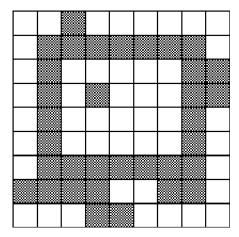
## LAB S09 – CLUMP, YOU'RE GONE

## Background:

An image can be represented as a grid of black and white cells. A *clump* in the image is defined as a group of connected black cells that touch on one side (Please note: cells are **not** connected if they only touch at a corner). The diagram below represents an image that contains two clumps; one of the clumps is a single cell.

A way to test whether a group of cells is a clump (within an image) is to ask:

- Can you move from any black cell in the group to any other black cell in the group by moving one square at a time, keeping on black cells the whole way?
- Each move must be up, down, left, or right; diagonal moves are not allowed.
- If you can, then the group of black cells is an *clump*.



Many drawing or graphic programs include erasing features. With such an eraser tool, a clump can be completely erased by double-clicking on that clump with a mouse.

This problem involves erasing a clump stored as a collection of black squares in a matrix image.

## Assignment:

- 1. The first entry in the provided text file (*digital.txt*) is the number of pairs that follow (i.e., 55). Each subsequent line contains a pair of integers, separated by a blank space. Each pair is a row and column coordinate that specifies the location of a black cell in the starting grid. The row and column values range from 1 to 20.
- 2. Write a program that accomplishes the following:
  - a. Load the text file *digital.txt* representing the 20 x 20 grid of black and white squares.
  - b. Ask the user for the starting coordinate of an attempted erasure. If this starting coordinate is part of a clump, the program should erase the entire clump (change black to white).
  - c. Print out the grid afterwards.

## Instructions:

- 1. The left hand image is the result of loading the data from *digital.txt*. After loading the data file, print out the image.
- 2. Erase any one of the clumps; print out the remaining two clumps.
- 3. Erase any one of the remaining two clumps; print out the single remaining clump.
- 4. Your code must be submitted to Canvas with a Googly Doc before Sunday, March 8 at 11:59 pm. Alternatively, you may show your code to Holm in class before the due date. If you submit through CANVAS, you must provide a sample output in your Googly Doc.

| <pre>Image before an erasure:</pre> | <pre>Image after first erasure:</pre> | Image after second erasure |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 12345678901234567890                | 12345678901234567890                  | 12345678901234567890       |
| 2                                   | 2                                     | 2                          |
| 3 -@@@@@@@@@@@                      | 3 -0000000000000                      | 3                          |
| 4                                   | 4                                     | 4                          |
| 5                                   | 5                                     | 5                          |
| 6                                   | 6                                     | 6                          |
| 7                                   | 7                                     | 7                          |
| 8                                   | 8                                     | 8                          |
| 9                                   | 9                                     | 9                          |
| 10@@@@@                             | 10                                    | 10                         |
| 11@@@@@                             | 11                                    | 11                         |
| 12@@@@@                             | 12                                    | 12                         |
| 13@@@                               | 13                                    | 13                         |
| 14@@@                               | 14                                    | 14                         |
| 15@@@@@                             | 15                                    | 15                         |
| 16                                  | 16                                    | 16                         |
| 17                                  | 17                                    | 17                         |
| 18                                  | 18                                    | 18                         |
| 19                                  | 19                                    | 19                         |
| 20                                  | 20                                    | 20                         |
|                                     |                                       |                            |