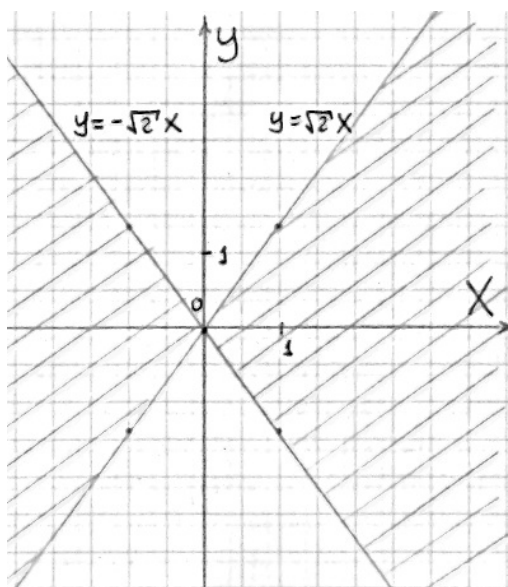


-10.1

1.11.

$$z = \sqrt{2x^2 - y^2}$$

$$2x^2 - y^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow y^2 \leq 2x^2 \Rightarrow |y| \leq \sqrt{2}|x|$$



2.

$$2.11. \quad z = \operatorname{arctg}(xy^2)$$

$$z'_x = (\operatorname{arctg}(xy^2))'_x = -\frac{1}{1+(xy^2)^2} \cdot (xy^2)'_x = -\frac{y^2}{1+x^2y^4}$$

$$z'_y = (\operatorname{arctg}(xy^2))'_y = -\frac{1}{1+(xy^2)^2} \cdot (xy^2)'_y = -\frac{2xy}{1+x^2y^4}$$

$$dz'_x = -\frac{y^2 dx}{1+x^2y^4}, \quad dz'_y = -\frac{2xy dy}{1+x^2y^4}$$

3.

$$f'_x(M_0), f'_y(M_0), f'_z(M_0)$$

$$f(x, y, z) \quad M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$3.11. \quad f(x, y, z) = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + z^2}}, \quad M_0(-1, 1, 0)$$

$$f'_x = \left(\frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + z^2}} \right)'_x = y \cdot \left((x^2 + z^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right)'_x = y \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot (x^2 + z^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (x^2 + z^2)'_x =$$

$$= -\frac{y}{2\sqrt{(x^2 + z^2)^3}} \cdot 2x = -\frac{xy}{\sqrt{(x^2 + z^2)^3}}$$

$$f'_x(M_0) = f'_x(-1, 1, 0) = -\frac{-1}{1} = 1$$

$$f'_y = \left(\frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + z^2}} \right)'_y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + z^2}} \cdot (y)'_y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + z^2}}$$

$$f'_y(M_0) = f'_y(-1, 1, 0) = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$f'_z = \left(\frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + z^2}} \right)'_z = y \cdot \left((x^2 + z^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right)'_z = y \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot (x^2 + z^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (x^2 + z^2)'_z =$$

$$= -\frac{y}{2\sqrt{(x^2 + z^2)^3}} \cdot 2z = -\frac{yz}{\sqrt{(x^2 + z^2)^3}}$$

$$f'_z(M_0) = f'_z(-1, 1, 0) = -\frac{0}{1} = 0$$

4.

$$4.11. \quad z = 7x^3y - \sqrt{xy}$$

$$z'_x = (7x^3y - \sqrt{xy})'_x = 7y(x^3)'_x - \sqrt{y} \cdot (\sqrt{x})'_x = 7y \cdot 3x^2 - \sqrt{y} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} = 21x^2y - \frac{\sqrt{y}}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$z'_y = (7x^3y - \sqrt{xy})'_y = 7x^3(y)'_y - \sqrt{x} \cdot (\sqrt{y})'_y = 7x^3 \cdot 1 - \sqrt{x} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{y}} = 7x^3 - \frac{\sqrt{x}}{2\sqrt{y}}$$

$$dz = z'_x dx + z'_y dy = \left(21x^2y - \frac{\sqrt{y}}{2\sqrt{x}} \right) dx + \left(7x^3 - \frac{\sqrt{x}}{2\sqrt{y}} \right) dy$$

5.

