



Ivana Sánchez Pérez

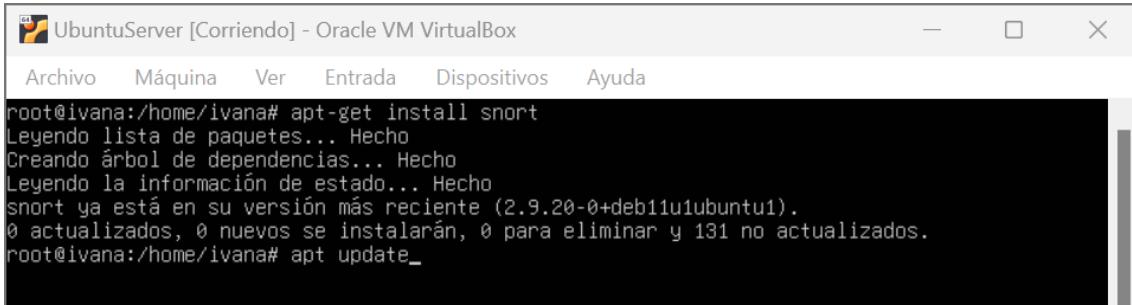
2º ASIR

Introducción

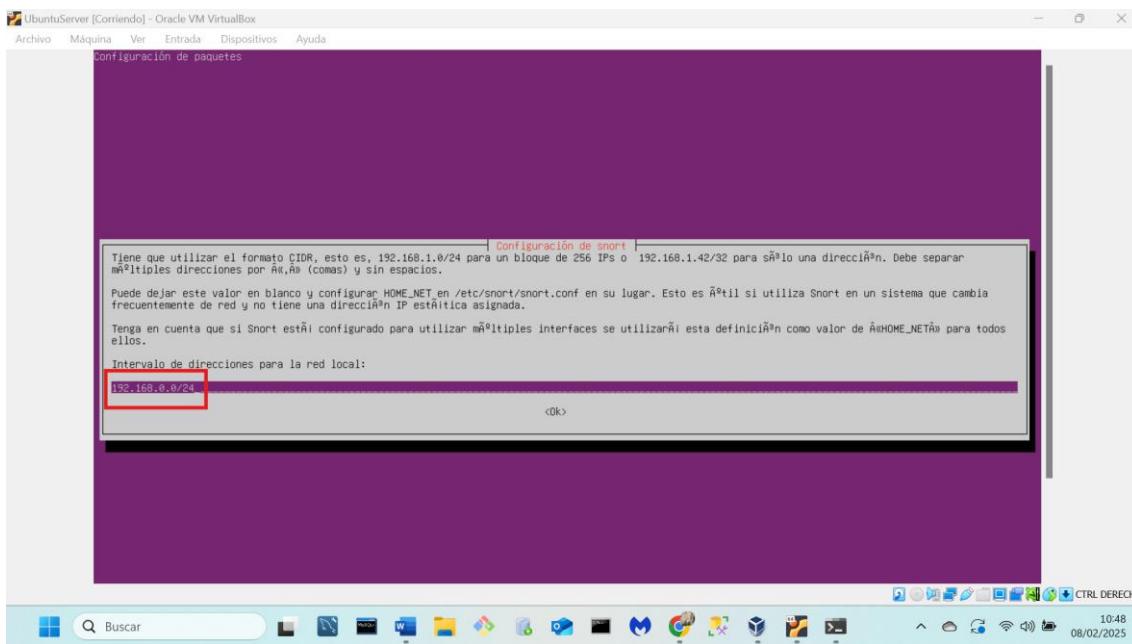
SNORT es una herramienta esencial para cualquier administrador de red que busque proteger sus sistemas contra intrusiones y ataques maliciosos. Su flexibilidad, potencia y la capacidad de personalización lo convierten en una opción popular tanto para entornos pequeños como para grandes infraestructuras de red. Sin embargo, su efectividad depende en gran medida de la correcta configuración y mantenimiento de las reglas, así como de la actualización constante para adaptarse a las nuevas amenazas.

