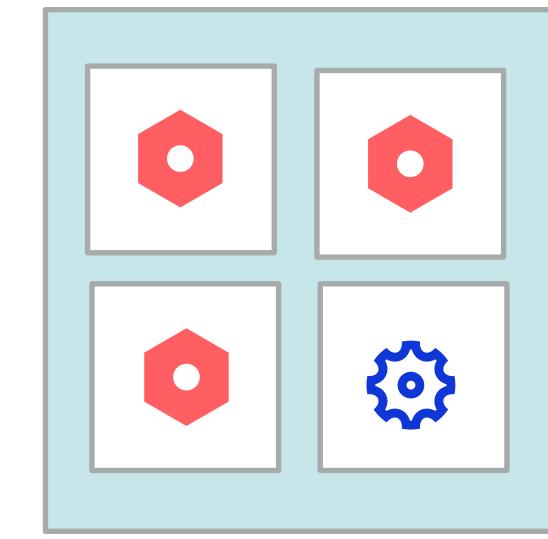
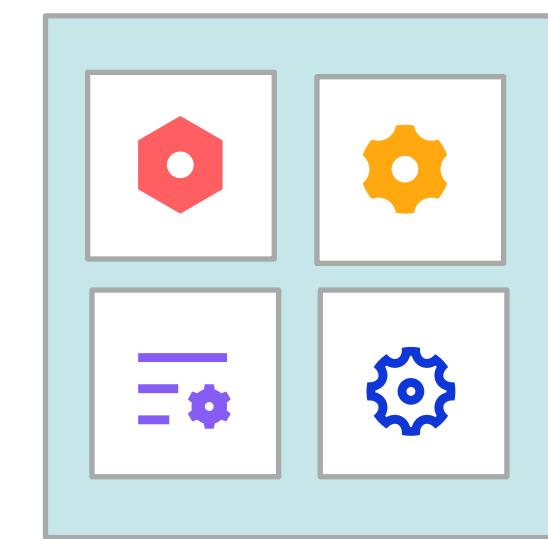
... and scales by replicating the monolith on multiple servers



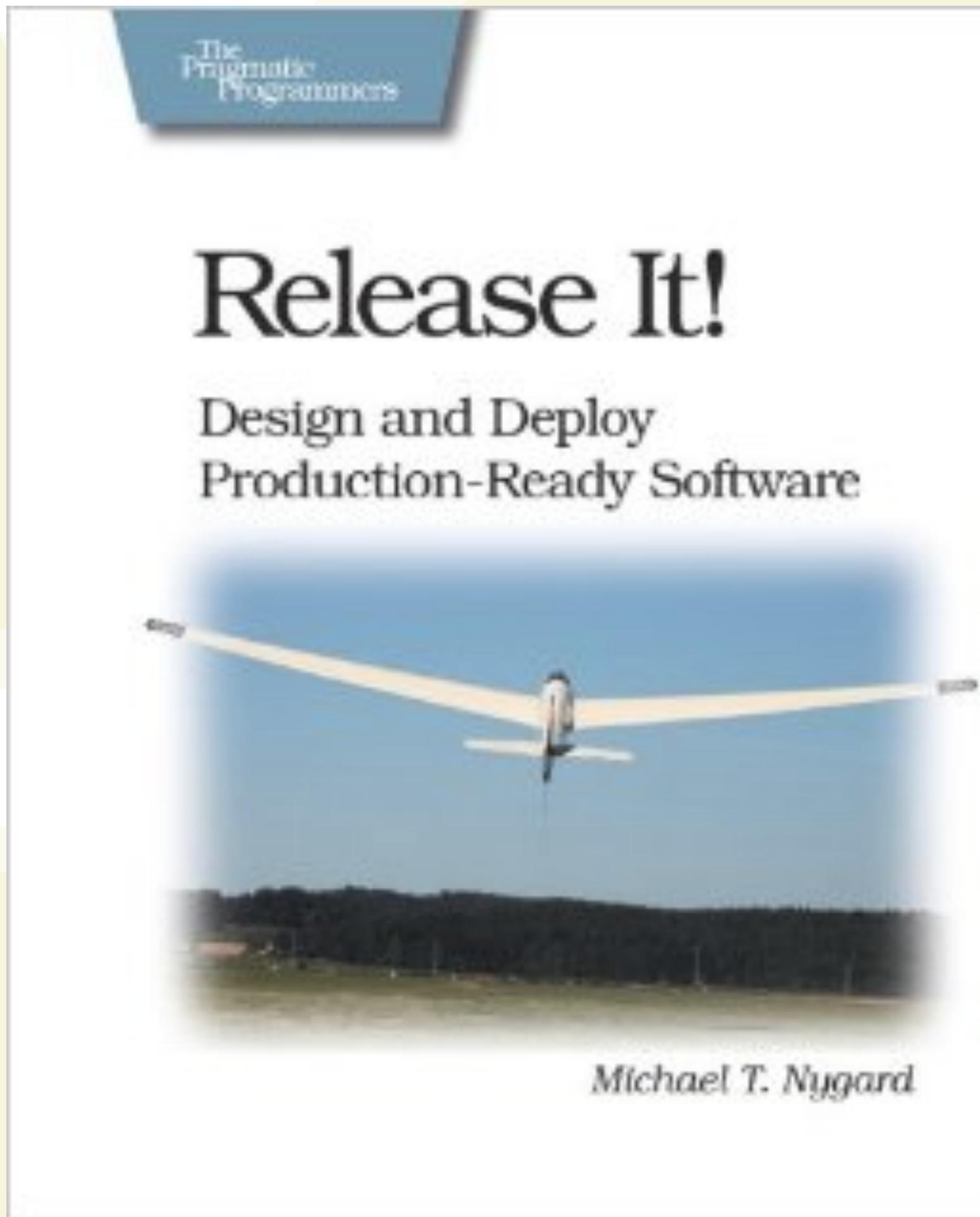
A microservices architecture puts each element of functionality into a separate service...



... and scales by replicating the across servers, replicating as needed



Design for failure



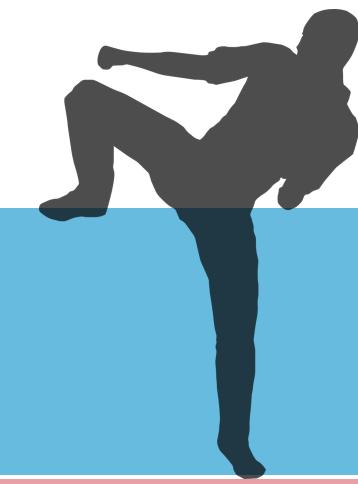
*if you fail to design
for production your
life will be filled with
“excitement”*

- Michael Nygard

Fallacies of Distributed Computing

The network is reliable;
Latency is zero;
Bandwidth is infinite;
The network is secure;
Topology doesn't change;
There is one administrator;
Transport cost is zero;
The network is homogeneous.

Microservices WTF!



