commands

1) pwd   : present working directory

```
{ ~ }   » pwd
/home/HoriZon
{ ~ }   » |
```

2) ls -   : list of files that we created

```
{ ~ }   » ls
a1.sh   a1.sh~   bin   data.csv   data.csv~   data.sh   palin.sh   palin.sh~   q5.sh   q5.sh~   qn.sh   qn.sh~
{ ~ }   » |
```

3) ls –la   : list of files hidden

```
{ ~ }   » ls -la
total 141
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Apr 30 21:48 .
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Mar 28 21:25 ..
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None     952 Apr 24 20:23 .a1.sh.un~
-rwxrwxr-x+ 1 HoriZon None    1181 Mar 28 21:25 .babunrc
-rwxr-xr-x  1 HoriZon None    1494 Jun 23  2015 .bash_profile
-rwxr-xr-x  1 HoriZon None    6054 Jun 23  2015 .bashrc
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     946 Apr 24 21:31 .data.csv.un~
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None     523 Apr 24 20:38 .data.sh.un~
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None     578 Apr 30 19:41 .gitconfig
-rwxr-xr-x  1 HoriZon None    1919 Jun 23  2015 .inputrc
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Mar 28 21:25 .local
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Mar 28 21:25 .minttyrc
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Apr 22 13:23 .oh-my-zsh
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Mar 28 21:25 .pact
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None    6803 Apr 30 19:52 .palin.sh.un~
-rwxr-xr-x  1 HoriZon None    1236 Jun 23  2015 .profile
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None    3534 Apr 30 21:09 .q5.sh.un~
-rw-r--r--+ 1 HoriZon None   12288 Apr 22 13:28 .qn.sh.swp
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None     990 Apr 23 19:49 .qn.sh.un~
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Mar 28 21:25 .vim
-rw-rwx---+ 1 HoriZon None    4028 Apr 30 21:09 .viminfo
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None   37054 Mar 28 21:25 .zcompdump
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None     534 Apr 22 13:23 .zcompdump-DESKTOP-C5C4N4I-5.0.6
-r--rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None     824 Apr 22 13:23 .zcompdump-DESKTOP-C5C4N4I-5.0.6.zwc
-rw-rwx---+ 1 HoriZon None    2905 Apr 30 21:48 .zsh_history
-rwxrwxr-x+ 1 HoriZon None    2770 Mar 28 21:25 .zshrc
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     117 Apr 24 20:23 a1.sh
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Apr 24 20:21 a1.sh~
lrwxrwxrwx  1 HoriZon None      24 Mar 28 21:25 bin -> /home/HoriZon/.local/bin
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     280 Apr 24 21:31 data.csv
```

4) ls –ltr   : file permission date and time

```
{ ~ }   » ls -ltr
total 10
lrwxrwxrwx  1 HoriZon None      24 Mar 28 21:25 bin -> /home/HoriZon/.local/bin
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Apr 23 19:47 qn.sh~
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None      34 Apr 23 19:49 qn.sh
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None       0 Apr 24 20:21 a1.sh~
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     117 Apr 24 20:23 a1.sh
-rw-rwxr--+ 1 HoriZon None     303 Apr 24 20:38 data.sh
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     280 Apr 24 21:30 data.csv~
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     280 Apr 24 21:31 data.csv
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     207 Apr 30 19:51 palin.sh~
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     180 Apr 30 19:52 palin.sh
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     208 Apr 30 21:08 q5.sh~
-rwxrwxrwx+ 1 HoriZon None     212 Apr 30 21:09 q5.sh
{ ~ }   » |
```

5) date +%d : Today date

```
{ ~ }   » date +%d
30
{ ~ }   »
```

6) date +%A : Day

```
zsh: command not found:
{ ~ }   » date +%A
Wednesday
{ ~ }   »
```

7) date +%a : Day in 3 letters

```
Wednesday
{ ~ }   » date +%a
Wed
```

8) date +%B : Month

```
{ ~ }   » date +%B
April
```

9) date +%b : Month in 3 letters

```
{ ~ }   » date +%b
Apr
```

10) date +%Y : year

```
{ ~ }   » date +%Y
2025
```

11) date +%m : Month

```
{ ~ }   » date +%m
04
```

12) date +%H : Hour

```
{ ~ }   » date +%H
22
```

13) date +%T : Time

```
{ ~ }   » date +%T
22:02:08
```

14) date +%M : Minutes

```
{ ~ }   » date +%M
02
```

15) date +%S : Second

```
{ ~ }   » date +%S
43
```