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*I confirm that I understand my coursework needs to be submitted online via Google Classroom under the relevant module page before the deadline in order for my assignment to be accepted and marked. I am fully aware that late submissions will be treated as non-submission and a marks of zero will be awarded.*

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## 1. Introduction

### 1.1. Objective of the Project

The following project is related to the previous project submitted. The main objective of the coursework is to create a GUI for the previously done coursework on booking Autorickshaw's and purchasing, selling Electric Scooters.

The GUI is to be designed using the Java framework. It can be designed any way you want to as long as it follows the guidelines of the coursework. The system is to store the details of the vehicles in an Array List and call it for the different functions of the program. It needs to contain a main method to run the java file through the help of the command prompt. All the functionalities should be tested, and all the buttons must show the appropriate messages as per the event that occurs.

### 1.2. Applications Used

Multiple tools were used for the completion of this coursework. Some of these tools are as follows:

#### **BlueJ:**

The following application is an integrated development environment or IDE for short for a programming language called JAVA. It is a free Java programming and development tool for beginners, and it is a visually appealing application.

#### **Draw.io:**

The following is an application that is used to create any sort of diagram be it flowchart or an entity relational diagram. For this project though the following program was specifically used to create the class diagram of the program.

#### **Ms-Word:**

The following is the application used for writing and documentation of the report about the objective and how it was completed and if the requirements were fulfilled. Microsoft Word or Ms-word for short is a writing application that can help with multiple disciplines of studies and research. It is a diverse tool used around the world for many reasons.

## 2. Class Diagram

### 2.1. For Super-Class Vehicle

The following is class diagram showcases the attributes, constructors, and methods of the super class Vehicle. It records the common attributes found in all vehicles.

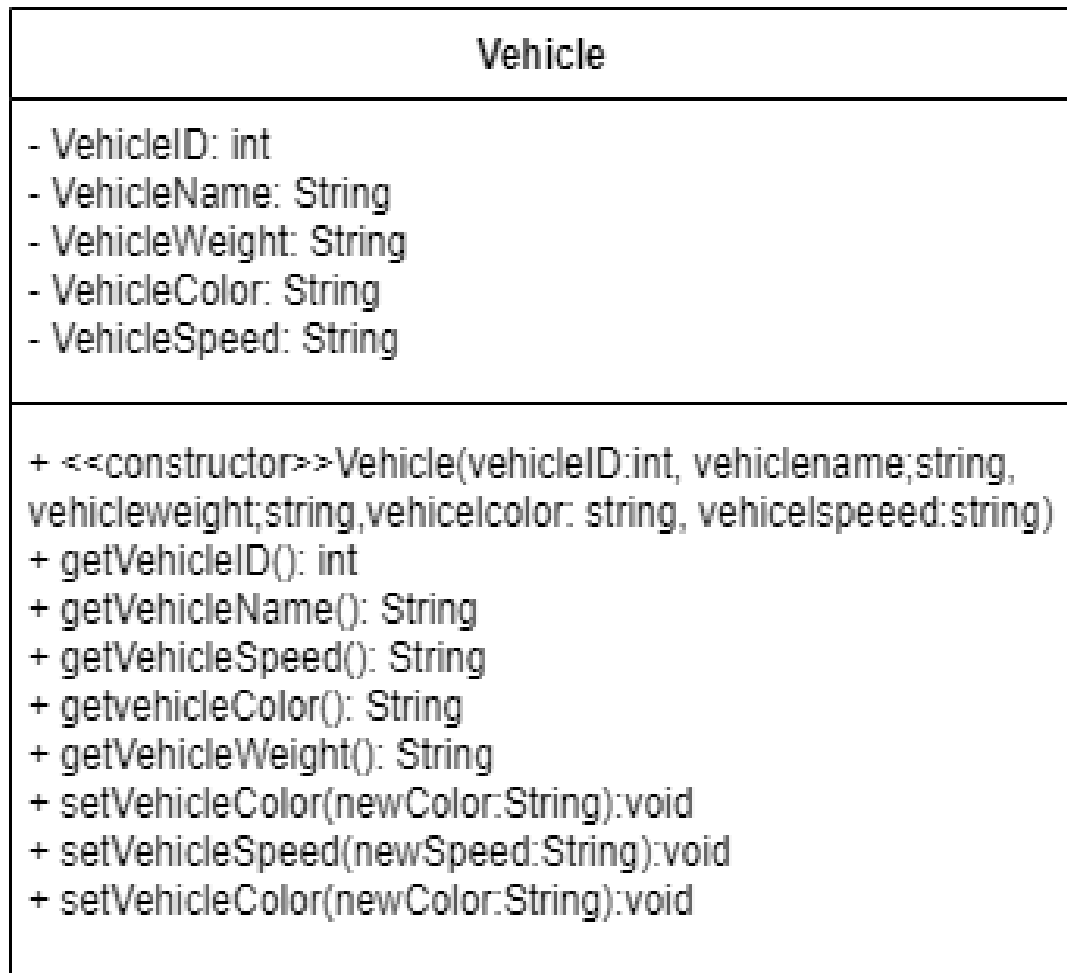


Figure 1: Super-Class Vehicle Class Diagram

## 2.2. For Sub-Class Autorickshaw

The following is the class diagram of the sub-class Autorickshaw and showcases the attributes, constructor and methods used in it. It has a method to book the rickshaw if needed.



Figure 2: Sub-class Autorickshaw Class Diagram

### 2.3. For Sub-Class Electric Scooter

The following is the class diagram of the sub-class Electric Scooter and showcases the attributes, constructor and methods used in it. With this the user can purchase or sell the vehicle as they want.

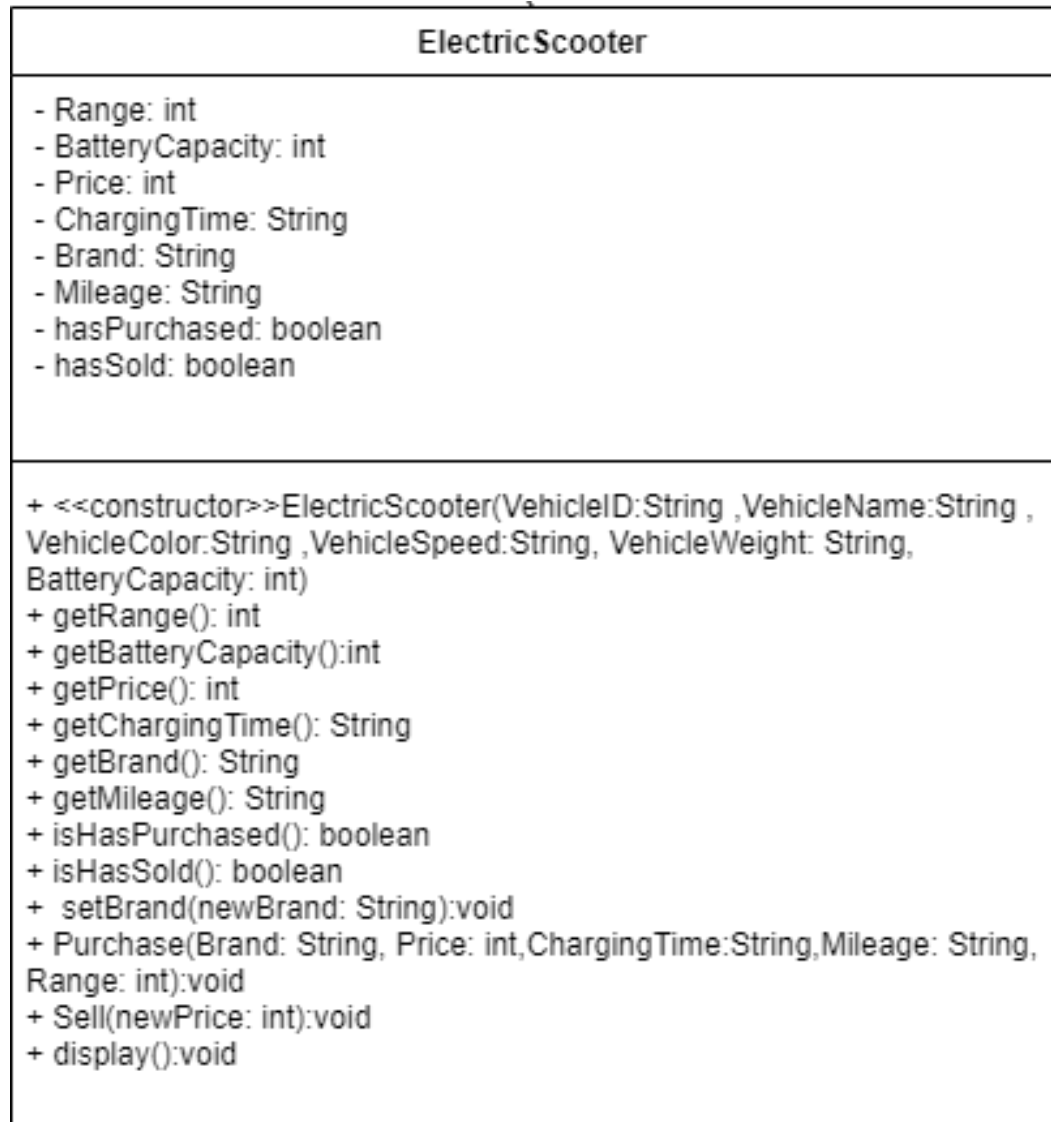


Figure 3: Sub-class Electric Scooter Class Diagram



## 2.4. For Class TransportGUI

The following is the class diagram of Transport GUI and showcases all the attributes, constructors and methods used in it. It has methods to add, book, purchase and sell Auto Rickshaw and Electric Scooter respectively.

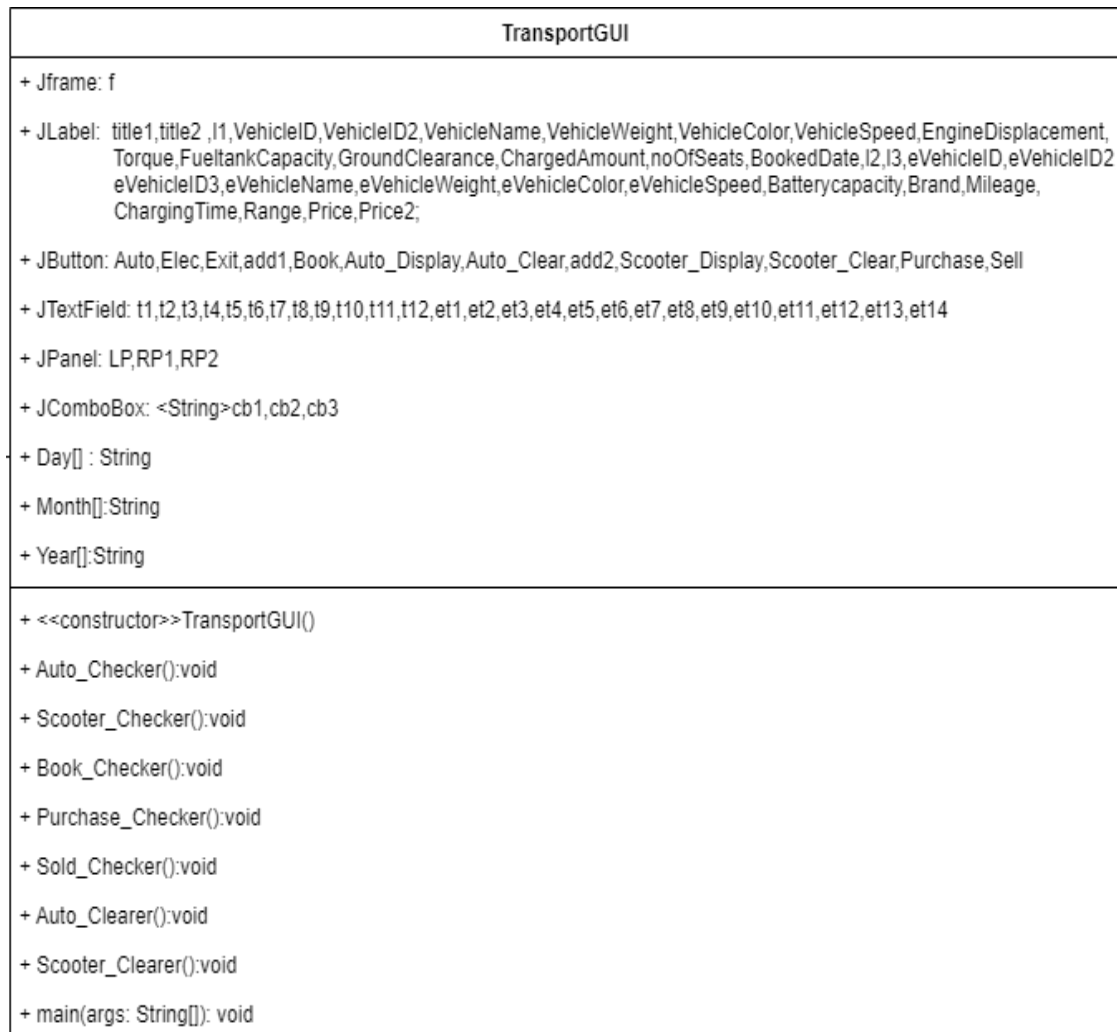


Figure 4: Class Diagram of TransportGUI

## 2.5. Relation Between all the Classes

The following diagram shows the relationship between all the classes that were mentioned above.

