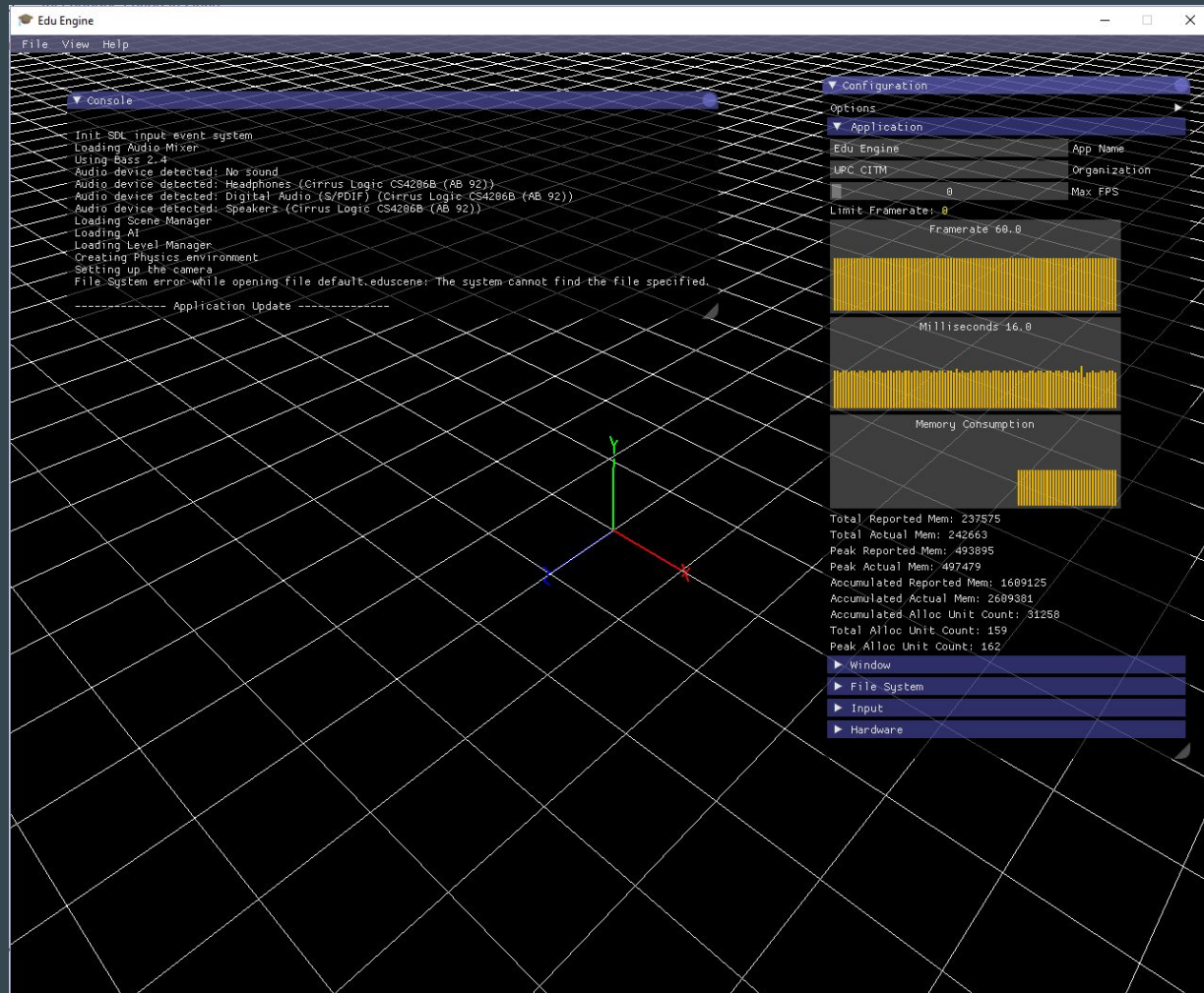


# Editor Toolset



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Goal

# About Dear ImGui

- We will use an **immediate** mode UI known as ImGui
- Simplistic yet powerful editor widgets convenient for video game engines
  - Sponsored by Blizzard, Google, Nvidia, Ubisoft, Activision and Epic among many others
- It does not require formal installation, only to add few files to the project
- It is designed for development tools and fast iterations

