

软件维护应该注意的问题

授课教师:吴晓华 电子邮箱:wxhcshua@126.com

维护的困难性(why)

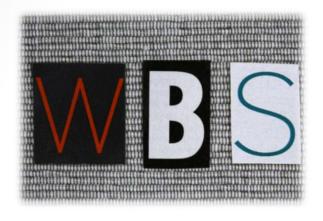
配置管理工作不到位

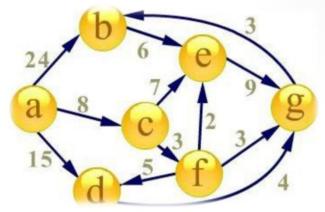
人员变动造成的影响



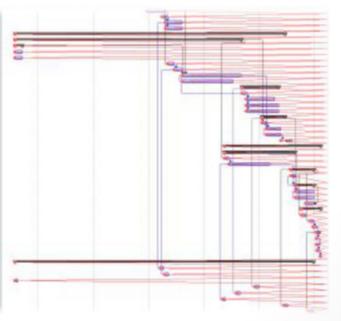
许多软件的可读性差

任务紧、时间急的情况下 处理维护请求





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内容提纲

软件维护中应注意的问题

- 技术方面
- 管理方面
- 维护费用估算

软件维护中应注意的问题 (一)技术方面

- 程序的理解
- 测试
- 影响分析
- 可维护性

决定软件可维护性的主要因素

- (1) 可理解性
- (2) 可测试性
- (3) 可修改性
- (4) 可移植性
- (5) 可重用性

影响软件可维护性的维护 环境的因素

- (1) 软件维护的文档
- (2) 软件的运行环境
- (3) 软件的维护组织
- (4) 软件维护质量

软件维护中应注意的问题 (二)管理方面

- 契合组织的目标
- 人力资源
- 过程
- 如何组织维护活动
- 外包

软件维护中应注意的问题 (三)维护费用估算

- 参数模型

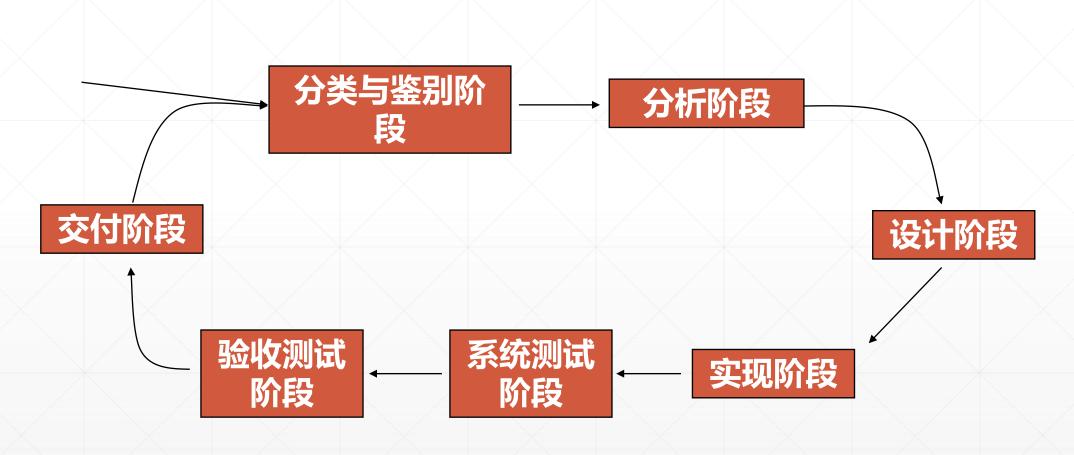
- $M = P + K \times exp (c-d)$
- M是维护用的总工作量,P是生产性工作量,K是经验常数,
- exp是以e为底的指数函数
- c是复杂程度,d是维护人员对软件的熟悉程度

- 基于经验

• 专家判断、类推、工作分解结构

软件维护过程模型

· IEEE维护模型图





感谢观看!

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