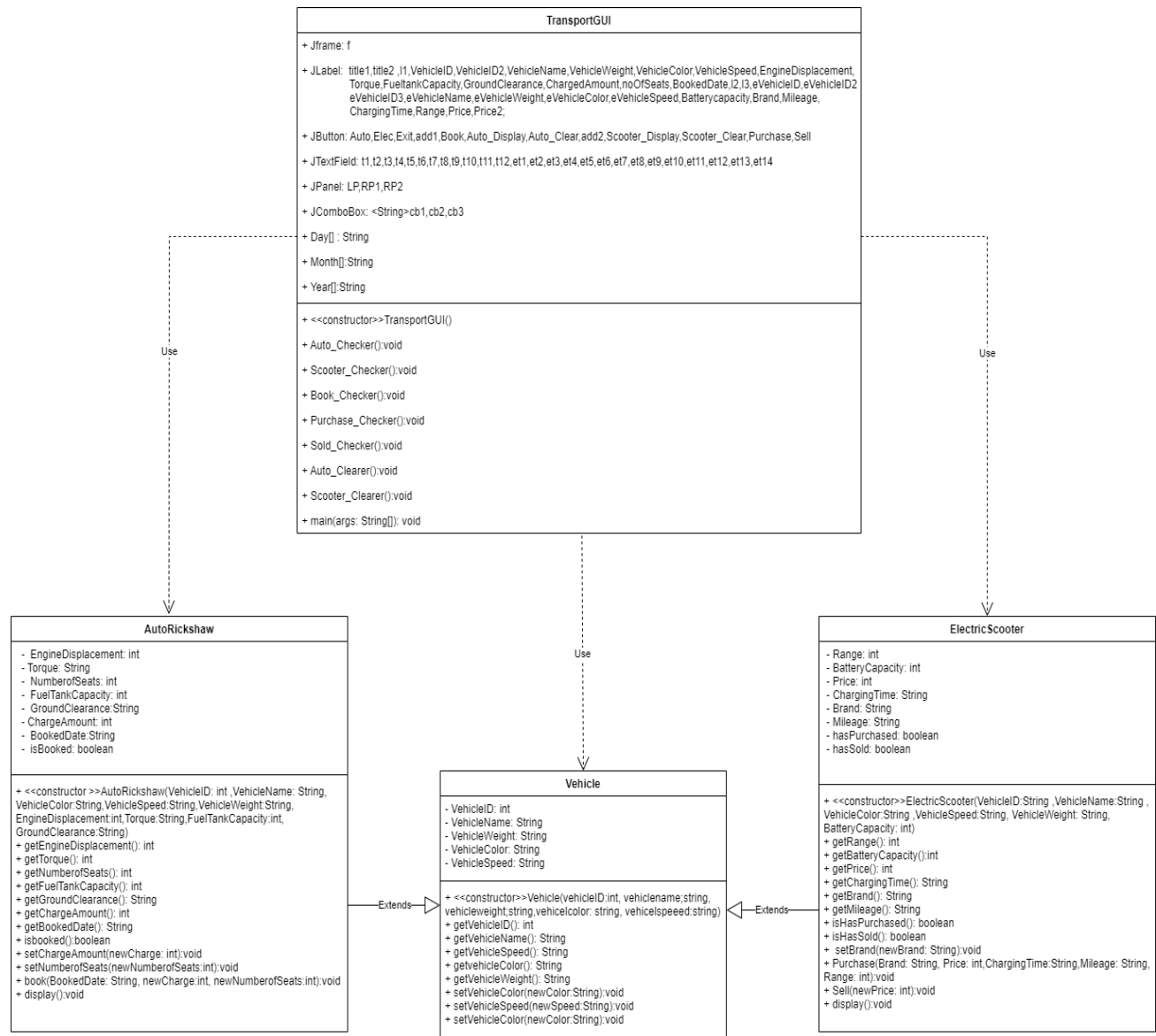


Figure 5:Relation between all the Classes

### 3. Pseudocode

#### 3.1. Pseudocode for TransportGUI

IMPORT all components from javax.swing

IMPORT all components from java.awt

IMPORT all components from java.awt.event

IMPORT all components from java.util

CREATE a class TransportGUI that implements ActionListener

DO

DECLARE JFrame called f

DECLARE JPanel called LP, RP1, RP2

DECLARE JLabel called title1, title2, l1, VehicleID, VehicleID2, VehicleName, VehicleWeight, VehicleColor, VehicleSpeed, EngineDisplacement, Torque, FuelTankCapacity, GroundClearance, ChargedAmount, noOfSeats, BookedDate, l2, l3, eVehicleID, eVehicleID2, eVehicleID3, eVehicleName, eVehicleWeight, eVehicleColor, eVehicleSpeed, BatteryCapacity, Brand, Mileage, ChargingTime, Range, Price, Price2

DECLARE JTextField t1, t2, t3, t4, t5, t6, t7, t8, t9, t10, t11, t12, et1, et2, et3, et4, et5, et6, et7, et8, et9, et10, et11, et12, et13, et14

DECLARE JComboBox cb1, cb2, cb3

DECLARE JButton Auto, Elec, Exit, add1, Book, Auto\_Display, Auto\_Clear, add2, Scooter\_Display, Scooter\_Clear, Purchase, Sell

DECLARE Color LC, RC1, RC2

DECLARE String Day, Month, Year

CREATE an Array List from Vehicle called Vehicle

CREATE a constructor TransportGUI where no parameters were taken

DO

CREATE a new frame named f

CREATE a new Panel named LP

CREATE a new Panel named RP1

CREATE a new Panel named RP2  
CREATE a new JLabel named title1  
CREATE a new JLabel named VehicleID  
CREATE a new JLabel named VehicleName  
CREATE a new JLabel named VehicleWeight  
CREATE a new JLabel named VehicleColor  
CREATE a new JLabel named VehicleSpeed  
CREATE a new JLabel named Engine Displacement  
CREATE a new JLabel named Torque  
CREATE a new JLabel named Fuel Tank Capacity  
CREATE a new JLabel named Ground Clearance  
CREATE a new JLabel named I1  
CREATE a new JLabel named VehicleID2  
CREATE a new JLabel named Charged Amount  
CREATE a new JLabel named No. of Seats  
CREATE a new JLabel named Booked Date

CREATE a new JTextField name t1  
CREATE a new JTextField name t2  
CREATE a new JTextField name t3  
CREATE a new JTextField name t4  
CREATE a new JTextField name t5  
CREATE a new JTextField name t6  
CREATE a new JTextField name t7  
CREATE a new JTextField name t8  
CREATE a new JTextField name t9  
CREATE a new JTextField name t10  
CREATE a new JTextField name t11

CREATE a new JTextField name t12

CREATE a new JButton named add1

SET background color of add1 as LC

CREATE a new JButton named Book

SET background color of Book as LC

CREATE a new JButton named Auto\_Display

SET background color of Auto\_Display as LC

CREATE a new JButton named Auto\_Clear

SET background color of Auto\_Clear as LC

CREATE a new JComboBox named cb1 and Put in the values

SET background color of cb1 as LC

CREATE a new JComboBox named cb2 and Put in the values

SET background color of cb2 as LC

CREATE a new JComboBox named cb3 and Put in the values

SET background color of cb3 as LC

CREATE a new JLabel named title2

CREATE a new JLabel named eVehicleID

CREATE a new JLabel named eVehicleName

CREATE a new JLabel named eVehicleWeight

CREATE a new JLabel named eVehicleColor

CREATE a new JLabel named eVehicleSpeed

CREATE a new JLabel named BatteryCapacity

CREATE a new JLabel named l2

CREATE a new JLabel named eVehicleID2

CREATE a new JLabel named Brand

CREATE a new JLabel named ChargingTime

CREATE a new JLabel named Range

CREATE a new JLabel named Mileage

CREATE a new JLabel named Price

CREATE a new JLabel named I3

CREATE a new JLabel named eVehicleID3

CREATE a new JLabel named Price2

CREATE a new JTextField name et1

CREATE a new JTextField name et2

CREATE a new JTextField name et3

CREATE a new JTextField name et4

CREATE a new JTextField name et5

CREATE a new JTextField name et6

CREATE a new JTextField name et7

CREATE a new JTextField name et8

CREATE a new JTextField name et9

CREATE a new JTextField name et10

CREATE a new JTextField name et11

CREATE a new JTextField name et12

CREATE a new JTextField name et13

CREATE a new JTextField name et14

CREATE a new JButton named add2

SET background color of add2 as LC

CREATE a new JButton named Purchase

SET background color of Purchase as LC

CREATE a new JButton named Sell

SET background color of Sell as LC

CREATE a new JButton name Scooter\_Display

SET background color of Scooter\_Display as LC

CREATE a new JButton named Scooter\_Clear

SET background color of Scooter\_Clear as LC

CREATE a new JButton named Auto

SET background color of Auto as RC1

CREATE a new JButton named Elec

SET background color of Elec as RC1

CREATE a new JButton named Exit

SET background color of Exit as RC1

SET coordinates, height, and width of title1

SET fonts for the Label title1

SET coordinates, height, and width of Vehicle ID

SET coordinates, height, and width of VehicleName

SET coordinates, height, and width of VehicleWeight

SET coordinates, height, and width of VehicleColor

SET coordinates, height, and width of VehicleSpeed

SET coordinates, height, and width of EngineDisplacement

SET coordinates, height, and width of Torque

SET coordinates, height, and width of FuelTankCapacity

SET coordinates, height, and width of GroundClearance

SET coordinates, height, and width of I1

SET fonts for the Label I1

SET coordinates, height, and width of VehicleID2

SET coordinates, height, and width of ChargedAmount

SET coordinates, height, and width of noOfSeats

SET coordinates, height, and width of BookedDate

SET coordinates, height, and width of t1

SET coordinates, height, and width of t2

SET coordinates, height, and width of t3

SET coordinates, height, and width of t4

SET coordinates, height, and width of t5

SET coordinates, height, and width of t6

SET coordinates, height, and width of t7

SET coordinates, height, and width of t8

SET coordinates, height, and width of t9

SET coordinates, height, and width of t10

SET coordinates, height, and width of t11

SET coordinates, height, and width of t12

SET coordinates, height, and width of add1

SET coordinates, height, and width of cb1

SET coordinates, height, and width of cb2

SET coordinates, height, and width of cb3

SET coordinates, height, and width of Book

SET coordinates, height, and width of Auto\_Display

SET coordinates, height, and width of Auto\_Clear

SET coordinates, height, and width of title2

SET fonts for the Label title2

SET coordinates, height, and width of eVehicle ID

SET coordinates, height, and width of eVehicleName

SET coordinates, height, and width of eVehicleWeight



SET coordinates, height, and width of eVehicleColor  
SET coordinates, height, and width of eVehicleSpeed  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et1  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et2  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et3  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et4  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et5  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et6  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et7  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et8  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et9  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et10  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et11  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et12  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et13  
SET coordinates, height, and width of et14  
SET coordinates, height, and width of l2  
SET fonts for the Label l2  
SET coordinates, height, and width of add2  
SET coordinates, height, and width of l3  
SET fonts for the Label l3  
SET coordinates, height, and width of eVehicleID2  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Brand  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Price  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Range  
SET coordinates, height, and width of ChargingTime  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Mileage  
SET coordinates, height, and width of eVehicleID3

SET coordinates, height, and width of Price2  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Purchase  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Sell  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Scooter\_Clear

SET coordinates, height, and width of LP  
SET Background color for the LP with LC  
SET coordinates, height, and width of RP1  
SET Background color for the RP1 with RC1  
SET coordinates, height, and width of RP2  
SET Background color for the RP2 with RC2

SET coordinates, height, and width of Auto  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Elec  
SET coordinates, height, and width of Exit

ADD Elec to the ActionListener  
ADD Auto to the ActionListener  
ADD Exit to the ActionListener  
ADD Auto\_Clear to the ActionListener  
ADD Scooter\_Clear to the ActionListener  
ADD add1 to the ActionListener  
ADD Book to the ActionListener  
ADD add2 to the ActionListener  
ADD Purchase to the ActionListener  
ADD Sell to the ActionListener  
ADD Auto\_Display to the ActionListener  
ADD Scooter\_Display to the ActionListener

SET the layout to null

SET the visibility to true

SET the size of the frame

SET the Relative location to null

ADD LP to the frame f

ADD RP1 to the frame f

ADD RP2 to the frame f

SET the RP panel Layout to null

ADD title1 to the panel RP1

ADD VehicleID to the panel RP1

ADD VehicleName to the panel RP1

ADD VehicleWeight to the panel RP1

ADD VehicleColor to the panel RP1

ADD VehicleSpeed to the panel RP1

ADD EngineDisplacement to the panel RP1

ADD torque to the panel RP1

ADD FuelTankCapacity to the panel RP1

ADD Ground Clearance to the panel RP1

ADD I1 to the panel RP1

ADD VehicleID2 to the panel RP1

ADD ChargedAmount to the panel RP1

ADD noOfSeats to the panel RP1

ADD BookedDate to the panel RP1

ADD t1 to the panel RP1

ADD t2 to the panel RP1

ADD t3 to the panel RP1

ADD t4 to the panel RP1  
ADD t5 to the panel RP1  
ADD t6 to the panel RP1  
ADD t7 to the panel RP1  
ADD t8 to the panel RP1  
ADD t9 to the panel RP1  
ADD t10 to the panel RP1  
ADD t11 to the panel RP1  
ADD t12 to the panel RP1  
ADD add1 to the panel RP1  
ADD cb1 to the panel RP1  
ADD cb2 to the panel RP1  
ADD cb3 to the panel RP1  
ADD Auto\_Display to the panel RP1  
ADD Auto\_Clear to the panel RP1  
ADD Book to the panel RP1

SET the RP2 panel Layout to null  
ADD title2 to the panel RP2  
ADD eVehicleID to the panel RP2  
ADD eVehicleName to the panel RP2  
ADD eVehicleWeight to the panel RP2  
ADD eVehicleColor to the panel RP2  
ADD eVehicleSpeed to the panel RP2  
ADD BatteryCapacity to the panel RP2  
ADD et1 to the panel RP2  
ADD et2 to the panel RP2  
ADD et3 to the panel RP2

ADD et4 to the panel RP2  
ADD et5 to the panel RP2  
ADD et6 to the panel RP2  
ADD et7 to the panel RP2  
ADD et8 to the panel RP2  
ADD et9 to the panel RP2  
ADD et10 to the panel RP2  
ADD et11 to the panel RP2  
ADD et12 to the panel RP2  
ADD et13 to the panel RP2  
ADD et14 to the panel RP2  
ADD eVehicleID2 to the panel RP2  
ADD eVehicleID3 to the panel RP2  
ADD Range to the panel RP2  
ADD Brand to the panel RP2  
ADD Price to the panel RP2  
ADD Mileage to the panel RP2  
ADD ChargingTime to the panel RP2  
ADD Price2 to the panel RP2  
ADD Purchase to the panel RP2  
ADD Sell to the panel RP2  
ADD Scooter\_Display to the panel RP2  
ADD Scooter\_Clear to the panel RP2

SET layout of panel LP to null  
ADD Auto to panel LP  
ADD Elec to panel LP  
ADD Exit to panel LP

END DO

CREATE a method Auto\_Checker with no parameters return type void

DO

GET text from the Text Field t1

GET text from the Text Field t2

GET text from the Text Field t3

GET text from the Text Field t4

GET text from the Text Field t5

GET text from the Text Field t6

GET text from the Text Field t7

GET text from the Text Field t8

GET text from the Text Field t9

DECLARE Boolean added and set as false

CREATE object named auto from the class Autorickshaw

FOR each object in the Vehicle Array List

IF object is the instance of Autorickshaw and If the vehicleID matches

SET Boolean added to true

END IF

IF Boolean added is set as true

DISPLAY the dialog box "Your AutoRickshaw has already been added."

