

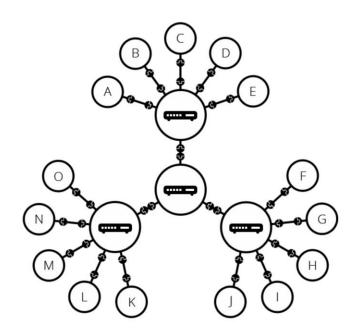
Internet

"Internet je mreža računala koja komuniciraju zajedno"

Nastao 1969 u SAD

Servisi na internetu

TELNET/SSH (upravljanje udaljenim računalima)
FTP (prijenos podataka na udaljeno računalo)
e-mail (elektronička pošta)
WWW (Word Wide Web – ono što ljudi percipiraju kao Internet)



Izvor:

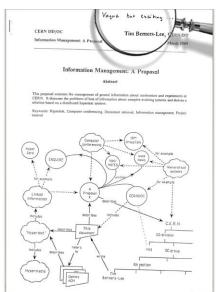
https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Learn/Common questions/How does the Internet work

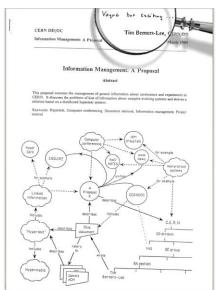
EIZO

WWW

1989 Tim Berners-Lee

Information Management: A Proposal





Izvori:

https://www.w3.org/History/1989/proposal.html https://webfoundation.org/docs/2009/10/berners-lee.jpg

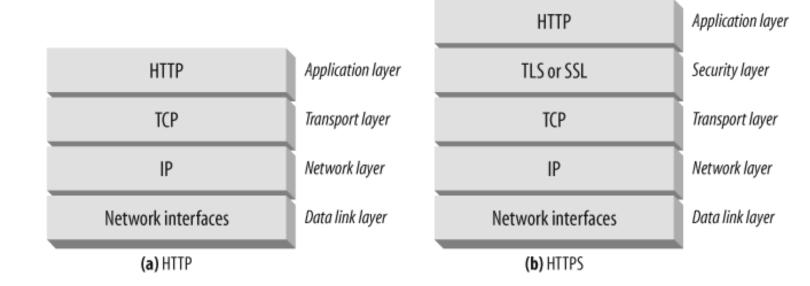
WWW – protokoli koji omogućuju rad

HTTP: HyperText Transfer Protocol

HTTPS: HyperText Transfer Protocol Secure

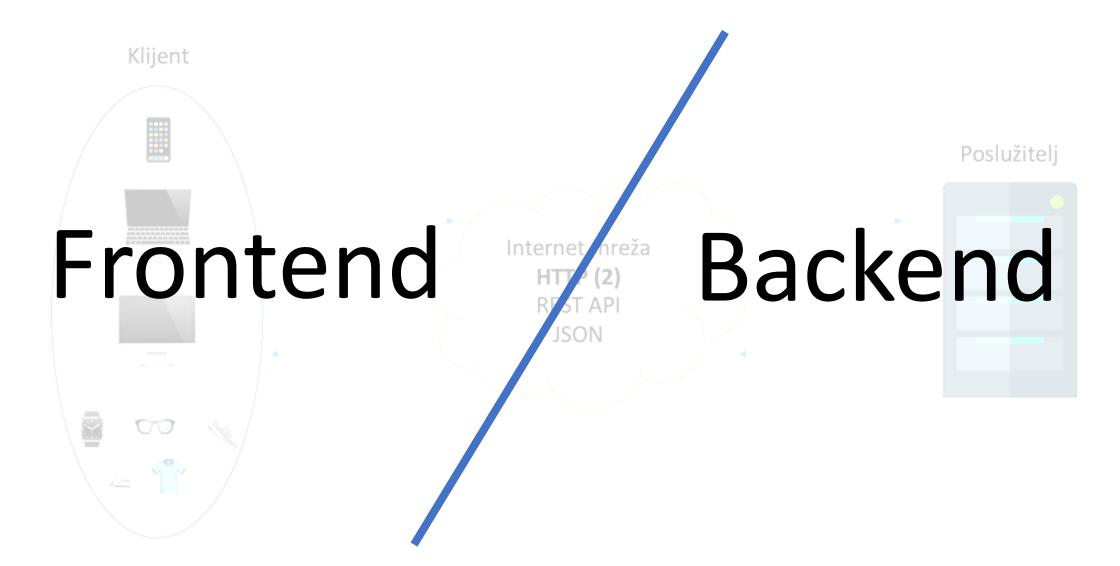
TCP: Transfer Controll Protocol

IP: Internet Protocol

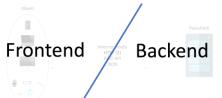


Izvori:

https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/http-the-definitive/1565925092/ch04s01.html https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP



