

## Database Design Project

### Oracle Baseball League Store Database

#### Project Scenario:

You are a small consulting company specializing in database development. You have just been awarded the contract to develop a data model for a database application system for a small retail store called Oracle Baseball League (OBL).

The Oracle Baseball League store serves the entire surrounding community selling baseball kit. The OBL has two types of customer, there are individuals who purchase items like balls, cleats, gloves, shirts, screen printed t-shirts, and shorts. Additionally customers can represent a team when they purchase uniforms and equipment on behalf of the team.

Teams and individual customers are free to purchase any item from the inventory list, but teams get a discount on the list price depending on the number of players. When a customer places an order we record the order items for that order in our database.

OBL has a team of three sales representatives that officially only call on teams but have been known to handle individual customer complaints.

#### Section 6 Lesson 9 Exercise 2: Joining Tables Using JOIN

##### Write SELECT Statements Using Data From Multiple Tables Using Equijoins and Non-Equijoins (S6L9 Objective 1)

##### Part 1 : Use a Self-Join to Join a Table to Itself (S6L9 Objective 2)

1. Write a query that will display who the supervisor is for each of the sales representatives. The information should be displayed in two columns, the first column will be the first name and last name of the sales representative and the second will be the first name and last name of the supervisor. The column aliases should be Rep and Supervisor.

```
1 SELECT E.FIRST_NAME||' '||E.LAST_NAME AS "Rep", F.FIRST_NAME||' '||F.LAST_NAME AS "Supervisor"
2 FROM SALES_REPRESENTATIVES E JOIN SALES_REPRESENTATIVES F
3 ON(E.SUPERVISOR_ID=F.ID);
```

Rep	Supervisor
Charles Raymond	Charles Raymond
Victoria Wright	Charles Raymond
Barry Speed	Charles Raymond

## Part 2 : Use OUTER joins (S6L9 Objective 3)

1. Write a query that will display all of the team and customer information even if there is no match with the table on the left (team).

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 SELECT *
2 FROM TEAMS LEFT OUTER JOIN CUSTOMERS
3 ON(CUSTOMERS.TEM_ID=TEAMS.ID);
```

ID	NAME	NUMBER_OF_PLAYERS	DISCOUNT	CTR_NUMBER	EMAIL	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	CURRENT_BALANCE	SRE_ID	TEM_ID	LOYALTY_CARD_NUMBER	MONTHLY_PAYMENT
t001	Rockets	25	10	c00001	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	150	sr01	t001	-	-
t002	Celtics	42	20	c00101	unknown@here.com	John	Doe	03216547808	987.5	sr01	t002	-	-
t003	Rovers	8	-	c01986	margal87@delphiview.com	Maria	Galant	01442736589	125.65	sr03	t003	-	-
t004	Jets	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Download CSV

A mouse is attached

## Part 3 : Generating a Cartesian Product (S6L9 Objective 4)

1. Create a Cartesian product between the customer and sales representative tables.

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 SELECT *
2 FROM CUSTOMERS,SALES_REPRESENTATIVES;
```

CTR_NUMBER	EMAIL	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	CURRENT_BALANCE	SRE_ID	TEM_ID	LOYALTY_CARD_NUMBER	MONTHLY_PAYMENT	ID	EMAIL	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	COMMISSION_RATE
c00001	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	150	sr01	t001	-	-	sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10
c00012	jjones@freemail.com	Jennifer	Jones	01505214598	0	-	-	lc1015	-	sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10
c00101	unknown@here.com	John	Doe	03216547808	987.5	sr01	t002	-	-	sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10
c00103	MurciaA@globaltech.com	Andrew	Murcia	07715246890	85	-	-	lc2341	-	sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10
c01986	margal87@delphiview.com	Maria	Galant	01442736589	125.65	sr03	t003	-	-	sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10
C02001	brianrog@hootech.com	Brian	Rogers	1654564898	50	-	-	lc4587	-	sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10
c00001	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	150	sr01	t001	-	-	sr02	vwright@obl.com	Victoria	Wright	0134598762	5
c00012	jjones@freemail.com	Jennifer	Jones	01505214598	0	-	-	lc1015	-	sr02	vwright@obl.com	Victoria	Wright	0134598762	5

## Database Design Project

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#### Section 6 Lesson 9 Exercise 1: Joining Tables Using JOIN

##### Write SELECT Statements Using Data From Multiple Tables Using Equijoins and Non-Equijoins (S6L9 Objective 1)

In this exercise you will write SELECT statements to access data from more than one table.

