

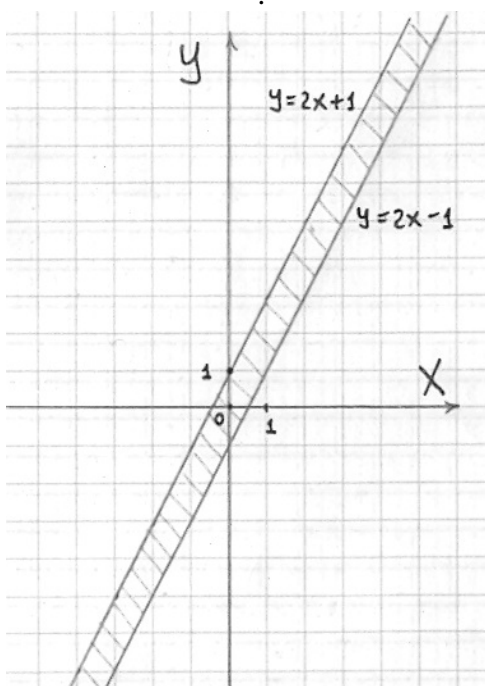
-10.1

1.18.

$$z = \arcsin(2x - y)$$

$$-1 \leq 2x - y \leq 1$$

$$\begin{cases} -1 \leq 2x - y \\ 2x - y \leq 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y \leq 2x + 1 \\ y \geq 2x - 1 \end{cases}$$



2.

$$2.18. \quad z = \arcsin(2x^3 y)$$

$$z'_x = (\arcsin(2x^3 y))'_x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (2x^3 y)^2}} \cdot (2x^3 y)'_x =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - 4x^6 y^2}} \cdot 2 \cdot 3x^2 y = \frac{6x^2 y}{\sqrt{1 - 4x^6 y^2}}$$

$$z'_y = (\arcsin(2x^3 y))'_y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (2x^3 y)^2}} \cdot (2x^3 y)'_y = \frac{2x^3}{\sqrt{1 - 4x^6 y^2}}$$

$$dz'_x = \frac{6x^2 y dx}{\sqrt{1 - 4x^6 y^2}}$$

$$dz'_y = \frac{2x^3 dy}{\sqrt{1 - 4x^6 y^2}}$$

$$3. \quad \begin{matrix} f'_x(M_0), f'_y(M_0), f'_z(M_0) \\ f(x, y, z) \quad M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0) \end{matrix} .$$

$$3.18. \quad f(x, y, z) = \frac{-z}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}, \quad M_0(\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2})$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} f'_x &= \left(\frac{-z}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \right)'_x = -z \cdot \left((x^2 + y^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right)'_x = -z \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) (x^2 + y^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (x^2 + y^2)'_x = \\ &= \frac{z}{2\sqrt{(x^2 + y^2)^3}} \cdot (2x + 0) = \frac{xz}{\sqrt{(x^2 + y^2)^3}} \\ f'_x(M_0) &= f'_x(\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2}) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{4^3}} = \frac{2}{8} = 0,25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'_y &= \left(\frac{-z}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \right)'_y = -z \cdot \left((x^2 + y^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right)'_y = -z \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) (x^2 + y^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (x^2 + y^2)'_y = \\ &= \frac{z}{2\sqrt{(x^2 + y^2)^3}} \cdot (0 + 2y) = \frac{yz}{\sqrt{(x^2 + y^2)^3}} \\ f'_y(M_0) &= f'_y(\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2}) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{4^3}} = \frac{2}{8} = 0,25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'_z &= \left(\frac{-z}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \right)'_z = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \\ f'_z(M_0) &= f'_z(\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2}) = \frac{-1}{2} = -0,5 \end{aligned}$$

$$4. \quad .$$

$$4.18. \quad z = \ln(x + xy - y^2)$$

:

$$z'_x = (\ln(x + xy - y^2))'_x = \frac{1}{x + xy - y^2} \cdot (x + xy - y^2)'_x = \frac{1 + y}{x + xy - y^2}$$

$$z'_y = (\ln(x + xy - y^2))'_y = \frac{1}{x + xy - y^2} \cdot (x + xy - y^2)'_y = \frac{x - 2y}{x + xy - y^2}$$