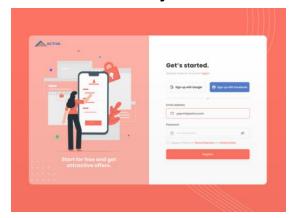




Frontend











Označiteljski jezik





Stilski jezik





Programski jezik

Izvori:

https://dribbble.com/puspamurti

https://www.w3.org/

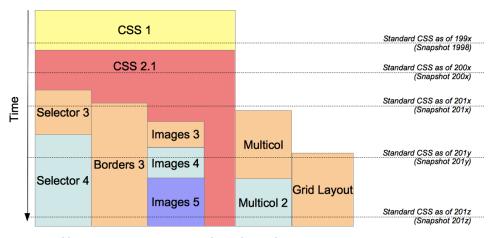
https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript

Verzije HTML

1991. HTML 1.0 1995. HTML 2.0 1997. HTML 3.0 1999. HTML 4.01 2000. XHTML 1.0 2014. HTML 5

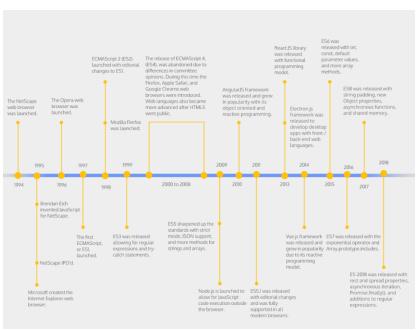
Verzije CSS

1996. CSS 1 1998. CSS 2 1999. CSS 3



https://mdn.mozillademos.org/files/3623/CSS_Modules_and_Snapshots.png

Verzije JavaScript



https://s3.amazonaws.com/codecademv-content/courses/iavascript-article-assets/iavascript_timeline.

Izvori:

https://www.webhostinggenie.com/list-of-html-versions-with-year-wise/

http://www.corelangs.com/css/basics/versions.html

https://www.codecademy.com/articles/javascript-versions

https://thenewstack.io/brendan-eich-on-creating-javascript-in-10-days-and-what-hed-do-differently-today/

HTML - HyperText Markup Language

HTML je označiteljski jezik

"HTML definira značenje i strukturu sadržaja mrežnih stranica."

"HTML je osnovni jezik na mreži za kreiranje sadržaja za svakoga na bilo kojem mjestu"

HTML se sastoji od oznaka kojim se označavaju tekst, slike i druge sadržaje.

Izvori:

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTML

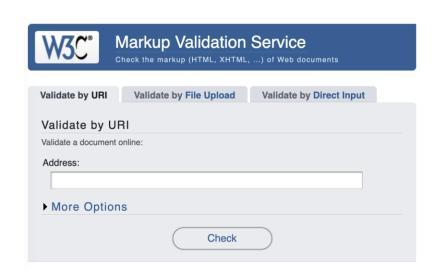
https://www.w3.org/TR/html52/

HTML - HyperText Markup Language

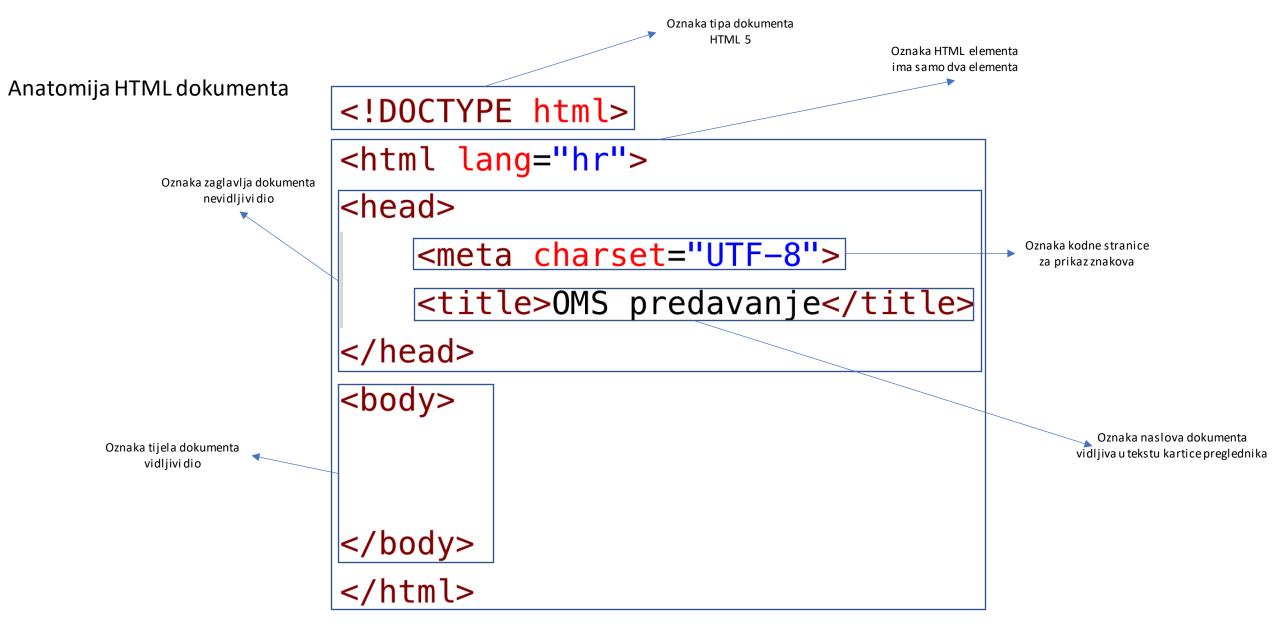
```
Valjani HTML5 dokument
```

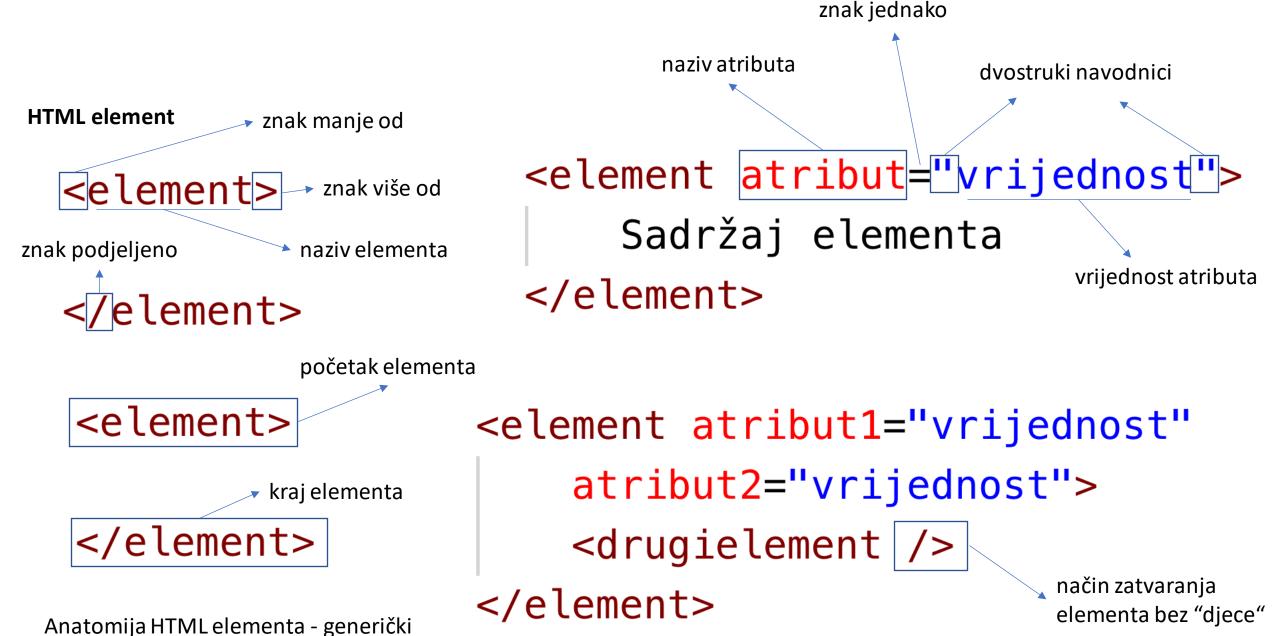
Izvor:

https://validator.w3.org



Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show. Source 1. <!DOCTYPE html>← 2. <html lang="hr">← 3. <head>← 4. <meta charset="UTF-8">← 5. <title>Dokument</title>← 6. </head>← 7. <body>← 8. ← 9. </body>← 10. </html>← 11. ← 12.





```
HTML element
```

```
Osjećam se odlično.
<div class="popis">
  ul id="lista">
  Stavka 1
```

CSS - Cascading Style Sheets

CSS je stilski jezik

"CSS opisuje kako se elementi trebaju prikazati na zaslonu, papiru, u govoru ili na drugim medijima." "CSS je jednostavan mehanizam za dodavanje stila (npr. Fontova, boja, razmaka) mrežnim dokumentima."

CSS se sastoji od svojstava (property) kojim se stiliziraju tekst, slike i drugi sadržaji.

Izvori:

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS https://www.w3.org/Style/Examples/011/firstcss

CSS selektori - generički

```
selektor{
  svojstvo: vrijednost;
lista selektora, selektor2{
   svojstvo1: vrijednost;
   svojstvo2: vrijednost;
element > podelement#identifikator{
   svojstvo1: vrijednost;
```

CSS selektori – osnovne vrste

Univerzalni selektor

```
* { color: green; font-size: 20px; line-height: 25px; }
```

Selektor elementa

```
ul { list-style: none; border: solid 1px #ccc; }
```

Selektor identifikacije

```
#podrucje { width: 960px; margin: 0 auto; }
```

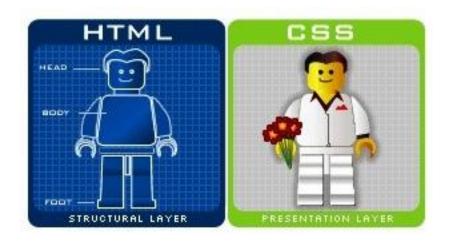
Selektor klase

```
.unos { padding: 20px; margin: 10px; width: 240px; }
```

Izvor:

https://www.sitepoint.com/css-selectors/

Odnos HTML i CSS



HTML definira strukturu a CSS daje izgled (stil)



Izvori:

https://www.quora.com/What-does-you-are-the-CSS-to-my-HTML-mean

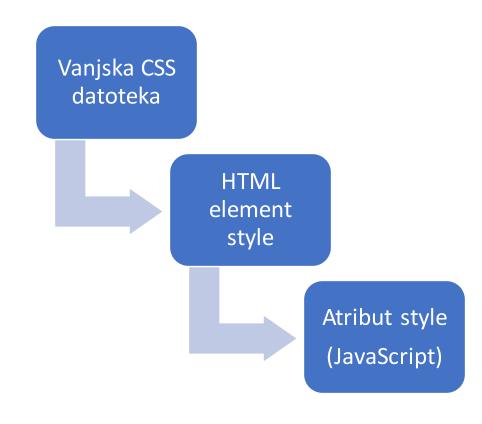
Načini pisanja CSS svojstava

Značenje Cascading:

- kaskadno
- padati u slapovima vodopadno

Primjenjuje se zadnje dodijeljeno svojstvo

Svojstva se ne mijenjaju u originalnoj CSS datoteci Svojstva se redefiniraju kaskadno - vodopadno



