



**Ivana Sánchez Pérez**

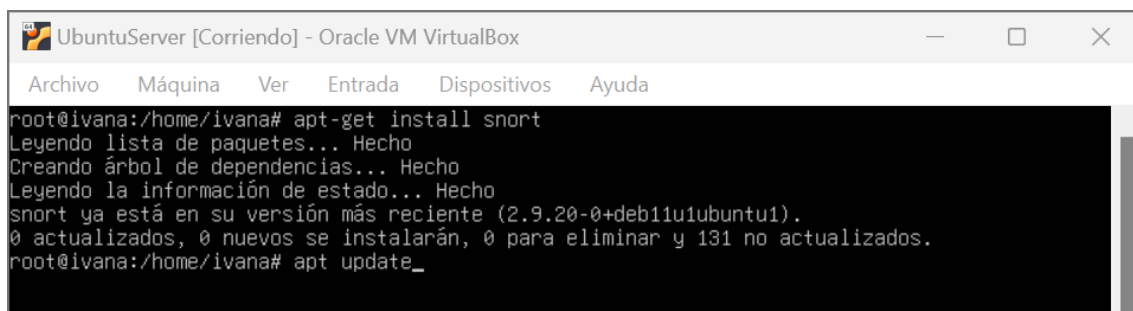
**2º ASIR**

# Introducción

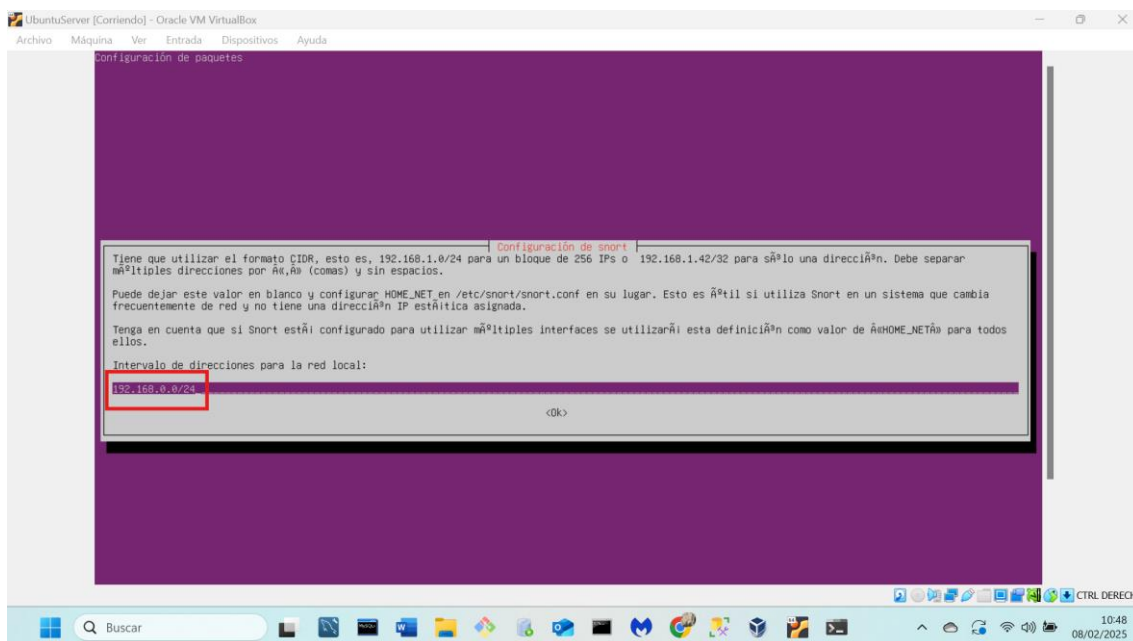
**SNORT** es una herramienta esencial para cualquier administrador de red que busque proteger sus sistemas contra intrusiones y ataques maliciosos. Su flexibilidad, potencia y la capacidad de personalización lo convierten en una opción popular tanto para entornos pequeños como para grandes infraestructuras de red. Sin embargo, su efectividad depende en gran medida de la correcta configuración y mantenimiento de las reglas, así como de la actualización constante para adaptarse a las nuevas amenazas.

