## Дополнителни вежби (11.03.2021) - испитни задачи -

Задача 1. Да се испита конвергенцијата на следните интеграли:

a) 
$$\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{(5x+3)^2}$$
 (onum mun 1:  $\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{(ax+b)^n}$   
  $n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1, a = const > 0, b = const > 0$ )

**6)** 
$$\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{(2x+1)^2}}$$
 **(onum mun 2:**  $\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[n]{(ax+b)^m}}$  **B)**  $\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[5]{(4x+3)^8}}$   $m,n \in \mathbb{N}, a = const > 0, b = const > 0)$ 

## Решение:

а) За  $\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{(5x+3)^2}$  подинтегрална функција е  $f(x) = \frac{1}{(5x+3)^2}$ . Нејзината дефинициона област е  $D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \left\{-\frac{3}{5}\right\}$ , т.е. функцијата е дефинирана и, дополнително, непрекината и интеграбилна на интервалите од облик [0,b], за секој b>0. Тогаш

$$\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{(5x+3)^{2}} = \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{0}^{b} \frac{dx}{(5x+3)^{2}} = \frac{|5x+3=t|}{|5x+3=t|} \Rightarrow 5dx = dt \Rightarrow dx = \frac{dt}{5}$$

$$1) x = 0 \Rightarrow t = 5 \cdot 0 + 3 = 3$$

$$2) x = b \Rightarrow t = 5b + 3$$

$$= \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{3}^{5b+3} \frac{\frac{dt}{5}}{t^{2}} = \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{1}{5} \int_{3}^{5b+3} \frac{dt}{t^{2}} = \frac{1}{5} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{3}^{5b+3} t^{-2} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{t^{-2+1}}{-2+1} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=5b+3} = \frac{1}{5} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} -\frac{1}{t} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=5b+3} = -\frac{1}{5} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{1}{t} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=5b+3}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{5} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \left( \frac{1}{5b+3} \right) - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1}{5} \cdot \left( -\frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{1}{15} \neq \pm \infty$$

Од тука следи дека дадениот интеграл конвергира.

**6)** За  $\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{(2x+1)^2}}$  подинтегрална функција е  $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(2x+1)^2}}$ . Нејзината дефинициона област е  $D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \left\{-\frac{1}{2}\right\}$ , т.е. функцијата е дефинирана и, дополнително, непрекината и интеграбилна на интервалите од облик [0,b], за секој b>0. Тогаш

$$\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{(2x+1)^2}} = \int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{(2x+1)^{2/3}} = \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{0}^{b} \frac{dx}{(2x+1)^{2/3}} = \frac{|\text{смена:}}{|2x+1=t|} \Rightarrow 2dx = dt \Rightarrow dx = \frac{dt}{2}$$

$$1) x = 0 \Rightarrow t = 2 \cdot 0 + 1 = 1$$

$$2) x = b \Rightarrow t = 2b + 1$$

$$= \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{1}^{2b+1} \frac{\frac{dt}{2}}{t^{2/3}} = \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{1}{2} \int_{1}^{2b+1} \frac{dt}{t^{2/3}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{1}^{2b+1} t^{-2/3} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{t^{-2/3+1}}{-\frac{2}{3}+1} \Big|_{t=1}^{t=2b+1} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{t^{1/3}}{\frac{1}{3}} \Big|_{t=1}^{t=2b+1} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} 3t^{1/3} \Big|_{t=1}^{t=2b+1}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \sqrt[3]{t} \Big|_{t=1}^{t=2b+1} = \frac{3}{2} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} (\sqrt[3]{2b+1} - \sqrt[3]{1}) = \frac{3}{2} \cdot (+\infty - 1) = +\infty$$

Од тука следи дека дадениот интеграл дивергира.

в) За  $\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[5]{(4x+3)^8}}$  подинтегрална функција е  $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{(4x+3)^8}}$ . Нејзината дефинициона област е  $D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \left\{-\frac{3}{4}\right\}$ , т.е. функцијата е дефинирана и, дополнително, непрекината и интеграбилна на интервалите од облик [0,b], за секој b>0. Тогаш

$$\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[5]{(4x+3)^8}} = \int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{(4x+3)^{8/5}} = \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{0}^{b} \frac{dx}{(4x+3)^{8/5}} = \frac{|Ax+3|}{|Ax+3|^{8/5}} = \frac{|Ax+3|}{|Ax+3|} \Rightarrow 4dx = dt \Rightarrow dx = \frac{dt}{4}$$

$$= \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{3}^{4b+3} \frac{dt}{t^{8/5}} = \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{1}{4} \int_{3}^{4b+3} \frac{dt}{t^{8/5}} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \int_{3}^{4b+3} t^{-8/5} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{t^{-8/5+1}}{-\frac{8}{5}+1} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{t^{-3/5}}{-\frac{3}{5}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \frac{1}{t^{3/5}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{4}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \lim_{b \to +\infty} \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left( -\frac{5}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{3}} \Big|_{t=3}^{t=4b+3} = \frac$$

Од тука следи дека дадениот интеграл конвергира.