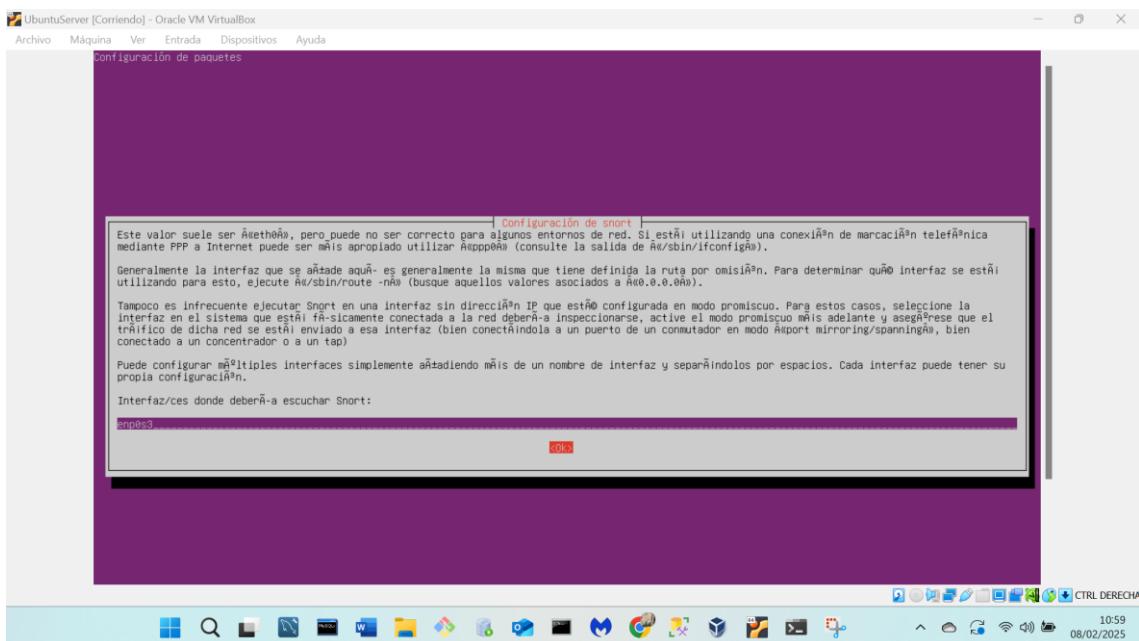
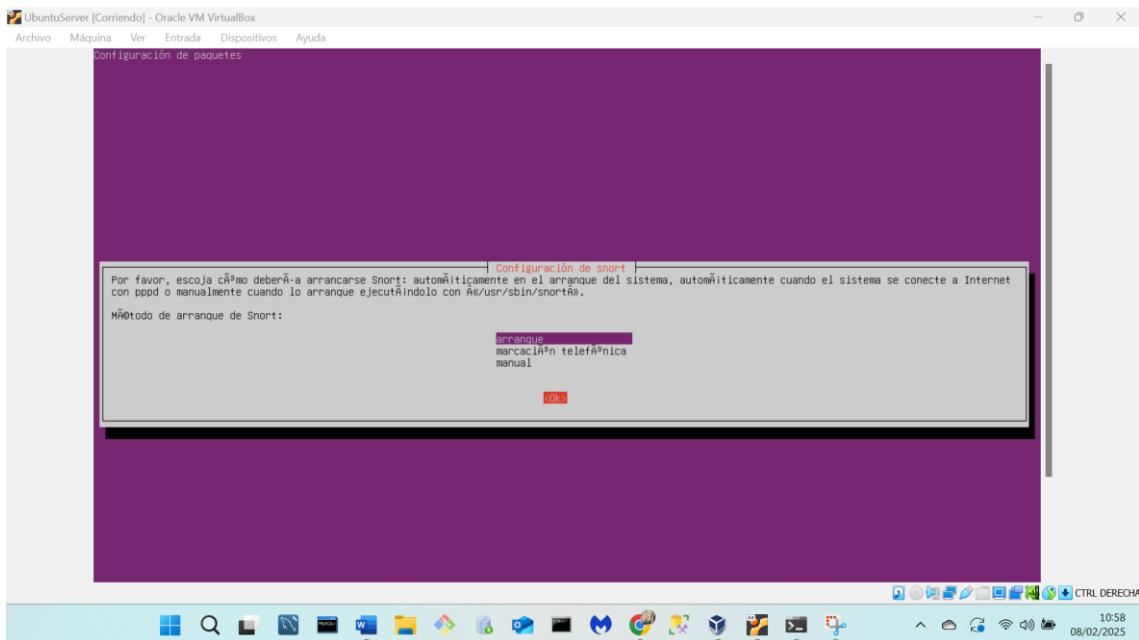
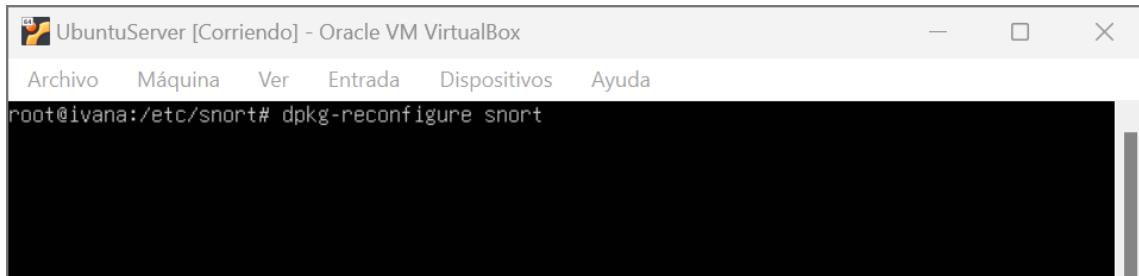
Instalación