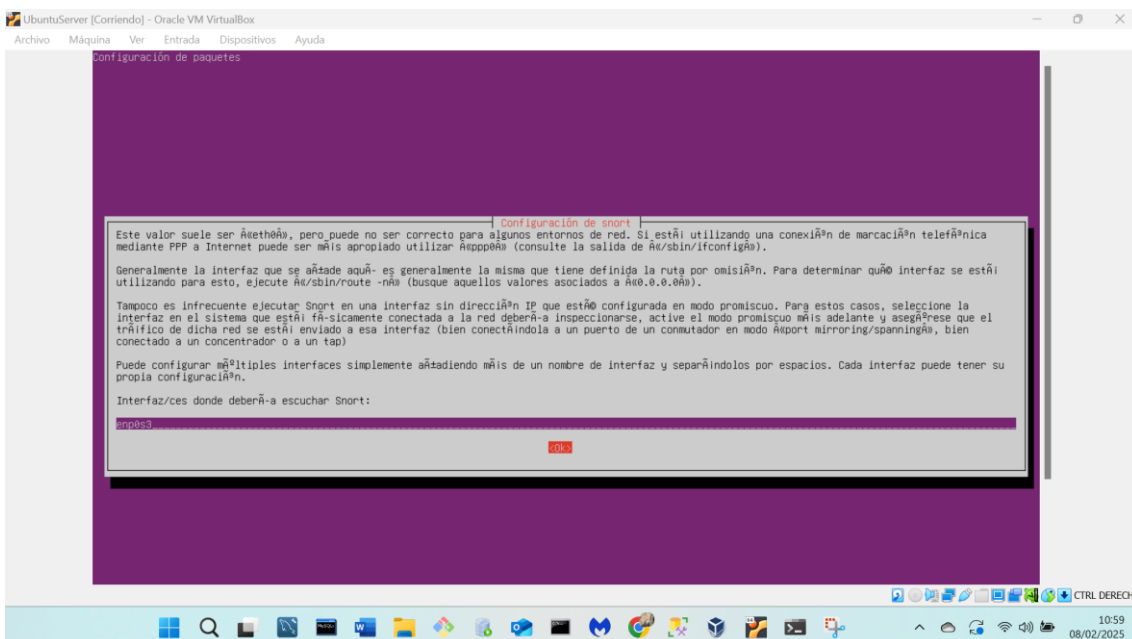
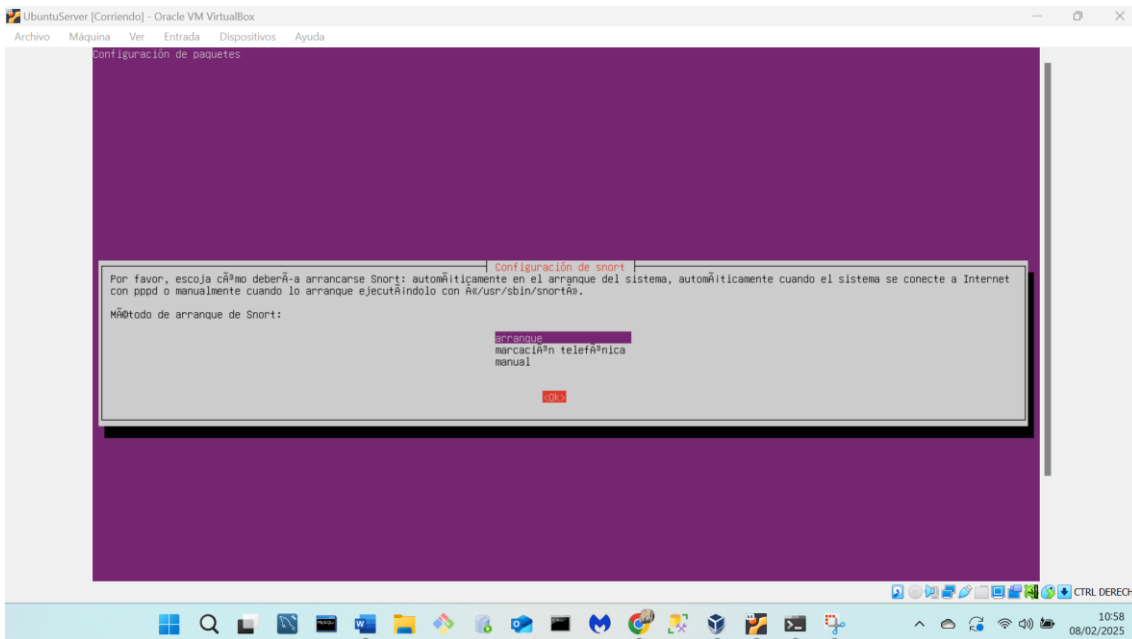
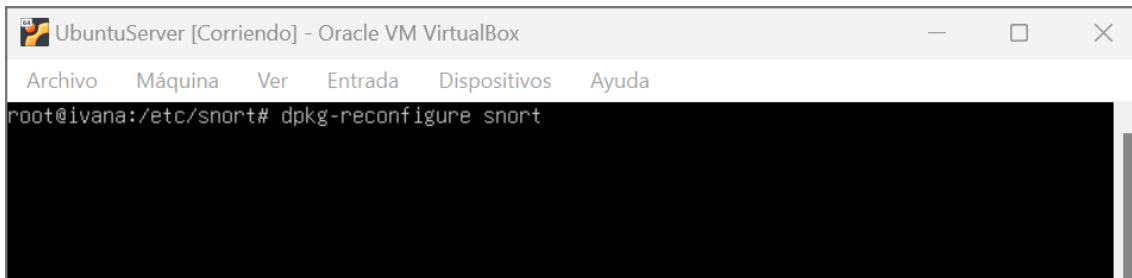
## Instalación