The right tool for the job

Cognitive complexity



Monitoring & testing

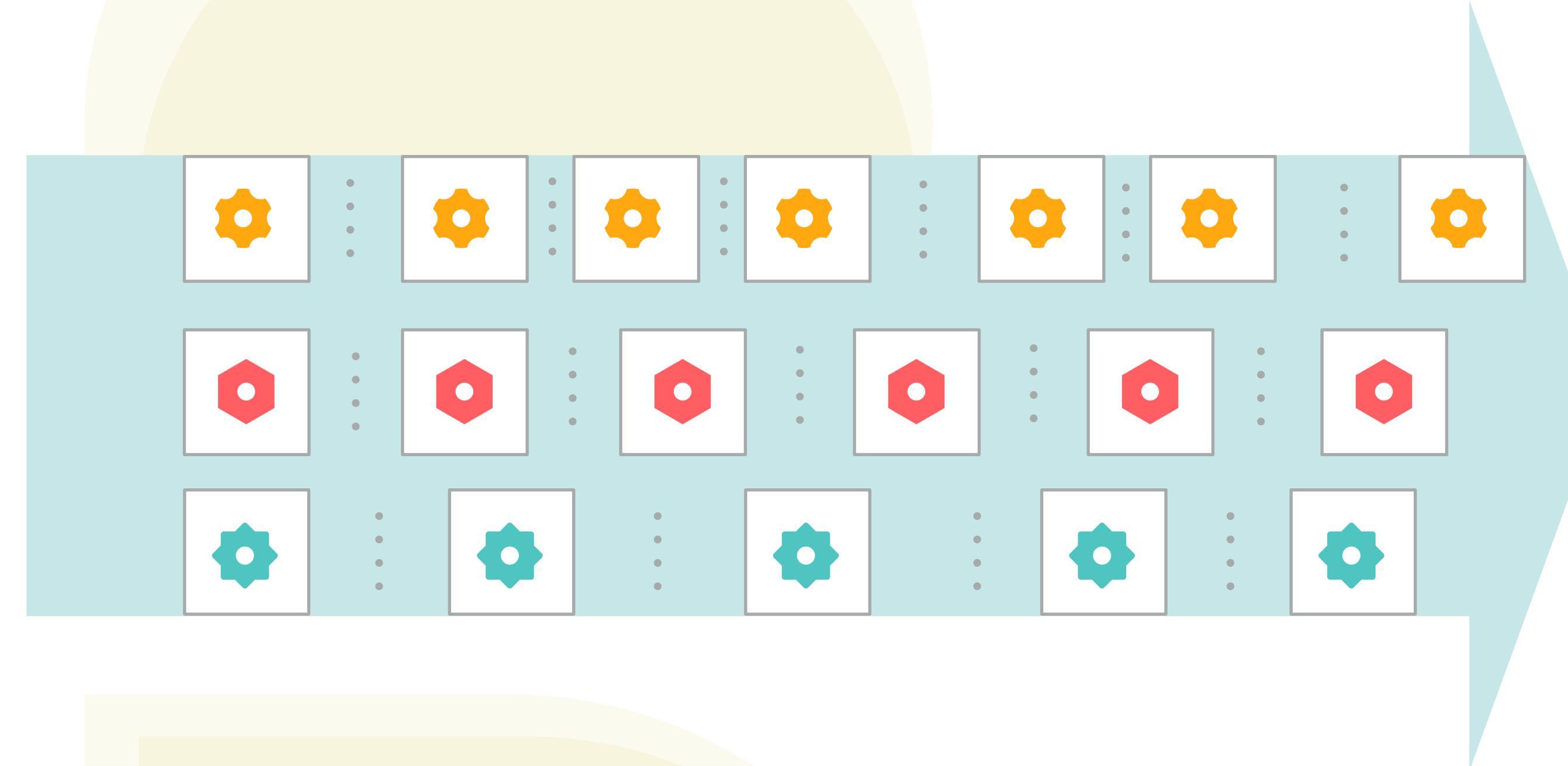


Scale & resilience

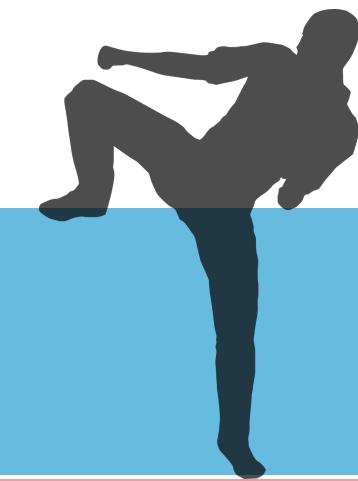
Independent deployment

Microservices
are awesome!

Independent Releases



Microservices WTF!



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Scale & resilience

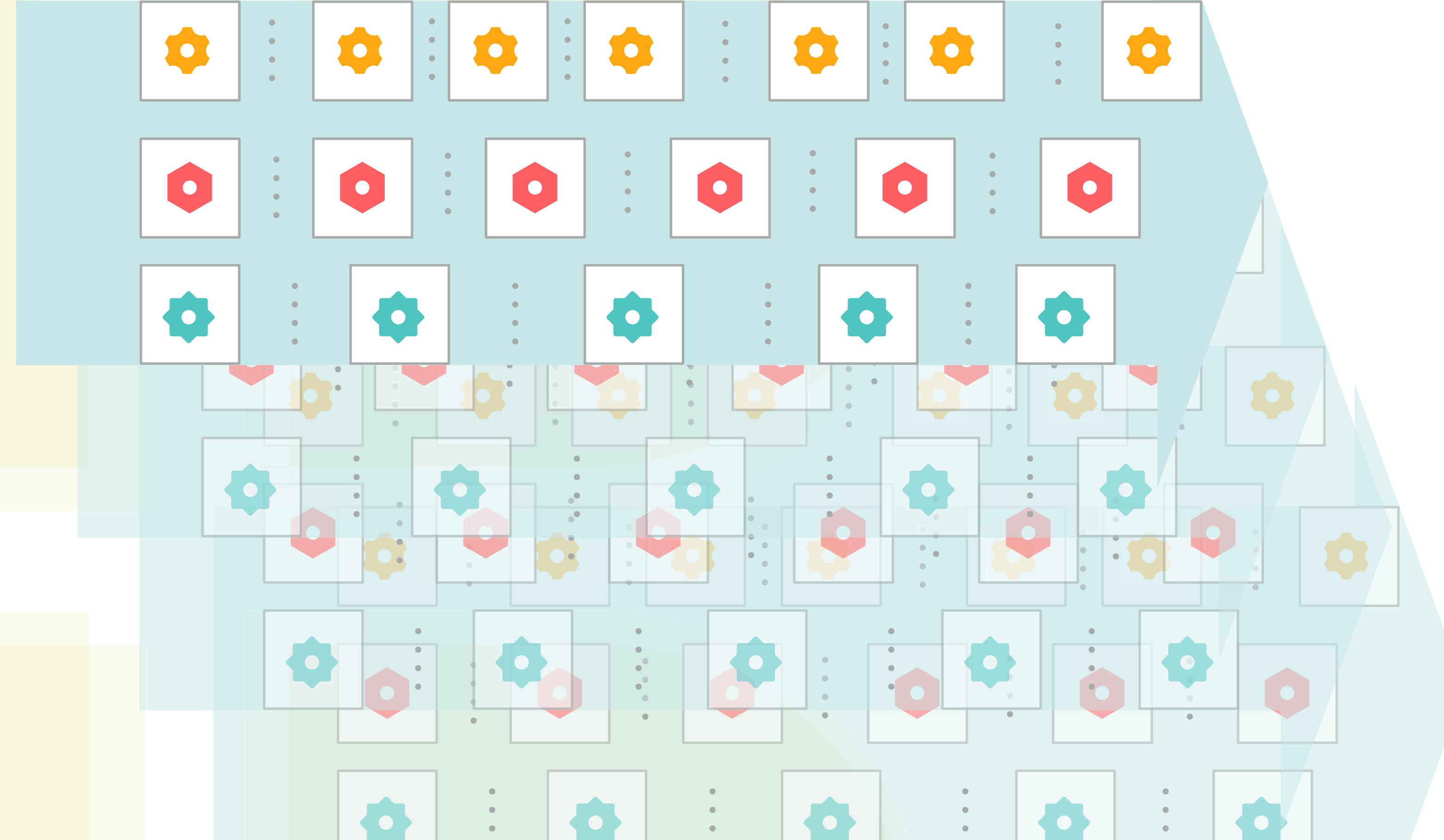
Independent deployment

Configuration

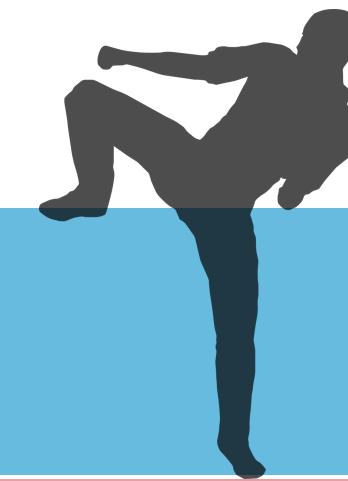


Microservices
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Release Complexity