$$u = u(x, y), \quad x = x(t),$$

$$y = y(t), \quad t = t_0.$$

$$5.11. \quad u = e^{y-2x-1}, \quad x = \cos t, \quad y = \sin t, \quad t_0 = \frac{\pi}{2}.$$

$$: u'_t = u'_x \cdot x'_t + u'_y \cdot y'_t.$$

$$u'_x = (e^{y-2x-1})'_x = e^{y-2x-1} \cdot (y-2x-1)'_x = -2e^{y-2x-1}$$

$$u'_y = (e^{y-2x-1})'_y = e^{y-2x-1} \cdot (y-2x-1)'_y = e^{y-2x-1}$$

$$x'_t = -\sin t, \quad y'_t = \cos t$$

$$u'_t = -2e^{y-2x-1} \cdot (-\sin t) + e^{y-2x-1} \cdot \cos t = e^{\sin t - 2\cos t - 1} \cdot (2\sin t + \cos t)$$

$$u'_t\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = e^{1-0-1} \cdot (2+0) = 2$$

6. $z(x, y),$,

$$M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

6.11. $x^2 - 2y^2 + 3z^2 - yz + y = 2, M_0(1,1,1)$

$$(x^2 - 2y^2 + 3z^2 - yz + y)'_x = (2)'_x$$

$$2x + 6zz'_x - yz'_x + 0 = 0$$

$$(6z - y)z'_x = -2x$$

$$z'_x = \frac{-2x}{6z - y}$$

$$z'_x(M_0) = z'_x(1,1,1) = \frac{-2}{6-1} = -\frac{2}{5} = -0,4$$

$$(x^2 - 2y^2 + 3z^2 - yz + y)'_y = (2)'_y$$

$$0 - 4y + 6zz'_y - z - yz'_y + 1 = 0$$

$$(6z - y)z'_y = 4y + z - 1$$

$$z'_y = \frac{4y + z - 1}{6z - y}$$

$$z'_y(M_0) = z'_y(1,1,1) = \frac{4+1-1}{6-1} = \frac{4}{5} = 0,8$$

10-2.

3. , u .

3.11. $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0, u = (x - y)(y - z)(z - x)$

$$u = (x - y)(y - z)(z - x) = (xy - y^2 - xz + yz)(z - x) =$$

$$= xyz - y^2z - xz^2 + yz^2 - x^2y + xy^2 + x^2z - xyz = -y^2z - xz^2 + yz^2 - x^2y + xy^2 + x^2z$$

$$u'_x = (-y^2z - xz^2 + yz^2 - x^2y + xy^2 + x^2z)'_x = 0 - z^2 + 0 - 2xy + y^2 + 2xz = -z^2 - 2xy + y^2 + 2xz$$

$$u'_y = (-y^2z - xz^2 + yz^2 - x^2y + xy^2 + x^2z)'_y = -2yz - 0 + z^2 - x^2 + 2xy + 0 = -2yz + z^2 - x^2 + 2xy$$

$$u'_z = (-y^2z - xz^2 + yz^2 - x^2y + xy^2 + x^2z)'_z = -y^2 - 2xz + 2yz - 0 + 0 + x^2 = -y^2 - 2xz + 2yz + x^2$$

$$u'_x, u'_y, u'_z$$
 :

$$-z^2 - 2xy + y^2 + 2xz - 2yz + z^2 - x^2 + 2xy - y^2 - 2xz + 2yz + x^2 = 0$$

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4.

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$$4.11. z = x^2 + xy + y^2 - 6x - 9y$$

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$$\begin{cases} z'_x = 2x + y - 6 = 0 \\ z'_y = x + 2y - 9 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x + y - 6 = 0 \\ -2x - 4y + 18 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow -3y + 12 = 0 \Rightarrow y = 4$$

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$$2x + 4 - 6 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 1$$

$$M(1;4)$$

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$$z''_{xx} = 2 = \text{const}, z''_{xy} = 1 = \text{const}, z''_{yy} = 2 = \text{const}$$

$$z''_{xx}(M) \cdot z''_{yy}(M) - (z''_{xy}(M))^2 = 2 \cdot 2 - 1^2 = 4 - 1 = 3 > 0,$$

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$$M(1;4)$$

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$$z''_{xx}(M) > 0,$$

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$$\min z = z(M) = z(1;4) = 1 + 4 + 16 - 6 - 36 = -21$$

$$\therefore \min z = z(1;4) = -21.$$