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1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <string>
3  #include <map>
4  #include <stdexcept>
5  using namespace std;
6  int main(int argc, char** argv)
7  {
8      map<string,int> m;
9      m["Peace"]=9;
10     m["Hello"]=8;
11     m["War"]=-2;
12     cout<<m["Hello"]<<endl; //8
13     for(map<string,int>::iterator i=m.begin(); i!=m.end();i++)
14     {
15         cout<<i->first<<" "<<i->second<<endl;
16     }
17     try{
18     cout<<m.at("11111")<<endl;
19     }
20     catch(const std::out_of_range& e)
21     {
22         cout << "error: " <<e.what()<<endl; // error: map::at
23     }
24     cout<<m["11111"]<<endl; //0
25     cout<<m.at("11111")<<endl; //0
26     // C++11
27     map<string, int> m3
28     {
29         {
30             "Dijkstra", 1972
31         },
32         {
33             "Scott", 1976
34         },
35         {
36             "Wilkes", 1967
37         },
38         {
39             "Hamming", 1968
40         }
41     };
42     for(pair<string, int> kv: m3)
43     {
44         cout << kv.first <<" -> " << kv.second << endl;
45     }
46
47
48     //system("pause");
49     return 0;
50 }
```