Rapport Ivanhoe partie prediction

November 17, 2023

1 Projet sous Spark : accidents de la circulation en France entre 2012 et 2018

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1.1 Prédiction des données avec les outils de Spark

Dans cette seconde partie nous aimerions expliquer à l'aide des données étudiées précédemment les risques de mort, blessure graves et autres pour les utilitaires de la route en France Métropolitaine.

Grandes étapes de notre travail :

- Sélection des données et choix des variables : concaténation d'un tableau source.
- Gestion des valeurs manquantes.
- Choix d'un modèle et entraînement.
- Test sur un échantillon final

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sn

```
import os
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
import copy
from pyspark.sql.types import StringType #Type pour une colonne
from pyspark.sql.types import FloatType
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
```

from pyspark.ml.feature import Imputer

from pyspark.ml.classification import RandomForestClassifier

from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler

```
[2]: #Chargement des données
     spark = SparkSession.builder.master("local").appName('Botcazou').getOrCreate()_
      ⇔#initialiser l'environement Spark
     path = '/home/ibotcazou/Bureau/Master_data_science/DATAS_M2/
      →Informatique_charbonel_Marie/DATA_Marie/projet_spark'
     Annees = range(2012,2019)
     car, usa, lieux, vehi = {},{},{},{} #Dico qui vont contenir les DataFrames Spark
     for a in Annees:
         car[f'car_{a}'] = spark.read.load(path + f"/caracteristiques_{a}.
      GCSV", format="csv", sep=",", inferSchema="true", header="true")
         usa[f'usa_{a}'] = spark.read.load(path + f"/usagers_{a}.csv",format="csv",_
      ⇔sep=",", inferSchema="true", header="true")
         lieux[f'lieux_{a}'] = spark.read.load(path + f"/lieux_{a}.

csv",format="csv", sep=",", inferSchema="true", header="true")

         vehi[f'vehi_{a}'] = spark.read.load(path + f"/vehicules_{a}.
      →csv",format="csv", sep=",", inferSchema="true", header="true")
```

23/11/17 19:14:32 WARN Utils: Your hostname, ibotcazou-Latitude-7480 resolves to a loopback address: 127.0.1.1; using 192.168.1.15 instead (on interface wlp2s0) 23/11/17 19:14:32 WARN Utils: Set SPARK_LOCAL_IP if you need to bind to another address

Setting default log level to "WARN".

To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).