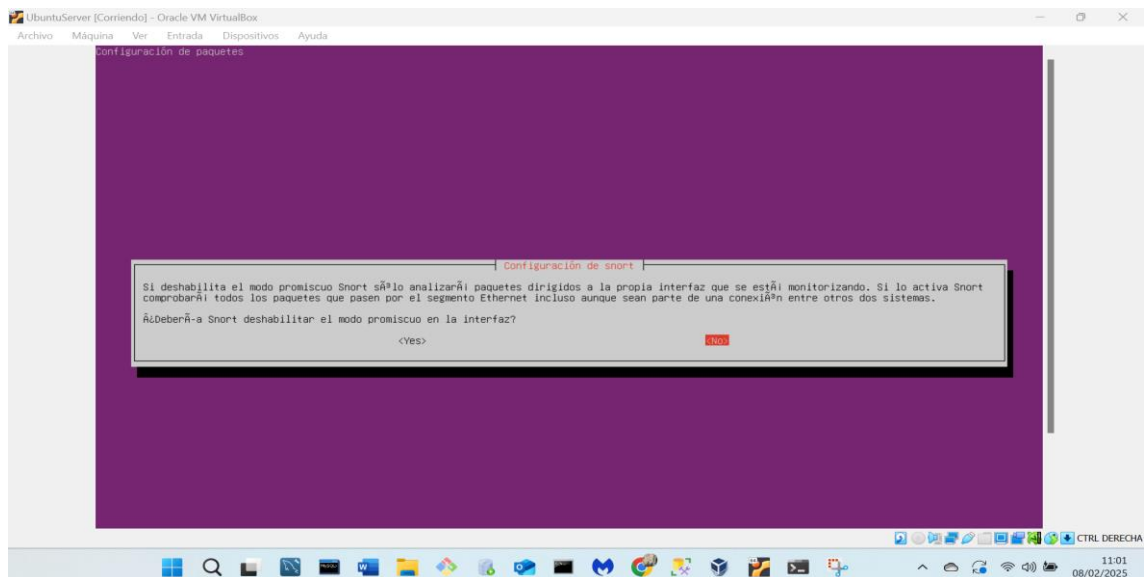
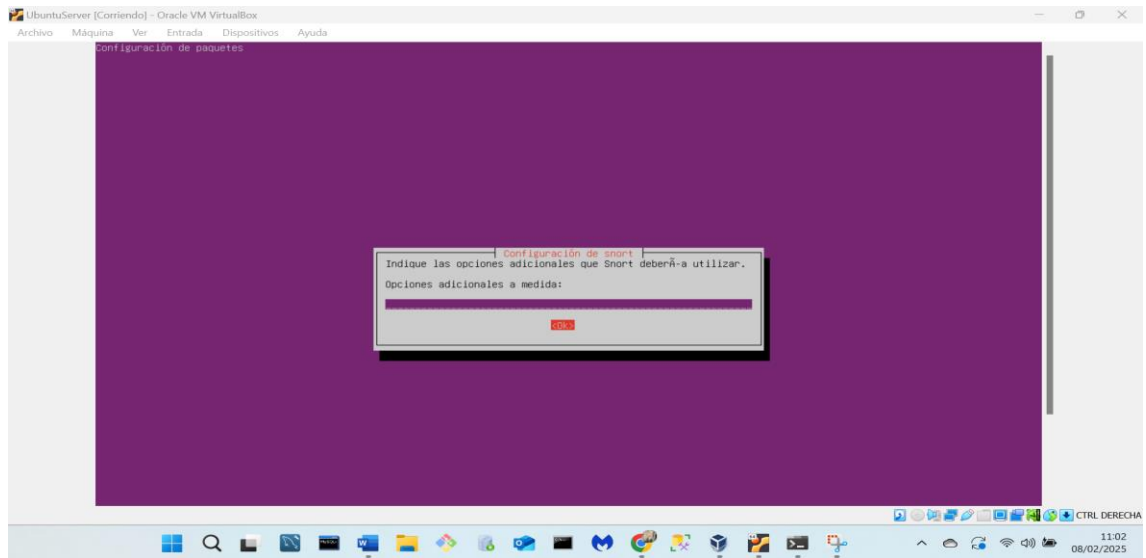
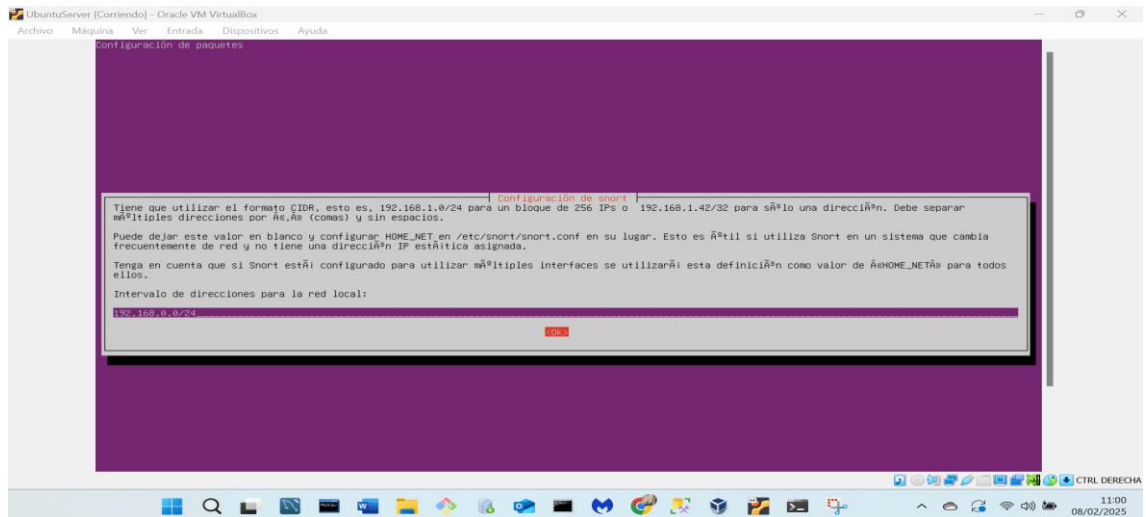
Procedemos a instalar y configurar SNORT en Ubuntu. Probé en Debian y en Docker, y me daban problemas.