:

$$dz = z'_x dx + z'_y dy = \frac{(1 + y)dx}{x + xy - y^2} + \frac{(x - 2y)dy}{x + xy - y^2} = \frac{(1 + y)dx + (x - 2y)dy}{x + xy - y^2}$$

$$5. \quad u = u(x, y), \quad x = x(t), \\ y = y(t), \quad t = t_0.$$

$$5.18. \quad u = \arcsin \frac{x^2}{y}, \quad x = \sin t, \quad y = \cos t, \quad t_0 = \pi.$$

$$: u'_t = u'_x \cdot x'_t + u'_y \cdot y'_t.$$

$$u'_x = \left(\arcsin \frac{x^2}{y} \right)'_x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{x^2}{y} \right)^2}} \cdot \left(\frac{x^2}{y} \right)'_x = \frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2 - x^4}} \cdot \frac{2x}{y} = \frac{2x}{\sqrt{y^2 - x^4}}$$

$$u'_y = \left(\arcsin \frac{x^2}{y} \right)'_y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{x^2}{y} \right)^2}} \cdot \left(\frac{x^2}{y} \right)'_y = \frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2 - x^4}} \cdot \left(-\frac{x^2}{y^2} \right) = -\frac{x^2}{y\sqrt{y^2 - x^4}}$$

$$x'_t = \cos t, \quad y'_t = -\sin t$$

$$u'_t = \frac{2x}{\sqrt{y^2 - x^4}} \cdot \cos t - \frac{x^2}{y\sqrt{y^2 - x^4}} \cdot (-\sin t) = \\ = \frac{2 \sin t}{\sqrt{\cos^2 t - \sin^4 t}} \cdot \cos t + \frac{\sin^2 t}{\cos t \sqrt{\cos^2 t - \sin^4 t}} \cdot \sin t$$

$$u'_t(\pi) = 0 + 0 = 0$$

$$6. \quad z = z(x, y), \\ M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$6.18. \quad e^z - xyz - x + 1 = 0, \quad M_0(2, 1, 0)$$

$$(e^z - xyz - x + 1)'_x = (0)'_x$$

$$e^z z'_x - y(xz'_x) - 1 + 0 = 0$$

$$e^z z'_x - y(z + xz'_x) - 1 = 0$$

$$e^z z'_x - yz - xyz'_x - 1 = 0$$

$$(e^z - xy)z'_x = yz + 1$$

$$z'_x = \frac{yz + 1}{e^z - xy}$$

$$z'_x(M_0) = z'_x(2, 1, 0) = \frac{0 + 1}{1 - 2} = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$$

$$(e^z - xyz - x + 1)'_y = (0)'_y$$

$$e^z z'_y - x(yz'_y) - 0 + 0 = 0$$

$$e^z z'_y - x(z + yz'_y) = 0$$

$$e^z z'_y - xz - xy z'_y = 0$$

$$(e^z - xy) z'_y = xz$$

$$z'_y = \frac{xz}{e^z - xy}$$

$$z'_y(M_0) = z'_y(2,1,0) = \frac{0}{1-2} = 0$$

10-2.

3. , u .

$$3.18. x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + u = 0, u = \frac{2x+3y}{x^2+y^2}$$

u .

