UGANDA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

A Centre of Excellence in the Heart of Africa

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY

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GROUP: CODE_SURGEONS

Code Review:

Identified Issues:

1. Inconsistent naming conventions: Some variables like `username` and `password` are clear and follow camel case convention, but the comparison values "admin" are in all caps.
2. Lack of abstraction: The login logic is embedded within the `onCreate` method, making it less reusable and harder to maintain.
3. Hardcoded values: The username and password are hardcoded within the logic, which is not ideal for a real-world application.

Prioritization:

1. Inconsistent naming conventions: While not critical, maintaining consistent naming conventions enhances code readability and should be addressed early.
2. Lack of abstraction: Refactoring to extract login logic into a separate method improves readability and maintainability.
3. Hardcoded values: Though not causing immediate issues, removing hardcoded values enhances flexibility and maintainability.

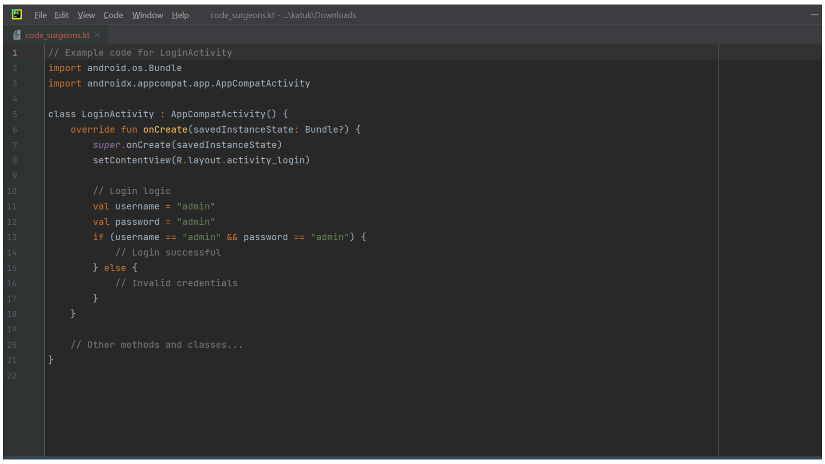
Refactoring(Changes made):

1. Consistent Naming Conventions: Changed all-caps constants to camel case.
2. Abstraction of Login Logic: Extracted the login logic into a separate method (`performLogin`) for better readability and reusability.
3. Eliminated Hardcoded Values: Introduced constant variables (`DEFAULT_USERNAME` and `DEFAULT_PASSWORD`) for the default login credentials.

Documentation:

Before Refactoring:

The original code embedded login logic directly within the `onCreate` method, which made it less reusable and harder to maintain. Additionally, inconsistent naming conventions were observed, where some variables were in camel case while others were in all caps.



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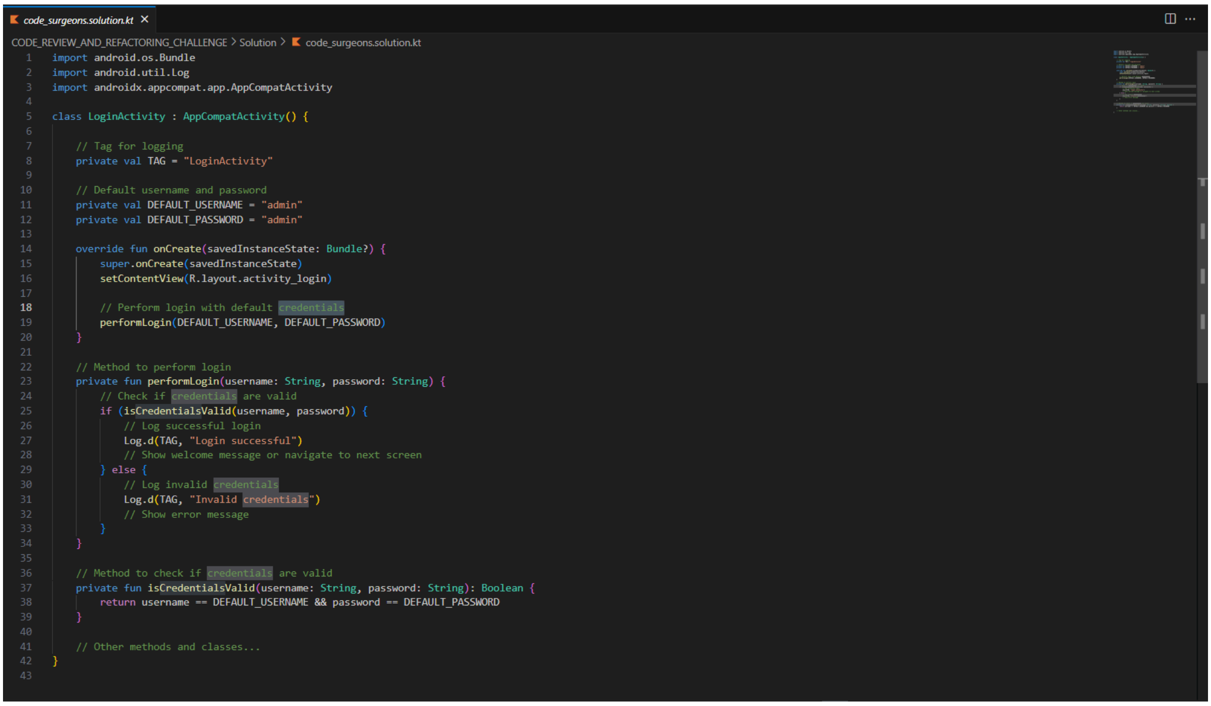
code_surgeons.kt

```kotlin
// Example code for LoginActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity

class LoginActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_login)

        // Login logic
        val username = "admin"
        val password = "admin"
        if (username == "admin" && password == "admin") {
            // Login successful
        } else {
            // Invalid credentials
        }
    }

    // Other methods and classes...
}
```

After Refactoring:

After refactoring, the login logic has been abstracted into a separate method (`performLogin`), enhancing readability and maintainability. Additionally, consistent naming conventions have been enforced, and hardcoded values have been eliminated by introducing constant variables for default login credentials. These changes enhance the codebase's flexibility and ease of maintenance.



code_surgeons.solution.kt
CODE_REVIEW_AND_REFACTORING_CHALLENGE > Solution > code_surgeons.solution.kt

```kotlin
import android.os.Bundle
import android.util.Log
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity

class LoginActivity : AppCompatActivity() {

    // Tag for logging
    private val TAG = "LoginActivity"

    // Default username and password
    private val DEFAULT_USERNAME = "admin"
    private val DEFAULT_PASSWORD = "admin"

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_login)

        // Perform login with default credentials
        performLogin(DEFAULT_USERNAME, DEFAULT_PASSWORD)
    }

    // Method to perform login
    private fun performLogin(username: String, password: String) {
        // Check if credentials are valid
        if (isCredentialsValid(username, password)) {
            // Log successful login
            Log.d(TAG, "Login successful")
            // Show welcome message or navigate to next screen
        } else {
            // Log invalid credentials
            Log.d(TAG, "Invalid credentials")
            // Show error message
        }
    }

    // Method to check if credentials are valid
    private fun isCredentialsValid(username: String, password: String): Boolean {
        return username == DEFAULT_USERNAME && password == DEFAULT_PASSWORD
    }

    // Other methods and classes...
}
```