# About Dear ImGui - Retained vs. Immediate

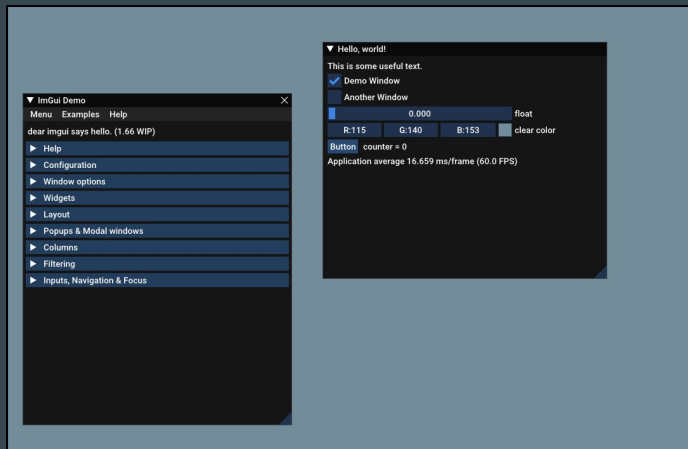
- Retained mode GUI
  - Objects are created and **retained** by the application
  - Easy to customize
  - Easy to understand and scale by the users
  - Events are handled as a callback
- Immediate mode GUI
  - Minimizes the application having to retain UI data
  - The application communicates with the API through direct function calls
  - Code tends to be more simple
  - Faster iterations during development (easier to code and debug)
  - Events are often handled in the same draw call

# About Dear ImGui - Source content

- ImGui is self-contained within a few files that you should copy into your engine:
  - `imconfig.h` (empty by default, user-editable)
  - `imgui.h` / `imgui.cpp`
  - `imgui_demo.cpp` (contains a window full of examples)
  - `imgui_draw.cpp`
  - `imgui_internal.h`
  - `imgui_widgets.cpp`
  - `imstb_rectpack.h`, `imstb_textedit.h`, `imstb_truetype.h`
- ImGui is a platform-agnostic library, but we must add some “glue” code
  - We will be using SDL + OpenGL 3 implementations

# Adding Dear ImGui - Sample project

- Download the project from GitHub
  - [Docking branch](#) recommended - Info about it [here](#)
- Let's begin by executing the example provided by ImGui
- Start by opening examples/example\_sdl\_opengl3 and compile the **project**



# Adding Dear ImGui - Initial Window

- Create a folder for ImGui with the main source files (+ add them to the VS project)
- Then add the glue code:
  - `imgui_impl_sdl.h / cpp + imgui_impl_opengl3.h / cpp + imgui_impl_opengl3_loader`
- The [main.cpp file](#) in */examples* is a great example of integration:
  - Create a full new module for the Editor
  - Execute its init functions
    - `glewInit()` - (we already do it for our engine, no need to do it again)
    - `ImGui::CreateContext()`
    - `ImGui_ImplSDL2_InitForOpenGL(window, context) + ImGui_ImplOpenGL3_Init();`
  - Then its shutdown function:
    - `ImGui_ImplOpenGL3_Shutdown(), ImGui_ImplSDL2_Shutdown(), ImGui::DestroyContext()`

# Adding Dear ImGui - Initial Window

- Each loop:
  - Send input events to ImGui calling *ImGui\_ImplSDL2\_ProcessEvent(&event);*
    - We can use the input module for that
  - Start the frame with *ImplOpenGL3\_NewFrame()*, *ImplSDL2\_NewFrame()* and *ImGui::NewFrame()*
  - Before swapping buffer call *ImGui::Render()* and ImGui's window context handling
    - Take a look at the example!
- At this point you should have a functional setup of ImGui
- Careful with the order of calls, use PreUpdate / Update / PostUpdate carefully
- For simplicity, it is recommended to write editor code from anywhere, not only the editor module