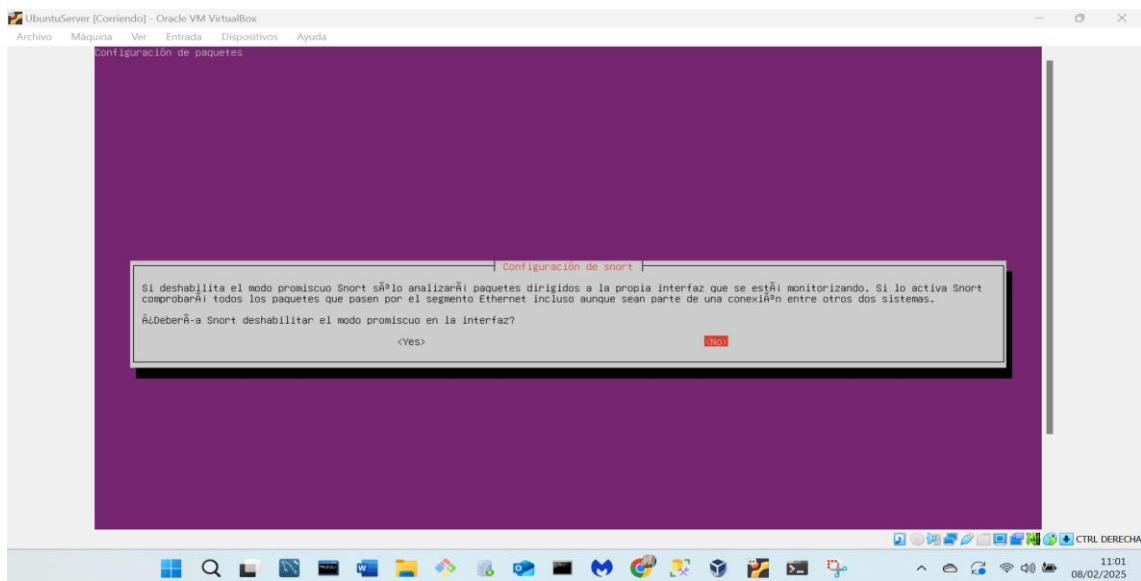
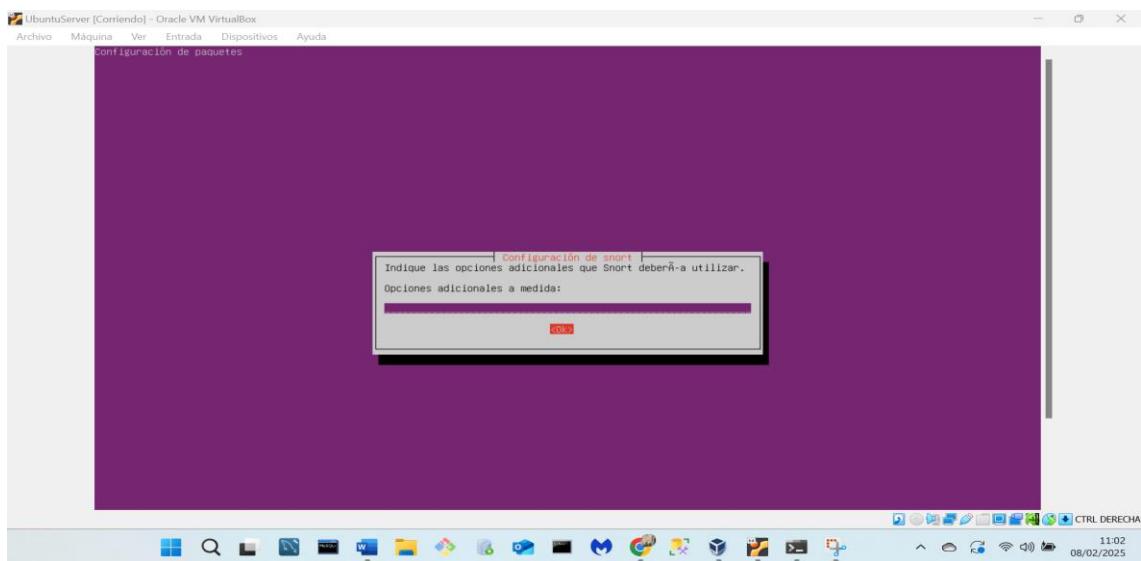
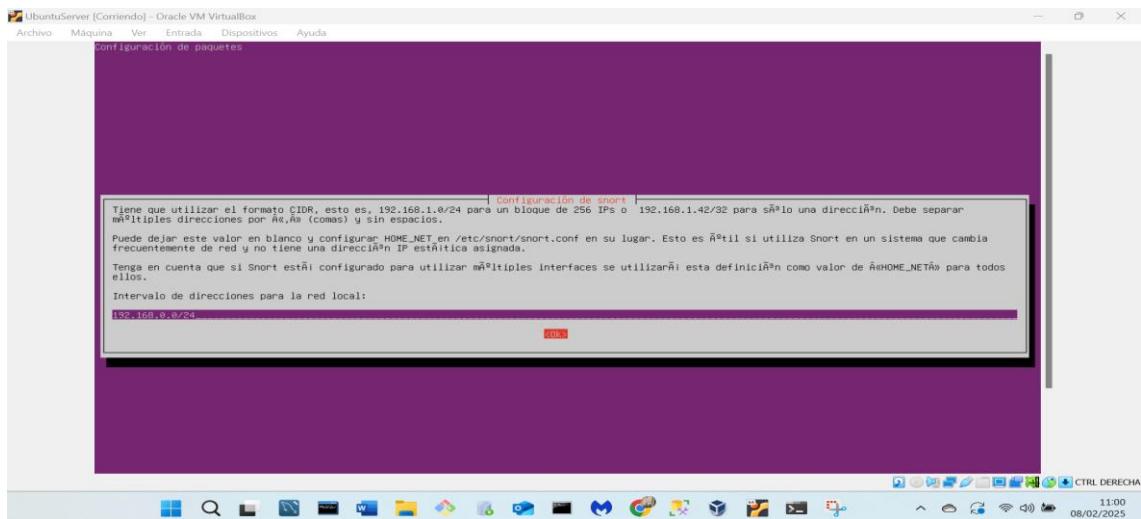
Procedemos a instalar y configurar SNORT en Ubuntu. Probé en Debian y en Docker, y me daban problemas.