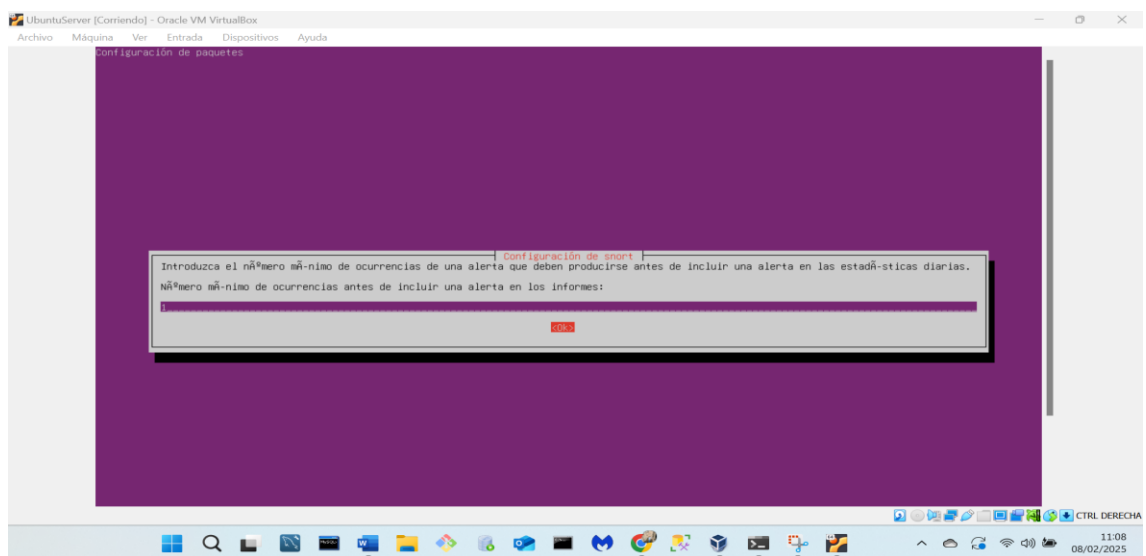
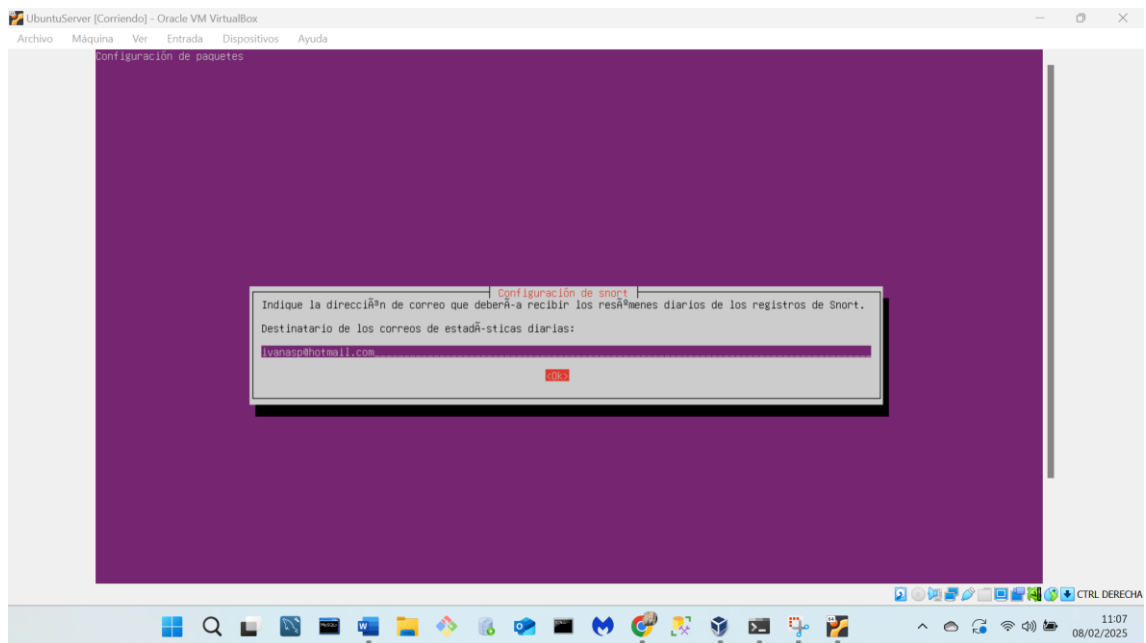
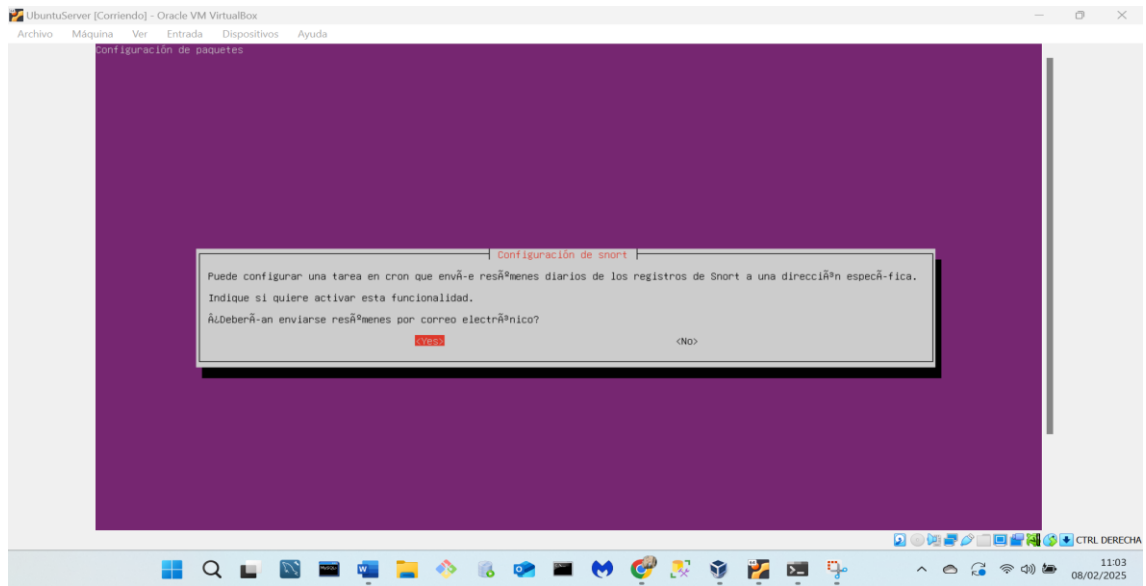


```
root@ivana:/home/ivana# apt-get install snort
Leyendo lista de paquetes... Hecho
Creando árbol de dependencias... Hecho
Leyendo la información de estado... Hecho
snort ya está en su versión más reciente (2.9.20-0+deb11u1ubuntu1).
0 actualizados, 0 nuevos se instalarán, 0 para eliminar y 131 no actualizados.
root@ivana:/home/ivana# apt update_
```