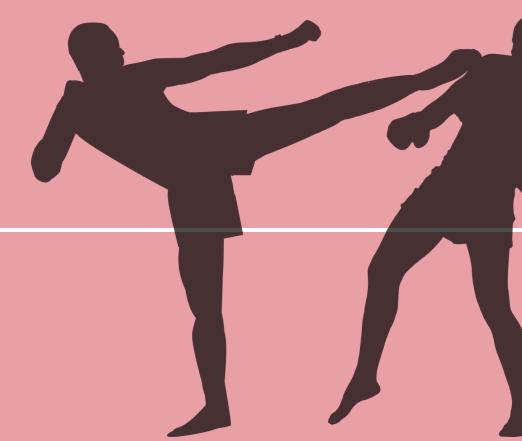


Microservices WTF!



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Monitoring & testing



Scale & resilience

Independent deployment

Configuration



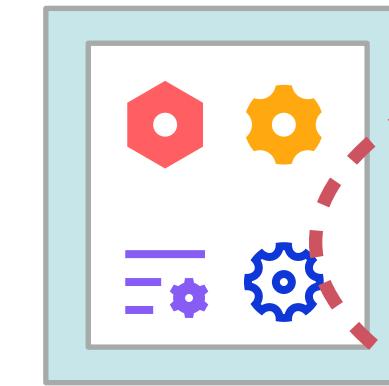
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Replaceable

