

-10.1

1.20.

$$z = \sqrt{3 - x^2 - y^2}$$

$$3 - x^2 - y^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 \leq 3$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 3 \quad \sqrt{3},$$

2.

$$2.20. \quad z = \cos(x - \sqrt{xy^3})$$

$$\begin{aligned} z'_x &= (\cos(x - \sqrt{xy^3}))'_x = -\sin(x - \sqrt{xy^3}) \cdot (x - \sqrt{xy^3})'_x = \\ &= -\sin(x - \sqrt{xy^3}) \cdot ((x)'_x - \sqrt{y^3} \cdot (\sqrt{x})'_x) = -\sin(x - \sqrt{xy^3}) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{y^3}}{2\sqrt{x}}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z'_y &= (\cos(x - \sqrt{xy^3}))'_y = -\sin(x - \sqrt{xy^3}) \cdot (x - \sqrt{xy^3})'_y = \\ &= -\sin(x - \sqrt{xy^3}) \cdot (0 - \sqrt{x} \cdot (\sqrt{y^3})'_y) = \frac{3\sqrt{xy}}{2} \sin(x - \sqrt{xy^3}) \end{aligned}$$

$$dz'_x = -\sin(x - \sqrt{xy^3}) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{y^3}}{2\sqrt{x}}\right) dx, \quad dz'_y = \frac{3\sqrt{xy}}{2} \sin(x - \sqrt{xy^3}) dy$$

3.

$$f'_x(M_0), f'_y(M_0), f'_z(M_0)$$

$$f(x, y, z) \quad M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$3.20. \quad f(x, y, z) = \frac{z}{x^4 + y^2}, \quad M_0(2, 3, 25)$$

$$f'_x = \left(\frac{z}{x^4 + y^2} \right)'_x = -\frac{z}{(x^4 + y^2)^2} \cdot (x^4 + y^2)'_x = -\frac{4x^3 z}{(x^4 + y^2)^2}$$

$$f'_x(M_0) = f'_x(2, 3, 25) = -\frac{4 \cdot 8 \cdot 25}{(16 + 9)^2} = -\frac{4 \cdot 8 \cdot 25}{(16 + 9)^2} = -\frac{32}{25} = -1,28$$

$$f'_y = \left(\frac{z}{x^4 + y^2} \right)'_y = -\frac{z}{(x^4 + y^2)^2} \cdot (x^4 + y^2)'_y = -\frac{2yz}{(x^4 + y^2)^2}$$

$$f'_y(M_0) = f'_y(2, 3, 25) = -\frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 25}{(16 + 9)^2} = -\frac{6}{25} = -0,24$$

$$f'_z = \left(\frac{z}{x^4 + y^2} \right)'_z = \frac{1}{x^4 + y^2}$$

$$f'_x(M_0) = f'_x(2, 3, 25) = \frac{1}{25} = 0,04$$

4.

$$4.20. \quad z = \sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}$$

$$z'_x = \left(\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5} \right)'_x = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}} \cdot (3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5)'_x =$$

$$= \frac{6x}{2\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}} = \frac{3x}{\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}}$$

$$z'_y = \left(\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5} \right)'_y = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}} \cdot (3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5)'_y =$$

$$= \frac{-4y}{2\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}} = -\frac{2y}{\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}}$$

$$dz = z'_x dx + z'_y dy = \frac{3x dx}{\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}} - \frac{2y dy}{\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}} = \frac{3x dx - 2y dy}{\sqrt{3x^2 - 2y^2 + 5}}$$

5.

$$y = y(t), \quad t = t_0, \quad u = u(x, y), \quad x = x(t),$$

$$5.20. \quad u = \frac{y}{x} - \frac{x}{y}, \quad x = \sin t, \quad y = \cos t, \quad t_0 = \frac{\pi}{4}.$$

$$: \quad u'_t = u'_x \cdot x'_t + u'_y \cdot y'_t.$$

$$u'_x = \left(\frac{y}{x} - \frac{x}{y} \right)'_x = -\frac{y}{x^2} - \frac{1}{y}$$

$$u'_y = \left(\frac{y}{x} - \frac{x}{y} \right)'_y = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{x}{y^2}$$

$$x'_t = \cos t, \quad y'_t = -\sin t$$

$$u'_t = \left(-\frac{y}{x^2} - \frac{1}{y} \right) \cdot \cos t + \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{x}{y^2} \right) \cdot (-\sin t) =$$

$$= \left(-\frac{\cos t}{\sin^2 t} - \frac{1}{\cos t} \right) \cdot \cos t + \left(\frac{1}{\sin t} + \frac{\sin t}{\cos^2 t} \right) \cdot (-\sin t) = -ctg^2 t - 1 - 1 - tg^2 t$$

$$u'_t \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right) = -1 - 1 - 1 - 1 = -4$$

