

-10.1

1.22.

$$z = 4x + \frac{y}{2x-5y}$$

:

$$2x-5y \neq 0 \Rightarrow y \neq \frac{2}{5}x$$

:

$$y = \frac{2}{5}x.$$

2.

$$2.22. \quad z = \operatorname{tg} \frac{2x-y^2}{x} = \operatorname{tg} \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)$$

:

$$z'_x = \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right) \right)'_x = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)} \cdot \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)'_x = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)} \cdot \left(0 + \frac{y^2}{x^2} \right) =$$

$$= \frac{y^2}{x^2 \cos^2 \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)}$$

$$z'_y = \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right) \right)'_y = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)} \cdot \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)'_y = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)} \cdot \left(0 - \frac{2y}{x} \right) =$$

$$= -\frac{2y}{x \cos^2 \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)}$$

:

$$dz'_x = \frac{y^2 dx}{x^2 \cos^2 \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)}, \quad dz'_y = -\frac{2y dy}{x \cos^2 \left(2 - \frac{y^2}{x} \right)}$$

3.

$$f'_x(M_0), f'_y(M_0), f'_z(M_0)$$

$$f(x, y, z) \quad M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$3.22. \quad f(x, y, z) = \ln(\sqrt[3]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z), \quad M_0(1, 1, 1)$$

:

$$f'_x = \left(\ln(\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z) \right)'_x = \frac{1}{(\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)'_x = \frac{1}{5 \cdot \sqrt[5]{x^4} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)}$$

$$f'_x(M_0) = f'_x(1,1,1) = \frac{1}{5 \cdot 1 \cdot (1+1-1)} = \frac{1}{5} = 0,2$$

$$f'_y = \left(\ln(\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z) \right)'_y = \frac{1}{(\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)'_y = \frac{1}{4 \cdot \sqrt[4]{y^3} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)}$$

$$f'_y(M_0) = f'_y(1,1,1) = \frac{1}{4 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = \frac{1}{4} = 0,25$$

$$f'_z = \left(\ln(\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z) \right)'_z = \frac{1}{(\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)'_z = -\frac{1}{(\sqrt[5]{x} + \sqrt[4]{y} - z)}$$

$$f'_z(M_0) = f'_z(1,1,1) = -\frac{1}{1} = -1$$

4.

4.22. $z = \arctg(x - y)$

$$z'_x = \left(\arctg(x - y) \right)'_x = -\frac{1}{1 + (x - y)^2} \cdot (x - y)'_x = -\frac{1}{1 + (x - y)^2}$$

$$z'_y = \left(\arctg(x - y) \right)'_y = -\frac{1}{1 + (x - y)^2} \cdot (x - y)'_y = \frac{1}{1 + (x - y)^2}$$

$$dz = z'_x dx + z'_y dy = -\frac{dx}{1 + (x - y)^2} + \frac{dy}{1 + (x - y)^2} = \frac{-dx + dy}{1 + (x - y)^2}$$

5.

$y = y(t), \quad t = t_0$

$u = u(x, y), \quad x = x(t),$

5.22. $u = \arcsin \frac{x}{2y}, \quad x = \sin t, \quad y = \cos t, \quad t_0 = \pi.$

$$: u'_t = u'_x \cdot x'_t + u'_y \cdot y'_t.$$

$$u'_x = \left(\arcsin \frac{x}{2y} \right)'_x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{x}{2y} \right)^2}} \cdot \left(\frac{x}{2y} \right)'_x = \frac{1}{2y \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{x}{2y} \right)^2}}$$

$$u'_y = \left(\arcsin \frac{x}{2y} \right)'_y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{x}{2y} \right)^2}} \cdot \left(\frac{x}{2y} \right)'_y = -\frac{x}{2y^2 \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{x}{2y} \right)^2}}$$

$$x'_t = \cos t$$

$$y'_t = -\sin t$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 u'_t &= \frac{1}{2y\sqrt{1-\left(\frac{x}{2y}\right)^2}} \cdot \cos t + \frac{x}{2y^2\sqrt{1-\left(\frac{x}{2y}\right)^2}} \cdot (-\sin t) = \\
 &= \frac{1}{2\cos t\sqrt{1-\left(\frac{\sin t}{2\cos t}\right)^2}} \cdot \cos t + \frac{\sin t}{2\cos^2 t\sqrt{1-\left(\frac{\sin t}{2\cos t}\right)^2}} \cdot (-\sin t) \\
 u'_t(\pi) &= \frac{1}{2 \cdot (-1) \cdot \sqrt{1-0}} \cdot (-1) + 0 = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5
 \end{aligned}$$