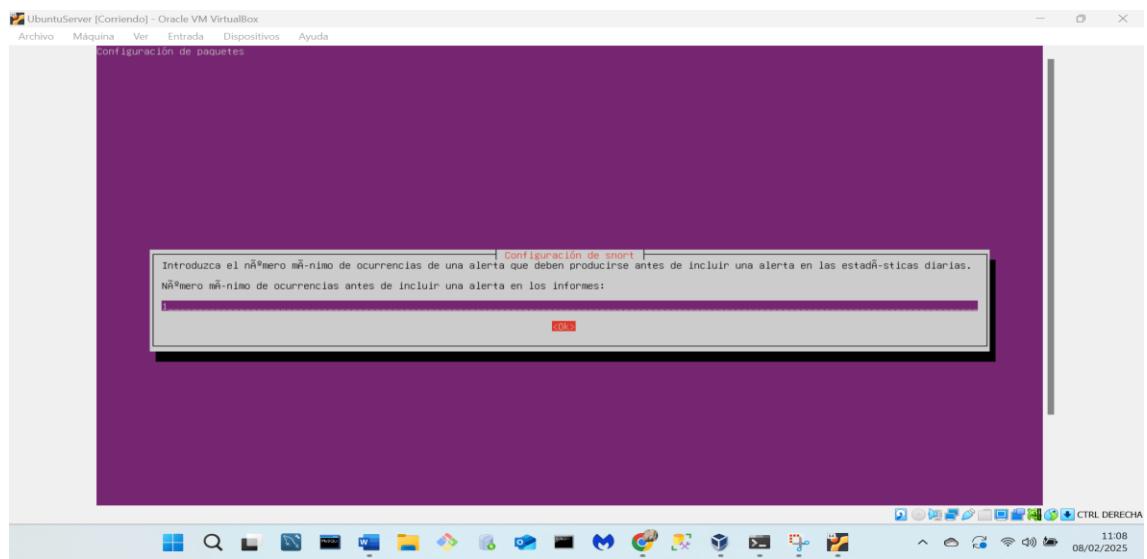
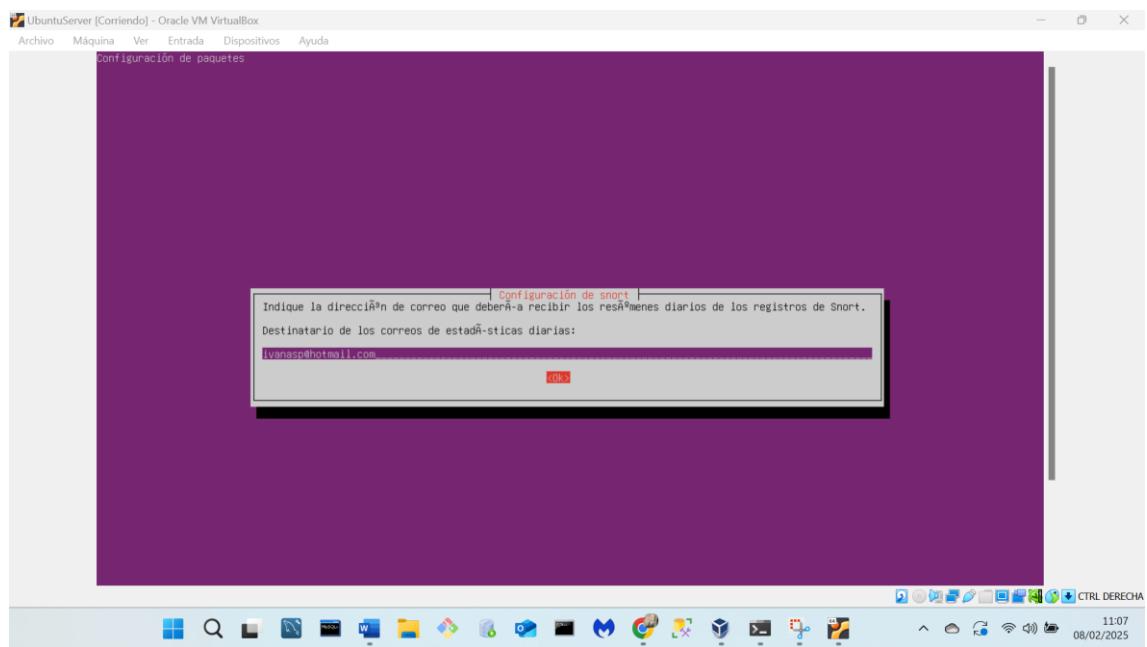
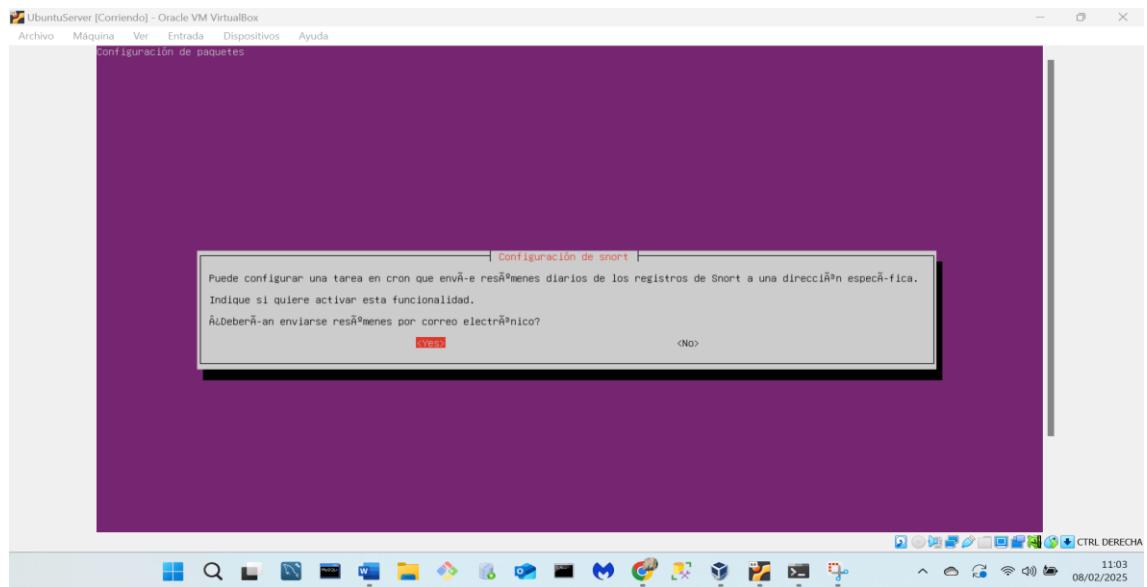


```
UbuntuServer [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo Máquina Ver Entrada Dispositivos Ayuda
root@ivana:/home/ivana# apt-get install snort
Leyendo lista de paquetes... Hecho
Creando árbol de dependencias... Hecho
Leyendo la información de estado... Hecho
snort ya está en su versión más reciente (2.9.20-0+deb11u1ubuntu1).
0 actualizados, 0 nuevos se instalarán, 0 para eliminar y 181 no actualizados.
root@ivana:/home/ivana# apt update
```









Comprobamos que el servicio esté corriendo correctamente.

```
root@ivana:/etc/snort# sudo systemctl status snort
● snort.service - LSB: Lightweight network intrusion detection system
  Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/snort; generated)
  Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-02-10 00:10:49 UTC; 50m ago
    Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
 Process: 2416 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/snort start (code=exited, st>
  Tasks: 2 (limit: 2276)
 Memory: 78.6M (peak: 94.1M)
    CPU: 1.478s
   CGroup: /system.slice/snort.service
           └─2438 /usr/sbin/snort -m 027 -D -d -l /var/log/snort -d

feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]: Preprocessor Object: S>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]: Preprocessor Object: S>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]: Preprocessor Object: S>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]: Preprocessor Object: a>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]: Preprocessor Object: S>
feb 10 00:10:49 ivana snort[2438]: Commencing packet processing (pid>
lines 1-21/21 (END)
```