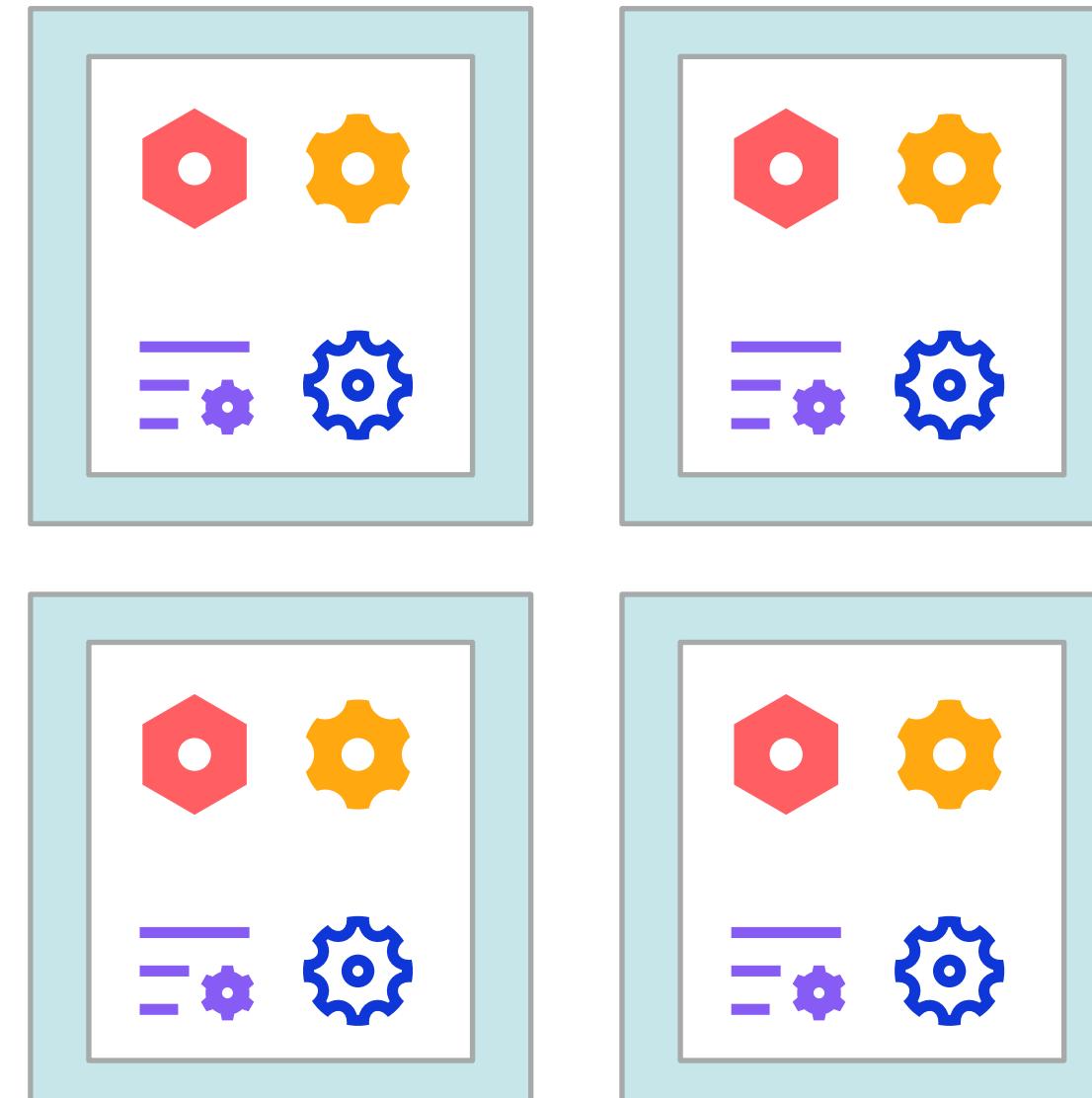


Replaceable Services

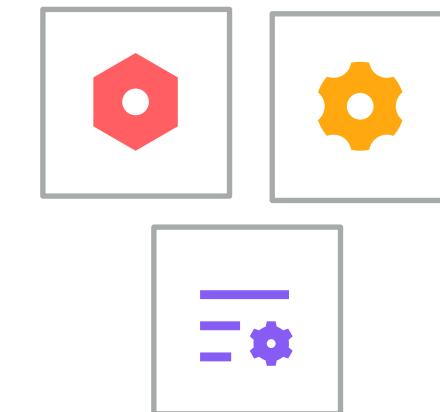
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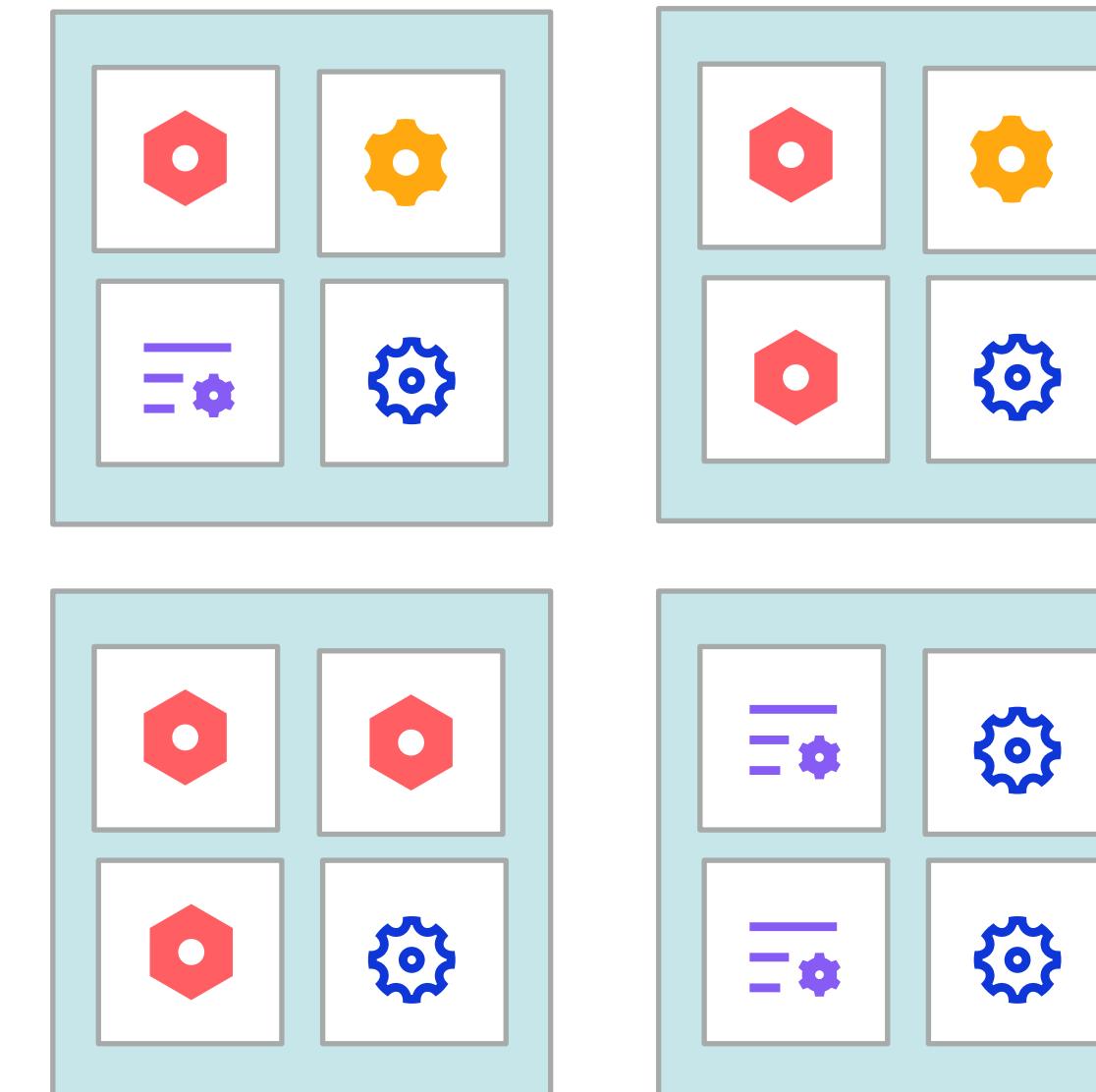
... and scales by replicating the monolith on multiple servers



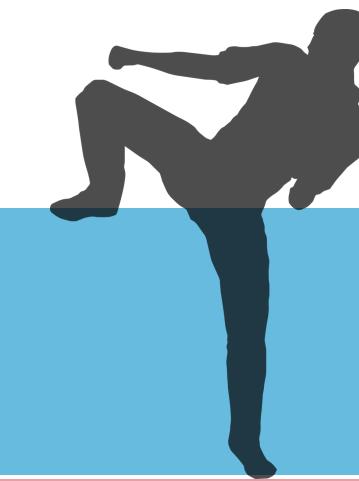
A microservices architecture puts each element of functionality into a separate service...



... and scales by replicating the services across servers, replicating as needed



Microservices WTF!

