Lógica Computacional: 21/22

Trabalho 1

Grupo 7

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Inicialização

Para a resolução destes exercícios usamos a biblioteca <u>OR-Tools</u> que criou uma interface para o SCIP. Esta biblioteca foi instalada com o commando pip install ortools.

```
!pip install ortools
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: ortools in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (9.1.9490)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=0.13 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ortools) (0.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.18.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ortools) (3.19.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from absl-py>=0.13->ortools) (1.15.0)
```

```
import networkx as nx
from ortools.linear_solver import pywraplp
from tabulate import tabulate
import random
```

Problema 1: Horário de uma StartUp

Foi pedida a criação de um horário semanal para uma Startup, seguindo as seguintes condições:

1. Cada reunião ocupa uma sala (enumeradas 1...S) durante um "slot" (tempo, dia). Assume-se os dias enumerados 1..D e, em cada dia, os tempos enumerados 1..T.

- 2. Cada reunião tem associado um projeto (enumerados 1..P) e um conjunto de participantes. Os diferentes colaboradores são enumerados 1..C.
- 3. Cada projeto tem associado um conjunto de colaboradores, dos quais um é o líder. Cada projeto realiza um dado número de reuniões semanais. São "inputs" do problema o conjunto de colaboradores de cada projeto, o seu líder e o número de reuniões semanais.
- 4. O líder do projeto participa em todas as reuniões do seu projeto; os restantes colaboradores podem ou não participar consoante a sua disponibilidade, num mínimo ("quorum") de 50% do total de colaboradores do projeto. A disponibilidade de cada participante, incluindo o lider, é um conjunto de "slots" ("inputs" do problema).

Análise do problema

Para criarmos um horário coerente e compatível com as disponibilidades de cada um dos intervenientes, foi necessário estabelecer algumas restrições.

Condições inerentes

As condições inerentes são relativas à verificação da coerência do mesmo. Estas condições são:

• Deve existir um número de reuniões semanais por projeto R_p , dado no input do problema:

$$orall_{p < P} \quad \sum_{s < S, \, d < D, \, h < H, \, c_{Lider}} x_{p,s,d,h,c} = R_p$$

• Para haver reunião de um projeto numa certa sala, dia e hora, o líder tem de estar presente:

$$orall_{p < P} \quad \sum_{s < S, \, d < D, \, h < H, \, c_{Lider}} x_{p,s,d,h,c} = 1$$

Nota: As condições acima enunciadas acabam por culminar numa única pois o Líder tem de ir a todas as R reuniões o que implica a existência das mesmas.

• Não pode haver reunião de um projeto numa certa sala, dia e hora, se os colaboradores estiverem indisponíveis:

$$orall_{s < S} \cdot orall_{d < D} \cdot orall_{h < H} \cdot orall_{p < P} \sum_{c \in \mathit{Proj} \, \land \, c \in \mathit{Indisponivel}} x_{p, s, d, h, c} = 0$$

• Cada colaborador, numa dada sala, dia e hora, não pode participar num projeto que não é o seu:

$$\forall_{s < S} \cdot \forall_{d < D} \cdot \forall_{h < H} \cdot \forall_{p < P} \cdot \forall_{c \notin Proj} \quad \sum x_{p, s, d, h, c} = 0$$

Limitações (que impõem limites máximos à alocação)

• Cada sala, num dado dia e hora, apenas pode acolher um projeto:

$$\forall_{s < S} \cdot \forall_{d < D} \cdot \forall_{h < H} \quad \sum_{p < P, c \in Proj} x_{p, s, d, h, c} \leq 1$$

• Cada projeto só pode ter no máximo uma reunião por dia e hora:

$$\forall_{p < P} \cdot \forall_{d < D} \cdot \forall_{h < H} \quad \sum_{s < S, c \in Proj} x_{p, s, d, h, c} \le 1$$

• Cada colaborador, num dado dia e hora, só pode participar na sala do seu projeto:

$$\forall_{s < S} \cdot \forall_{d < D} \cdot \forall_{h < H} \cdot \forall_{p < P} \cdot \forall_{c \in Proj} \quad \sum_{s < S} x_{p, s, d, h, c} \le 1$$

Nota: Novamente as duas condições acima chegam a uma única pois ao garantirmos que cada colaborador apenas pode participar na reunião do seu projeto, garantimos que ela existe.