## Part 1: Creating Natural Joins.

1. Display all of the information about sales representatives and their addresses using a natural join.

**SQL Worksheet**ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
1 SELECT ID, EMAIL, FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, PHONE_NUMBER, COMMISSION_RATE, SUPERVISOR_ID, ID, ADDRESS_LINE_1, ADDRESS_LINE_2, CITY, ZIP_CODE
2 FROM SALES_REPRESENTATIVES NATURAL JOIN SALES_REP_ADDRESSES;
```

ID	EMAIL	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	COMMISSION_RATE	SUPERVISOR_ID	ID	ADDRESS_LINE_1	ADDRESS_LINE_2	CITY	ZIP_CODE
sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10	sr01	sr01	12 Cherry Lane	Denton	Detroit	DT48211
sr02	vwright@obl.com	Victoria	Wright	0134598762	5	sr01	sr02	87 Blossom Hill	Uptown	Detroit	DT52314
sr03	bspeed@obl.com	Barry	Speed	0134598763	5	sr01	sr03	12 Junction Row	Skinflats	Detroit	DT52564

2. Adapt the query from the previous question to only show the id, first name, last name, address line 1, address line 2, city, email and phone\_number for the sales representatives.

**SQL Worksheet**ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
1 SELECT ID, FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, ADDRESS_LINE_1, ADDRESS_LINE_2, CITY, EMAIL, PHONE_NUMBER
2 FROM SALES_REPRESENTATIVES NATURAL JOIN SALES_REP_ADDRESSES;
```

**SQL Worksheet**  
My Session  
Schema  
Quick SQL  
My Scripts

ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	ADDRESS_LINE_1	ADDRESS_LINE_2	CITY	EMAIL	PHONE_NUMBER
sr01	Charles	Raymond	12 Cherry Lane	Denton	Detroit	chray@obl.com	0134598761
sr02	Victoria	Wright	87 Blossom Hill	Uptown	Detroit	vwright@obl.com	0134598762
sr03	Barry	Speed	12 Junction Row	Skinflats	Detroit	bspeed@obl.com	0134598763

## Part 2: Creating Joins with the USING Clause

1. Adapt the previous query answer to use the USING clause instead of a natural join.

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 SELECT ID, FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, ADDRESS_LINE_1, ADDRESS_LINE_2, CITY, EMAIL, PHONE_NUMBER
2 FROM SALES_REPRESENTATIVES JOIN SALES_REP_ADDRESSES
3 USING (ID);
```

ID	EMAIL	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	COMMISSION_RATE	SUPERVISOR_ID	ID	ADDRESS_LINE_1	ADDRESS_LINE_2	CITY	ZIP_CODE
sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10	sr01	sr01	12 Cherry Lane	Denton	Detroit	DT48211
sr02	vwright@obl.com	Victoria	Wright	0134598762	5	sr01	sr02	87 Blossom Hill	Uptown	Detroit	DT52314
sr03	bspeed@obl.com	Barry	Speed	0134598763	5	sr01	sr03	12 Junction Row	Skinflats	Detroit	DT52564

2. Display all of the information about items and their price history by joining the items and price\_history tables.

```
1 SELECT ITM_NUMBER, NAME, DESCRIPTION, CATEGORY, COLOR, "Size", ILT_ID, START_DATE, START_TIME, PRICE, END_DATE, END_TIME, ITM_NUMBER
2 FROM ITEMS JOIN PRICE_HISTORY
3 USING (ITM_NUMBER);
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

ITM_NUMBER	NAME	DESCRIPTION	CATEGORY	COLOR	Size	ILT_ID	START_DATE	START_TIME	PRICE	END_DATE	END_TIME	ITM_NUMBER
im01101044	gloves	catcher mitt	clothing	brown	m	il010230124	17-JUN-17	17-JUN-16	4.99	-	-	im01101044
im01101045	under shirt	top worn under the game top	clothing	white	s	il010230125	25-NOV-16	25-NOV-16	14.99	25-JAN-17	25-JAN-17	im01101045
im01101045	under shirt	top worn under the game top	clothing	white	s	il010230125	25-JAN-17	25-JAN-17	8.99	25-JAN-17	25-JAN-17	im01101045
im01101045	under shirt	top worn under the game top	clothing	white	s	il010230125	26-JAN-17	26-JAN-17	15.99	-	-	im01101045
im01101046	socks	team socks with emblem	clothing	range	l	il010230126	12-FEB-17	12-FEB-17	7.99	-	-	im01101046

### Part 3: Creating Joins with the ON Clause

1. Use an ON clause to join the customer and sales representative table so that you display the customer number, customer first name, customer last name, customer phone number, customer email, sales representative id, sales representative first name, sales representative last name and sales representative email. You will need to use a table alias in your answer as both tables have columns with the same name.

**SQL Worksheet** Clear Find Actions Save

```
1 SELECT E.CTR_NUMBER, E.FIRST_NAME, E.LAST_NAME, E.PHONE_NUMBER, E.EMAIL, D.ID, D.FIRST_NAME, D.LAST_NAME, D.EMAIL
2 FROM CUSTOMERS E JOIN SALES_REPRESENTATIVES D
3 ON (E.SRE_ID=D.ID);
```

SQL Worksheet Clear Find Actions Save

My Session > Schema \* Quick SQL > My Scripts

CTR_NUMBER	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	EMAIL	ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	EMAIL
c00001	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com
c00101	John	Doe	03216547808	unknown@here.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com
c01986	Maria	Galant	01442736589	margal87@delphiview.com	sr03	Barry	Speed	bspeed@obl.com

Download CSV

### Part 4- Creating Three-Way Joins with the ON Clause

1. Using the answer to Task 3 add a join that will allow the team name that the customer represents to be included in the results.