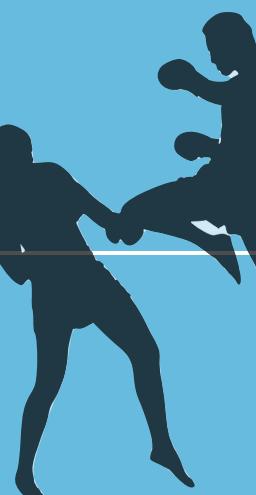


The right tool for the job

Cognitive complexity



Monitoring & testing



Scale & resilience

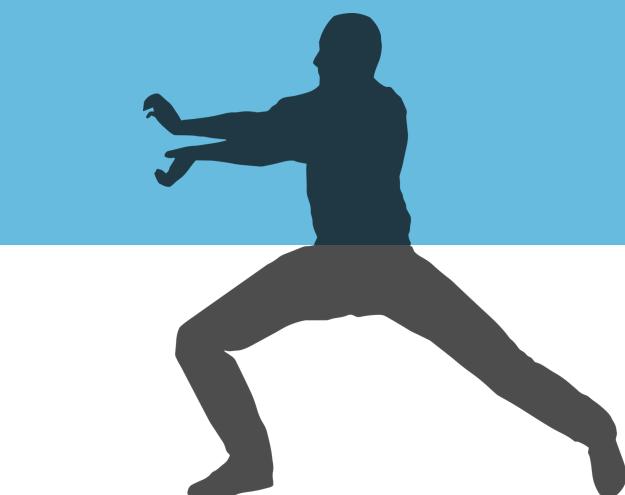
Independent deployment

Configuration

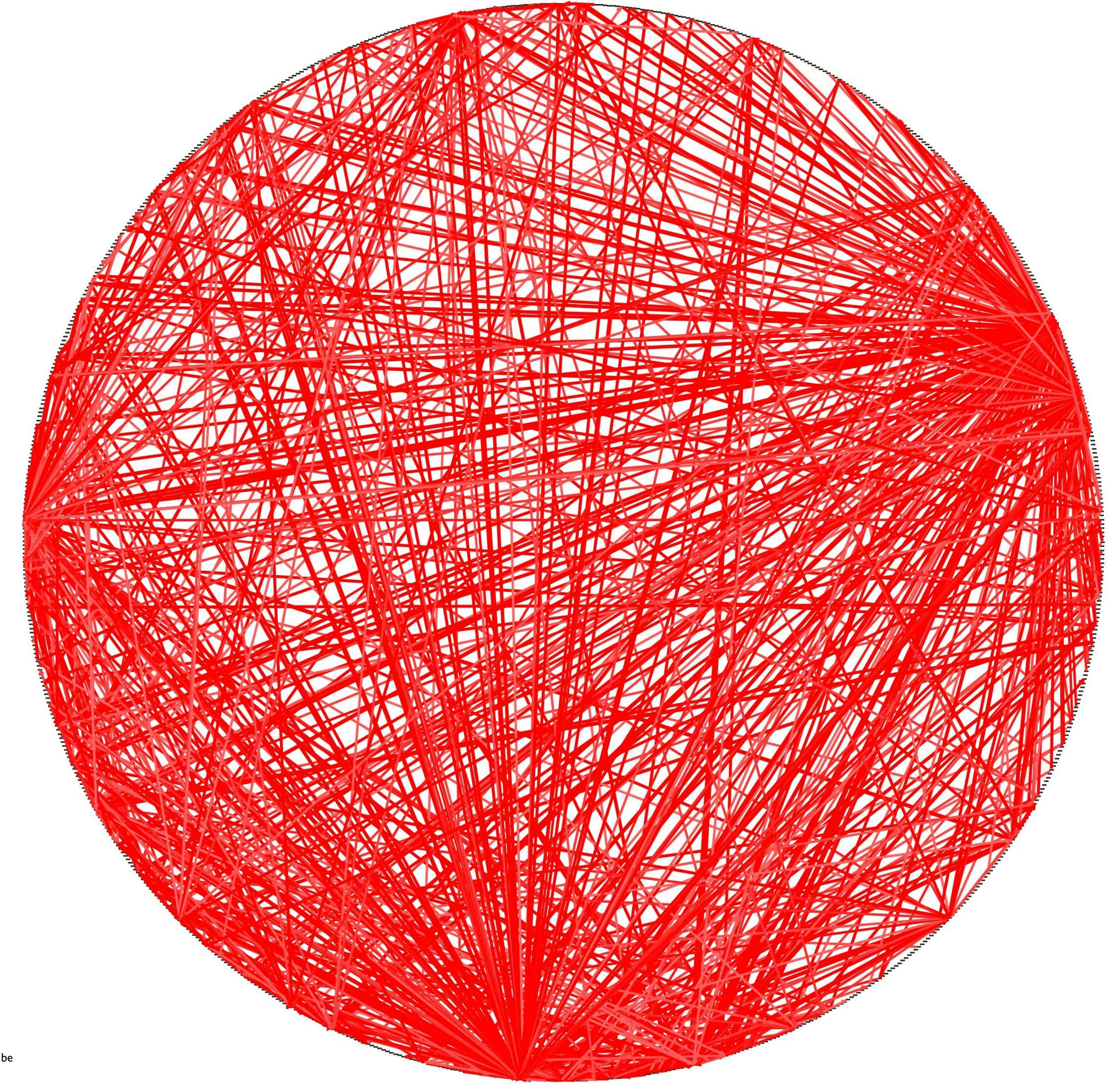


Integration

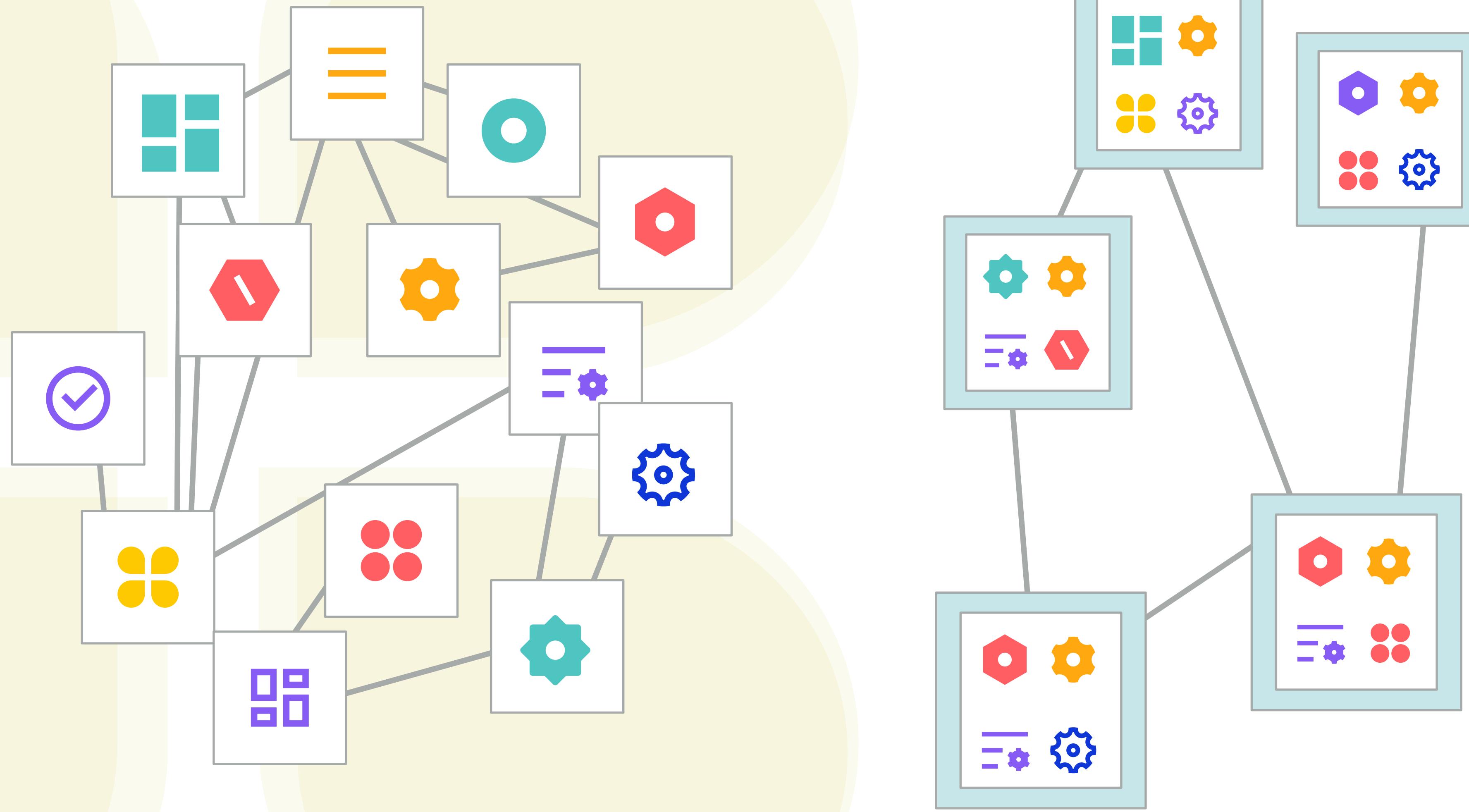
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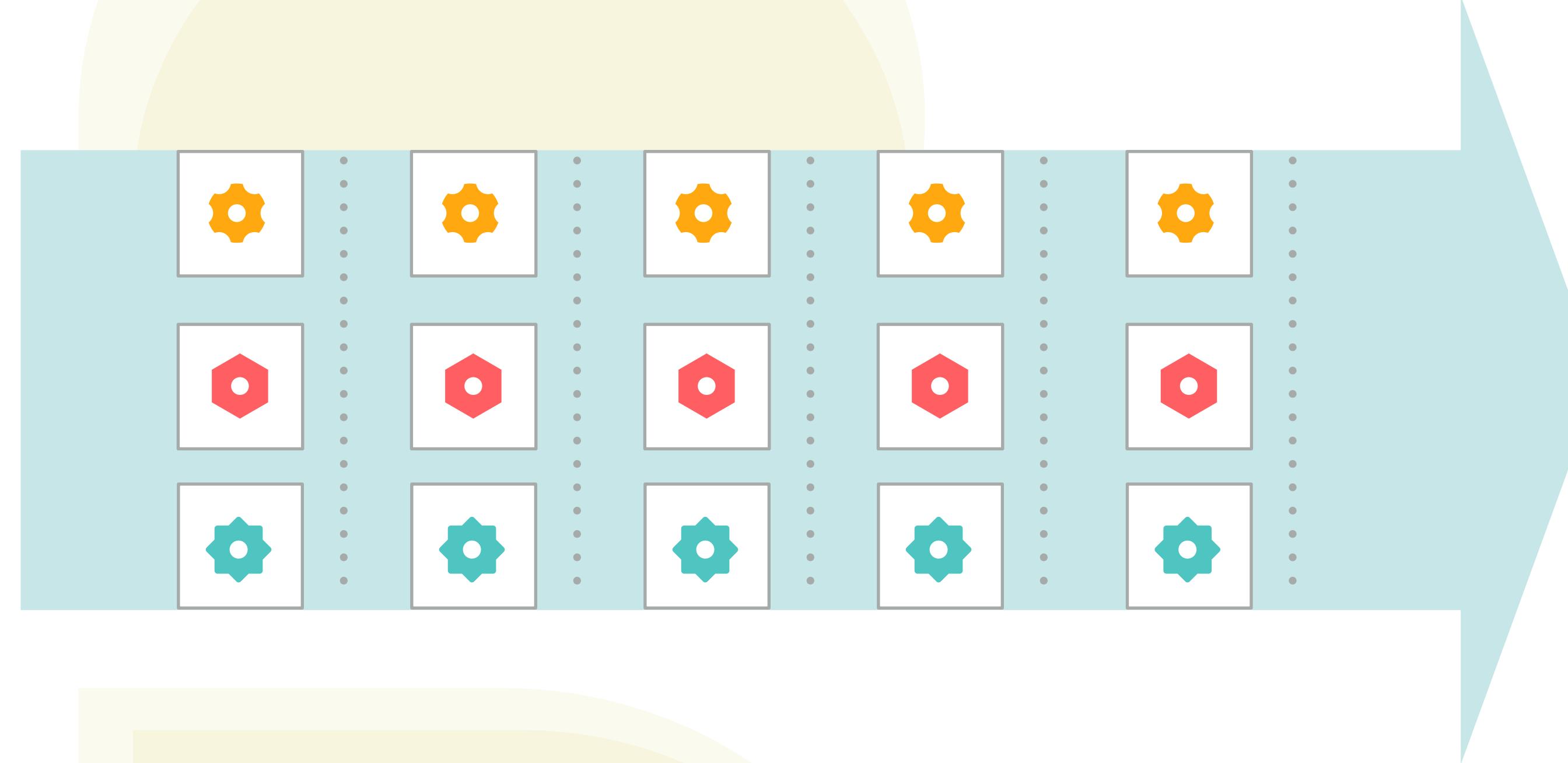
Replaceable