Obrigações (que impõem limites mínimos à alocação)

• Para haver reunião de um projeto numa certa sala, dia e hora, o líder e pelo menos 50% dos colaboradores devem estar disponíveis assim como a sala:

$$orall_{s < S} \cdot orall_{d < D} \cdot orall_{h < H} \cdot orall_{p < P} \quad \sum_{c \in \, (Proj \, \wedge \, Lider)} \, x_{p,s,d,h,c} \geq rac{c}{2}$$

Implementação:

Gerador de Testes Aleatório

```
Slots = [(d, h) for d in range(5) for h in range(8)]
Colabs = set(range(30))

Colaboradores = [random.sample(Slots, 20) for _ in range(30)]
Projectos = []
for _ in range(5):
```

```
Projectos.append((random.randint(1, 5), team))
    Colabs = Colabs - set(team)
for c in range(30):
    Colaboradores[c].sort()
    print(c, Colaboradores[c])
for num r, workers in Projectos:
    print(num r, workers)
           0[(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 4), (0, 5), (1, 0), (1, 2), (1, 4), (1, 5), (1, 6), (1, 7), (2, 0), (2, 1), (2, 2), (2, 5), (2, 7), (3, 0), (3, 6)
           1 [(0, 0), (0, 5), (1, 0), (1, 1), (1, 3), (1, 6), (1, 7), (2, 1), (2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 7), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 7), (4, 0)
           2[(0,0),(0,1),(0,3),(0,5),(1,1),(1,6),(1,7),(2,1),(2,2),(2,6),(2,7),(3,1),(3,3),(3,4),(3,5),(3,6),(3,7)
           3[(0,0),(0,1),(0,4),(0,6),(0,7),(1,2),(1,3),(1,4),(1,7),(2,1),(2,2),(2,4),(3,1),(3,2),(3,3),(3,4),(3,5)
           4[(0,0),(0,1),(0,3),(0,4),(0,6),(0,7),(1,0),(1,5),(1,6),(2,0),(2,1),(2,2),(2,4),(2,6),(2,7),(3,0),(3,1)
           5[(0,0),(0,1),(0,2),(0,6),(0,7),(1,1),(1,2),(1,6),(1,7),(2,0),(2,1),(2,2),(2,7),(3,0),(3,1),(3,2),(3,7)
           6[(0,0),(0,2),(0,3),(0,5),(0,6),(0,7),(1,0),(1,2),(1,3),(1,4),(1,5),(1,6),(1,7),(2,5),(3,0),(3,4),(3,7)
           7[(0,0),(0,1),(0,5),(0,6),(0,7),(1,2),(1,4),(1,5),(1,6),(2,2),(2,5),(2,6),(2,7),(3,0),(3,1),(3,4),(3,5)
           8[(0,0),(0,3),(0,6),(0,7),(1,0),(1,5),(1,6),(1,7),(2,0),(2,2),(2,4),(3,0),(3,3),(3,4),(3,6),(3,7),(4,0)
           9[(0,0),(0,1),(0,2),(0,4),(0,6),(0,7),(1,2),(1,3),(1,4),(1,5),(1,7),(2,2),(2,5),(3,2),(3,4),(3,7),(4,1)
           10 \ [(0, 3), (0, 4), (0, 6), (0, 7), (1, 0), (1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 7), (2, 2), (2, 6), (2, 7), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 6), (3, 7), (4, 1), (5, 1), (6, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1), (7, 1)
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           14[(0, 2), (0, 3), (0, 4), (1, 0), (1, 2), (1, 5), (1, 6), (1, 7), (2, 1), (2, 2), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (4, 0), (4, 1), (4, 2), (4, 3)
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           16 \ [(0, 0), (0, 1), (0, 5), (1, 4), (1, 5), (2, 1), (2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 6), (2, 7), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 4), (3, 5), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7), (3, 7)
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           21 [(0, 0), (0, 2), (0, 5), (0, 6), (1, 3), (1, 6), (2, 1), (2, 2), (2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 5), (2, 7), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 6), (3, 7), (4, 1)
           22[(0, 2), (0, 3), (0, 4), (0, 5), (1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 6), (1, 7), (2, 1), (2, 3), (2, 6), (2, 7), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 6), (4, 1)
           23[(0, 2), (0, 3), (0, 4), (0, 5), (0, 7), (1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 5), (2, 1), (2, 3), (2, 5), (3, 0), (3, 2), (3, 5), (4, 0), (4, 1), (4, 2)
           24 [(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 5), (0, 6), (1, 0), (1, 1), (1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 3), (2, 5), (2, 6), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 5), (4, 0), (4, 1)
           25 [(0, 1), (0, 7), (1, 0), (1, 1), (1, 3), (1, 5), (1, 7), (2, 1), (2, 7), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 5), (3, 7), (4, 0), (4, 1), (4, 2), (4, 3, 3)]
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           27 [(0, 4), (0, 5), (1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 6), (1, 7), (2, 2), (2, 5), (2, 6), (2, 7), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 5), (3, 6), (3, 7)]
           28 [(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 5), (0, 6), (1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 4), (1, 6), (1, 7), (2, 1), (2, 3), (2, 4), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 4), (3, 7), (4, 0)
           29 [(0, 2), (0, 3), (0, 5), (0, 6), (1, 1), (1, 3), (1, 6), (2, 0), (2, 3), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 4), (3, 6), (3, 7), (4, 0)
           1 [15, 0, 10, 2, 6, 26]
           4 [28, 4, 24, 25, 13, 14]
           4 [18, 22, 11, 12, 27, 3]
```