Izvori:

https://css-tricks.com/the-c-in-css-the-cascade/

Načini pisanja CSS svojstava Primjer 1

```
index.html
                                                                   stil.css
    <!DOCTYPE html>
                                                                        #tekst {
    <html lang="hr">
    <head>
                                                                             color: ■blue;
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
                                                                   3
        <title>OMS predavanje</title>
        <link rel="stylesheet" href="stil.css">
        <style>
           #tekst{
               color: ■ red;
10
                                                                  Rezultat
        </style>
11
    </head>
12
                                                                   Lorem ipsum
    <body>
13
        14
15
           Lorem ipsum
16
        17
        <script>
           //document.getElementById('tekst').style.color = 'tomato';
18
        </script>
19
    </body>
20
    </html>
```

način dodjeljivanja

Načini pisanja CSS svojstava Primjer 2

index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="hr">
     <head>
 3
 4
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
 5
        <title>OMS predavanje</title>
        <link rel="stylesheet" href="stil.css">
        <style>
            #tekst{
 8
 9
               color: ■ red;
10
        </style>
11
     </head>
     <body>
13
        14
           Lorem ipsum
15
16
        <script>
            document.getElementById('tekst').style.color = 'tomato';
18
        </script>
19
     </body>
     </html>
```

stil.css

Rezultat

Lorem ipsum

način dodjeljivanja

Načini pisanja CSS svojstava Primjer 3

index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="hr">
     <head>
         <meta charset="UTF-8">
 4
         <title>OMS predavanje</title>
         <link rel="stylesheet" href="zajednicko.css">
         <link rel="stylesheet" href="stil.css">
 8
     </head>
     <body>
 9
         10
            Lorem ipsum
11
         </body>
14
     </html>
```

zajednicko.css

stil.css

Rezultat

```
Lorem ipsum
```

način dodjeljivanja

Prilagodljive mrežne stranice

RWD radne okoline (Responsive Web Design frameworks)

- Bootstrap
- Foundation
- Materialize
- Semantic UI
- Pure.css
- Skeleton
- UI kit
- Milligram
- Bulma
- Tailwind
- Mini.css
- Base
- •



Izvori:

https://opensourceforu.com/2019/01/exploring-the-best-frameworks-for-responsive-web-design/https://catswhocode.com/css-frameworks/

9. predavanje

Specifičnosti razvoja programskih rješenja u mrežnom okruženju

UX/UI dizajn

Razvoj korisničkog iskustva



APPLICATION:

Physical and digital products

FOCUS:

The full experience from a user's first contact to the last

CREATES:

Structural design solutions for pain points that users encounter anywhere along their journey with the product

RESULTS IN:

Products that delight users with their effectiveness



HUMAN-FIRST APPROACH TO DESIGNING THE AESTHETIC EXPERIENCE OF A PRODUCT

APPLICATION:

Digital products only

FOCUS:

Visual touchpoints that allow users to interact with a product

CREATES:

Combinations of typography, color palettes, buttons, animations, and imagery

RESULTS IN:

Products that delight users aesthetically

Dizajn korisničkih sučelja

Izvori:

https://careerfoundry.com/en/blog/ux-design/the-difference-between-ux-and-ui-design-a-laymans-guide/https://medium.com/@FlowMapp/bad-bad-ux-20-common-mistakes-in-user-experience-d30301ba686b

JavaScript

1995 [*Mocha*] Brendan Eich, Netscape Communications 1996 ECMA script 1 standard

...

2019 ES2019 (ES10) 2020 ES2020 (ES11)

ES: ECMA SCRIPT

ECMA: European Computer Manufacturer's Association

Izvori:

https://medium.com/@benastontweet/lesson-1a-the-history-of-javascript-8c1ce3bffb17

http://www.benmvp.com/learning-es6-history-of-ecmascript/

https://www.codecademy.com/articles/javascript-versions

https://codeburst.io/javascript-wtf-is-es6-es8-es-2017-ecmascript-dca859e4821c

https://www.ecma-international.org/ecma-262/10.0/index.html

JavaScript

Gradivni elementi jezika

```
// PETLJE
//for petlja
// for( početna vrijednost; uvjet izlaska iz petlje; povećanje brojača )
var suma=0;
for (vari=0; i<=100; i++){
         suma+=i;
console.log(suma);
//nastavak i prekid petlje
for (vari=0; i<10; i++){
         if(i==3){
                  continue;
         if(i>8){
                  break;
         console.log("Vrijednost varijable i: " + i);
//petlja u petlji
var x=[];
var y=[];
for (vari=1; i<=10; i++){
         y=[];
         for (var j=1; j<=10; j++){
                  y.push(i*j);
         x.push(y);
```

JavaScript

Gradivni elementi jezika

JavaScript

Gradivni elementi jezika