Comprobamos que el servicio esté corriendo correctamente.

```
root@ivana: /etc/snort  x  +  v  -  □  x

root@ivana:/etc/snort# sudo systemctl status snort
● snort.service - LSB: Lightweight network intrusion detection system
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/snort; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-02-10 00:10:49 UTC; 50m
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  Process: 2416 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/snort start (code=exited, st
    Tasks: 2 (limit: 2276)
   Memory: 78.6M (peak: 94.1M)
      CPU: 1.478s
   CGroup: /system.slice/snort.service
           └─2438 /usr/sbin/snort -m 027 -D -d -l /var/log/snort ->

feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]:      Preprocessor Object: S>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]:      Preprocessor Object: S>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]:      Preprocessor Object: S>
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feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]:      Preprocessor Object: S>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]:      Preprocessor Object: S>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]: Commencing packet processing (pid>
lines 1-21/21 (END)
```

Pruebo la configuración con sudo snort -T -c /etc/snort/snort.conf

```
root@ivana: /home/ivana  x  +  v  -  □  x

MaxRss at the end of rules:60796

[ Port Based Pattern Matching Memory ]
+- [ Aho-Corasick Summary ] -----
-
| Storage Format      : Full-Q
| Finite Automaton   : DFA
| Alphabet Size      : 256 Chars
| Sizeof State       : Variable (1,2,4 bytes)
| Instances          : 215
|   1 byte states    : 204
|   2 byte states    : 11
|   4 byte states    : 0
| Characters         : 64755
| States             : 31951
| Transitions        : 863868
| State Density      : 10.6%
| Patterns           : 5041
| Match States       : 3836
| Memory (MB)        : 16.90
|   Patterns         : 0.51
|   Match Lists      : 1.01
|   DFA
|     1 byte states  : 1.02
|     2 byte states  : 13.96
|     4 byte states  : 0.00
+-----
-
[ Number of patterns truncated to 20 bytes: 1038 ]

MaxRss at the end of detection rules:106360
```



