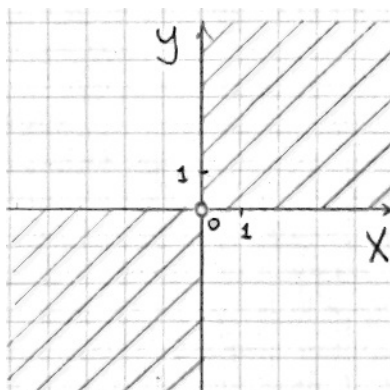


-10.1

1.13.

$$z = \frac{\sqrt{xy}}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$\begin{cases} xy \geq 0 \\ x \neq 0, y \neq 0 \end{cases}$$



2.

$$2.13. \quad z = \sin \sqrt{x - y^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z'_x &= \left(\sin \sqrt{x - y^3} \right)'_x = \cos \sqrt{x - y^3} \cdot (\sqrt{x - y^3})'_x = \cos \sqrt{x - y^3} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x - y^3}} (x - y^3)'_x = \\ &= \frac{\cos \sqrt{x - y^3}}{2\sqrt{x - y^3}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z'_y &= \left(\sin \sqrt{x - y^3} \right)'_y = \cos \sqrt{x - y^3} \cdot (\sqrt{x - y^3})'_y = \cos \sqrt{x - y^3} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x - y^3}} (x - y^3)'_y = \\ &= \frac{-3y^2 \cos \sqrt{x - y^3}}{2\sqrt{x - y^3}} \end{aligned}$$

$$dz'_x = \frac{\cos \sqrt{x - y^3}}{2\sqrt{x - y^3}} dx, \quad dz'_y = -\frac{3y^2 \cos \sqrt{x - y^3}}{2\sqrt{x - y^3}} dy$$

3.

$$f'_x(M_0), f'_y(M_0), f'_z(M_0)$$

$$f(x, y, z) \quad M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$3.13. \quad f(x, y, z) = \ln \sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right), \quad M_0 \left(1, \frac{1}{2}, \pi \right)$$

$$f'_x = \left(\ln \sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right) \right)'_x = \frac{1}{\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)} \cdot \left(\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right) \right)'_x =$$

$$= \frac{\cos \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)}{\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)} \cdot \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)'_x = \operatorname{ctg} \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)$$

$$f'_x(M_0) = f'_x \left(1, \frac{1}{2}, \pi \right) = \operatorname{ctg} \left(1 - 1 + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) = 1$$

$$f'_y = \left(\ln \sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right) \right)'_y = \frac{1}{\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)} \cdot \left(\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right) \right)'_y =$$

$$= \frac{\cos \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)}{\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)} \cdot \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)'_y = -2 \operatorname{ctg} \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)$$

$$f'_y(M_0) = f'_y \left(1, \frac{1}{2}, \pi \right) = -2 \operatorname{ctg} \frac{\pi}{4} = -2$$

$$f'_z = \left(\ln \sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right) \right)'_z = \frac{1}{\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)} \cdot \left(\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right) \right)'_z =$$

$$= \frac{\cos \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)}{\sin \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)} \cdot \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)'_z = \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{ctg} \left(x - 2y + \frac{z}{4} \right)$$

$$f'_z(M_0) = f'_z \left(1, \frac{1}{2}, \pi \right) = \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{ctg} \frac{\pi}{4} = 0,25$$

4.

$$4.13. \quad z = e^{x+y-4}$$

:

$$z'_x = \left(e^{x+y-4} \right)'_x = e^{x+y-4} \cdot (x+y-4)'_x = e^{x+y-4} \cdot (1+0-0) = e^{x+y-4}$$

$$z'_y = \left(e^{x+y-4} \right)'_y = e^{x+y-4} \cdot (x+y-4)'_y = e^{x+y-4} \cdot (0+1-0) = e^{x+y-4}$$

:

$$dz = z'_x dx + z'_y dy = e^{x+y-4} dx + e^{x+y-4} dy = e^{x+y-4} (dx + dy)$$

5.

