

PASSIVE VOICE

USE

- Emphasize the action rather than the doer
- Used when the doer is unknown or irrelevant
- Focus on the receiver of the action

STRUCTURE IN PAST

AFFIRMATIVE

- Subject + [to be] + past participle + (by + agent)
- Example: The cake was baked by Mary.

NEGATIVE

- Subject + [to be] + not + past participle + (by + agent)
- Example: The cake was not baked by Mary.

INTERROGATIVE

- [To be] + subject + past participle + (by + agent)?
- Example: Was the cake baked by Mary?

STRUCTURE IN PRESENT

AFFIRMATIVE

- Subject + [am/is/are] + past participle + (by + agent)
- Example: The cake is baked by Mary.

NEGATIVE

- Subject + [am/is/are] + not + past participle + (by + agent)
- Example: The cake is not baked by Mary.

INTERROGATIVE

- [Am/Is/Are] + subject + past participle + (by + agent)?
- Example: Is the cake baked by Mary?

**Daniela Berenice
Cruz Llaven**

**Luis Daniel
Penagos May**

**Jacob Pínto
Zepeda**

**Rodolfo Imanol Suasnavar
del Carpio**