

-10.1

1.5.

$$z = \frac{2}{6 - x^2 - y^2}$$

:

$$6 - x^2 - y^2 \neq 0 \Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 \neq (\sqrt{6})^2$$

:

$$x^2 + y^2 = (\sqrt{6})^2 \quad (\sqrt{6}).$$

XOY

2.

$$2.5. \quad z = \sin \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} z'_x &= \left(\sin \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \right)'_x = \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \cdot \left(\sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \right)'_x = \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \cdot \sqrt{y} \cdot \left(x^{-\frac{3}{2}} \right)'_x = \\ &= \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \cdot \sqrt{y} \cdot \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right) \cdot x^{-\frac{5}{2}} = -\frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^5}} \cdot \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z'_y &= \left(\sin \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \right)'_y = \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \cdot \left(\sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \right)'_y = \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^3}} \cdot (\sqrt{y})'_y = \\ &= \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^3}} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{y}} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \sqrt{x^3 y}} \cdot \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} \end{aligned}$$

:

$$dz'_x = -\frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^5}} \cdot \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} dx, \quad dz'_y = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \sqrt{x^3 y}} \cdot \cos \sqrt{\frac{y}{x^3}} dy$$

3.

$$f'_x(M_0), f'_y(M_0), f'_z(M_0)$$

$$f(x, y, z) \quad M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$3.5. \quad f(x, y, z) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{y^2 + z^2}}, \quad M_0(1, 0, 1)$$

:

$$f'_x = \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{y^2 + z^2}} \right)'_x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{y^2 + z^2}} \cdot (x)'_x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{y^2 + z^2}}$$

$$f'_x(M_0) = f'_x(1, 0, 1) = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$f'_y = \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{y^2 + z^2}} \right)'_y = x \cdot \left((y^2 + z^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right)'_y = x \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot (y^2 + z^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (y^2 + z^2)'_y =$$

$$= -\frac{x}{2\sqrt{(y^2 + z^2)^3}} \cdot 2y = -\frac{xy}{\sqrt{(y^2 + z^2)^3}}$$

$$f'_y(M_0) = f'_y(1,0,1) = -\frac{0}{1} = 0$$

$$f'_z = \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{y^2 + z^2}} \right)'_z = x \cdot \left((y^2 + z^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right)'_z = x \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot (y^2 + z^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (y^2 + z^2)'_z =$$

$$= -\frac{x}{2\sqrt{(y^2 + z^2)^3}} \cdot 2z = -\frac{xz}{\sqrt{(y^2 + z^2)^3}}$$

$$f'_z(M_0) = f'_z(1,0,1) = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

4.

$$4.5. \quad z = 5xy^4 + 2x^2y^7$$

$$z'_x = (5xy^4 + 2x^2y^7)'_x = 5y^4(x)'_x + 2y^7(x^2)'_x = 5y^4 \cdot 1 + 2y^7 \cdot 2x = 5y^4 + 4xy^7$$

$$z'_y = (5xy^4 + 2x^2y^7)'_y = 5x(y^4)'_y + 2x^2(y^7)'_y = 5x \cdot 4y^3 + 2x^2 \cdot 7y^6 = 20xy^3 + 14x^2y^6$$

$$dz = z'_x dx + z'_y dy = (5y^4 + 4xy^7)dx + (20xy^3 + 14x^2y^6)dy$$

5.

$$u = u(x, y), \quad x = x(t), \quad y = y(t), \quad t = t_0$$

$$5.5. \quad u = x^2 e^y, \quad x = \cos t, \quad y = \sin t, \quad t_0 = \pi$$

$$: \quad u'_t = u'_x \cdot x'_t + u'_y \cdot y'_t$$

$$u'_x = (x^2 e^y)'_x = e^y \cdot (x^2)'_x = 2x e^y$$

$$u'_y = (x^2 e^y)'_y = x^2 \cdot (e^y)'_y = x^2 e^y$$

$$x'_t = -\sin t, \quad y'_t = \cos t$$

$$u'_t = 2x e^y \cdot (-\sin t) + x^2 e^y \cdot \cos t = 2 \cos t \cdot e^{\sin t} \cdot (-\sin t) + \cos^2 t \cdot e^{\sin t} \cdot \cos t$$

$$u'_t(\pi) = -2 \cdot e^0 \cdot 0 - e^0 = 0 - 1 = -1$$

6.