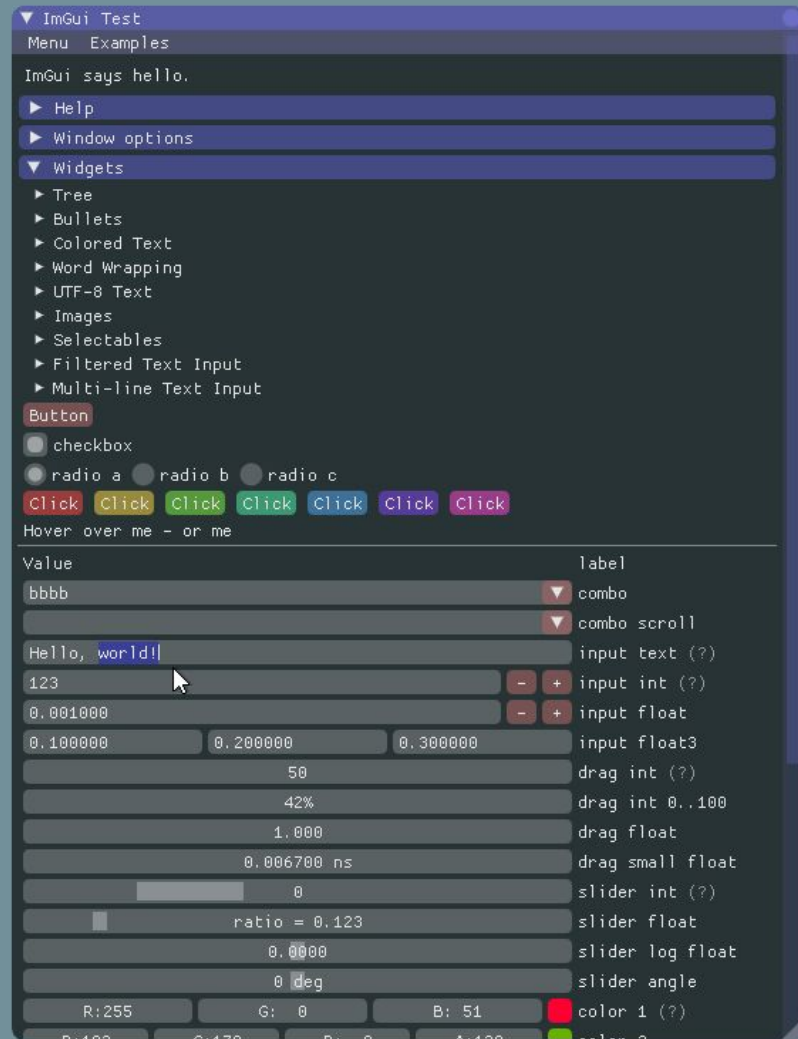
# Using ImGui

```
ImGui::Text("Hello, world %d", 123);  
if (ImGui::Button("Save"))  
    MySaveFunction();  
ImGui::InputText("string", buf, IM_ARRAYSIZE(buf));  
ImGui::SliderFloat("float", &f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
```



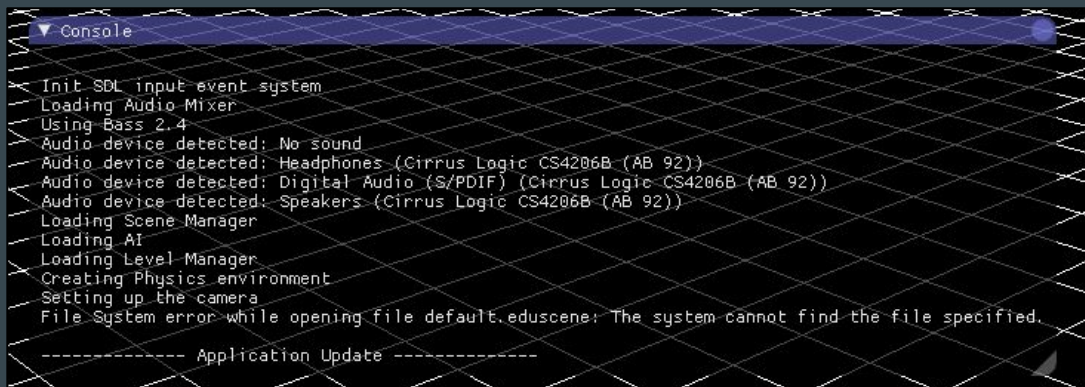
# First, draw the demo window

- Simply call `ImGui::ShowDemoWindow()`
- If you want to learn how to do something with ImGui, just read the demo code
- No ... there is no formal documentation, just `imgui_demo.cpp`
- Play a bit with all the options in the demo window to understand the capabilities of ImGui