23/11/17 19:14:33 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable

```
[3]: # Concat data in a large data set

car_12_18 = car['car_2012']
usa_12_18 = usa['usa_2012'].withColumn("âge", 2012 - col("an_nais")) # add a__
column age
lieux_12_18 = lieux['lieux_2012']
vehi_12_18 = vehi['vehi_2012']

for a in Annees[1:]: # Commencer à partir du deuxième élément, car le premier_
est déjà dans df_12_18
car_12_18 = car_12_18.unionByName(car[f'car_{a}'])
```

```
usa_12_18 = usa_12_18.unionByName(usa[f'usa_{a}'].withColumn("age", a -__
      ⇔col("an_nais")))
        lieux_12_18 = lieux_12_18.unionByName(lieux[f'lieux_{a}'])
        vehi 12 18 = vehi 12 18.unionByName(vehi[f'vehi {a}'])
    car 12 18 = car 12 18.withColumnRenamed("col", "coli") #change name of the column
[13]: | joindata = car_12_18.alias('c').join(vehi_12_18.alias('v'),col("c.Num_Acc") ==___
     ⇒col("v.Num_Acc")).join(usa_12_18.alias('u'),col("c.Num_Acc") == col("u.
     Num_Acc")).join(lieux_12_18.alias('l'),col("c.Num_Acc") == col("l.Num_Acc"))
    features_cols = ["an", "mois", "jour", "hrmn", "lum", "agg", "int", __

¬"atm", "coli", "com",

        "catv", "obs", "obsm", "choc", "catu", "sexe", "trajet", "âge", "catr",
     Guirc", "nbv", "vosp", "prof", "plan", "lartpc", "larrout", "surf", "infra", "situ", "env1"]
    target col = "grav"
    data = joindata.select(features_cols + ["grav"]).filter(col('gps')=='M')
    #Permet de gérer le valeur manquantes en mettant la moyenne à la place ou∟
     ⇔encore la médiane
    imputer = Imputer(inputCols=features cols, outputCols=features cols)
    data = imputer.fit(data).transform(data)
    # Créez un assembleur de vecteurs
    vector assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=features cols,

→outputCol="features")
    # Transformez les données en utilisant l'assembleur de vecteurs
    data = vector assembler.transform(data)
    data.show()
                                                            (6 + 1) / 7
    [Stage 109:==========>>
    | an|mois|jour|hrmn|lum|agg|int|atm|coli|com|catv|obs|obsm|choc|catu|sexe|trajet
    |âge|catr|circ|nbv|vosp|prof|plan|lartpc|larrout|surf|infra|situ|env1|grav|
    features
    | 12| 3| 16|1930| 5| 2| 1| 1| 6| 11| 7| 0| 1| 7| 1|
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only showing top 20 rows
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[14]: # Fraction de données à utiliser pour l'ensemble d'entraînement
train_ratio = 0.8
test_ratio = 1 - train_ratio

Divisez les données en ensembles d'entraînement et de test
train_data, test_data = data.randomSplit([train_ratio, test_ratio], seed=42)
train_data.show()

[Stage 123:> (0 + 1) / 1]| an|mois|jour|hrmn|lum|agg|int|atm|coli|com|catv|obs|obsm|choc|catu|sexe|trajet |âge|catr|circ|nbv|vosp|prof|plan|lartpc|larrout|surf|infra|situ|env1|grav| features ----+ 121 1 l 11 15 l 5| 2 1 21 7 | 487 | 7 I 21 01 81 1 l 2| 0| 60| 2| 0| 4| 5 | 20 | 4| 2| 0| 1| 1| 3|[12.0,1.0,1.0,15...| 7 | 487 | 7| | 12| 1| 1| 15| 5| 2 | 1 | 2| 2| 0| 81 2| 0 | 20 | 4| 2 2 0| 0| 60| 21 41 1| 1| 0| 1|[12.0,1.0,1.0,15...| 3 1 1 1 1 2|166| 7| 0| 5| l 121 1 | 1 | 45 | 2| 1| 1 | 4| 41| 1| 3| 3| 3| 1| 1| 20| 134| 9| 0| 1| 3|[12.0,1.0,1.0,45...| | 12| 1| 1 | 45 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2|166| 7| 0| 2| 5| 1| 1|

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    ----+
    only showing top 20 rows
[15]: # Créez le modèle de forêt aléatoire
     rf_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(featuresCol="features", __
      ⇒labelCol=target_col, numTrees=200, maxDepth=10, seed=4)
     # Entraînez le modèle sur l'ensemble d'entraînement
     model = rf_classifier.fit(train_data)
    23/11/17 19:26:41 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 105.9 MiB so far)
    23/11/17 19:26:41 WARN BlockManager: Persisting block rdd_1273_0 to disk
    instead.
    23/11/17 19:26:57 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
    23/11/17 19:27:15 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
    23/11/17 19:27:39 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
    23/11/17 19:28:11 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
    23/11/17 19:28:55 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
    23/11/17 19:28:56 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
    23/11/17 19:29:54 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
    2.5 MiB
    23/11/17 19:29:56 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
    23/11/17 19:31:07 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
    23/11/17 19:31:08 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
    23/11/17 19:32:45 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
    1432.2 KiB
    23/11/17 19:32:46 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
    23/11/17 19:32:48 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
    memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
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23/11/17 19:34:44 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size

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2.7 MiB
     23/11/17 19:34:47 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
     17.7 MiB
     23/11/17 19:34:48 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
     memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
     23/11/17 19:37:20 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
     23/11/17 19:37:26 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
     33.7 MiB
     23/11/17 19:37:28 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
     memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
     23/11/17 19:40:22 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
     9.6 MiB
     23/11/17 19:40:29 WARN MemoryStore: Not enough space to cache rdd_1273_0 in
     memory! (computed 362.6 MiB so far)
                                                                     (5 + 1) / 7
     [18]: # Faites des prédictions sur l'ensemble de test
     predictions train = model.transform(train data)
     # Évaluez les performances du modèle
     evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol=target_col,_
       accuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions_train)
     print(f"Accuracy train: {accuracy}")
     23/11/17 19:44:05 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
     26.6 MiB
     [Stage 261:>
                                                                     (0 + 1) / 1
     Accuracy train: 0.5403528376177399
[16]: # Faites des prédictions sur l'ensemble de test
     predictions = model.transform(test data)
     # Évaluez les performances du modèle
     evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol=target col,

→predictionCol="prediction", metricName="accuracy")
     accuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
     print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")
     23/11/17 19:41:28 WARN DAGScheduler: Broadcasting large task binary with size
     26.6 MiB
                                                                     (0 + 1) / 1
     [Stage 241:>
     Accuracy: 0.5371797093241936
```