$$M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$z(x, y),$$

$$6.5. \quad x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - z - 4 = 0, \quad M_0(1, 1, -1)$$

$$(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - z - 4)'_x = 0$$

$$2x + 0 + 2zz'_x - z'_x - 0 = 0$$

$$(2z - 1)z'_x = -2x$$

$$z'_x = \frac{-2x}{2z - 1}$$

$$z'_x(M_0) = z'_x(1, 1, -1) = \frac{-2}{-3} = \frac{2}{3} \approx 0,67$$

$$(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - z - 4)'_y = 0$$

$$0 + 2y + 2zz'_y - z'_y - 0 = 0$$

$$(2z - 1)z'_y = -2y$$

$$z'_y = \frac{-2y}{2z - 1}$$

$$z'_y(M_0) = z'_y(1, 1, -1) = \frac{-2}{-3} = \frac{2}{3} \approx 0,67$$

10-2.

3. ,

u .

$$3.5. \quad x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 2u, \quad u = \frac{xy}{x + y}$$

u .

$$u'_x = \left(\frac{xy}{x + y} \right)'_x = y \cdot \frac{(x)'_x(x + y) - x(x + y)'_x}{(x + y)^2} = y \cdot \frac{x + y - x}{(x + y)^2} = \frac{y^2}{(x + y)^2}$$

$$u'_y = \left(\frac{xy}{x + y} \right)'_y = x \cdot \frac{(y)'_y(x + y) - y(x + y)'_y}{(x + y)^2} = x \cdot \frac{x + y - y}{(x + y)^2} = \frac{x^2}{(x + y)^2}$$

$$u'_x, u'_y, \quad :$$

$$x \cdot \frac{y^2}{(x + y)^2} + y \cdot \frac{x^2}{(x + y)^2} = \frac{xy^2 + yx^2}{(x + y)^2} = \frac{xy(y + x)}{(x + y)^2} = \frac{xy}{(x + y)} = u$$

$$2u$$

4. .

$$z = x^3 + y^2 - 6xy - 39x + 18y + 20$$

:

$$\begin{cases} z'_x = 3x^2 - 6y - 39 = 0 \\ z'_y = 2y - 6x + 18 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = 3x - 9 -$$

$$x^2 - 2(3x - 9) - 13 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 5 = 0$$

$$(x-1)(x-5) = 0$$

$$x_1 = 1 \Rightarrow y_1 = 3 - 9 = -6$$

$$x_2 = 5 \Rightarrow y_1 = 15 - 9 = 6$$

$$M_1(1; -6), M_2(5; 6) -$$

:

$$z''_{xx} = 6x, z''_{xy} = -6 = const, z''_{yy} = 2 = const$$

$$1) M_1(1; -6)$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_1) = z''_{xx}(1; -6) = 6$$

$$z''_{xy}(M_1) = -6$$

$$z''_{yy}(M_1) = 2$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_1) \cdot z''_{yy}(M_1) - (z''_{xy}(M_1))^2 = 6 \cdot 2 - (-6)^2 = 12 - 36 = -24 < 0, \\ M_1(1; -6)$$

$$2) M_2(5; 6)$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_2) = z''_{xx}(5; 6) = 30$$

$$z''_{xy}(M_2) = -6$$

$$z''_{yy}(M_2) = 2$$

$$z''_{xx}(M_2) \cdot z''_{yy}(M_2) - (z''_{xy}(M_2))^2 = 30 \cdot 2 - (-6)^2 = 60 - 36 = 24 > 0, \\ M_2(5; 6), z''_{xx}(M_2) > 0, - :$$

$$\min z = z(M_2) = z(5; 6) = 125 + 36 - 180 - 195 + 108 + 20 = -86$$

$$: \min z = z(5; 6) = -86.$$