Pruebo la configuración con sudo snort -T -c /etc/snort/snort.conf

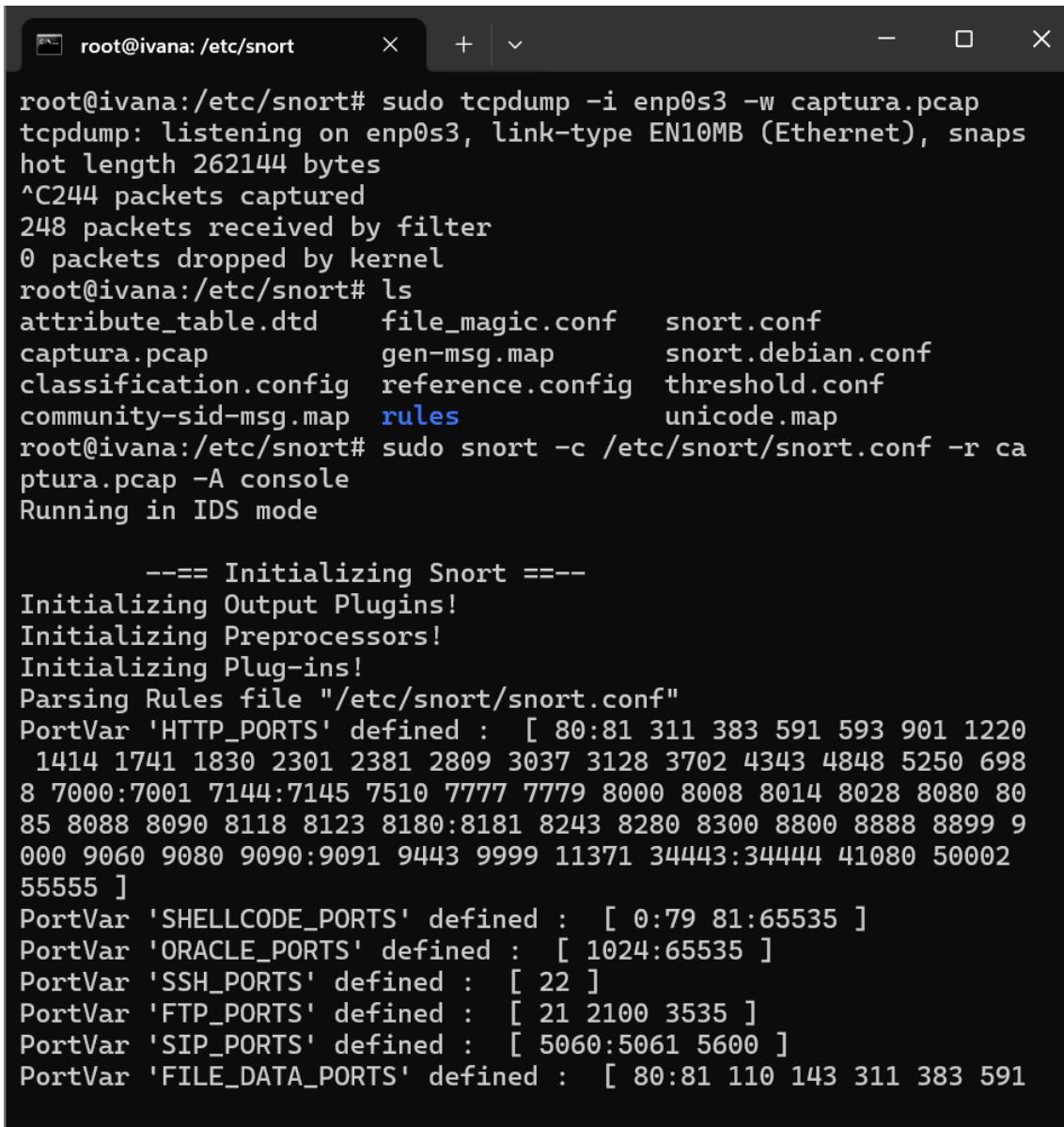
```
root@ivana: /home/ivana      + | - X
MaxRss at the end of rules:60796

[ Port Based Pattern Matching Memory ]
+- [ Aho-Corasick Summary ] -----
| Storage Format      : Full-Q
| Finite Automaton   : DFA
| Alphabet Size       : 256 Chars
| sizeof State        : Variable (1,2,4 bytes)
| Instances           : 215
|     1 byte states   : 204
|     2 byte states   : 11
|     4 byte states   : 0
| Characters          : 64755
| States              : 31951
| Transitions         : 863868
| State Density       : 10.6%
| Patterns            : 5041
| Match States        : 3836
| Memory (MB)         : 16.90
|     Patterns         : 0.51
|     Match Lists       : 1.01
| DFA
|     1 byte states   : 1.02
|     2 byte states   : 13.96
|     4 byte states   : 0.00
+-----[ Number of patterns truncated to 20 bytes: 1038 ]
MaxRss at the end of detection rules:106360
```

Creamos el archivo ***captura.pcap*** para capturar tráfico y guardarlo en un archivo ***.pcap***.

```
root@ivana:/home/ivana# touch captura.pcap
root@ivana:/home/ivana# sudo tcpdump -i enp0s3 -w captura.pcap
tcpdump: listening on enp0s3, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length
262144 bytes
^C213 packets captured
214 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
root@ivana:/home/ivana#
```