$$\begin{aligned} u'_x &= \left(\frac{2x+3y}{x^2+y^2} \right)'_x = \frac{(2x+3y)'_x (x^2+y^2) - (2x+3y)(x^2+y^2)'_x}{(x^2+y^2)^2} = \\ &= \frac{2(x^2+y^2) - (2x+3y) \cdot 2x}{(x^2+y^2)^2} = \frac{2(x^2+y^2-2x^2-3xy)}{(x^2+y^2)^2} = \frac{2y^2-2x^2-6xy}{(x^2+y^2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} u'_y &= \left(\frac{2x+3y}{x^2+y^2} \right)'_y = \frac{(2x+3y)'_y (x^2+y^2) - (2x+3y)(x^2+y^2)'_y}{(x^2+y^2)^2} = \\ &= \frac{3(x^2+y^2) - (2x+3y) \cdot 2y}{(x^2+y^2)^2} = \frac{3x^2+3y^2-4xy-6y^2}{(x^2+y^2)^2} = \frac{3x^2-3y^2-4xy}{(x^2+y^2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$u'_x, u'_y, :$$

$$\begin{aligned} x \cdot \frac{(2y^2-2x^2-6xy)}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + y \cdot \frac{(3x^2-3y^2-4xy)}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{2x+3y}{x^2+y^2} &= \\ = \frac{2xy^2-2x^3-6x^2y}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{3x^2y-3y^3-4xy^2}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{(2x+3y)(x^2+y^2)}{(x^2+y^2)^2} &= \\ = \frac{2xy^2-2x^3-6x^2y+3x^2y-3y^3-4xy^2+2x^3+3x^2y+2xy^2+3y^3}{(x^2+y^2)^2} = \frac{0}{(x^2+y^2)^2} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

,

4. .

$$4.18. z = xy(12-x-y) = 12xy - x^2y - xy^2$$

;

$$\begin{cases} z'_x = 12y - 2xy - y^2 = 0 \\ z'_y = 12x - x^2 - 2xy = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow -2xy = x^2 - 12x -$$

$$12y + x^2 - 12x - y^2 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}12(y-x) + (x-y)(x+y) &= 0 \\ -12(x-y) + (x-y)(x+y) &= 0 \\ (x-y)(x+y-12) &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$1) y = x$$

$$12x - x^2 - 2x^2 = 0$$

$$12x - 3x^2 = 0$$

$$3x(4-x) = 0$$

$$M_1(0;0), M_2(4;4) -$$

$$2) y = 12 - x$$

$$12x - x^2 - 2x(12-x) = 0$$

$$12x - x^2 - 24x + 2x^2 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 12x = 0$$

$$x(x-12) = 0$$

$$M_3(12;0)$$

$$, M_4(0;12)$$

:

$$z''_{xx} = -2y, z''_{xy} = 12 - 2x - 2y, z''_{yy} = -2x$$

$$1) M_1(0;0)$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_1) = z''_{xx}(0;0) = 0$$

$$z''_{xy}(M_1) = z''_{xy}(0;0) = 12$$

$$z''_{yy}(M_1) = z''_{yy}(0;0) = 0$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_1) \cdot z''_{yy}(M_1) - (z''_{xy}(M_1))^2 = 0 \cdot 0 - 12^2 = -144 < 0, \quad , \quad M_1(0;0)$$

$$2) M_2(4;4)$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_2) = z''_{xx}(4;4) = -8$$

$$z''_{xy}(M_2) = z''_{xy}(4;4) = -4$$

$$z''_{yy}(M_2) = z''_{yy}(4;4) = -8$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_2) \cdot z''_{yy}(M_2) - (z''_{xy}(M_2))^2 = -8 \cdot (-8) - (-4)^2 = 64 - 16 = 48 > 0, \quad ,$$

$$M_2(4;4), \quad z''_{xx}(M_2) < 0, \quad - \quad :$$

$$\max z = z(M_2) = z(4;4) = 16 \cdot (12 - 8) = 64$$

$$3) M_3(12;0)$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_3) = z''_{xx}(12;0) = 0$$

$$z''_{xy}(M_3) = z''_{xy}(12;0) = -12$$

$$z''_{yy}(M_3) = z''_{yy}(12;0) = -24$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_3) \cdot z''_{yy}(M_3) - (z''_{xy}(M_3))^2 = 0 \cdot (-24) - (-12)^2 = -144 < 0, \quad , \quad M_3(12;0)$$

$$4) \ M_4(0;12) - \quad , \quad .$$

$$: \max z = z(4;4) = 64.$$