# Now let's create a console window

- It should simply output everything that goes into LOG
- Add lines to a `char*` vector when receiving a LOG
- *Then draw them using `ImGui::TextUnformatted()`;*
- *Then you can add fancy things like filters and coloring*
- Full console example [here](#) in the demo.cpp file

A screenshot of a console window titled "Console" with a blue header bar. The background of the console is black with a white grid pattern. The text is white and shows the following log output:

```
Init SDL input event system
Loading Audio Mixer
Using Bass 2.4
Audio device detected: No sound
Audio device detected: Headphones (Cirrus Logic CS4206B (AB 92))
Audio device detected: Digital Audio (S/PDIF) (Cirrus Logic CS4206B (AB 92))
Audio device detected: Speakers (Cirrus Logic CS4206B (AB 92))
Loading Scene Manager
Loading AI
Loading Level Manager
Creating Physics environment
Setting up the camera
File System error while opening file default.eduscene: The system cannot find the file specified.

----- Application Update -----
```

# How to make a menu

- Use Module::Update
  - Or create Draw() method
- To open a browser:
  - ShellExecuteA()

```
if (ImGui::BeginMenu("Help"))
{
    if (ImGui::MenuItem("Gui Demo"))
        showcase = !showcase;

    if (ImGui::MenuItem("Documentation"))
        App->RequestBrowser("https://github.com/d0n3val/Edu-Game-Engine/wiki");

    if (ImGui::MenuItem("Download latest"))
        App->RequestBrowser("https://github.com/d0n3val/Edu-Game-Engine/releases");

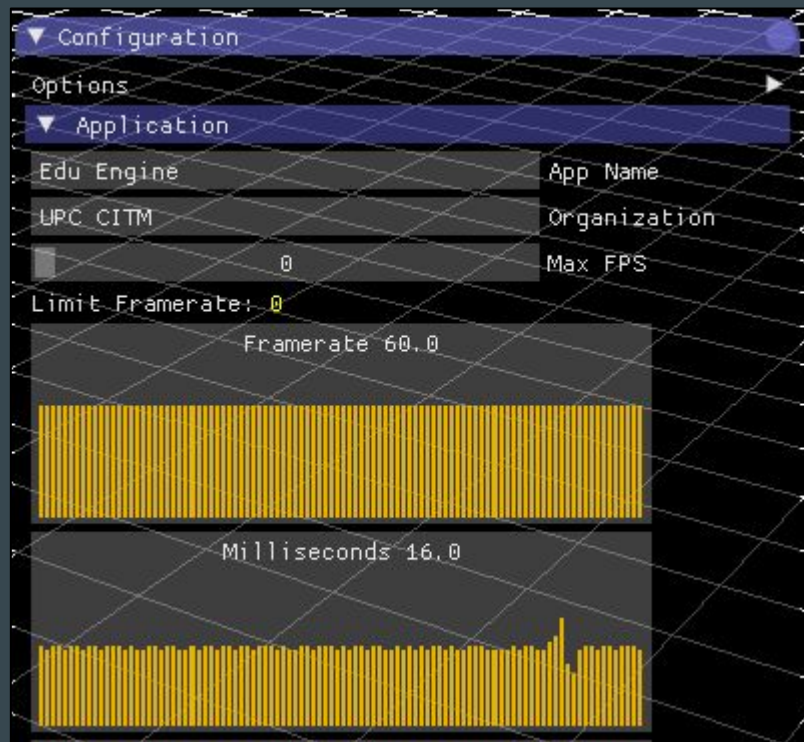
    if (ImGui::MenuItem("Report a bug"))
        App->RequestBrowser("https://github.com/d0n3val/Edu-Game-Engine/issues");

    if (ImGui::MenuItem("About"))
        about->SwitchActive();

    ImGui::EndMenu();
}
ImGui::EndMainMenuBar();
```

# FPS graph

- Accumulate FPS data in a vector
- When the vector is full, cycle data
- Use *ImGui::PlotHistogram()* to draw