ELSE

DISPLAY the dialog box "Your AutoRickshaw has been added."

END IF

END DO

CREATE a method Scooter\_Checker with no parameters return type void

DO

    GET text from the Text Field et1

    GET text from the Text Field et2

    GET text from the Text Field et3

    GET text from the Text Field et4

    GET text from the Text Field et5

    GET text from the Text Field et6

    DECLARE Boolean added and set as false

    CREATE object named auto from the class ElectricScooter

    FOR each object in the Vehicle Array List

        IF object is the instance of ElectricScooter and If the vehicleID matches

            SET Boolean added to true

        END IF

    IF Boolean added is set as true

        DISPLAY the dialog box "Your Electric Scooter has already been added."

    ELSE

        DISPLAY the dialog box "Your Electric Scooter has been added."

    END IF

END DO

CREATE a method Auto\_Clearer with no parameters return type void  
DO

SET text of Text Field t1 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t2 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t3 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t4 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t5 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t6 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t7 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t8 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t9 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t10 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t11 to empty  
SET text of Text Field t12 to empty  
SET ComboBox cb1 to 1  
SET ComboBox cb2 to January  
SET ComboBox cb3 to 2022

END DO



CREATE a method Scooter\_Clearer with no parameters return type void

DO

SET text of Text Field et1 to empty

SET text of Text Field et2 to empty

SET text of Text Field et3 to empty

SET text of Text Field et4 to empty

SET text of Text Field et5 to empty

SET text of Text Field et6 to empty

SET text of Text Field et7 to empty

SET text of Text Field et8 to empty

SET text of Text Field et9 to empty

SET text of Text Field et10 to empty

SET text of Text Field et11 to empty

SET text of Text Field et12 to empty

SET text of Text Field et13 to empty

SET text of Text Field et14 to empty

END DO

CREATE a method Book\_Checker with no parameters return type void

DO

GET text from the Text Field t10

GET text from the Text Field t11

GET text from the Text Field t12

GET selected items from the cb1, cb2 and cb3

DECLARE Boolean available as true

DECLARE Boolean exist as true

FOR each object in Vehicle Array List

IF vehicle ID is the same and is instance of AutoRickshaw

Downcast the object to AutoRickshaw class

IF the isBooked value is false

CALL the method from AutoRickshaw to book the AutoRickshaw

Display message dialog box" The Autorickshaw has been booked"

SET available value as true

ELSE

Display message dialog box" The Autorickshaw has already been booked"

SET available value as true

END IF

BREAK

ELSE IF vehicleID is not Equal or not instance of AutoRickshaw

SET value of exist as False

SET value of Available as False

END IF

END FOR

```
IF exist equals to false and available equals to false
    Display message dialog box" The Autorickshaw doesn't exist."
ELSE IF vehicle array list is empty
    Display message dialog box" The Autorickshaw doesn't exist."
END IF
END DO

CREATE a method Purchase_Checker with no parameters return type void
DO
    GET text from the Text Field et7
    GET text from the Text Field et8
    GET text from the Text Field et9
    GET text from the Text Field et10
    GET text from the Text Field et11
    GET text from the Text Field et12
    DECLARE Boolean available as true
    DECLARE Boolean exist as true

    FOR each object in Vehicle Array List
        IF vehicle ID is the same and is instance of ElectricScooter
            Downcast the object to ElectricScooter class
            IF the hasPurchased value is false
                CALL the method from ElectricScooter to purchase the ElectricScooter
                Display message dialog box" The Scooter has been Purchased"
                SET available value as true
            ELSE
                Display message dialog box" The Scooter has already been Purchased"
```

```
        SET available value as true
    END IF
    BREAK

    ELSE IF vehicleID is not Equal or not instance of ElectricScooter
        SET value of exist as False
        SET value of Available as False
    END IF
END FOR

IF exist equals to false and available equals to false
    Display message dialog box" The ElectricScooter doesn't exist."
ELSE IF vehicle array list is empty
    Display message dialog box" The ElectricScooter doesn't exist."
END IF
END DO

CREATE a method Purchase_Checker with no parameters return type void
DO
    GET text from the Text Field et13
    GET text from the Text Field et14
    DECLARE Boolean available as true
    DECLARE Boolean exist as true

    FOR each object in Vehicle Array List
        IF vehicle ID is the same and is instance of ElectricScooter
            Downcast the object to ElectricScooter class
            IF the hasPurchased value is true and hasSold is false
```

```
        CALL the method from ElectricScooter to purchase the ElectricScooter
        Display message dialog box" The Scooter has been Sold."
        SET available value as true
    ELSE IF hasPurchased is false and hasSold is fasle
        Display message dialog box" The Scooter has to br Purchase before Selling"
        SET available value as true
    ELSE
        Display message dialog box" The Scooter has already been Purchased"
        SET available value as true
    END IF
    BREAK

    ELSE IF vehicleID is not Equal or not instance of ElectricScooter
        SET value of exist as False
        SET value of Available as False
    END IF
END FOR

IF exist equals to false and available equals to false
    Display message dialog box" The ElectricScooter doesn't exist."
ELSE IF vehicle array list is empty
    Display message dialog box" The ElectricScooter doesn't exist."
END IF
END DO
```

CREATE a method ActionPerformed to Handle the Events

DO

IF add1 button is pressed

TRY

IF the text fields are empty

Display message dialog box" The Text Fields are Empty!!"

ELSE

CALL the Auto\_Checker method

END IF

END TRY

CATCH NumberFormatException

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

CATCH Exception

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

END CATCH

END IF

IF add2 button is pressed

TRY

IF the text fields are empty

Display message dialog box" The Text Fields are Empty!!"

ELSE

CALL the Scooter\_Checker method

END IF

END TRY

CATCH NumberFormatException

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

CATCH Exception

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

END CATCH

END IF

IF Book button is pressed

TRY

IF the text fields are empty

Display message dialog box" The Text Fields are Empty!!"

ELSE

CALL the Book\_Checker method

END IF

END TRY

CATCH NumberFormatException

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

CATCH Exception

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

END CATCH

END IF

IF Purchase button is pressed

TRY

IF the text fields are empty

Display message dialog box" The Text Fields are Empty!!"

ELSE

CALL the Purchase\_Checker method

END IF

END TRY

CATCH NumberFormatException

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

CATCH Exception

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

END CATCH

END IF

IF Sell button is pressed

TRY

IF the text fields are empty

Display message dialog box" The Text Fields are Empty!!"

ELSE

CALL the Sold\_Checker method

END IF

END TRY

CATCH NumberFormatException

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

CATCH Exception

Display message dialog box" Re-Enter the values again"

END CATCH

END IF

IF Auto\_Display Button is pressed

FOR each object in the vehicle Array List

IF object is the instance of Autorickshaw

Downcast the object to AutoRickshaw

CALL the display method from the class

END IF



END FOR

IF Scooter\_Display Button is pressed

FOR each object in the vehicle Array List

IF object is the instance of ElectricScooter

Downcast the object to ElectricScooter

CALL the display method from the class

END IF

END FOR

IF Elec button is pressed

SET RP1 visibility to false

SET RP2 visibility to true

CALL the method Auto\_Clearer

IF Auto button is pressed

SET RP1 visibility to true

SET RP2 visibility to false

CALL the method Scooter\_Clearer

IF the Auto\_Clear button is pressed

CALL the method Auto\_Clearer

IF the Scooter\_Clear button is pressed

CALL the method Scooter\_Clearer

IF Exit button is pressed

CALL System.exit(0) to close the program completely

END IF

END DO

## 4. Methods in TransportGUI

- **public void Auto Checker():**

The following method is used to add and re-check the object created and added into the Vehicle array list. This is for the objects of Auto Rickshaws only. This method allows the object to be added only once which reduces the redundancies in the list. It checks if the object with the same Vehicle ID already exists or not and display the appropriate message.

- **public void Scooter Checker():**

The following method is used to add and re-check the object created and added into the Vehicle array list. This for the objects of Electric Scooter only. This method allows the object to be added only once which reduces the redundancies in the list. It checks if the object with the same Vehicle ID already exists or not and display the appropriate message.

- **public void Book Checker():**

The following method id used for the function of the book button. This method first verifies the existence of the Vehicle by comparing the vehicle ID of the objects in list and the vehicle ID entered in the Text-Field. It also checks if it is the instance of AutoRickshaw and downcast the object so we can get methods from the class AutoRickshaw. If the vehicle exists, it books the vehicle using the Book method form the class of AutoRickshaw. It also doesn't allow the same vehicle to be booked multiple times and will display the appropriate message to inform the user.

- **public void Purchase Checker():**

The following method is used for the function of the buy button. This method too first verifies the existence of the vehicle by comparing the vehicle ID of the objects in list and vehicle ID entered in the Text-Field. It also checks if it is the instance of ElectricScooter and downcast the object so we can get methods from the class ElectricScooter. If all the parameters are entered correctly the vehicle can be purchased and the appropriate message will be displayed. The purchasing is carried out by calling the Purchase method form the class ElectricScooter. This method allows the vehicle to be purchased only once as the same vehicle can not be purchased multiple times.

- **public void Sold Checker():**

The following method is used for the function of the sell button. This method also first verifies the existence of the vehicle by comparing the vehicle ID of the objects in list and vehicle ID entered in the Text-Field. It also checks if it is the instance of ElectricScooter and downcast the object so we can get methods from the class ElectricScooter. It also allows you to sell the vehicle only if it has been purchased first, if not purchased first it will display the appropriate message. If all the conditions meet the sell method from the Electric Scooter class is called and used to sell the scooter. It allows the scooter to sold only once unless it is purchased again.

- **public void Auto\_Clearer():**

The following method is used for the function of the clearing the Text-Fields. It helps you clear all the Text-Fields once you have filled all the parameters in the GUI. This method is specifically for the AutoRickshaw panel in this GUI.

- **public void Scooter\_Clearer():**

The following method is used for the function of the clearing the Text-Fields. It helps you clear all the Text-Fields once you have filled all the parameters in the GUI. This method is specifically for the Electric-Scooter panel in this GUI.

- **public static void main(String args[]):**

The following is the main method that helps to run the TransportGUI program without creating an instance of it. It is needed for the program to be run through the help of command prompt.

- **public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e):**

The following method is used to provide functionality to the buttons that are present in the GUI.

- **Auto-Rickshaw Add Button:**

The following button is used to add the Autorickshaw object and make it an instance of Autorickshaw. If the values in the text fields are not entered the appropriate dialog box is shown to the user. When the parameters are met correctly it calls upon the Auto\_Checker method to add the object or if already added to display the appropriate dialog box is displayed. If any exceptions such as NumberFormatException a caught an appropriate error box is shown guiding the user to perform the task correctly.

- **Electric-Scooter Add Button:**

The following button is used to add the object of Electric scooter to the vehicle array list. If the values in the text fields are not entered the appropriate dialog box is shown to the user. When the parameters are met correctly it calls upon the Scooter\_Checker method to add the object or if already added to display the appropriate dialog box is displayed. If any exceptions such as NumberFormatException a caught an appropriate error box is shown guiding the user to perform the task correctly.

- **Book Button:**

The following button is used for the booking of the Autorickshaw. It first checks the existence of the vehicle comparing the vehicle Ids the are given. If the parameter is not satisfied it will give an appropriate dialog box if not it will call upon the method Book\_Checker for the booking of the vehicle. If any exceptions such as NumberFormatException a caught an appropriate error box is shown guiding the user to perform the task correctly.

- **Purchase Button:**

The following button is used for the purchasing of the Electric Scooter. It first checks the existence of the vehicle comparing the vehicle Ids the are given. If the parameter is not satisfied it will give an appropriate dialog box if not it will call upon the method Purchase\_Checker for the purchasing of the vehicle. If any exceptions such as NumberFormatException a caught an appropriate error box is shown guiding the user to perform the task correctly.

- **Sell Button:**

The following button is used for the selling of the Electric Scooter. It first checks the existence of the vehicle comparing the vehicle Ids the are given. If the parameter is not satisfied it will give an appropriate dialog box if not it will call upon the method Sold\_Checker for the purchasing of the vehicle. The vehicle cannot be sold until it has been purchased. If any exceptions such as NumberFormatException a caught an appropriate error box is shown guiding the user to perform the task correctly.

- **Display Button:**

The following button calls upon the display method respective to the panels of the GUI. This displays all the information that has been collected by the program while it was running.

- **Clear Button:**

The following button calls upon the Auto\_Clearer or the Scooter\_Clearer method respective of the panel that the button has been used. This button clears all the text fields in the GUI.

- **Exit Button:**

The following button exits the program entirely.

- **Autorickshaw Button:**

The following button closes the Electric scooter panel and opens the Autorickshaw panel. It also clears the panel it changes from.

- **Electric Scooter Button:**

The following button closes the Electric scooter panel and opens the Autorickshaw panel. It also clears the panel it changes from.

## 5. Testing the GUI

### 5.1. Test 1

Test no.	1
Objective	Running and compiling the GUI through command prompt
Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Typing cmd onto the path where the files exist.</li> <li>• Typing javac filename.java to compile.</li> <li>• Typing java filename to run the file.</li> </ul>
Expected Result	The program should compile without error and run smoothly without any errors.
Actual Result	The program compiled without any error and ran smoothly without any error.
Conclusion	Objective completed.