Y podemos hacer las consultas con el comando ***sudo snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -r captura.pcap -A console***



```
root@ivana:/etc/snort# sudo tcpdump -i enp0s3 -w captura.pcap
tcpdump: listening on enp0s3, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snaps
hot length 262144 bytes
^C244 packets captured
248 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
root@ivana:/etc/snort# ls
attribute_table.dtd      file_magic.conf    snort.conf
captura.pcap              gen-msg.map       snort.debian.conf
classification.config    reference.config   threshold.conf
community-sid-msg.map    rules             unicode.map
root@ivana:/etc/snort# sudo snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -r ca
ptura.pcap -A console
Running in IDS mode

      === Initializing Snort ===
Initializing Output Plugins!
Initializing Preprocessors!
Initializing Plug-ins!
Parsing Rules file "/etc/snort/snort.conf"
PortVar 'HTTP_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 311 383 591 593 901 1220
  1414 1741 1830 2301 2381 2809 3037 3128 3702 4343 4848 5250 698
  8 7000:7001 7144:7145 7510 7777 7779 8000 8008 8014 8028 8080 80
  85 8088 8090 8118 8123 8180:8181 8243 8280 8300 8800 8888 8899 9
  000 9060 9080 9090:9091 9443 9999 11371 34443:34444 41080 50002
  55555 ]
PortVar 'SHELLCODE_PORTS' defined : [ 0:79 81:65535 ]
PortVar 'ORACLE_PORTS' defined : [ 1024:65535 ]
PortVar 'SSH_PORTS' defined : [ 22 ]
PortVar 'FTP_PORTS' defined : [ 21 2100 3535 ]
PortVar 'SIP_PORTS' defined : [ 5060:5061 5600 ]
PortVar 'FILE_DATA_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 110 143 311 383 591 ]
```

Vuelvo a realizar el escaneo general para confirmar el funcionamiento de snort

Con ***root@ivana:/etc/snort# sudo snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -r captura.pcap -A console***

```

root@ivana: /etc/snort      X  +  v  -  □  ×

Heap Statistics of imap:
    Total Statistics:
        Memory in use:           1379 bytes
        No of allocs:            3
        No of frees:             48
    Config Statistics:
        Memory in use:           1379 bytes
        No of allocs:            3
        No of frees:             48
=====
=====

Memory Statistics for File at:Mon Feb 10 00:40:03 2025

Total buffers allocated:          0
Total buffers freed:             0
Total buffers released:          0
Total file mempool:              0
Total allocated file mempool:    0
Total freed file mempool:        0
Total released file mempool:     0

Heap Statistics of file:
    Total Statistics:
        Memory in use:           280 bytes
        No of allocs:             6
        No of frees:              1
    Session Statistics:
        Memory in use:           0 bytes
        No of allocs:             1
        No of frees:              1
    Mempool Statistics:
        Memory in use:           280 bytes
        No of allocs:             5
        No of frees:              0
=====
=====

=====

Snort exiting
root@ivana:/etc/snort#

```

Nos colocamos en **/etc/snort/rules** y creamos el archivo **misreglas.rules**

```

root@ivana: /etc/snort/rules      X  +  v
root@ivana:/etc/snort# cd rules/
root@ivana:/etc/snort/rules# nano misreglas.rules

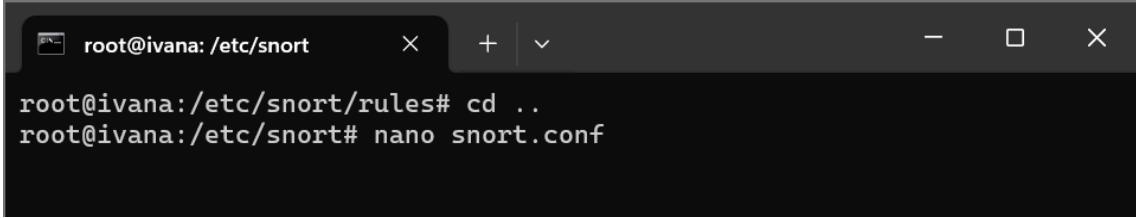
```

```

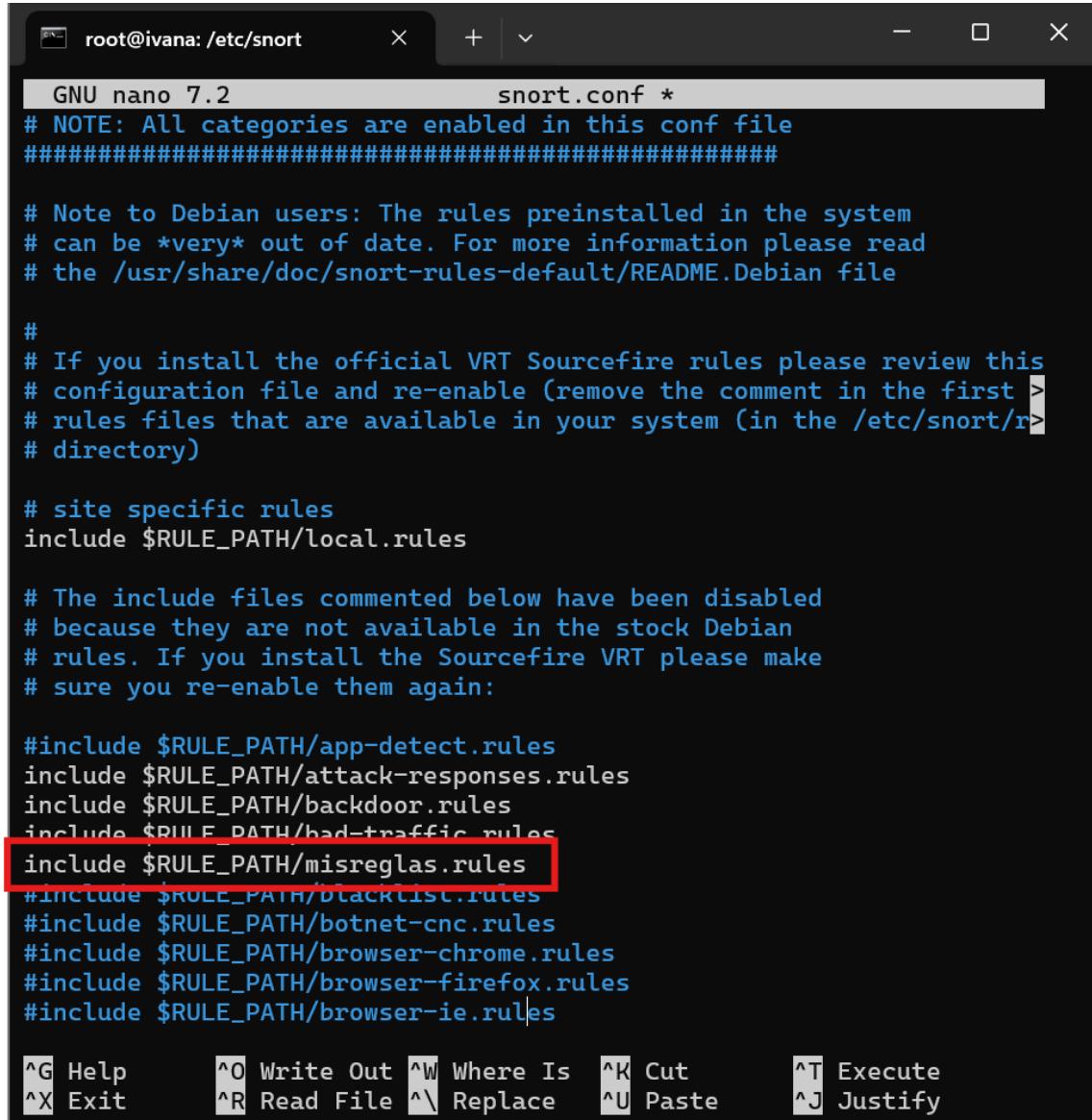
root@ivana: /home/ivana      X  +  v
GNU nano 7.2                  /etc/snort/rules/misreglas.rules
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Escaneo con nmap misreglas"; flow:stateless; flags:A; ack:0; reference:arachnids,28; sid:35000; rev:122;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas SCAN nmap intento huella digital"; flags:SFRU; flow:stateless; reference:arachnids,05; classtype:attempted-recon; sid:6630; rev:10;)
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas ICMP PING NMAP"; dsiz:0; type:8; reference:arachnids,162; classtype:attempted-recon; sid:469; rev:4;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas SCAN nmap tcp"; ack:0; flags:A,12; flow:stateless; reference:arachnids,28; classtype:attempted-recon; sid:620; rev:7;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap ACK Scan Detectado"; flags:A; flow:stateless; sid:1000001; rev:1;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap FIN Scan Detectado"; flags:F; flow:stateless; sid:1000002; rev:1;)
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap XMAS Scan Detectado"; flags:FPU; flow:stateless; sid:1000003; rev:1;)
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap ICMP Ping Detectado"; itype:8; sid:1000004; rev:1;)
alert udp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"Ivana Mis reglas Nmap UDP Scan Detectado"; sid:1000005; rev:1;)