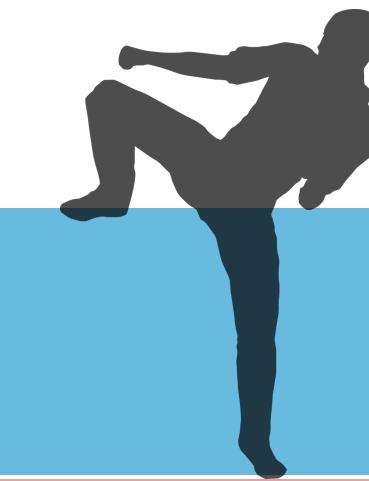
From *application* to *integration architecture*



Independent Releases?

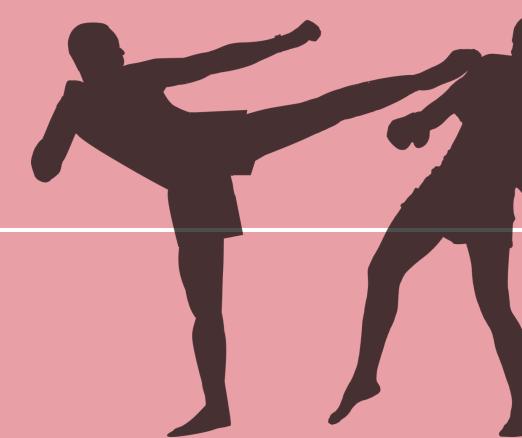


Microservices WTF!