Y podemos hacer las consultas con el comando ***sudo snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -r captura.pcap -A console***

```
root@ivana: /etc/snort  X  +  v  -  □  X

root@ivana:/etc/snort# sudo tcpdump -i enp0s3 -w captura.pcap
tcpdump: listening on enp0s3, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snaps
hot length 262144 bytes
^C244 packets captured
248 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
root@ivana:/etc/snort# ls
attribute_table.dtd      file_magic.conf         snort.conf
captura.pcap            gen-msg.map             snort.debian.conf
classification.config    reference.config        threshold.conf
community-sid-msg.map   rules                   unicode.map
root@ivana:/etc/snort# sudo snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -r ca
ptura.pcap -A console
Running in IDS mode

      --== Initializing Snort ==--
Initializing Output Plugins!
Initializing Preprocessors!
Initializing Plug-ins!
Parsing Rules file "/etc/snort/snort.conf"
PortVar 'HTTP_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 311 383 591 593 901 1220
1414 1741 1830 2301 2381 2809 3037 3128 3702 4343 4848 5250 698
8 7000:7001 7144:7145 7510 7777 7779 8000 8008 8014 8028 8080 80
85 8088 8090 8118 8123 8180:8181 8243 8280 8300 8800 8888 8899 9
000 9060 9080 9090:9091 9443 9999 11371 34443:34444 41080 50002
55555 ]
PortVar 'SHELLCODE_PORTS' defined : [ 0:79 81:65535 ]
PortVar 'ORACLE_PORTS' defined : [ 1024:65535 ]
PortVar 'SSH_PORTS' defined : [ 22 ]
PortVar 'FTP_PORTS' defined : [ 21 2100 3535 ]
PortVar 'SIP_PORTS' defined : [ 5060:5061 5600 ]
PortVar 'FILE_DATA_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 110 143 311 383 591
```

Vuelvo a realizar el escaneo general para confirmar el funcionamiento de snort

Con ***root@ivana:/etc/snort# sudo snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -r captura.pcap -A console***



```
root@ivana: /etc/snort

Heap Statistics of imap:
  Total Statistics:
    Memory in use:      1379 bytes
    No of allocs:       3
    No of frees:        48
  Config Statistics:
    Memory in use:      1379 bytes
    No of allocs:       3
    No of frees:        48
=====
====

Memory Statistics for File at:Mon Feb 10 00:40:03 2025

Total buffers allocated:      0
Total buffers freed:          0
Total buffers released:       0
Total file mempool:           0
Total allocated file mempool: 0
Total freed file mempool:     0
Total released file mempool:  0

Heap Statistics of file:
  Total Statistics:
    Memory in use:      280 bytes
    No of allocs:       6
    No of frees:        1
  Session Statistics:
    Memory in use:      0 bytes
    No of allocs:       1
    No of frees:        1
  Mempool Statistics:
    Memory in use:      280 bytes
    No of allocs:       5
    No of frees:        0
=====
====

Snort exiting
root@ivana:/etc/snort#
```

Nos colocamos en **/etc/snort/rules** y creamos el archivo **misreglas.rules**

```
root@ivana: /etc/snort/rules

root@ivana:/etc/snort# cd rules/
root@ivana:/etc/snort/rules# nano misreglas.rules
```

```
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/snort/rules/misreglas.rules
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Escaneo con nmap misreglas"; flow:stateless; flags:A; ack:0; reference:arachnids,28; sid:35000; rev:122;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas SCAN nmap intento huella digital"; flags:SFP; flow:stateless; reference:arachnids,05; classtype:attempted-recon; sid:6630; rev:10;)
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas ICMP PING NMAP"; dsize:0; itype:8; reference:arachnids,162; classtype:attempted-recon; sid:469; rev:4;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas SCAN nmap tcp"; ack:0; flags:A,12; flow:stateless; reference:arachnids,28; classtype:attempted-recon; sid:628; rev:7;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap ACK Scan Detectado"; flags:A; flow:stateless; sid:1000001; rev:1;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap FIN Scan Detectado"; flags:F; flow:stateless; sid:1000002; rev:1;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap XMAS Scan Detectado"; flags:FPU; flow:stateless; sid:1000003; rev:1;)
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap ICMP Ping Detectado"; itype:8; sid:1000004; rev:1;)
alert udp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap UDP Scan Detectado"; sid:1000005; rev:1;)
```