```

Y ahora nos vamos al archivo de configuración de snort para modificarlo añadiéndole la ruta del archivo **misreglas.rules**



```
root@ivana:/etc/snort      X  +  v  -  □  ×
root@ivana:/etc/snort/rules# cd ..
root@ivana:/etc/snort# nano snort.conf
```

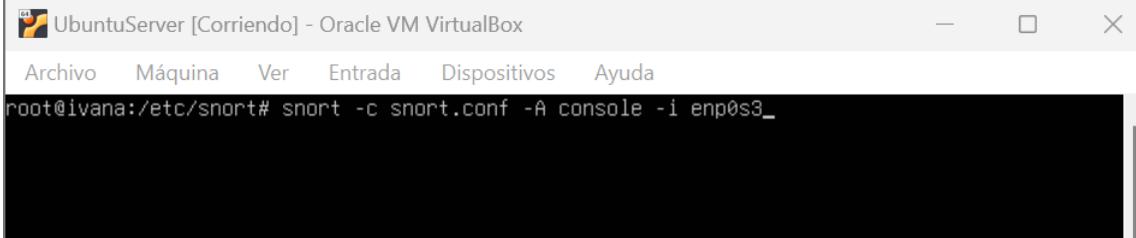


```
GNU nano 7.2          snort.conf *
# NOTE: All categories are enabled in this conf file
#####
#
# Note to Debian users: The rules preinstalled in the system
# can be *very* out of date. For more information please read
# the /usr/share/doc/snort-rules-default/README.Debian file
#
# If you install the official VRT Sourcefire rules please review this
# configuration file and re-enable (remove the comment in the first >
# rules files that are available in your system (in the /etc/snort/r>
# directory)
#
# site specific rules
include $RULE_PATH/local.rules

# The include files commented below have been disabled
# because they are not available in the stock Debian
# rules. If you install the Sourcefire VRT please make
# sure you re-enable them again:

#include $RULE_PATH/app-detect.rules
include $RULE_PATH/attack-responses.rules
include $RULE_PATH/backdoor.rules
include $RULE_PATH/bad-traffic.rules
include $RULE_PATH/misreglas.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/blacklist.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/botnet-cnc.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-chrome.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-firefox.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-ie.rules

^G Help      ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is  ^K Cut      ^T Execute
^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^V Replace   ^U Paste    ^J Justify
```



```
UbuntuServer [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
root@ivana:/etc/snort# snort -c snort.conf -A console -i enp0s3_
```

```
States : 31951
Transitions : 863868
State Density : 10.6%
Patterns : 5041
Match States : 3836
Memory (MB) : 16.98
Patterns : 0.51
Match Lists : 1.01
DFA
 1 byte states : 1.02
 2 byte states : 13.96
 4 byte states : 0.00
[ Number of patterns truncated to 20 bytes: 1038 ]
pcap DAQ configured to passive.
Acquiring network traffic from "enp0s3".
Reload thread starting...
Reload thread started, thread 0x7fa5b0e006c0 (6264)
decoding Ethernet
    == Initialization Complete ==

  *-- Snort! <--
o... )~ Version 2.9.20-GRE (Build 82)
  By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
  Copyright (C) 2014-2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
  Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
  Using libpcap version 1.10.4 (with TPACKET_V3)
  Using PCRE version: 8.39 2016-06-14
  Using ZLIB version: 1.3

Rules Engine: SF_SNORT_DETECTION_ENGINE Version 3.2 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_POP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNP3 Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_STCMPLPLUS Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DCEPRT Version 1.0 <Build 3>
Preprocessor Object: SF_TPP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_FTPNET Version 1.0 <Build 13>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SMTP Version 1.1 <Build 9>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SIP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_IMAP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SOA Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNS Version 1.1 <Build 5>
Preprocessor Object: SF_MODBUS Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_RTP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
```

```
root@ivana:/etc/snort# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:00:30:4c brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.0.32/24 metric 100 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 82568sec preferred_lft 82568sec
        inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe00:304c/64 scope link
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
root@ivana:/etc/snort#
```

