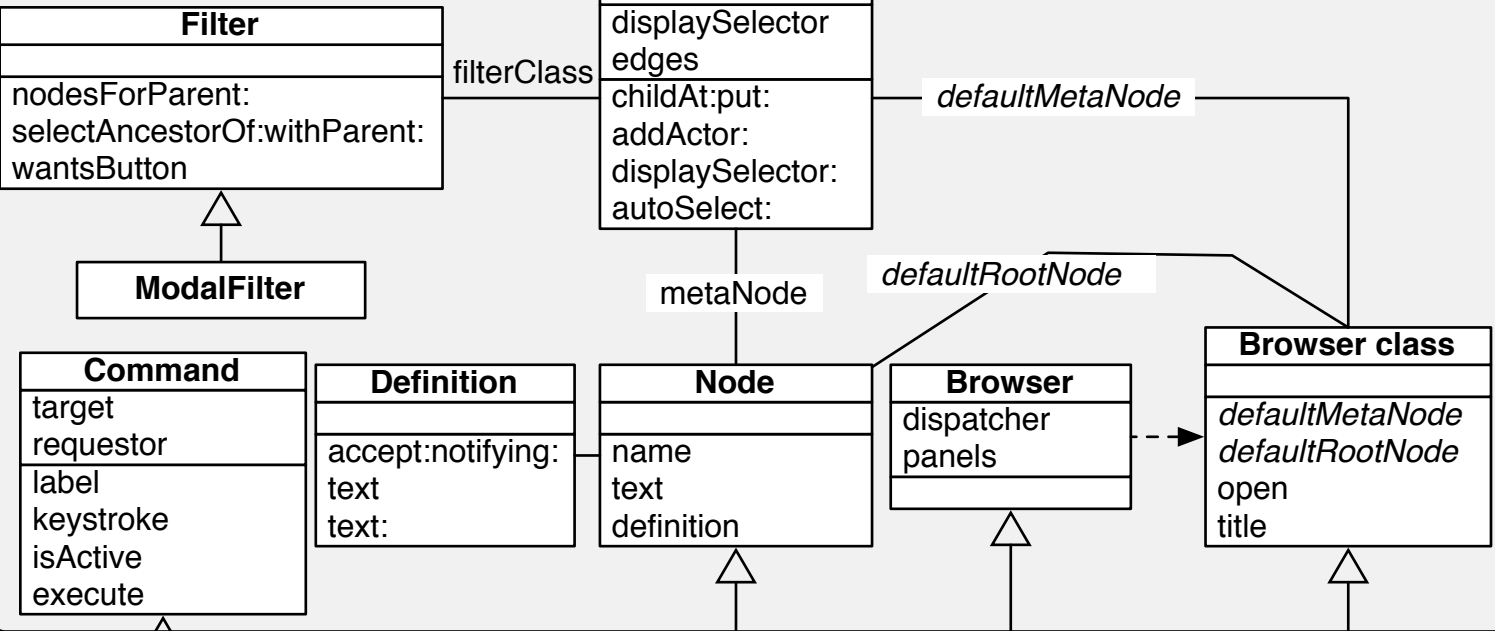
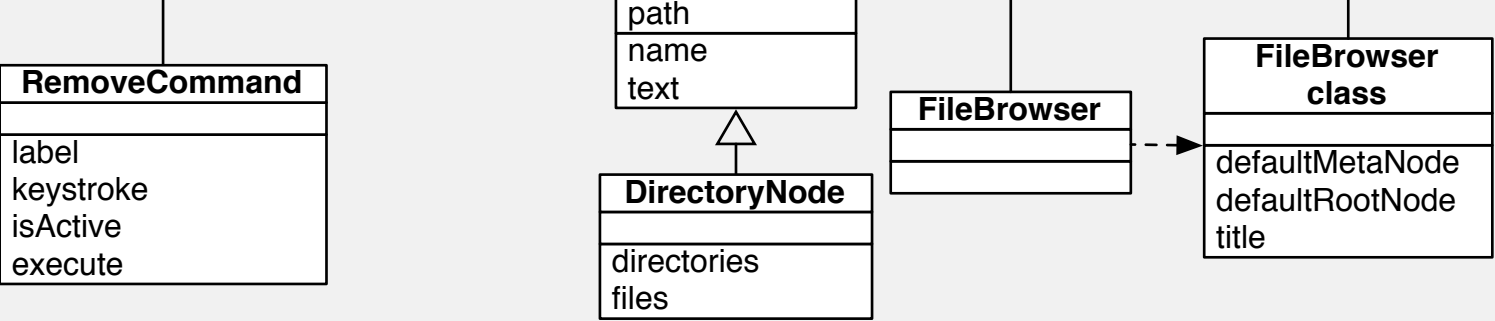


Omnibrowser core framework



File browser



← -- instance of