

## VOCABULARY TEST REVIEW. MALWARE

1. What does the term 'malware' refer to?
  - a) Software programs intended to harm or exploit computer systems.
  - b) Software programs that protect computer systems from viruses.
  - c) Software programs used for data analysis and statistical calculations.
  - d) Software programs that help in creating websites.
2. Which of the following is NOT a common type of malware?
  - a) Virus
  - b) Trojan
  - c) Spyware
  - d) Firewall
3. What is the primary purpose of adware?
  - a) To display unwanted advertisements on a user's computer.
  - b) To encrypt and ransom a user's personal data.
  - c) To make a computer slower and reduce its performance.
  - d) To log and record a user's keystrokes.
4. What is the main characteristic of a worm?
  - a) It replicates itself and spreads to other computers through network connections.
  - b) It disguises itself as a legitimate software program and tricks users into installing it.
  - c) It secretly monitors and captures a user's sensitive information.
  - d) It encrypts a user's data and demands a ransom for its release.
5. What is a keylogger primarily used for?
  - a) To record and capture a user's keystrokes and login credentials.
  - b) To remove malicious software from a user's computer.
  - c) To display unwanted advertisements on a user's computer.
  - d) To encrypt a user's data and make it inaccessible.
6. What distinguishes ransomware from other types of malware?
  - a) It encrypts a user's data and demands a ransom for its release.
  - b) It replicates itself and spreads to other computers through network connections.
  - c) It secretly monitors and captures a user's sensitive information.
  - d) It displays unwanted advertisements on a user's computer.

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7. What is the main purpose of a backdoor in the context of malware?
- a) To provide unauthorized access to a computer system or network.
  - b) To monitor and capture a user's sensitive information.
  - c) To replicate itself and spread to other computers through network connections.
  - d) To display unwanted advertisements on a user's computer.
8. When you pay the creator of the ransomware that currently infects your computer you are guaranteed to get your computer back. State
- a) true
  - b) false.
9. Websites use \_\_\_\_\_ to verify users as human and prevent malicious bot attacks.
- a) Cookies
  - b) CAPTCHA
  - c) URLS
  - d) None of the above
10. Name the malicious program that cannot do anything until actions are taken to activate the file attached by the malware.
- a) Trojan Horse
  - b) Worms
  - c) Virus
  - d) Bot
11. Worms can spread and harm independently.
- a) True
  - b) False