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Monitoring & testing



Scale & resilience

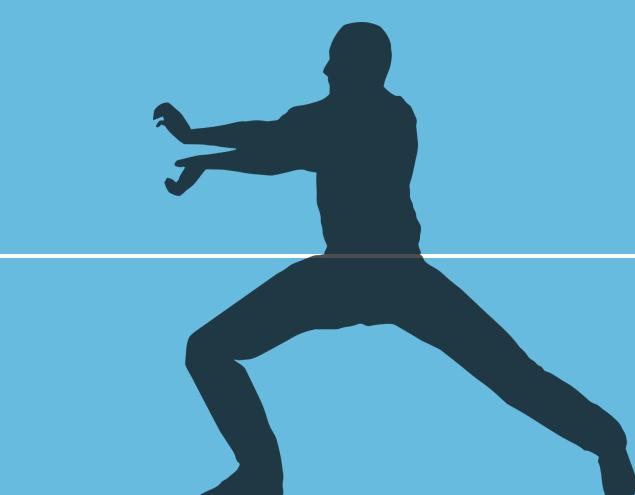
Independent deployment

Configuration



Integration

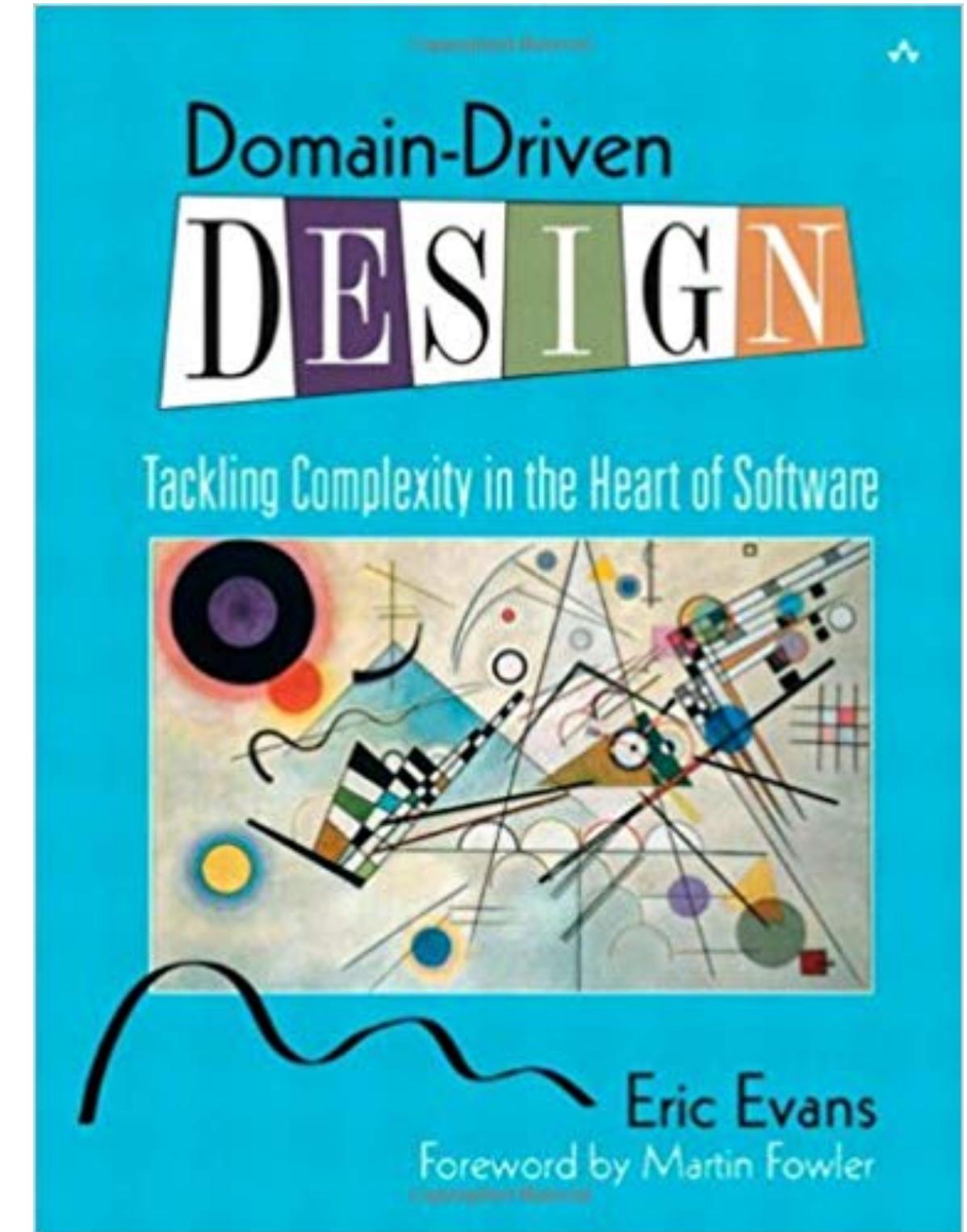
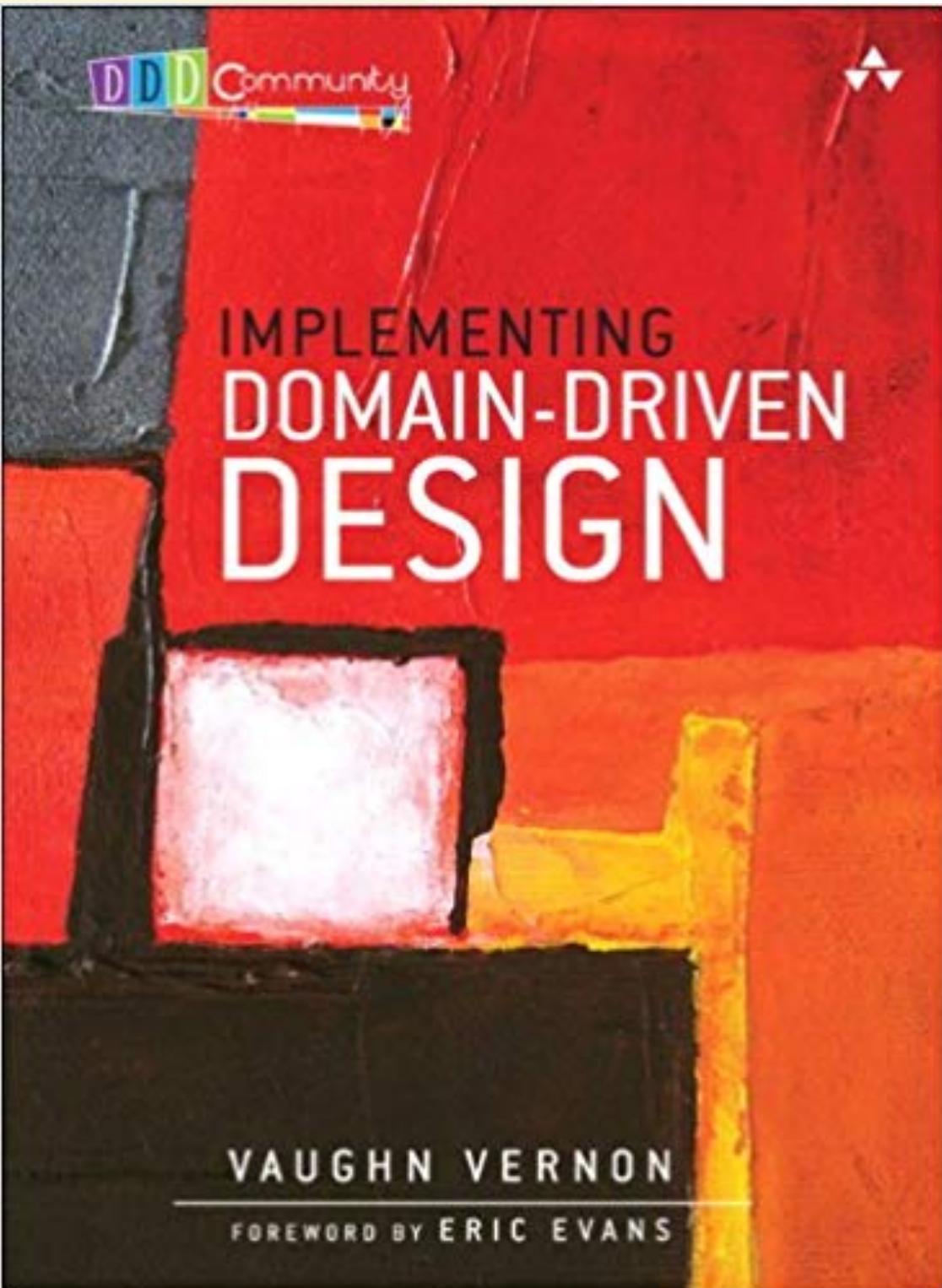
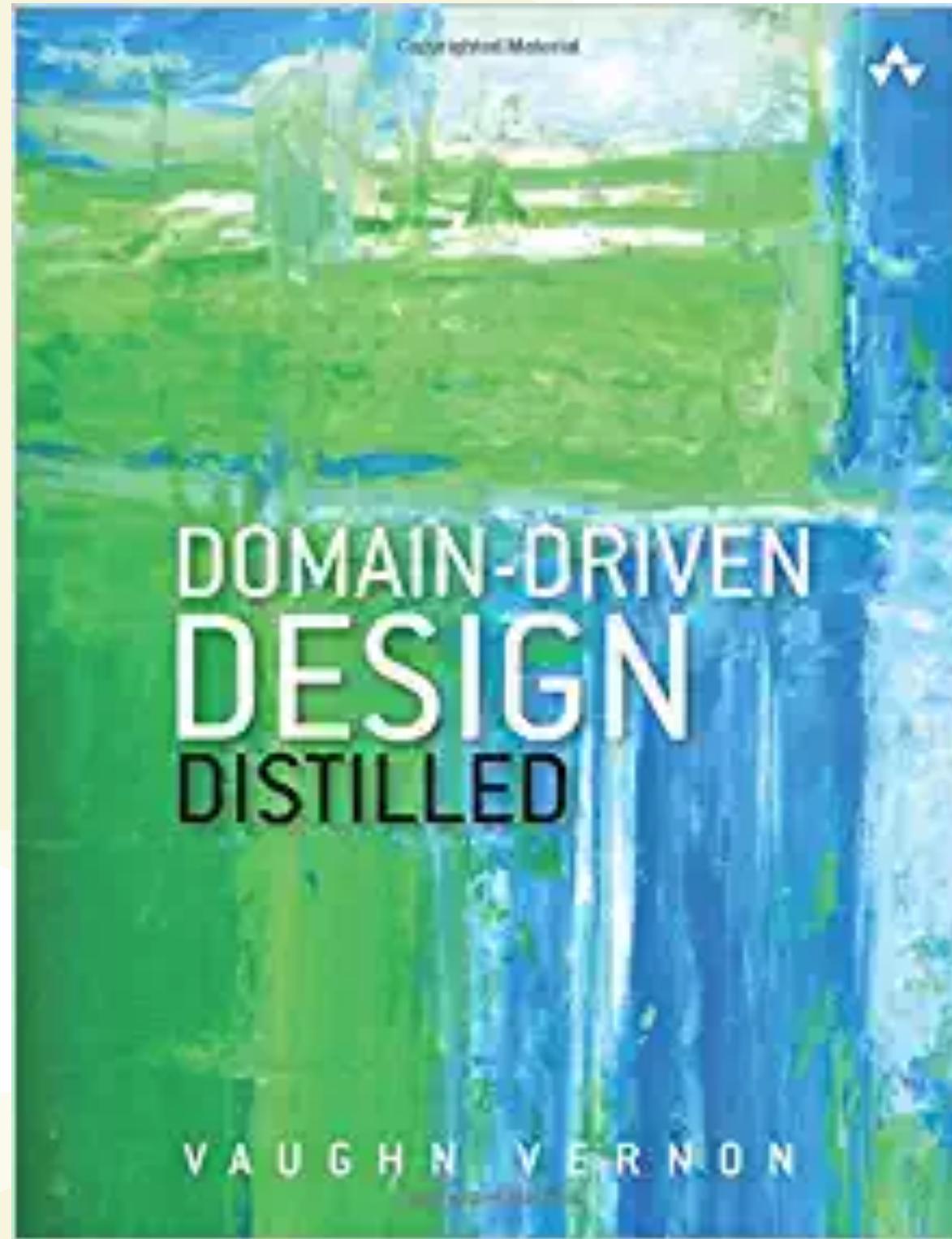
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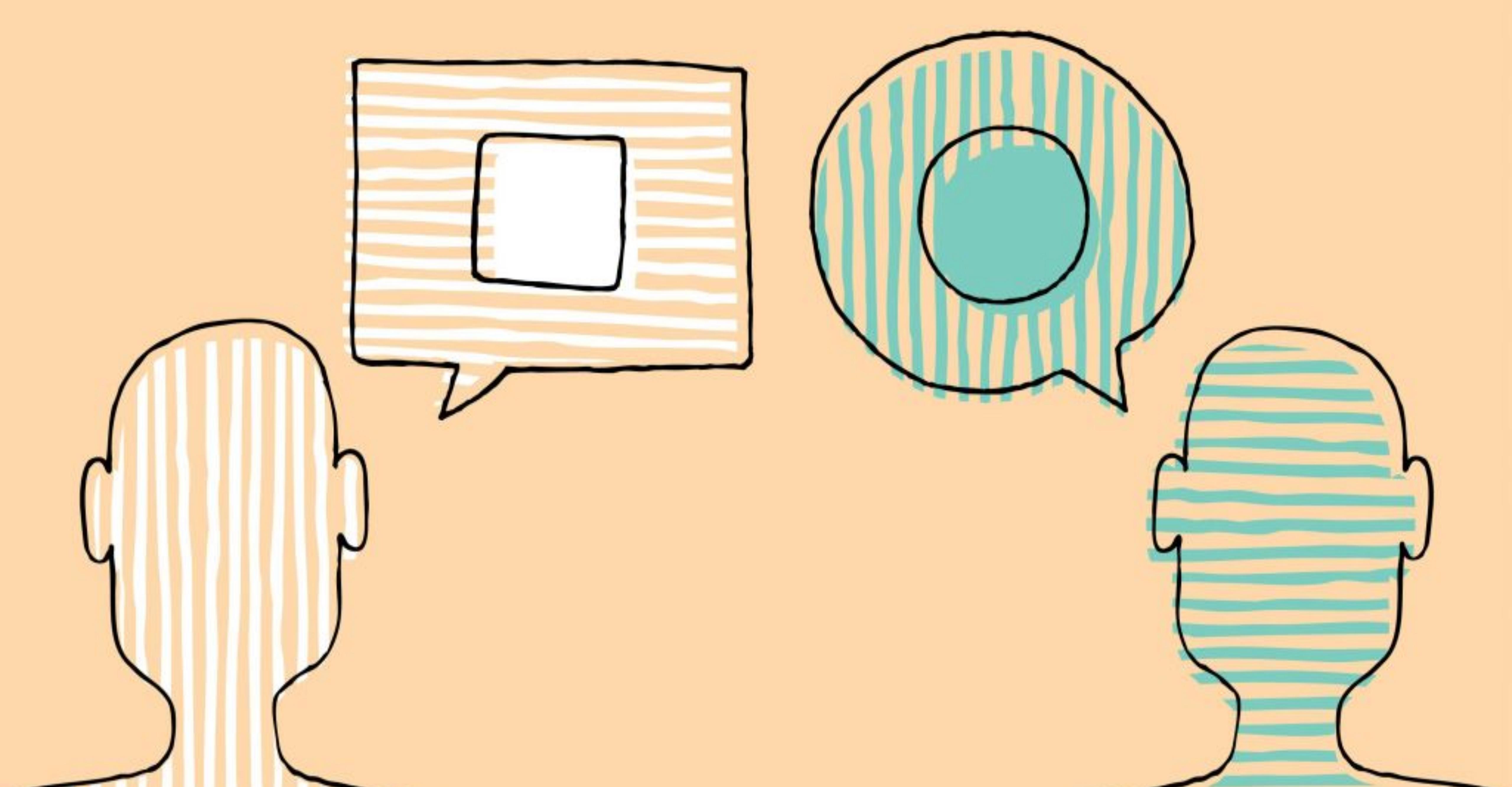
Replaceable