Table 1: Test no. 1

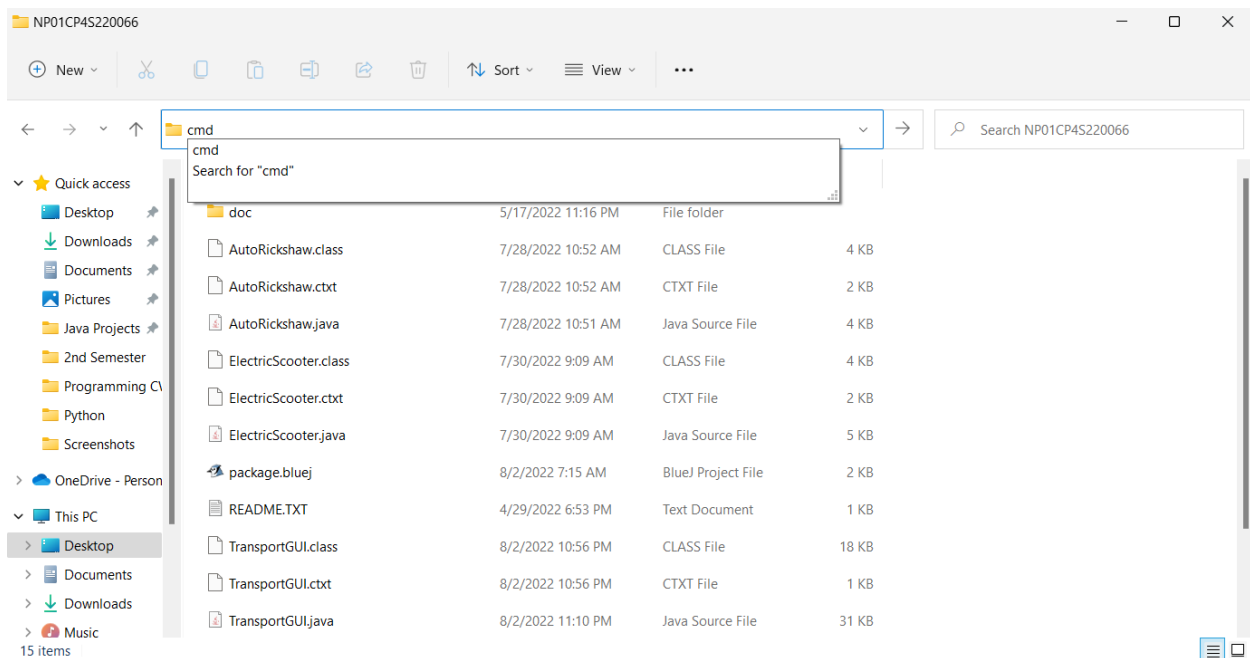
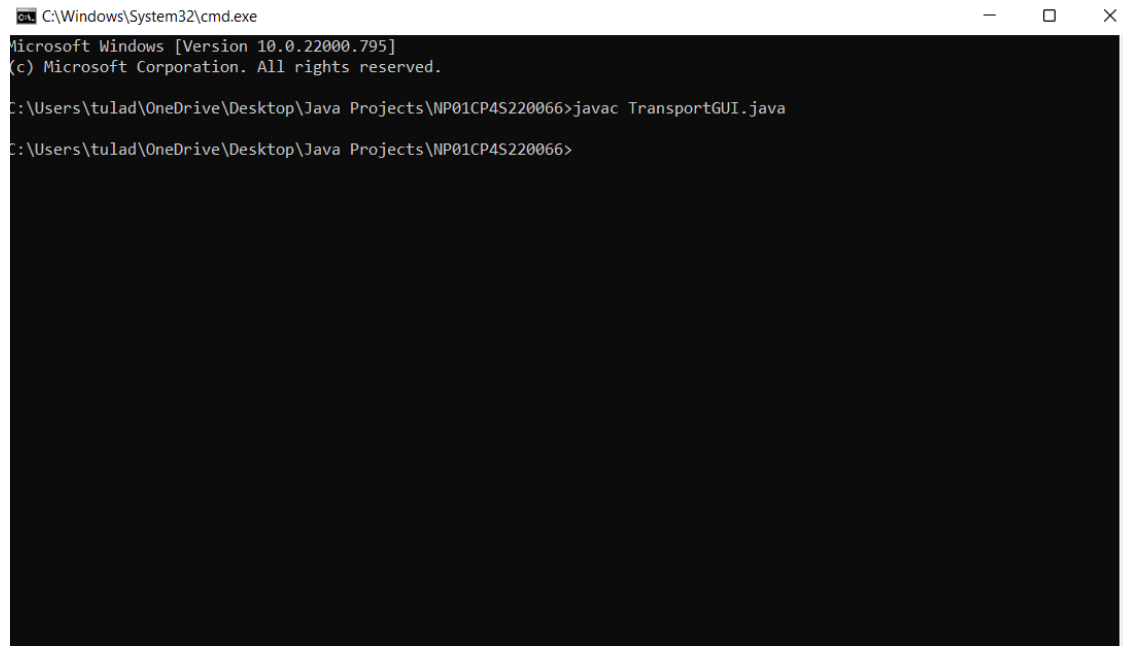


Figure 6: Opening Command Prompt for directory

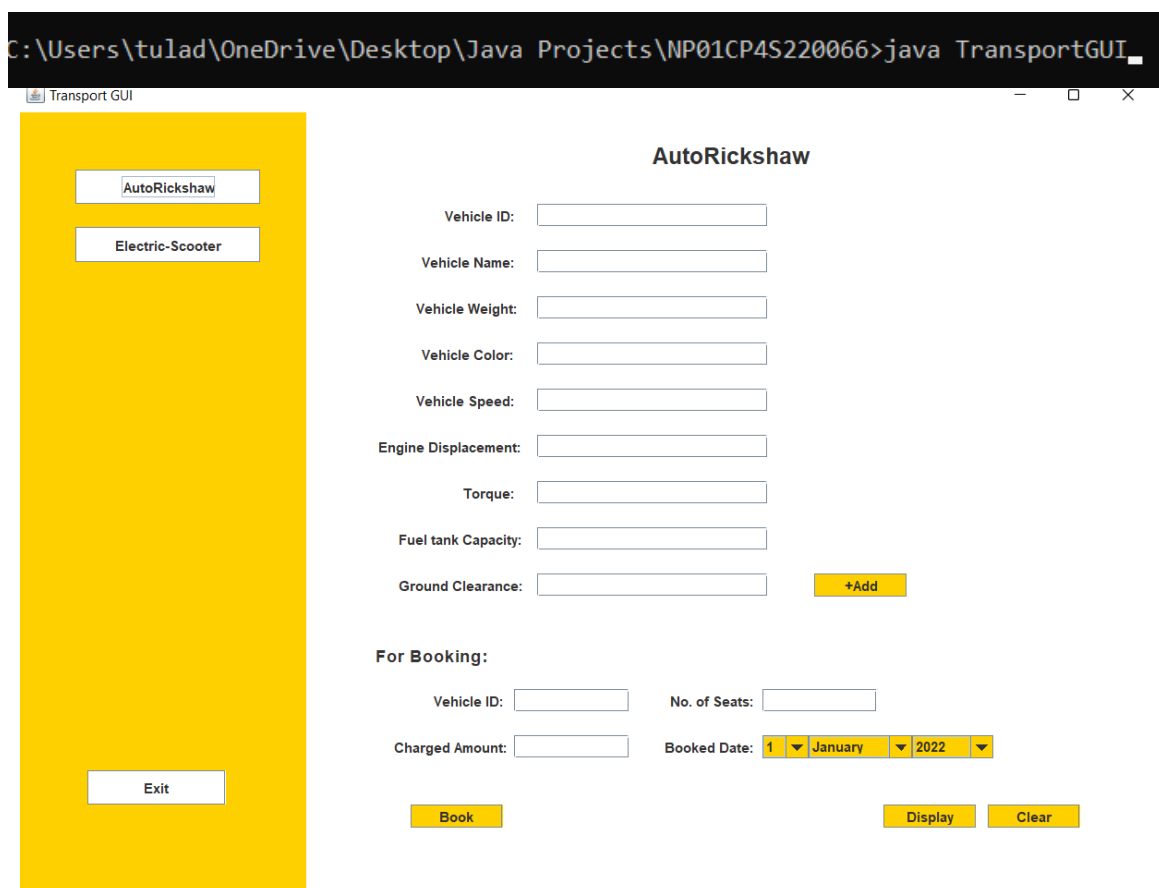


```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.795]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\tulad\OneDrive\Desktop\Java Projects\NP01CP4S220066>javac TransportGUI.java

C:\Users\tulad\OneDrive\Desktop\Java Projects\NP01CP4S220066>
```

Figure 8: Compiling the GUI in cmd



C:\Users\tulad\OneDrive\Desktop\Java Projects\NP01CP4S220066>java TransportGUI

Transport GUI

**AutoRickshaw**

Vehicle ID:

Vehicle Name:

Vehicle Weight:

Vehicle Color:

Vehicle Speed:

Engine Displacement:

Torque:

Fuel tank Capacity:

Ground Clearance:

**For Booking:**

Vehicle ID:  No. of Seats:

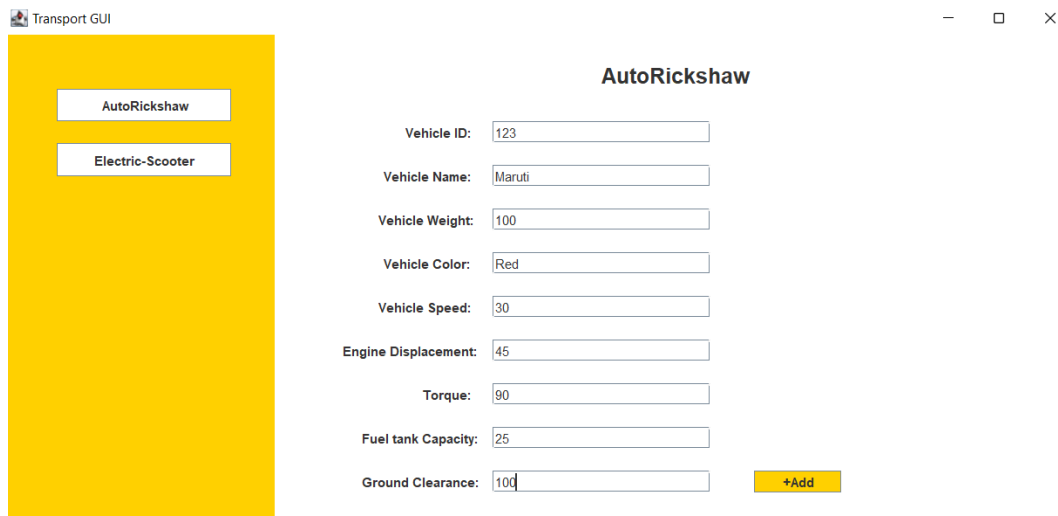
Charged Amount:  Booked Date:

Figure 7: Running the GUI in cmd

## 5.2. Test 2

Test no.	2
Objective	a) Add Auto-Rickshaw b) Add Electric Scooter c) Book Auto-Rickshaw d) Purchase Electric Scooter e) Sell Electric Scooter
Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enter all the parameters and add both electric scooter and autorickshaw by using the button.</li> <li>• Book the autorickshaw using the book button.</li> <li>• Purchase the electric scooter using the buy button.</li> <li>• Sell the electric scooter using the sell button.</li> </ul>
Expected Result	Appropriate dialog boxes should be displayed respective to the actions performed.
Actual Result	Appropriate dialog boxes were displayed respective of the actions performed.
Conclusion	Objective completed

Table 2: Test no. 2



The screenshot shows a window titled "Transport GUI" with a yellow sidebar containing two buttons: "AutoRickshaw" and "Electric-Scooter". The "AutoRickshaw" button is selected, displaying a form titled "AutoRickshaw". The form contains the following fields and values:

- Vehicle ID: 123
- Vehicle Name: Maruti
- Vehicle Weight: 100
- Vehicle Color: Red
- Vehicle Speed: 30
- Engine Displacement: 45
- Torque: 90
- Fuel tank Capacity: 25
- Ground Clearance: 100

A yellow "+Add" button is located at the bottom right of the form.

Figure 9: Entering values in the Text Fields



Vehicle Speed:

Engine:

Fuel:

Ground Clearance:

**For Booking:**

Vehicle ID:  No. of Seats:

Charged Amount:  Booked Date:

Figure 10: Adding an Autorickshaw successfully

**For Booking:**

Vehicle ID:  No. of Seats:

Charged Amount:  Booked Date:

Figure 11: Entering values in the Text Fields for Booking

Vehicle Speed:

Engine:

Fuel:

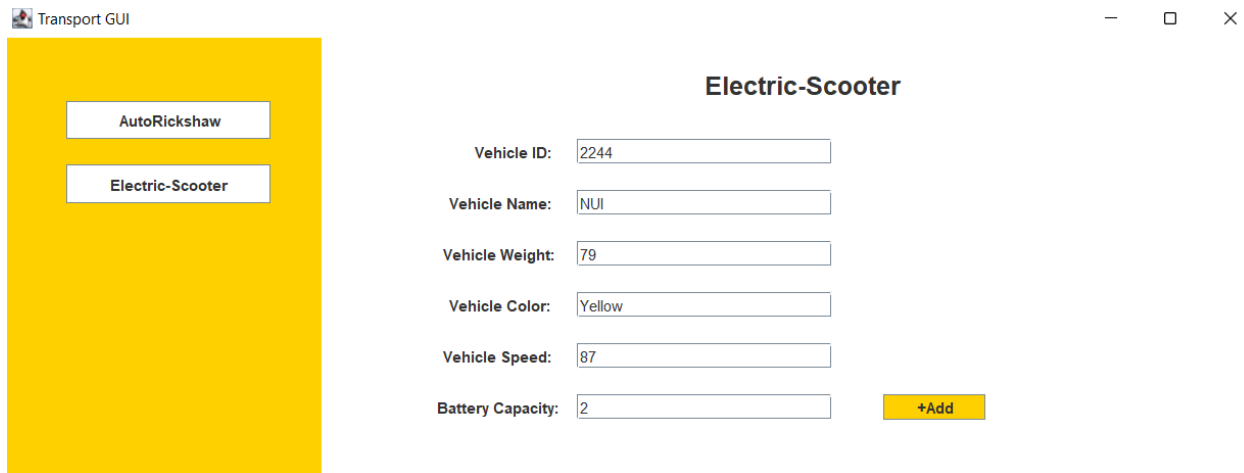
Ground Clearance:

**For Booking:**

Vehicle ID:  No. of Seats:

Charged Amount:  Booked Date:

Figure 12: Booking an Autorickshaw successfully



Transport GUI

**Electric-Scooter**

Vehicle ID: 2244

Vehicle Name: NUI

Vehicle Weight: 79

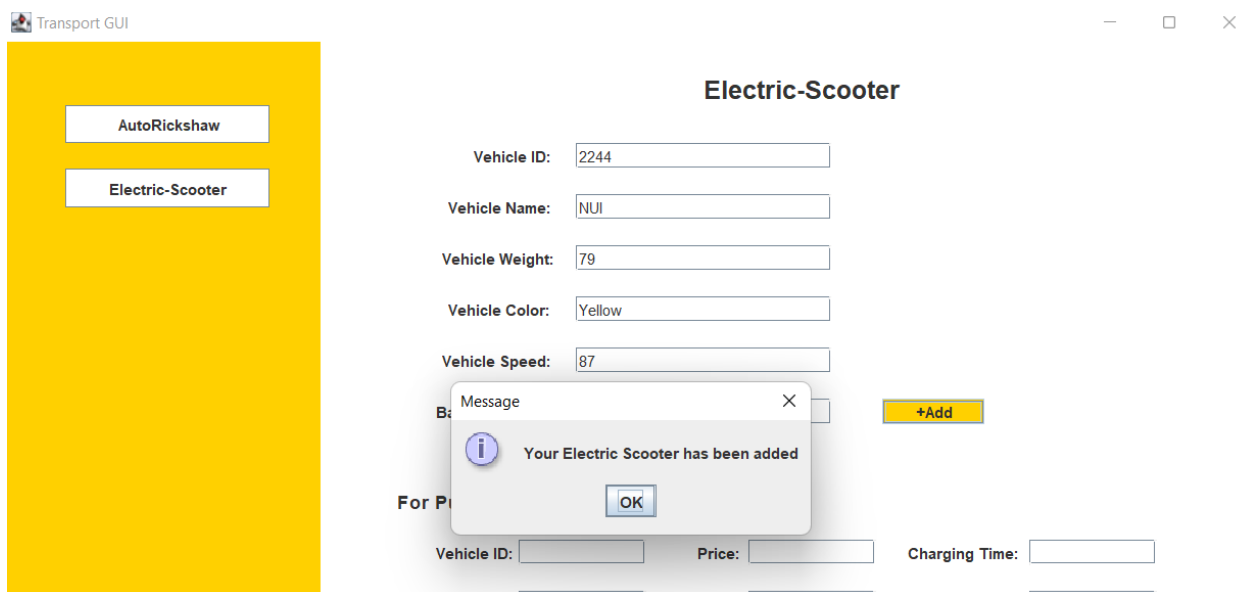
Vehicle Color: Yellow

Vehicle Speed: 87

Battery Capacity: 2

**+Add**

Figure 14: Entering values in Text Fields for Adding Scooter



Transport GUI

**Electric-Scooter**

Vehicle ID: 2244

Vehicle Name: NUI

Vehicle Weight: 79

Vehicle Color: Yellow

Vehicle Speed: 87

**+Add**

Message

**Your Electric Scooter has been added**

**OK**

Vehicle ID: Price: Charging Time:

Brand: Range: Mileage:

**Buy**

Figure 13: Electric Scooter added successfully

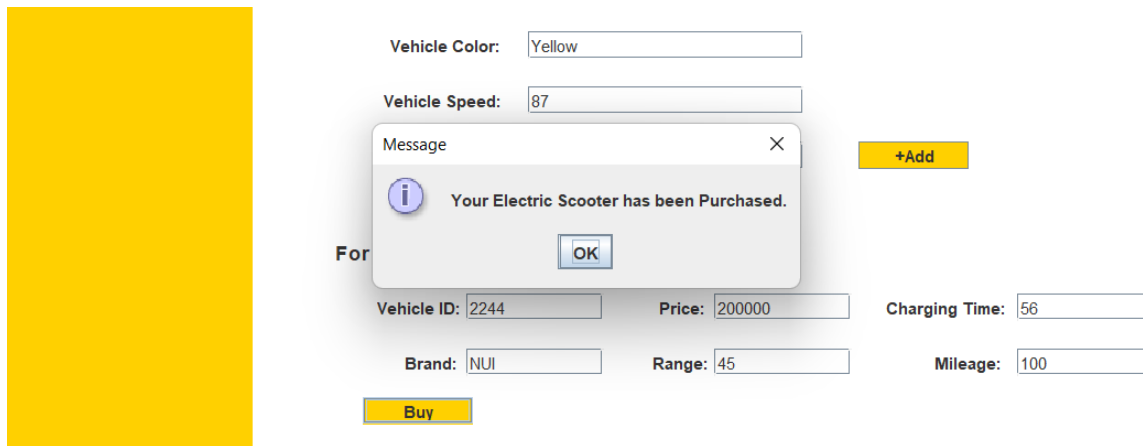
**For Purchase**

Vehicle ID: 2244 Price: 200000 Charging Time: 56

Brand: NUI Range: 45 Mileage: 100

**Buy**

Figure 15: Entering values in Text Fields for Purchasing Scooter



The screenshot shows a 'For Purchase' form with the following fields and values:

- Vehicle Color: Yellow
- Vehicle Speed: 87
- Vehicle ID: 2244
- Price: 200000
- Charging Time: 56
- Brand: NUI
- Range: 45
- Mileage: 100

A message dialog box is displayed in the center, stating: "Your Electric Scooter has been Purchased." with an "OK" button. A yellow "+Add" button is visible on the right side of the form.

Figure 16: Electric Scooter Purchased Successfully

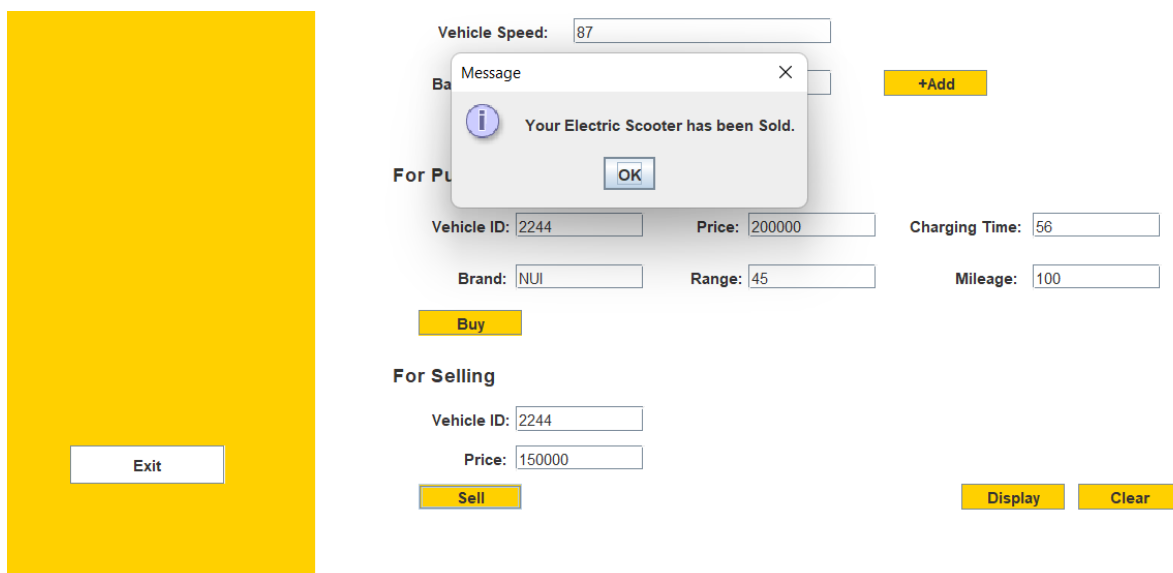


The screenshot shows a 'For Selling' form with the following fields and values:

- Vehicle ID: 2244
- Price: 150000

Buttons labeled "Sell", "Display", and "Clear" are visible at the bottom of the form.

Figure 17: Entering values in Text Fields for Selling Scooter



The screenshot shows the 'For Selling' form with a message dialog box displayed in the center, stating: "Your Electric Scooter has been Sold." with an "OK" button. The form fields and buttons are the same as in Figure 17. Additionally, an "Exit" button is visible in the bottom left corner of the application window.

Figure 18: Electric Scooter selling Successfully

### 5.3. Test 3

Test no.	3
Objective	Display the messages when any error or exceptions occur.
Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adding without providing the values in the parameters</li> <li>Adding a Vehicle which has already been added.</li> <li>Selling scooter without purchasing it.</li> <li>Feed in String Value where int value is required.</li> </ul>
Expected Result	It should display the appropriate error message as per the error.
Actual Result	It displayed the appropriate error message as per the error.
Conclusion	Objective Completed

Table 3:Test no.3

The screenshot shows the 'Transport GUI' window. On the left is a yellow sidebar with buttons for 'AutoRickshaw', 'Electric-Scooter', and 'Exit'. The main area is titled 'AutoRickshaw' and contains several text input fields: 'Vehicle ID:', 'Vehicle Name:', 'Vehicle Weight:', 'Vehicle Color:', 'Vehicle Speed:', 'Engine C', 'Fuel t', and 'Ground Clearance:'. A yellow '+Add' button is next to the 'Ground Clearance:' field. Below these fields is a 'For Booking:' section with fields for 'Vehicle ID:', 'No. of Seats:', 'Charged Amount:', and 'Booked Date:' (which is a date picker set to 1 January 2022). At the bottom of the booking section are 'Book', 'Display', and 'Clear' buttons. A modal message box is open in the center, displaying an information icon and the text 'The Text Fields are Empty!!' with an 'OK' button.