Instalo NMAP en Windows

The screenshot shows the Nmap.org website's download section for Windows. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links like 'CURSOS SEPE', 'GitHub', and 'ImgBB'. Below the header is a search bar and a large blue eye logo with the 'NMAP.ORG' text. A menu bar includes 'Descargar', 'Guía de referencia', 'Libro', 'Documentos', 'Interfaz gráfica de usuario de Zenmap', and 'En las películas'. The main content area has a purple header 'Descargando Nmap' and a box titled 'Obtenga la última versión de Nmap para su sistema:' containing a bulleted list: 'Ventanas', 'macOS', 'Linux (RPM)', and 'Cualquier otro sistema operativo (código fuente)'. Below this, a paragraph discusses previous versions and their availability as tarballs or GPG-signed releases. A footer at the bottom provides information about the mailing list and current subscribers.

Archivos binarios de Microsoft Windows

Lea la [sección de Windows](#) de la Guía de instalación para conocer las limitaciones e instrucciones de instalación de la versión de Windows de Nmap. Se proporciona como un autoinstalador ejecutable que incluye las dependencias de Nmap y la interfaz gráfica de usuario de Zenmap. Ofrecemos soporte para Nmap en Windows 7 y versiones posteriores, así como en Windows Server 2008 R2 y versiones posteriores. También mantenemos una [guía para los usuarios que deben ejecutar Nmap en versiones anteriores de Windows](#).

Notas: La versión de Npcap incluida en nuestros instaladores puede no ser siempre la última versión. Si tiene problemas o simplemente desea la última y mejor versión, descargue e instale [la última versión de Npcap](#).

Última versión estable del instalador automático: [nmap-7.95-setup.exe](#)

Última versión estable del instalador automático: [npcap-1.80.exe](#)

Hemos redactado [instrucciones de uso posteriores a la instalación](#). [Notifiquenlos](#) si tiene algún problema o sugerencias para el instalador.

Fuentes y binarios de RPM para Linux

Iniciamos snort con **snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -i enp0s3 -A console** o con

```
sudo snort -A console -q -u snort -g snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -i enp0s3
```

The screenshot shows the Zenmap interface with the following details:

- Scan Tab:** Target is set to 192.168.0.32, Profile is set to "Profile: ", Scan button is active, Cancel button is visible.
- Command:** nmap -sT -Pn 192.168.0.32
- Hosts & Services Tab:** Shows 1 host up (192.168.0.32).
- Nmap Output Tab:** Displays the results of the scan:
 - Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-02-10 11:45 Hora
 - Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.32
 - Host is up (0.0012s latency).
 - Not shown: 997 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
 - PORT STATE SERVICE
 - 22/tcp open ssh
- Scans Tab:** Shows the completed scan:
 - 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 20.25 seconds
 - nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 20.25 seconds
- Terminal Window:** Shows the raw Nmap log output.

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
Instale la versión más reciente de PowerShell para obtener nuevas características y mejoras. https://aka.ms/PSWindows
PS C:\Windows\system32> Test-NetConnection -ComputerName 192.168.0.32 -Port 22
ComputerName : 192.168.0.32
RemoteAddress : 192.168.0.32
RemotePort : 22
InterfaceAlias : Wi-Fi
SourceAddress : 192.168.0.56
TcpTestSucceeded : True

PS C:\Windows\system32>
PS C:\Windows\system32> ping -c 4 -s 0 192.168.0.32
Haciendo ping a 192.168.0.32 con 0 bytes de datos:
Respueta desde 192.168.0.32: bytes=0 tiempo=1ms TTL=64
Respueta desde 192.168.0.32: bytes=0 tiempo=1ms TTL=64
Respueta desde 192.168.0.32: bytes=0 tiempo=3ms TTL=64
Respueta desde 192.168.0.32: bytes=0 tiempo=zms TTL=64

Estadísticas de ping para 192.168.0.32:
    Paquetes: enviados = 4, recibidos = 4, perdidos = 0
    (% perdidos),
    Tiempos aproximados de ida y vuelta en milisegundos:
        Mínimo = 0ms, Máximo = 3ms, Media = 1ms
PS C:\Windows\system32>

root@ivana:/home/ivana
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
02/10-10:54:31.815764 [**] [1:1000001:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
02/10-10:54:32.042042 [**] [1:1000004:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ICMP Ping Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:32.042042 [**] [1:469:4] Ivana Mis reglas ICMP PING
NMAP [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:32.834252 [**] [1:1000001:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
02/10-10:54:33.046158 [**] [1:1000004:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ICMP Ping Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:33.046158 [**] [1:469:4] Ivana Mis reglas ICMP PING
NMAP [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:33.858341 [**] [1:1000001:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
02/10-10:54:34.053521 [**] [1:1000004:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ICMP Ping Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:34.053521 [**] [1:469:4] Ivana Mis reglas ICMP PING
NMAP [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {ICMP} 192.168.0.56 -> 192.168.0.32
02/10-10:54:34.881327 [**] [1:1000001:1] Ivana Mis reglas Nmap
ACK Scan Detectado [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.56:52708 -> 192.168.0.32:22
```