$$u = u(x, y), \quad x = x(t),$$

$$y = y(t), \quad t = t_0$$

$$5.13. u = \arccos \frac{2x}{y}, \quad x = \sin t, \quad y = \cos t, \quad t_0 = \pi.$$

$$: u'_t = u'_x \cdot x'_t + u'_y \cdot y'_t.$$

$$u'_x = \left(\arccos \frac{2x}{y} \right)'_x = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{2x}{y} \right)^2}} \cdot \left(\frac{2x}{y} \right)'_x = -\frac{y^2}{\sqrt{y^2 - 4x^2}} \cdot \frac{2}{y} = -\frac{2y}{\sqrt{y^2 - 4x^2}}$$

$$u'_y = \left(\arccos \frac{2x}{y} \right)'_y = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{2x}{y} \right)^2}} \cdot \left(\frac{2x}{y} \right)'_y = -\frac{y^2}{\sqrt{y^2 - 4x^2}} \cdot \left(-\frac{2x}{y^2} \right) = \frac{2x}{\sqrt{y^2 - 4x^2}}$$

$$x'_t = \cos t, \quad y'_t = -\sin t$$

$$\begin{aligned} u'_t &= -\frac{2y}{\sqrt{y^2 - 4x^2}} \cdot \cos t + \frac{2x}{\sqrt{y^2 - 4x^2}} \cdot (-\sin t) = \\ &= -\frac{2 \cos t}{\sqrt{\cos^2 t - 4 \sin^2 t}} \cdot \cos t + \frac{2 \sin t}{\sqrt{\cos^2 t - 4 \sin^2 t}} \cdot (-\sin t) \\ u'_t(\pi) &= -\frac{(-2)}{\sqrt{1-0}} \cdot (-1) + \frac{0}{\sqrt{1-0}} \cdot 0 = -2 + 0 = -2 \end{aligned}$$

6.

$$M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$z(x, y),$$

$$6.13. x \cos y + y \cos z + z \cos x = \pi/2, \quad M_0 \left(0, \frac{\pi}{2}, \pi \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x \cos y + y \cos z + z \cos x)'_x &= (\pi/2)'_x \\ \cos y - y \sin z \cdot z'_x + z'_x \cos x - z \sin x &= 0 \\ (\cos x + y \sin z) z'_x &= z \sin x - \cos y \\ z'_x &= \frac{z \sin x - \cos y}{\cos x + y \sin z} \end{aligned}$$

$$z'_x(M_0) = z'_x \left(0, \frac{\pi}{2}, \pi \right) = \frac{0-0}{1+0} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x \cos y + y \cos z + z \cos x)'_y &= (\pi/2)'_y \\ -x \sin y + \cos z - y \sin z \cdot z'_y + z'_y \cos x &= 0 \\ (\cos x - y \sin z) z'_y &= x \sin y - \cos z \\ z'_y &= \frac{x \sin y - \cos z}{\cos x - y \sin z} \end{aligned}$$

$$z'_y(M_0) = z'_y \left(0, \frac{\pi}{2}, \pi \right) = \frac{0+1}{1-0} = 1$$

10-2.

3. , u .

$$3.13. y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 0, u = \ln(x^2 + y^2)$$

u .

$$u'_x = (\ln(x^2 + y^2))'_x = \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2)} \cdot (x^2 + y^2)'_x = \frac{2x}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$u'_y = (\ln(x^2 + y^2))'_y = \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2)} \cdot (x^2 + y^2)'_y = \frac{2y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$u'_x, u'_y, :$$

$$y \cdot \frac{2x}{x^2 + y^2} - x \cdot \frac{2y}{x^2 + y^2} = \frac{2xy}{x^2 + y^2} - \frac{2xy}{x^2 + y^2} = 0$$

,

.

4. .

$$4.13. z = (x - 5)^2 + y^2 + 1$$

$$:$$

$$\begin{cases} z'_x = 2(x - 5) = 0 \\ z'_y = 2y = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$M_1(5;0) -$$

:

$$z''_{xx} = 2 = const, z''_{xy} = 0 = const, z''_{yy} = 2 = const$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_1) \cdot z''_{yy}(M_1) - (z''_{xy}(M_1))^2 = 2 \cdot 2 - 0^2 = 4 > 0, , M_1(5;0)$$

$$, z''_{xx}(M_2) > 0, - :$$

$$\min z = z(M_1) = z(5;0) = 0 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

$$: \min z = z(5;0) = 1.$$