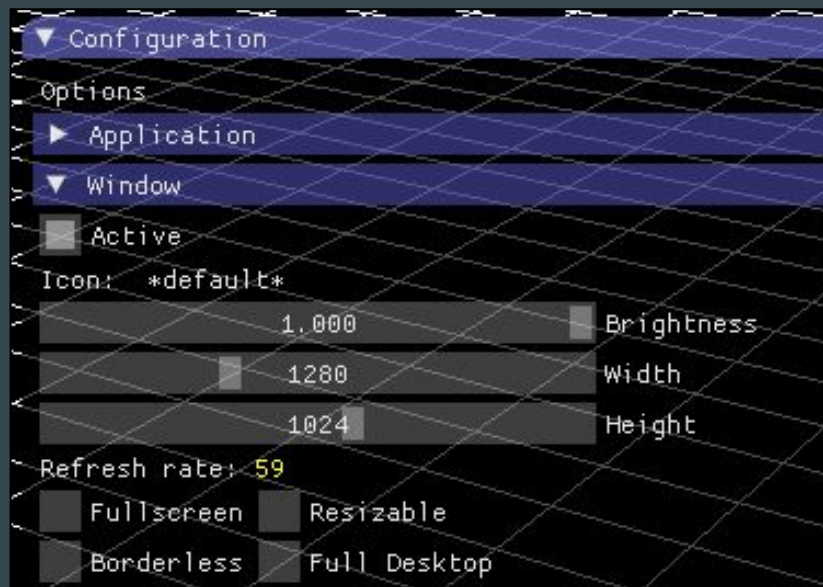


```
char title[25];
sprintf_s(title, 25, "Framerate %.1f", fps_log[fps_log.size()-1]);
ImGui::PlotHistogram("##framerate", &fps_log[0], fps_log.size(), 0, title, 0.0f, 100.0f, ImVec2(310, 100));
sprintf_s(title, 25, "Milliseconds %.1f", ms_log[ms_log.size()-1]);
ImGui::PlotHistogram("##milliseconds", &ms_log[0], ms_log.size(), 0, title, 0.0f, 40.0f, ImVec2(310, 100));
```

# Window Options

- Expose window options
- Use `ImGui::SliderInt()` for numbers
- Use `ImGui::CheckBox()` for bools

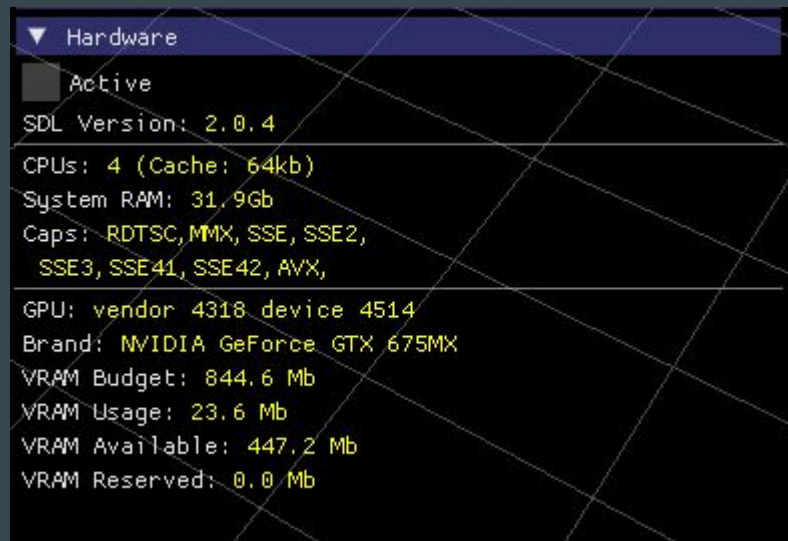
```
if (ImGui::Checkbox("Fullscreen", &fullscreen))  
    App->window->SetFullscreen(fullscreen);  
  
ImGui::SameLine();  
if (ImGui::Checkbox("Resizable", &resizable))  
    App->window->SetResizable(resizable);  
if (ImGui::IsItemHovered())  
    ImGui::SetTooltip("Restart to apply");
```





# Hardware Detection

- Either a dummy module or in Application
- [Here](#) you have some utility functions
- GPU info and memory as a bonus ;)



# Homework (Nov. 15)

- Add an “About . . .” window that prints:
  - Name of your Engine
  - One line description
  - Name of the Author
  - Libraries (with versions) used
  - License
- Add some other small utilities to the editor. Look in Unity as good example.
- Explore around the docking settings and usage