6. $z(x, y),$

$$M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$6.20. x^2 - 2xy - 3y^2 + 6x - 2y + z^2 - 8z + 20 = 0, M_0(0, -2, 2)$$

$$(x^2 - 2xy - 3y^2 + 6x - 2y + z^2 - 8z + 20)'_x = (0)'_x$$

$$2x - 2y - 0 + 6 - 0 + 2zz'_x - 8z'_x + 0 = 0$$

$$(4 - z)z'_x = x - y + 3$$

$$z'_x = \frac{x - y + 3}{4 - z}$$

$$z'_x(M_0) = z'_x(0, -2, 2) = \frac{0 + 2 + 3}{4 - 2} = \frac{5}{2} = 2,5$$

$$(x^2 - 2xy - 3y^2 + 6x - 2y + z^2 - 8z + 20)'_y = (0)'_y$$

$$0 - 2x - 6y + 0 - 2 + 2zz'_y - 8z'_y + 0 = 0$$

$$(z - 4)z'_y = x + 3y + 1$$

$$z'_y = \frac{x + 3y + 1}{z - 4}$$

$$z'_y(M_0) = z'_y(0, -2, 2) = \frac{0 - 6 + 1}{2 - 4} = \frac{-5}{-2} = 2,5$$

10-2.

3. $u.$

$$3.20. x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 2u, u = (x^2 + y^2) \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y}$$

$u.$

$$u'_x = \left((x^2 + y^2) \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} \right)'_x = (x^2 + y^2)'_x \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} + (x^2 + y^2) \left(\operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} \right)'_x =$$

$$= 2x \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} + \frac{(x^2 + y^2)}{\cos^2 \frac{x}{y}} \cdot \left(\frac{x}{y} \right)'_x = 2x \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} + \frac{(x^2 + y^2)}{y \cos^2 \frac{x}{y}}$$

$$u'_y = \left((x^2 + y^2) \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} \right)'_y = (x^2 + y^2)'_y \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} + (x^2 + y^2) \left(\operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} \right)'_y =$$

$$= 2y \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} + \frac{(x^2 + y^2)}{\cos^2 \frac{x}{y}} \cdot \left(\frac{x}{y} \right)'_y = 2y \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y} - \frac{x(x^2 + y^2)}{y^2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{y}}$$

$$u'_x, u'_y, :$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x \cdot \left[2xtg \frac{x}{y} + \frac{(x^2 + y^2)}{y \cos^2 \frac{x}{y}} \right] + y \cdot \left[2ytg \frac{x}{y} - \frac{x(x^2 + y^2)}{y^2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{y}} \right] = \\
 & = 2x^2tg \frac{x}{y} + \frac{x(x^2 + y^2)}{y \cos^2 \frac{x}{y}} + 2y^2tg \frac{x}{y} - \frac{x(x^2 + y^2)}{y \cos^2 \frac{x}{y}} = 2x^2tg \frac{x}{y} + 2y^2tg \frac{x}{y} = \\
 & = 2(x^2 + y^2)tg \frac{x}{y} = 2u
 \end{aligned}$$

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4.

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$$4.20. \quad z = 2xy - 3x^2 - 2y^2 + 10$$

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$$\begin{cases} z'_x = 2y - 6x = 0 \\ z'_y = 2x - 4y = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x = y = 0$$

$$M(0;0) -$$

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$$z''_{xx} = -6 = const, \quad z''_{xy} = 2 = const, \quad z''_{yy} = -4 = const$$

$$z''_{xx}(M) \cdot z''_{yy}(M) - (z''_{xy}(M))^2 = -6 \cdot (-4) - 2^2 = 24 - 4 = 20 > 0,$$

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$$M(0;0)$$

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$$z''_{xx}(M) < 0,$$

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$$\max z = z(M) = z(0;0) = 0 - 0 - 0 + 10 = 10$$

$$\therefore \max z = z(0;0) = 10.$$