team = random.sample(Colabs, 6)

```
1 [20, 19, 29, 7, 1, 8]
horario = pywraplp.Solver.CreateSolver('SCIP')
# Sala, Dias, Horas
S, D, H = 5, 5, 8
# Proj, Colab
P, C = 5, 30
# Num Reunioes Semanais
R = 5
# Inicialização
X = \{\}
for s in range(S):
 for d in range(D):
   for h in range(H):
     for p in range(P):
        for c in range(C):
         x[s, d, h, p, c] = horario.BoolVar('x[%i, %i, %i, %i, %i]' % (s, d, h, p, c))
# Condições inerentes
# O líder tem de estar em todas as R reuniões do seu projecto
for p in range(P):
 horario.Add(sum(x[s, d, h, p, Projectos[p][1][0]) for s in range(S) for d in range(D) for h in range(H)) == Projectos[p][0])
# Slot (d, h) fora da disponibilidade do colaborador, logo não pode ser usado
for s in range(S):
 for d in range(D):
   for h in range(H):
     for p in range(P):
       for c in range(C):
          if (d, h) not in Colaboradores[c]:
            horario.Add(x[s, d, h, p, c] == 0)
# Colaboradores que não são do projecto não podem estar nele
for s in range(S):
 for d in range(D):
   for h in range(H):
```

5 [9, 21, 16, 17, 23, 5]

```
for p in range(P):
        for c in range(C):
          if c not in Projectos[p][1]:
            horario.Add(x[s, d, h, p, c] == 0)
# Limitações
# Cada sala tem alocada, no máximo, um projeto
for s in range(S):
 for d in range(D):
    for h in range(H):
      horario.Add(sum(x[s, d, h, p, Projectos[p][1][0]] for p in range(P)) \leq 1)
# Cada colaborador de um projeto só pode estar numa sala
for d in range(D):
 for h in range(H):
    for p in range(P):
      for c in Projectos[p][1]:
        horario.Add(sum(x[s, d, h, p, c] for s in range(S)) \leftarrow 1)
# Obrigações
# Participação de 50% com o líder incluido
for s in range(S):
 for d in range(D):
    for h in range(H):
      for p in range(P):
        horario.Add(sum(x[s, d, h, p, c] for c in Projectos[p][1]) \Rightarrow 3 * x[s, d, h, p, Projectos[p][1][0]])
# Fazer o solve
status = horario.Solve()
if status == pywraplp.Solver.OPTIMAL:
  for p in range(P):
    presencas = []
    for dia in range(D):
      print("DIA {:<14}".format(dia), end="")</pre>
    print()
    for hora in range(H):
      for dia in range(D):
        print("||", hora, end=" || ")
        for s in range(S):
          if round(x[s, dia, hora, p, Projectos[p][1][0]].solution_value()) == 1:
```

```
presencas.append([c for c in range(C) if round(x[s, dia, hora, p, c].solution value())])
     print(s, end=" ")
    else:
     print("x", end=" ")
  print()
 print(presencas)
else:
print("impossível")
  DIA 0
         DIA 1
                 DIA 2
                        DIA 3
                                DIA 4
   \times \times \times \times \times |
                  2 || x x x x x x || 2 || x x x x x x |
            | \times \times \times \times \times | |
                  3 || x x x x x x || 3 || 0 x x x x x ||
                  4 || x x x x x x || 4 || x x x x x x ||
          [[2, 15, 26]]
  DIA 0
                 DIA 2
         DIA 1
                         DIA 3
                                DIA 4
  | x x x x x || 1 || x x x x x x || 1 || 0 x x x x || 1 || x x x x x x ||
                  2 || x x x x x x || 2 || x x x x x x
             \times \times \times \times \times |
            | x x x x x | |
                  3 || x x x x x x |
                         | 3 || x x x x x
             [[4, 14, 25, 28], [14, 24, 25, 28], [13, 24, 28], [4, 13, 14, 24, 28]]
                 DIA 2
  DIA 0
         DIA 1
                         DIA 3
  2 || x x x x x x || 2 || 0 x x x x
            | \times \times \times \times \times | |
                  3 || x x x x x x || 3 || x x x x x x
            | x x x x x | | 4 | | x x x x x x | | 4 | | 0 x x x x x | |
          [[3, 11, 18, 22, 27], [3, 12, 18], [18, 22, 27], [3, 11, 18]]
         DIA 1
                 DIA 2
                                DTA 4
```

[[9, 21, 23], [5, 9, 17, 21, 23], [9, 16, 17, 21], [9, 17, 21, 23], [5, 9, 17, 21]] DIA 1 DIA 2 DIA 3 DIA 0 [[1, 7, 20]]