Y ahora nos vamos al archivo de configuración de snort para modificarlo añadiéndole la ruta del archivo **misreglas.rules**

```
root@ivana: /etc/snort  x  +  v  -  □  x
root@ivana:/etc/snort/rules# cd ..
root@ivana:/etc/snort# nano snort.conf
```

```
GNU nano 7.2 snort.conf *
# NOTE: All categories are enabled in this conf file
#####

# Note to Debian users: The rules preinstalled in the system
# can be *very* out of date. For more information please read
# the /usr/share/doc/snort-rules-default/README.Debian file

#
# If you install the official VRT Sourcefire rules please review this
# configuration file and re-enable (remove the comment in the first >
# rules files that are available in your system (in the /etc/snort/r>
# directory)

# site specific rules
include $RULE_PATH/local.rules

# The include files commented below have been disabled
# because they are not available in the stock Debian
# rules. If you install the Sourcefire VRT please make
# sure you re-enable them again:

#include $RULE_PATH/app-detect.rules
include $RULE_PATH/attack-responses.rules
include $RULE_PATH/backdoor.rules
include $RULE_PATH/bad-traffic.rules
include $RULE_PATH/misreglas.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/blacklist.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/botnet-cnc.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-chrome.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-firefox.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-ie.rules

^G Help      ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^K Cut        ^T Execute
^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^\ Replace    ^U Paste      ^J Justify
```

```
UbuntuServer [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox  -  □  x
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
root@ivana:/etc/snort# snort -c snort.conf -A console -i enp0s3_
```

```

States : 31951
Transitions : 863063
State Density : 10.6%
Patterns : 5041
Match States : 3836
Memory (MB) : 16.90
Patterns : 0.51
Match Lists : 1.01
DFA
  1 byte states : 1.02
  2 byte states : 13.96
  4 byte states : 0.00
-----
[ Number of patterns truncated to 20 bytes: 1038 ]
pcap DAQ configured to passive.
Acquiring network traffic from "enp0s3".
Reload thread starting...
Reload thread started, thread 0x7fa5b0e006c0 (6264)
Decoding Ethernet

--== Initialization Complete ==--

--> Snort! <--
o")~
...~
  Version 2.9.20 GRE (Build 82)
  By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
  Copyright (C) 2014-2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
  Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
  Using libpcap version 1.10.4 (with TPACKET_V3)
  Using FPCRE version: 8.39 2016-06-14
  Using ZLIB version: 1.3

Rules Engine: SF_SNORT_DETECTION_ENGINE Version 3.2 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_POP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNP3 Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_S7COMMPPLUS Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DEERPO2 Version 1.0 <Build 3>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SSLPP Version 1.1 <Build 4>
Preprocessor Object: SF_FTPTELNET Version 1.2 <Build 13>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SMTP Version 1.1 <Build 9>
Preprocessor Object: SF_STP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_IMAP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SOF Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: apcid Version 1.1 <Build 5>
Preprocessor Object: SF_MQDBUS Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_GTP Version 1.1 <Build 1>

```

```

root@ivana: /etc/snort
root@ivana:/etc/snort# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN g
roup default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fas
t state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:00:30:4c brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.0.32/24 metric 100 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dy
namic enp0s3
        valid_lft 82568sec preferred_lft 82568sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe00:304c/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
root@ivana:/etc/snort#

```

```

Símbolo del sistema
Microsoft Windows [Versión 10.0.22631.4751]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Todos los derechos reservados.

C:\Users\IVANA>ipconfig

Configuración IP de Windows

Adaptador de Ethernet VirtualBox Host-Only Network:

    Sufijo DNS específico para la conexión. . . :
    Vínculo: dirección IPv6 local. . . : fe80::5569:a39c::a355:58f6%20
    Dirección IPv4. . . . . : 192.168.56.1
    Máscara de subred. . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Puerta de enlace predeterminada. . . . . :

Adaptador de LAN inalámbrica Conexión de área local* 1:

    Estado de los medios. . . . . : medios desconectados
    Sufijo DNS específico para la conexión. . . :

Adaptador de LAN inalámbrica Conexión de área local* 10:

    Estado de los medios. . . . . : medios desconectados
    Sufijo DNS específico para la conexión. . . :

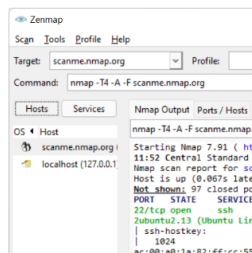
Adaptador de LAN inalámbrica Wi-Fi:

```

## Instalo NMAP en Windows



## Archivos binarios de Microsoft Windows



Lea la [sección de Windows](#) de la Guía de instalación para conocer las limitaciones e instrucciones de instalación de la versión de Windows de Nmap. Se proporciona como un autoinstalador ejecutable que incluye las dependencias de Nmap y la interfaz gráfica de usuario de Zenmap. Ofrecemos soporte para Nmap en Windows 7 y versiones posteriores, así como en Windows Server 2008 R2 y versiones posteriores. También mantenemos una [guía para los usuarios que deben ejecutar Nmap en versiones anteriores de Windows](#).