**SQL Worksheet** Clear Find Actions Save

```
1 SELECT E.CTR_NUMBER, E.FIRST_NAME, E.LAST_NAME, E.PHONE_NUMBER, E.EMAIL, D.ID, D.FIRST_NAME, D.LAST_NAME, D.EMAIL
2 FROM CUSTOMERS E JOIN SALES_REPRESENTATIVES D
3 ON (E.SRE_ID=D.ID)
4 JOIN TEAMS L
5 ON E.TEM_ID=L.ID;
6
```

SQL Worksheet Clear Find Actions Save

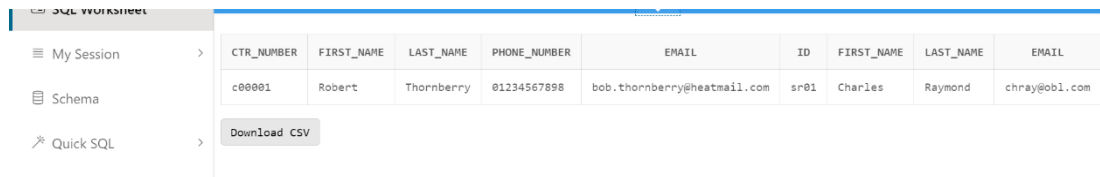
> My Session > Schema \* Quick SQL > My Scripts

CTR_NUMBER	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	EMAIL	ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	EMAIL
c00001	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com
c00101	John	Doe	03216547808	unknown@here.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com
c01986	Maria	Galant	01442736589	margal87@delphiview.com	sr03	Barry	Speed	bspeed@obl.com

## Part 5: Applying Additional Conditions to a Join

- Using the answer to Task 4 add an additional condition to only show the results for the customer that has the number - c00001.

```
1 SELECT E.CTR_NUMBER, E.FIRST_NAME, E.LAST_NAME, E.PHONE_NUMBER, E.EMAIL, D.ID, D.FIRST_NAME, D.LAST_NAME, D.EMAIL
2 FROM CUSTOMERS E JOIN SALES_REPRESENTATIVES D
3 ON (E.SRE_ID=D.ID)
4 JOIN TEAMS L
5 ON E.TEN_ID=L.ID
6 WHERE E.CTR_NUMBER= 'c00001';
7
```



The screenshot shows the SQL Worksheet interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with 'My Session', 'Schema', and 'Quick SQL'. The main area displays a table with the following data:

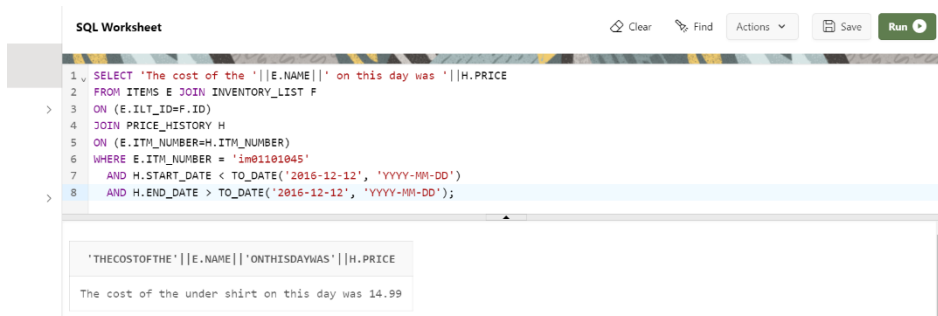
CTR_NUMBER	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	EMAIL	ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	EMAIL
c00001	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@ob1.com

Below the table is a 'Download CSV' button.

## Part 6: Retrieving Records with Nonequijoins

- Write a query that will display name and cost of the item with the number im01101045 on the 12<sup>th</sup> of December 2016. The output of the query should look like this:

The cost of the under shirt on this day was 14.99



The screenshot shows the SQL Worksheet interface. The query is as follows:

```
1 SELECT 'The cost of the '||E.NAME||' on this day was '||H.PRICE
2 FROM ITEMS E JOIN INVENTORY_LIST F
3 ON (E.ILT_ID=F.ID)
4 JOIN PRICE_HISTORY H
5 ON (E.ITH_NUMBER=H.ITH_NUMBER)
6 WHERE E.ITH_NUMBER = 'im01101045'
7 AND H.START_DATE < TO_DATE('2016-12-12', 'YYYY-MM-DD')
8 AND H.END_DATE > TO_DATE('2016-12-12', 'YYYY-MM-DD');
```

The output of the query is displayed in a text box:

```
'THECOSTOFTHE'||E.NAME||'ONTHISDAYWAS'||H.PRICE
The cost of the under shirt on this day was 14.99
```