Figure 19: Entering Empty Fields

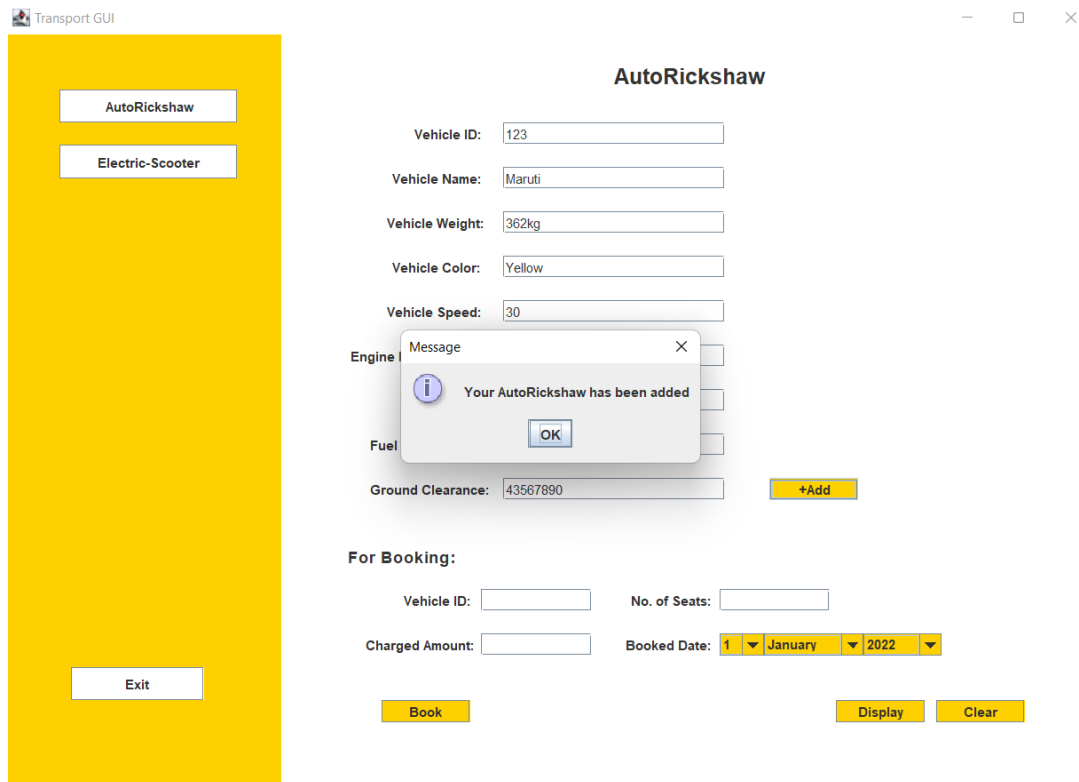


Figure 20: Adding autorickshaw

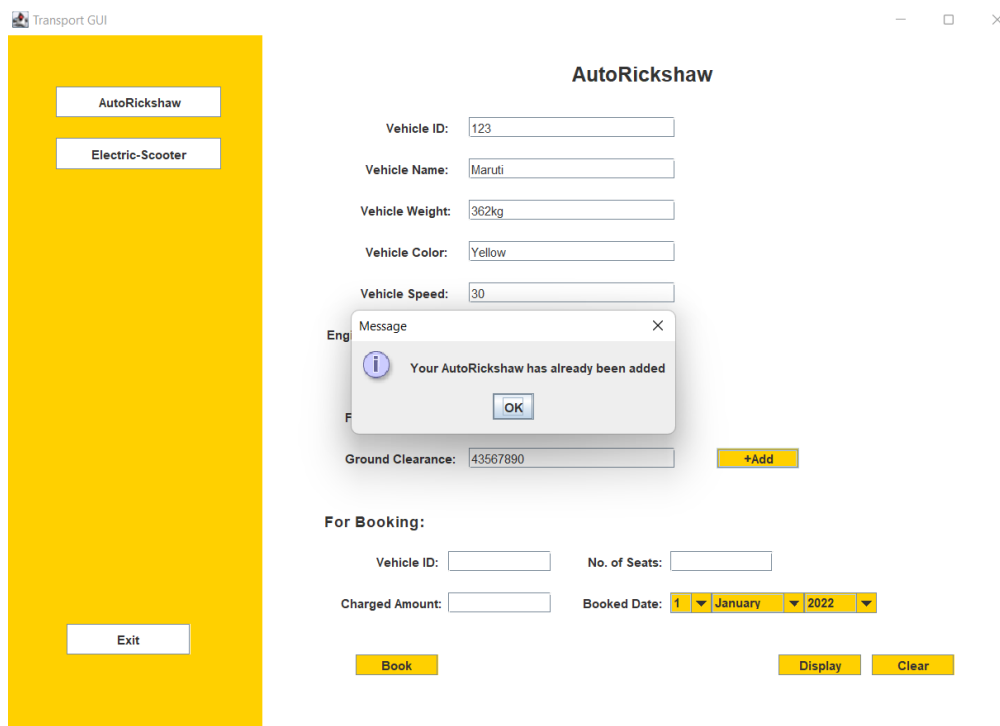
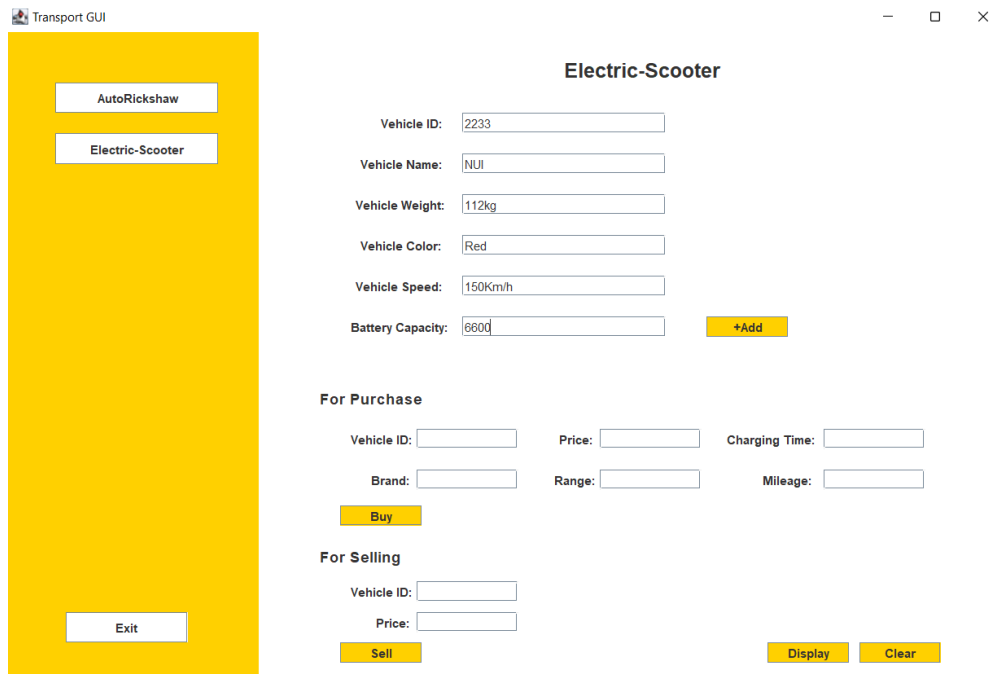


Figure 21: Adding the object again



The screenshot shows a window titled "Transport GUI" with a yellow sidebar on the left containing buttons for "AutoRickshaw", "Electric-Scooter", and "Exit". The main area is titled "Electric-Scooter" and contains a form with the following fields and values:

- Vehicle ID: 2233
- Vehicle Name: NUI
- Vehicle Weight: 112kg
- Vehicle Color: Red
- Vehicle Speed: 150Km/h
- Battery Capacity: 6600

Below these fields is a yellow "+Add" button. Further down, there are sections for "For Purchase" and "For Selling".

**For Purchase**

- Vehicle ID:
- Price:
- Charging Time:
- Brand:
- Range:
- Mileage:

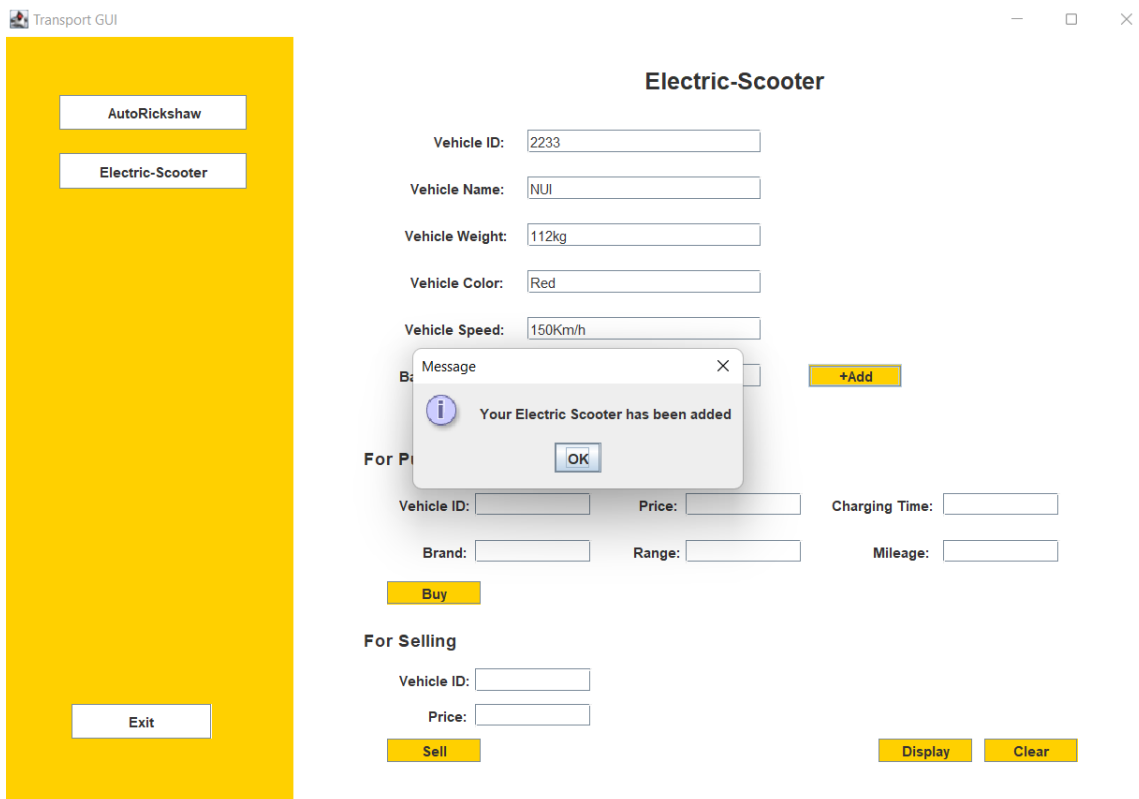
Below these fields is a yellow "Buy" button.

**For Selling**

- Vehicle ID:
- Price:

Below these fields are yellow "Sell", "Display", and "Clear" buttons.

Figure 22:Entering a value in the parameters



This screenshot is similar to Figure 22, but it includes a confirmation message box. The "Electric-Scooter" form fields and values are the same as in Figure 22. A message box titled "Message" is displayed in the center, containing the text "Your Electric Scooter has been added" and an "OK" button. The "For Purchase" and "For Selling" sections are also visible, with the same input fields and buttons as in Figure 22.

Figure 23:Adding an Electric Scooter

Transport GUI

AutoRickshaw

Electric-Scooter

Exit

### Electric-Scooter

Vehicle ID: 2233

Vehicle Name: NUI

Vehicle Weight: 112kg

Vehicle Color: Red

Vehicle Speed: 150Km/h

+Add

Message

ⓘ Your Electric Scooter needs to be Purchased First

OK

Vehicle ID: Price: Charging Time:

Brand: Range: Mileage:

Buy

For Selling

Vehicle ID: 2233

Price: 200000

Sell

Display Clear

Figure 24: Selling Electric Scooter without purchasing it

Transport GUI

AutoRickshaw

Electric-Scooter

Exit

### AutoRickshaw

Vehicle ID: qwerty

Vehicle Name: Maruti

Vehicle Weight: 50

Vehicle Color: Yellow

Vehicle Speed: 30

Ground Clearance: 500

+Add

Message

ⓘ ERROR!!Enter Numbers only in Vehicle ID, Engine Displacement & Fuel Tank Capacity!!

OK

For Booking:

Vehicle ID: No. of Seats:

Charged Amount: Booked Date: 1 January 2022

Book

Display Clear

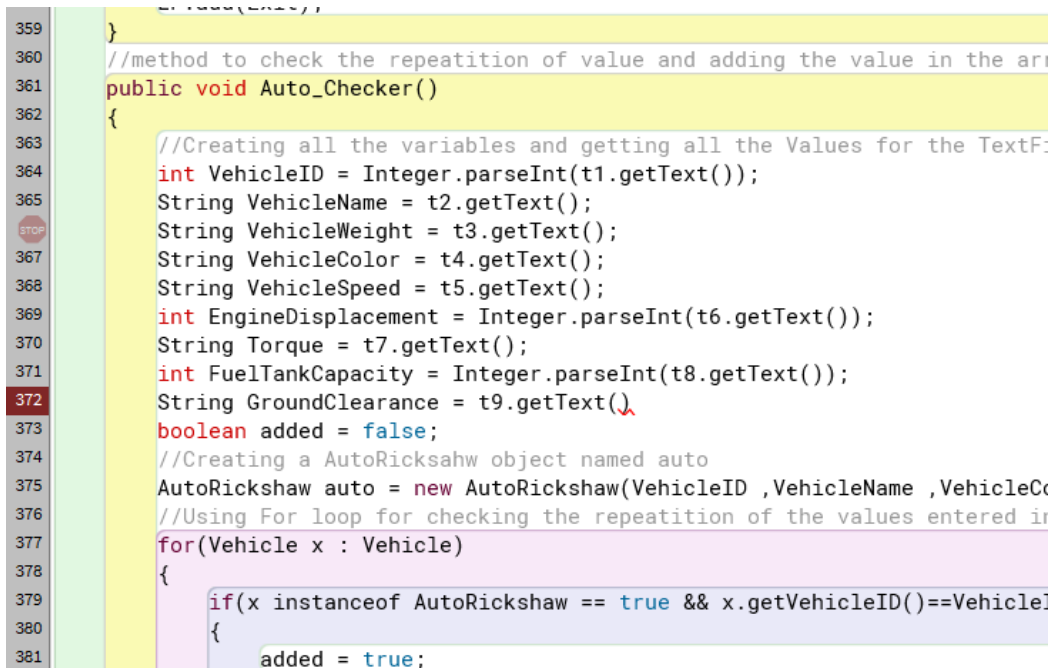
Figure 25: NumberFormatException

## 6. Error Detection and Correction

### 6.1. Syntax Error

A syntax error is an error in the source code of a program. Since computer programs must follow strict syntax to compile correctly, any aspects of the code that do not conform to the syntax of the programming language will produce a syntax error. (Techterms, 2022)

Here the Syntax error detected is a missing semi-colon which was easily detected and fixed.

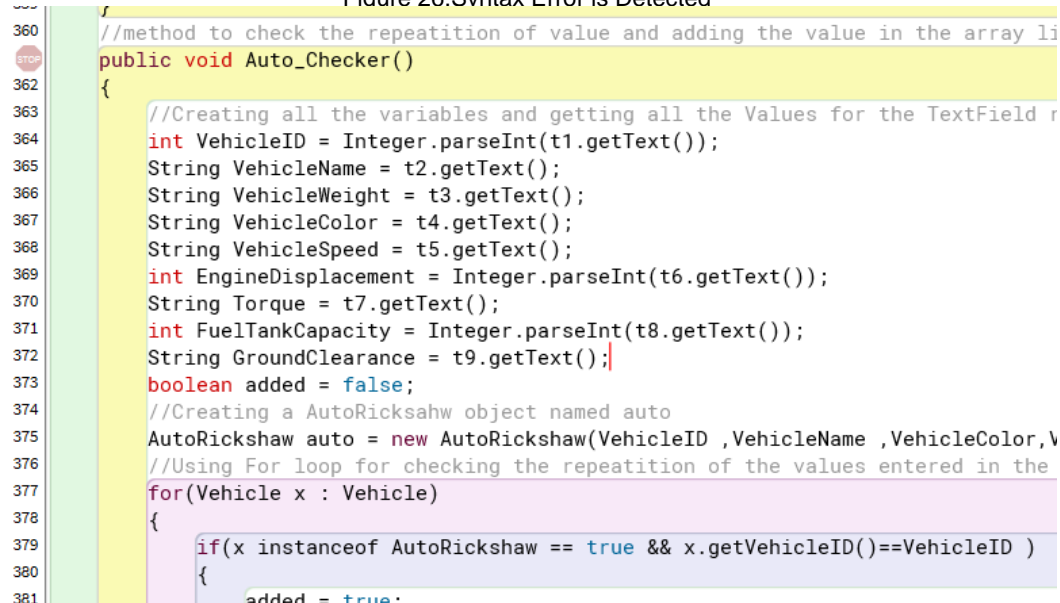


```

359 }
360 //method to check the repetition of value and adding the value in the array
361 public void Auto_Checker()
362 {
363     //Creating all the variables and getting all the Values for the TextField
364     int VehicleID = Integer.parseInt(t1.getText());
365     String VehicleName = t2.getText();
366     String VehicleWeight = t3.getText();
367     String VehicleColor = t4.getText();
368     String VehicleSpeed = t5.getText();
369     int EngineDisplacement = Integer.parseInt(t6.getText());
370     String Torque = t7.getText();
371     int FuelTankCapacity = Integer.parseInt(t8.getText());
372     String GroundClearance = t9.getText();
373     boolean added = false;
374     //Creating a AutoRicksahw object named auto
375     AutoRickshaw auto = new AutoRickshaw(VehicleID ,VehicleName ,VehicleColor,V
376     //Using For loop for checking the repetition of the values entered in the
377     for(Vehicle x : Vehicle)
378     {
379         if(x instanceof AutoRickshaw == true && x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID)
380         {
381             added = true;

```

Figure 26: Syntax Error is Detected



```

360 //method to check the repetition of value and adding the value in the array li
361 public void Auto_Checker()
362 {
363     //Creating all the variables and getting all the Values for the TextField r
364     int VehicleID = Integer.parseInt(t1.getText());
365     String VehicleName = t2.getText();
366     String VehicleWeight = t3.getText();
367     String VehicleColor = t4.getText();
368     String VehicleSpeed = t5.getText();
369     int EngineDisplacement = Integer.parseInt(t6.getText());
370     String Torque = t7.getText();
371     int FuelTankCapacity = Integer.parseInt(t8.getText());
372     String GroundClearance = t9.getText();
373     boolean added = false;
374     //Creating a AutoRicksahw object named auto
375     AutoRickshaw auto = new AutoRickshaw(VehicleID ,VehicleName ,VehicleColor,V
376     //Using For loop for checking the repetition of the values entered in the
377     for(Vehicle x : Vehicle)
378     {
379         if(x instanceof AutoRickshaw == true && x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID )
380         {
381             added = true;