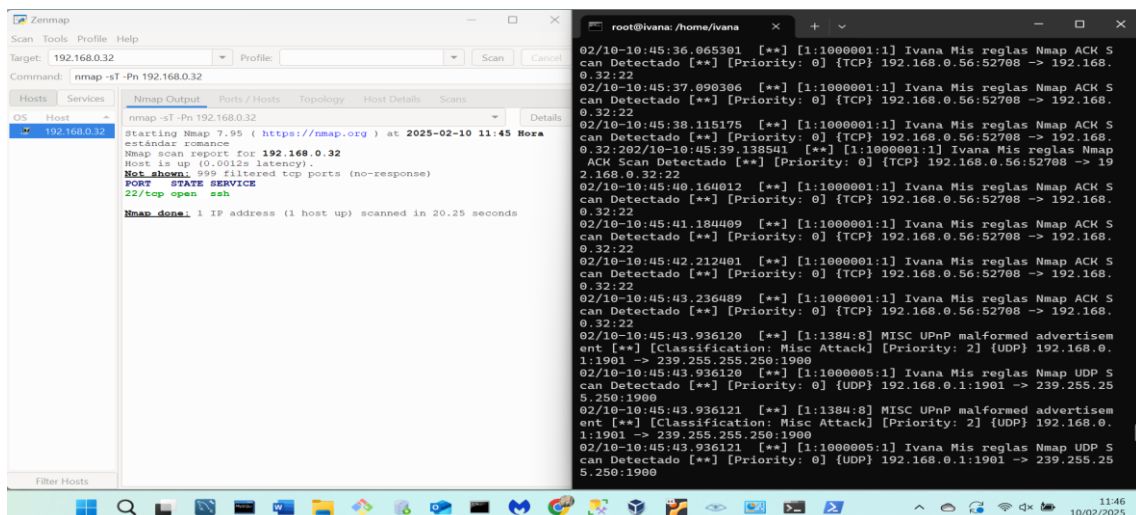
**Nota:** La versión de Npcap incluida en nuestros instaladores puede no ser siempre la última versión. Si tiene problemas o simplemente desea la última y mejor versión, descargue e instale [la última versión de Npcap](#).

Última versión estable del instalador automático: [nmap-7.95-setup.exe](#)  
Última versión estable del instalador automático: [npcap-1.80.exe](#)

Hemos redactado [instrucciones de uso posteriores a la instalación](#). [Notifiquenos](#) si tiene algún problema o sugerencias para el instalador.

## Fuentes y binarios de RPM para Linux

Iniciamos snort con **snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -i enp0s3 -A console** o con **sudo snort -A console -q -u snort -g snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -i enp0s3**



```
Administrador: Windows PowerShell
Instale la versión más reciente de PowerShell para obtener nuevas características y mejoras. https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Windows\system32> Test-NetConnection -ComputerName 192.168.0.32 -Port 22

ComputerName : 192.168.0.32
RemoteAddress : 192.168.0.32
RemotePort : 22
InterfaceAlias : Wi-Fi
SourceAddress : 192.168.0.56
TcpTestSucceeded : True

PS C:\Windows\system32>
PS C:\Windows\system32> ping -c 4 -s 0 192.168.0.32
Valor incorrecto de la opción -s
PS C:\Windows\system32> ping -l 0 192.168.0.32

Haciendo ping a 192.168.0.32 con 0 bytes de datos:
Respuesta desde 192.168.0.32: bytes=0 tiempo<1m TTL=64
Respuesta desde 192.168.0.32: bytes=0 tiempo=1ms TTL=64
Respuesta desde 192.168.0.32: bytes=0 tiempo=3ms TTL=64
Respuesta desde 192.168.0.32: bytes=0 tiempo=2ms TTL=64

Estadísticas de ping para 192.168.0.32:
    Paquetes: enviados = 4, recibidos = 4, perdidos = 0
            (0% perdidos),
    Tiempos aproximados de ida y vuelta en milisegundos:
        Mínimo = 0ms, Máximo = 3ms, Media = 1ms
PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

```
root@ivana: /home/ivana
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
02/10-10:54:31.815764 [**] [1:1000001:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
02/10-10:54:32.042042 [**] [1:1000004:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ICMP Ping Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:32.042042 [**] [1:469:4] Ivana Mis reglas ICMP PING
NMAP [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:32.834252 [**] [1:1000001:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
02/10-10:54:33.046150 [**] [1:1000004:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ICMP Ping Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:33.046150 [**] [1:469:4] Ivana Mis reglas ICMP PING
NMAP [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:33.858341 [**] [1:1000001:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
02/10-10:54:34.053521 [**] [1:1000004:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ICMP Ping Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:34.053521 [**] [1:469:4] Ivana Mis reglas ICMP PING
NMAP [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:34.881327 [**] [1:1000001:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
```