1 Typesetting equations with Feynman diagrams

This is an equation of the dominant correction to the Higgs mass squared, containing a Feynman diagram:

$$\Delta m_H^2 = \frac{H}{-} - \frac{H}{t} + \dots = -\frac{|\lambda_t|^2}{8\pi} \Lambda^2 + \dots$$
 (1)

To avoid finetuning in Eq. (1), one can introduce supersymmetry (SUSY), which assumes each fermion has a scalar superpartner. SUSY will introduce an extra loop diagram:

$$\Delta m_H^2 = \frac{\mathrm{H}}{\mathrm{t}} - \frac{\mathrm{H}}{\mathrm{t}} + \frac{\mathrm{H}}{\mathrm{t}} - \frac{\mathrm{H}}{\mathrm{t}} + \dots$$
 (2)

Yet another solution to finetuning are models with vector-like quarks (VLQs):

$$\Delta m_H^2 = \frac{H}{-} - \underbrace{\frac{t}{t}}_{t} - \frac{H}{-} + \frac{H}{-} - \underbrace{\frac{H}{-}}_{t} + \frac{H}{-} - \frac{H}{-} + \dots$$
 (3)

Notice that in the code, \, was used to add extra space between the diagrams and math symbols. Alternatively, you can use the wider \quad.

Because the stop label \tilde{t} and VLQ top partner T labels were sticking out, an extra $\space{5mm}$ was needed above the equation to prevent these label from overlapping with the line above.

Equations with feymp diagrams might not compile in the align environment. Instead, use aligned within the equation environment. For example:

$$\Delta m_H^2 = \frac{H}{---} + \dots$$

$$= -\frac{|\lambda_t|^2}{8\pi} \Lambda^2 + \dots$$
(4)

Another tip: use \\[10pt] instead of just \\ at the end of a line in the aligned environment to add extra vertical white space between two lines of equations.