```

Figure 27: Syntax Error Corrected



## 6.2. Logical Error

A logic error is a mistake in a program's source code that results in incorrect or unexpected behaviour. It is a type of runtime error that may simply produce the wrong output or may cause a program to crash while running. (Techterms, 2022)

Here without the break the message is repeated, and the program doesn't run as per the requirements.

```
for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)
{
    //Checks the existence of the object and if it is an instance of AutoRickshaw
    if( x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID && x instanceof AutoRickshaw == true)
    {
        //Downcasting the object using the class Autorickshaw
        AutoRickshaw auto = (AutoRickshaw)x;
        //calling the isBooked from the AutoRickshaw class to varify the booking
        //and Displaying the appropriate messages
        if(auto.getisBooked() == false)
        {
            auto.Book(Date, ChargeAmount,NoOfSeats);
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw has been Booked.");
            available = true;
        }
        else
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw has already been Booked.");
            available = true;
        }
    }
    //To check the existence of the object in the ArrayList
    else if(x.getVehicleID()!=VehicleID|| x instanceof AutoRickshaw == false)
    {
        exist = false;
        available = false;
    }
}
```

Figure 28:Logical Error Detected

```
475 for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)
476 {
477     //Checks the existence of the object and if it is an instance of AutoRickshaw
478     if( x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID && x instanceof AutoRickshaw == true)
479     {
480         //Downcasting the object using the class Autorickshaw
481         AutoRickshaw auto = (AutoRickshaw)x;
482         //calling the isBooked from the AutoRickshaw class to varify the booking
483         //and Displaying the appropriate messages
484         if(auto.getisBooked() == false)
485         {
486             auto.Book(Date, ChargeAmount,NoOfSeats);
487             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw has been Booked.");
488             available = true;
489         }
490         else
491         {
492             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw has already been Booked.");
493             available = true;
494         }
495         break;
496     }
497     //To check the existence of the object in the ArrayList
498     else if(x.getVehicleID()!=VehicleID|| x instanceof AutoRickshaw == false)
499     {
500         exist = false;
501         available = false;
502     }
}
```

Figure 29:Logical Error Corrected

### 6.3. Semantic Error

An error message that is semantic is one that is not generated by a program but does not do the right thing when it runs. An expression may not be evaluated in the order you expect, resulting in an incorrect result. (thesassway, 2022)

```

526 //Using For Loop to check the different situations when different events occur
527 for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)
528 {
529     //Checks the existence of the object and if it is an instance of Electric Scooter
530     if( x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID && x instanceof ElectricScooter == true)
531     {
532         //Downcasting the object using the class Electric Scooter
533         ElectricScooter scooter = (ElectricScooter)x;
534         //calling the hasPurchased from the Electric Scooter class to varify the booking
535         //and Displaying the appropriate messages
536         if(scooter.gethasPurchased() == false)
537         {
538             scooter.Purchase(Brand,Price,ChargingTime,Mileage,Range);
539             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has been Purchased.");
540             available = true;
541         }
542         else
543         {
544             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has been Purchased.");
545             available = true;
546         }
547         break;
548     }
549     //To check the existence of the object in the ArrayList
550     else if(x.getVehicleID()!=VehicleID|| x instanceof ElectricScooter == false)
551     {
552         exist=false;
553         available = false;
554     }

```

Figure 30:Semantic Error Detected

```

527 for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)
528 {
529     //Checks the existence of the object and if it is an instance of Electric Scooter
530     if( x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID && x instanceof ElectricScooter == true)
531     {
532         //Downcasting the object using the class Electric Scooter
533         ElectricScooter scooter = (ElectricScooter)x;
534         //calling the hasPurchased from the Electric Scooter class to varify the booking
535         //and Displaying the appropriate messages
536         if(scooter.gethasPurchased() == false)
537         {
538             scooter.Purchase(Brand,Price,ChargingTime,Mileage,Range);
539             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has been Purchased.");
540             available = true;
541         }
542         else
543         {
544             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has already been Purchased.");
545             available = true;
546         }
547         break;
548     }
549     //To check the existence of the object in the ArrayList
550     else if(x.getVehicleID()!=VehicleID|| x instanceof ElectricScooter == false)
551     {
552         exist=false;
553         available = false;
554     }
555 }

```

Figure 31: Semantic Error Corrected

## 7. Conclusion

The coursework was a great help in furthering my knowledge of programming in general and helped be proficient enough in the language of java. My interest in programming has been immense from the beginning of the semester and this work furthered my motivation in being more proficient than my current self.

If I I the project was its problem-solving aspects. At the beginning it was hard for me to understand that question but as I went through my ordeal I got better at understanding and implementing the solutions for my errors, be it syntax, semantic or logical. I faced a lot of problems with syntax errors as I was not familiar to the programming language of java. I faced many logical fallacies during the testing of the project but was able to solve all of it with the help available to me and my problem-solving skills. My teachers helped me understand and reassess my goals for the project. I still have certain doubts that are not clear about the project, but I think these doubts won't last long if I go through the ordeal of learning more about programming in a consistent way. The practical and real-world problem provided to us through the coursework will help us adapt and problem solve other problems well within our future. Due to this my motivation for the next coursework has increased and I. looking forward to more of the same or even different challenges. During this coursework I learned many things like time management, critical thinking and problem solving.

The material provided was clear, concise and to the point. The teachers have been a great guide while going through this unfamiliar terrain. I've learned all that I can here and will continue to do so. The learning for this module has not been a rough one as the content is not very to grasp. It has been a lot of understanding the material or looking at the material and trying to do it myself to understand.

Currently in the module I have not had a problem that has been a roadblock in my learning. There has been some minor in conveniences in the way, but I have understood it better. The part I had the most problem with was not understanding the questions provided to me in the beginning. Although it was something I struggled with it at the beginning I have become more accustomed to it.

Throughout this journey for the coursework, I had a lot of positive experience. The benefit of this coursework far outweighs the cons. This project has reignited my joy of programming. I felt like I was learning something new every step of the way. I feel that I am more ready than ever to progress forward in the field of programming and learning more nuanced ideas about programming.

## Appendix

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.util.*;

public class TransportGUI implements ActionListener
{
    //Declaring Instance variable for JFrame
    JFrame f;

    JPanel LP,RP1,RP2;

    JLabel title1,title2
,l1,VehicleID,VehicleID2,VehicleName,VehicleWeight,VehicleColor,VehicleSpeed,Engin
eDisplacement,Torque,FuelTankCapacity,GroundClearance,ChargedAmount,noOfSeats
,BookedDate,l2,l3,eVehicleID,eVehicleID2,eVehicleID3,eVehicleName,eVehicleWeight,
eVehicleColor,eVehicleSpeed,BatteryCapacity,Brand,Mileage,ChargingTime,Range,Pric
e,Price2;

    JTextField
t1,t2,t3,t4,t5,t6,t7,t8,t9,t10,t11,t12,et1,et2,et3,et4,et5,et6,et7,et8,et9,et10,et11,et12,et13,
et14;

    JButton
Auto,Elec,Exit,add1,Book,Auto_Display,Auto_Clear,add2,Scooter_Display,Scooter_Cle
ar,Purchase,Sell;

    JComboBox<String> cb1,cb2,cb3;

    Color LC,RC1,RC2;

    String Day[] =
{"1","2","3","4","5","6","7","8","9","10","11","12","13","14","15","16","17","18","19","20","21
","22","23","24","25","26","27","28","29","30","31"};

    String Month[] =
{"January","February","March","April","May","June","July","August","September","October
","November","December"};

    String Year[] = {"2022","2023","2024"};

```

```
ArrayList<Vehicle> Vehicle = new ArrayList<Vehicle>();

public TransportGUI()
{
    f = new JFrame("Transport GUI");

    LP = new JPanel();
    RP1 = new JPanel();
    RP2 = new JPanel();
    LC = new Color(255, 208, 0);
    RC1 = new Color(255, 255, 255);
    RC2 = new Color(255, 255, 255);

    title1 = new JLabel("AutoRickshaw");
    VehicleID = new JLabel("Vehicle ID:");
    VehicleName = new JLabel("Vehicle Name:");
    VehicleWeight = new JLabel("Vehicle Weight:");
    VehicleColor = new JLabel("Vehicle Color:");
    VehicleSpeed = new JLabel("Vehicle Speed:");
    EngineDisplacement = new JLabel("Engine Displacement:");
    Torque = new JLabel("Torque:");
    FuelTankCapacity = new JLabel("Fuel tank Capacity:");
    GroundClearance = new JLabel("Ground Clearance:");
    I1 = new JLabel("For Booking:");
    VehicleID2 = new JLabel("Vehicle ID:");
    ChargedAmount = new JLabel("Charged Amount:");
    noOfSeats = new JLabel("No. of Seats:");
```

```
BookedDate = new JLabel("Booked Date:");
```

```
t1 = new JTextField();
```

```
t2 = new JTextField();
```

```
t3 = new JTextField();
```

```
t4 = new JTextField();
```

```
t5 = new JTextField();
```

```
t6 = new JTextField();
```

```
t7 = new JTextField();
```

```
t8 = new JTextField();
```

```
t9 = new JTextField();
```

```
t10 = new JTextField();
```

```
t11 = new JTextField();
```

```
t12 = new JTextField();
```

```
add1 = new JButton("+Add");
```

```
add1.setBackground(LC);
```

```
Book = new JButton("Book");
```

```
Book.setBackground(LC);
```

```
Auto_Display = new JButton("Display");
```

```
Auto_Display.setBackground(LC);
```

```
Auto_Clear = new JButton("Clear");
```

```
Auto_Clear.setBackground(LC);
```

```
cb1 = new JComboBox<String>(Day);
```

```
cb1.setBackground(LC);
```

```
cb2 = new JComboBox<String>(Month);
```

```
cb2.setBackground(LC);
```

```
cb3 = new JComboBox<String>(Year);
cb3.setBackground(LC);

title2 = new JLabel("Electric-Scooter");
eVehicleID = new JLabel("Vehicle ID:");
eVehicleName = new JLabel("Vehicle Name:");
eVehicleWeight = new JLabel("Vehicle Weight:");
eVehicleColor = new JLabel("Vehicle Color:");
eVehicleSpeed = new JLabel("Vehicle Speed:");
Batterycapacity = new JLabel("Battery Capacity:");
I2 = new JLabel("For Purchase");
eVehicleID2 = new JLabel("Vehicle ID:");
Brand = new JLabel("Brand:");
ChargingTime = new JLabel("Charging Time:");
Range = new JLabel("Range:");
Mileage = new JLabel("Mileage:");
Price = new JLabel("Price:");
I3 = new JLabel("For Selling");
eVehicleID3 = new JLabel("Vehicle ID:");
Price2 = new JLabel("Price:");

et1 = new JTextField();
et2 = new JTextField();
et3 = new JTextField();
et4 = new JTextField();
et5 = new JTextField();
et6 = new JTextField();
et7 = new JTextField();
```

```
et8 = new JTextField();
et9 = new JTextField();
et10 = new JTextField();
et11 = new JTextField();
et12 = new JTextField();
et13 = new JTextField();
et14 = new JTextField();

add2 = new JButton("+Add");
add2.setBackground(LC);
Purchase = new JButton("Buy");
Purchase.setBackground(LC);
Sell = new JButton("Sell");
Sell.setBackground(LC);
Scooter_Display = new JButton("Display");
Scooter_Display.setBackground(LC);
Scooter_Clear = new JButton("Clear");
Scooter_Clear.setBackground(LC);

Auto = new JButton("AutoRickshaw");
Auto.setBackground(RC1);
Elec = new JButton("Electric-Scooter");
Elec.setBackground(RC1);
Exit = new JButton("Exit");
Exit.setBackground(RC1);
```



```
title1.setBounds(300,15,200,45);
title1.setFont(new Font("San-Serif",Font.BOLD,20));
VehicleID.setBounds(120,70,180,40);
VehicleName.setBounds(100,110,180,40);
VehicleWeight.setBounds(95,150,180,40);
VehicleColor.setBounds(100,190,180,40);
VehicleSpeed.setBounds(95,230,180,40);
EngineDisplacement.setBounds(62,270,180,40);
Torque.setBounds(135,310,180,40);
FueltankCapacity.setBounds(80,350,180,40);
GroundClearance.setBounds(80,390,180,40);
l1.setBounds(60,450,180,40);
l1.setFont(new Font("San-Serif",Font.BOLD,15));
VehicleID2.setBounds(110,490,180,40);
ChargedAmount.setBounds(76,530,180,40);
noOfSeats.setBounds(315,490,180,40);
BookedDate.setBounds(310,530,180,40);

t1.setBounds(200,80,200,20);
t2.setBounds(200,120,200,20);
t3.setBounds(200,160,200,20);
t4.setBounds(200,200,200,20);
t5.setBounds(200,240,200,20);
t6.setBounds(200,280,200,20);
t7.setBounds(200,320,200,20);
t8.setBounds(200,360,200,20);
t9.setBounds(200,400,200,20);
t10.setBounds(180,500,100,20);
```

```
t11.setBounds(180,540,100,20);
t12.setBounds(395,500,100,20);
add1.setBounds(440,400,80,20);
cb1.setBounds(395,540,40,20);
cb2.setBounds(435,540,90,20);
cb3.setBounds(525,540,70,20);
Book.setBounds(90,600,80,20);
Auto_Display.setBounds(500,600,80,20);
Auto_Clear.setBounds(590,600,80,20);

title2.setBounds(300,15,200,45);
title2.setFont(new Font("San-Serif",Font.BOLD,20));
eVehicleID.setBounds(120,70,180,40);
eVehicleName.setBounds(100,110,180,40);
eVehicleWeight.setBounds(95,150,180,40);
eVehicleColor.setBounds(100,190,180,40);
eVehicleSpeed.setBounds(95,230,180,40);
Batterycapacity.setBounds(90,270,180,40);
et1.setBounds(200,80,200,20);
et2.setBounds(200,120,200,20);
et3.setBounds(200,160,200,20);
et4.setBounds(200,200,200,20);
et5.setBounds(200,240,200,20);
et6.setBounds(200,280,200,20);
add2.setBounds(440,280,80,20);
l2.setBounds(60,340,200,40);
l2.setFont(new Font("San-Serif",Font.BOLD,15));
eVehicleID2.setBounds(90,380,180,40);
```