6. $z(x, y),$

$$M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

6.22. $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy - yz - 4x - 3y - z = 0, M_0(1, -1, 1)$

$$(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy - yz - 4x - 3y - z)'_x = (0)'_x$$

$$2x + 0 + 2zz'_x + 2y - yz'_x - 4 - 0 - z'_x = 0$$

$$(2z - y - 1)z'_x = 4 - 2x - 2y$$

$$z'_x = \frac{4 - 2x - 2y}{2z - y - 1}$$

$$z'_x(M_0) = z'_x(1, -1, 1) = \frac{4 - 2 + 2}{2 + 1 - 1} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

$$(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy - yz - 4x - 3y - z)'_y = (0)'_y$$

$$0 + 2y + 2zz'_y + 2x - z - yz'_y - 0 - 3 - z'_y = 0$$

$$(2z - y - 1)z'_y = 3 - 2x - 2y + z$$

$$z'_y = \frac{3 - 2x - 2y + z}{2z - y - 1}$$

$$z'_y(M_0) = z'_y(1, -1, 1) = \frac{3 - 2 + 2 + 1}{2 + 1 - 1} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

10-2.

3. $u.$

3.22. $x^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + 2xy \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial y} + y^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, u = xe^{\frac{y}{x}}$

$u.$

$$u'_x = \left(xe^{\frac{y}{x}} \right)'_x = (x)'_x e^{\frac{y}{x}} + x \left(e^{\frac{y}{x}} \right)'_x = e^{\frac{y}{x}} + xe^{\frac{y}{x}} \cdot \left(\frac{y}{x} \right)'_x = e^{\frac{y}{x}} + xe^{\frac{y}{x}} \cdot \left(-\frac{y}{x^2} \right) = e^{\frac{y}{x}} \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right)$$

$$u''_{xx} = \left(e^{\frac{y}{x}} \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right) \right)'_x = \left(e^{\frac{y}{x}} \right)'_x \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right) + e^{\frac{y}{x}} \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right)'_x = -\frac{y}{x^2} e^{\frac{y}{x}} \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right) + e^{\frac{y}{x}} \frac{y}{x^2} = \frac{y^2}{x^3} e^{\frac{y}{x}}$$

$$u''_{xy} = \left(e^{\frac{y}{x}} \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right) \right)'_y = \left(e^{\frac{y}{x}} \right)'_y \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right) + e^{\frac{y}{x}} \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right)'_y = \frac{1}{x} e^{\frac{y}{x}} \left(1 - \frac{y}{x} \right) - e^{\frac{y}{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{x} = -\frac{y}{x^2} e^{\frac{y}{x}}$$

$$u'_y = \left(x e^{\frac{y}{x}} \right)'_y = x \left(e^{\frac{y}{x}} \right)'_y = x e^{\frac{y}{x}} \left(\frac{y}{x} \right)'_y = x e^{\frac{y}{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{x} = e^{\frac{y}{x}}$$

$$u''_{yy} = \left(e^{\frac{y}{x}} \right)'_y = \frac{1}{x} e^{\frac{y}{x}}$$

$$u''_{xx}, u''_{xy}, u''_{yy} :$$

$$x^2 \cdot \frac{y^2}{x^3} e^{\frac{y}{x}} + 2xy \cdot \left(-\frac{y}{x^2} e^{\frac{y}{x}} \right) + y^2 \cdot \frac{1}{x} e^{\frac{y}{x}} = \frac{y^2}{x} e^{\frac{y}{x}} - 2 \frac{y^2}{x} e^{\frac{y}{x}} + \frac{y^2}{x} e^{\frac{y}{x}} = 0 \quad ,$$

4.

$$4.22. \quad z = y\sqrt{x} - y^2 - x + 6y$$

$$:$$

$$\begin{cases} z'_x = \frac{y}{2\sqrt{x}} - 1 = 0 \\ z'_y = \sqrt{x} - 2y + 6 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = 2\sqrt{x} \Rightarrow \sqrt{x} - 4\sqrt{x} + 6 = 0 \Rightarrow 3\sqrt{x} = 6 \Rightarrow \sqrt{x} = 2$$

$$x = 4; y = 4$$

$$M_0(4;4) -$$

:

$$z''_{xx} = -\frac{y}{4\sqrt{x^3}}, \quad z''_{xy} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}, \quad z''_{yy} = -2 = \text{const}$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_0) = z''_{xx}(4;4) = -\frac{4}{4 \cdot 8} = -\frac{1}{8}$$

$$z''_{xy}(M_0) = z''_{xy}(4;4) = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$z''_{yy}(M_0) = z''_{yy}(4;4) = -2$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_0) \cdot z''_{yy}(M_0) - (z''_{xy}(M_0))^2 = -\frac{1}{8} \cdot (-2) - \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{16} = \frac{3}{16} > 0, \quad ,$$

$$M_0(4;4) \quad , \quad z''_{xx}(M_0) < 0, \quad - \quad :$$

$$\max z = z(M_0) = z(4;4) = 8 - 16 - 4 + 24 = 12$$

$$: \max z = z(4;4) = 12.$$