Domain-Driven Design

Additional Resources



Design Pattern to represent the world



Collaboration between business and tech

Domain-Driven Design (DDD)

1. Bounded Contexts
2. Ubiquitous Language
3. Domains (and Subdomains)

Boundaries are explicit



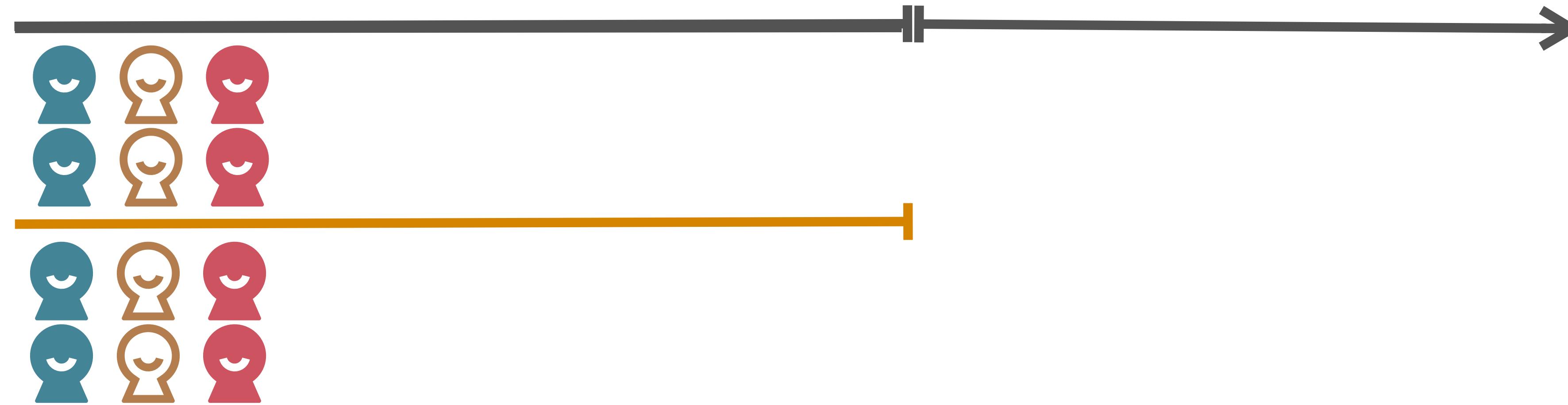
Domain-Driven Teams



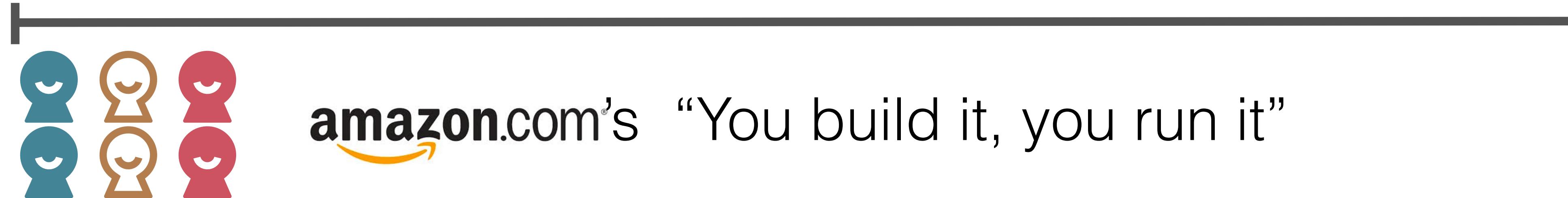
Build teams that look like the architecture you want
(and it will follow).

Products thinking organization

projects:



products:



amazon.com's “You build it, you run it”

Maturity



Thank you!

Rebecca Parsons @rebeccaparsons
Sofia Tania @developingviews