```
Brand.setBounds(110,420,180,40);
Price.setBounds(295,380,180,40);
Range.setBounds(290,420,180,40);
ChargingTime.setBounds(460,380,180,40);
Mileage.setBounds(495,420,180,40);
l3.setBounds(60,495,200,40);
l3.setFont(new Font("San-Serif",Font.BOLD,15));
eVehicleID3.setBounds(90,530,180,40);
Price2.setBounds(115,560,180,40);
Scooter_Display.setBounds(500,600,80,20);
et7.setBounds(155,390,100,20);
et8.setBounds(155,430,100,20);
et9.setBounds(335,390,100,20);
et10.setBounds(335,430,100,20);
et11.setBounds(555,390,100,20);
et12.setBounds(555,430,100,20);
et13.setBounds(155,540,100,20);
et14.setBounds(155,570,100,20);
Purchase.setBounds(80,465,80,20);
Sell.setBounds(80,600,80,20);
Scooter_Clear.setBounds(590,600,80,20);

LP.setBackground(LC);
LP.setBounds(0,0,250,800);
RP1.setBackground(RC1);
RP1.setBounds(250,0,950,800);

RP2.setBackground(RC2);
```

```
RP2.setBounds(250,0,950,800);
```

```
Auto.setBounds(50,50,160,30);
```

```
Elec.setBounds(50,100,160,30);
```

```
Exit.setBounds(60,570,120,30);
```

```
Elec.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Auto.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Exit.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Auto_Clear.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Scooter_Clear.addActionListener(this);
```

```
add1.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Book.addActionListener(this);
```

```
add2.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Purchase.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Sell.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Auto_Display.addActionListener(this);
```

```
Scooter_Display.addActionListener(this);
```

```
f.setLayout(null);
```

```
f.setVisible(true);
```

```
f.setSize(1000,720);
```

```
//when the frame appears it puts it in the middle of the screen
```

```
f.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
```

```
//Adding the the Panels to the frame
```

```
f.add(LP);
```

```
f.add(RP1);
```

```
f.add(RP2);

RP1.setLayout(null);
RP1.add(title1);
RP1.add(VehicleID);
RP1.add(VehicleName);
RP1.add(VehicleWeight);
RP1.add(VehicleColor);
RP1.add(VehicleSpeed);
RP1.add(EngineDisplacement);
RP1.add(Torque);
RP1.add(FuelTankCapacity);
RP1.add(GroundClearance);
RP1.add(l1);
RP1.add(VehicleID2);
RP1.add(ChargedAmount);
RP1.add(noOfSeats);
RP1.add(BookedDate);
RP1.add(t1);
RP1.add(t2);
RP1.add(t3);
RP1.add(t4);
RP1.add(t5);
RP1.add(t6);
RP1.add(t7);
RP1.add(t8);
RP1.add(t9);
RP1.add(t10);
```

```
RP1.add(t11);
RP1.add(t12);
RP1.add(add1);
RP1.add(cb1);
RP1.add(cb2);
RP1.add(cb3);
RP1.add(Auto_Display);
RP1.add(Auto_Clear);
RP1.add(Book);

RP2.setLayout(null);
RP2.add(title2);
RP2.add(eVehicleID);
RP2.add(eVehicleName);
RP2.add(eVehicleWeight);
RP2.add(eVehicleColor);
RP2.add(eVehicleSpeed);
RP2.add(Batterycapacity);
RP2.add(et1);
RP2.add(et2);
RP2.add(et3);
RP2.add(et4);
RP2.add(et5);
RP2.add(et6);
RP2.add(add2);
RP2.add(l2);
RP2.add(eVehicleID2);
RP2.add(Brand);
```

```
    RP2.add(Price);
    RP2.add(Range);
    RP2.add(Mileage);
    RP2.add(ChargingTime);
    RP2.add(et7);
    RP2.add(et8);
    RP2.add(et9);
    RP2.add(et10);
    RP2.add(et11);
    RP2.add(et12);
    RP2.add(et13);
    RP2.add(et14);
    RP2.add(l3);
    RP2.add(Purchase);
    RP2.add(eVehicleID3);
    RP2.add(Price2);
    RP2.add(Sell);
    RP2.add(Scooter_Display);
    RP2.add(Scooter_Clear);

    LP.setLayout(null);
    LP.add(Auto);
    LP.add(Elec);
    LP.add(Exit);
}

public void Auto_Checker()
{
```

```
int VehicleID = Integer.parseInt(t1.getText());
String VehicleName = t2.getText();
String VehicleWeight = t3.getText();
String VehicleColor = t4.getText();
String VehicleSpeed = t5.getText();
int EngineDisplacement = Integer.parseInt(t6.getText());
String Torque = t7.getText();
int FuelTankCapacity = Integer.parseInt(t8.getText());
String GroundClearance = t9.getText();
boolean added = false;

AutoRickshaw auto = new AutoRickshaw(VehicleID ,VehicleName
,VehicleColor,VehicleSpeed,VehicleWeight,EngineDisplacement,Torque,FuelTankCapa
city,GroundClearance);

//Using For loop for checking the repetition of the values entered in the Text Field
for(Vehicle x : Vehicle)
{
    if(x instanceof AutoRickshaw == true && x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID )
    {
        added = true;
    }
}

if(added == true)
{
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw has already been
added");
}
```



```
    else
    {
        Vehicle.add(auto);
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw has been added");
    }
}

public void Scooter_Checker()
{

    int VehicleID = Integer.parseInt(et1.getText());
    String VehicleName = et2.getText();
    String VehicleWeight = et3.getText();
    String VehicleColor = et4.getText();
    String VehicleSpeed = et5.getText();
    int BatteryCapacity = Integer.parseInt(et6.getText());
    boolean added = false;

    ElectricScooter scooter = new ElectricScooter(VehicleID ,VehicleName
,VehicleColor,VehicleSpeed,VehicleWeight,BatteryCapacity);

    for(Vehicle x : Vehicle)
    {
        if(x instanceof ElectricScooter == true && x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID)
        {
            added = true;
        }
    }

    if(added == true)
```

```
{
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has already been
added");
}
else
{
    Vehicle.add(scooter);
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has been added");
}
}
```

```
public void Auto_Clearer()
{
    t1.setText("");
    t2.setText("");
    t3.setText("");
    t4.setText("");
    t5.setText("");
    t6.setText("");
    t7.setText("");
    t8.setText("");
    t9.setText("");
    t10.setText("");
    t11.setText("");
    t12.setText("");
    cb1.setSelectedItem("1");
    cb2.setSelectedItem("January");
    cb3.setSelectedItem("2022");
}
```

```
public void Scooter_Clearer()
{
    et1.setText("");
    et2.setText("");
    et3.setText("");
    et4.setText("");
    et5.setText("");
    et6.setText("");
    et7.setText("");
    et8.setText("");
    et9.setText("");
    et10.setText("");
    et11.setText("");
    et12.setText("");
    et13.setText("");
    et14.setText("");
}

public void Book_Checker()
{

    int VehicleID = Integer.parseInt(t10.getText());
    int NoOfSeats= Integer.parseInt(t11.getText());
    int ChargeAmount= Integer.parseInt(t12.getText());
    String Date = cb1.getSelectedItem()+" "+cb2.getSelectedItem()+"
"+cb3.getSelectedItem();
    boolean available = true;
    boolean exist = true;
```

```
for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)
{
    //Checks the existence of the object and if it is an instance of AutoRicksahw
    if( x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID && x instanceof AutoRickshaw == true)
    {

        AutoRickshaw auto = (AutoRickshaw)x;

        if(auto.getisBooked() == false)
        {
            auto.Book(Date, ChargeAmount,NoOfSeats);
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw has been
Booked.");
            available = true;
        }
        else
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw has already been
Booked.");
            available = true;
        }
        break;
    }

    else if(x.getVehicleID()!=VehicleID|| x instanceof AutoRickshaw == false)
    {
        exist = false;
        available = false;
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}  
  
if(exist == false && available == false)  
{  
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw dosen't Exist!!");  
}  
else if(Vehicle.isEmpty())  
{  
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your AutoRickshaw dosen't Exist!!");  
}  
}  
  
public void Purchase_Checker()  
{  
  
    int VehicleID = Integer.parseInt(et7.getText());  
    String Brand = et8.getText();  
    int Price = Integer.parseInt(et9.getText());  
    String ChargingTime = et10.getText();  
    String Mileage = et11.getText();  
    int Range = Integer.parseInt(et12.getText());  
    boolean available = true;  
    boolean exist = true;  
    for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)  
    {  
  
        if( x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID && x instanceof ElectricScooter == true)
```

```

{

    ElectricScooter scooter = (ElectricScooter)x;

    if(scooter.gethasPurchased() == false)
    {
        scooter.Purchase(Brand,Price,ChargingTime,Mileage,Range);
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has been
Purchased.");
        available = true;
    }
    else
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has already
been Purchased.");
        available = true;
    }
    break;
}

else if(x.getVehicleID()!=VehicleID|| x instanceof ElectricScooter == false)
{
    exist=false;
    available = false;
}
}

if(exist==false && available == false)
{
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter doesn't exist!!");
}

```

```
    }
    else if(Vehicle.isEmpty())
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter doesn't exist!!");
    }
}

public void Sold_Checker()
{
    int VehicleID = Integer.parseInt(et13.getText());
    int Price = Integer.parseInt(et14.getText());
    boolean available = true;
    boolean exist = true;

    for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)
    {

        if( x.getVehicleID()==VehicleID )
        {
            if(x instanceof ElectricScooter == true )
            {

                ElectricScooter scooter = (ElectricScooter)x;

                if (scooter.gethasSold()==false && scooter.gethasPurchased() == true)
                {
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has been
Sold.");
                    scooter.sell(Price);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        available = true;
    }
    else if(scooter.gethasPurchased() == false &&
scooter.gethasSold()==false)
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter needs to be
Purchased First");
        available = true;
    }
    else
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter has already
been Sold.");
        available = true;
    }
}
break;
}
else if(x.getVehicleID()!=VehicleID|| x instanceof ElectricScooter == false)
{
    exist=false;
    available = false;
}
}

if(exist==false && available == false)
{
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter doesn't exist!!");
}
```



```
        else if(Vehicle.isEmpty())
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"Your Electric Scooter doesn't exist!!");
        }
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
    {
        //adding functionality to the add Button
        if(e.getSource() == add1)
        {

            try
            {

if(t1.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t2.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t3.getText().trim().isEmpty()|
|t4.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t5.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t6.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t
7.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t8.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t9.getText().trim().isEmpty())
            {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"The Text Fields are Empty!!");
            }
            else
            {
                //calling the Auto_Checker to check the values
                Auto_Checker();
            }
        }
        catch(NumberFormatException error)
```

```

        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Enter Numbers only in Vehicle
ID, Engine Displacement & Fuel Tank Capacity!!");
        }
        catch(Exception error)
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Re-enter the values again!!");
        }
    }
    if(e.getSource() == add2)
    {
        //using try catch the catch the exceptions
        try
        {
            //checking if the Text Fields are Empty

            if(et1.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et2.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et3.getText().trim().isEmp
ty()||et4.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et5.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et6.getText().trim().isE
mpty())
            {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"The Text Fields are Empty!!");
            }
            else
            {
                Scooter_Checker();
            }
        }

        catch(NumberFormatException error)
        {

```

```
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Enter Numbers only in Vehicle
ID & Battery Capacity!!");
    }
    catch(Exception error)
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Re-enter the values again!!");
    }
}
if(e.getSource() == Book)
{
    try
    {
        if(t10.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t11.getText().trim().isEmpty()||t12.getText().trim().isEmpty())
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"The Text Fields are Empty!!");
        }
        else
        {
            Book_Checker();
        }
    }

    catch(NumberFormatException error)
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Enter Numbers only in Vehicle
ID, No. of Seats & Amount!!");
    }
    catch(Exception error)
```

```
{
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Re-enter the values again!!");
}
}
if(e.getSource() == Purchase)
{
    try
    {
if(et7.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et8.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et9.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et10.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et11.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et12.getText().trim().isEmpty())
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"The Text Fields are Empty!!");
        }
        else
        {
            Purchase_Checker();
        }
    }

    catch(NumberFormatException error)
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Enter Numbers only in Vehicle ID, Price & Range!!");
    }
    catch(Exception error)
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Re-enter the values again!!");
    }
}
```

```
}
if(e.getSource() == Sell)
{
    try
    {
        if(et13.getText().trim().isEmpty()||et14.getText().trim().isEmpty())
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"The Text Fields are Empty!!");
        }
        else
        {
            Sold_Checker();
        }
    }
    //Catching differnt types of Errors and Displaying appropriate messages
    catch(NumberFormatException error)
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Enter Numbers only in Vehicle
ID & Price!!");
    }
    catch(Exception error)
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f,"ERROR!!Re-enter the values again!!");
    }
}
if(e.getSource() == Auto_Display)
{
    for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)
    {
```

```
        if(x instanceof AutoRickshaw == true)
        {
            AutoRickshaw auto = (AutoRickshaw)x;
            auto.display();
        }
    }
}

if(e.getSource() == Scooter_Display)
{
    for(Vehicle x:Vehicle)
    {
        if(x instanceof ElectricScooter == true)
        {
            ElectricScooter scooter = (ElectricScooter)x;
            scooter.display();
        }
    }
}

if(e.getSource() == Elec)
{
    RP1.setVisible(false);
    RP2.setVisible(true);
    Auto_Clearer();
}

if(e.getSource() == Auto)
{
    RP2.setVisible(false);
    RP1.setVisible(true);
}
```

```
        Scooter_Clearer();
    }
    if(e.getSource() == Auto_Clear )
    {
        Auto_Clearer();
    }
    if(e.getSource() == Scooter_Clear)
    {
        Scooter_Clearer();
    }
    if(e.getSource() == Exit)
    {
        System.exit(0);
    }
}

public static void main(String args[])
{
    new TransportGUI();
}
}
```

**References**

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