# HW\_02

# izd3

Use only commands & functions that are shown in the indicated chapter or prior chapters.

#### Problem #01 - Chapter 06 Exercise #01 ( Use the stringr package)

```
# Show your work here
library('stringr')

## Warning: package 'stringr' was built under R version 4.2.3

str_c("Letter:", CharacterData004)

## [1] "Letter:A" "Letter:B" "Letter:C" "Letter:D" "Letter:E" "Letter:F"

## [7] "Letter:G" "Letter:H" "Letter:I" "Letter:J" "Letter:K" "Letter:L"

## [13] "Letter:M" "Letter:N" "Letter:O" "Letter:P" "Letter:Q" "Letter:R"

## [19] "Letter:S" "Letter:T" "Letter:U" "Letter:V" "Letter:W" "Letter:X"

## [25] "Letter:Y" "Letter:Z"
```

## Problem #02 - Chapter 06 Exercise #04 ( Use the stringr package)

```
# Show your work here
str_dup(string = "Ho!",times = c(9,8,7,6,5,4,3,2,1))

## [1] "Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!" "Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!"

## [3] "Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!" "Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!"

## [5] "Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!" "Ho!Ho!Ho!Ho!"

## [7] "Ho!Ho!Ho!" "Ho!Ho!"

## [9] "Ho!"
```

#### Problem #03 - Chapter 06 Exercise #05 ( Use the stringr package)

```
# Show your work here
str_c("I like the letter", CharacterData004,".")

## [1] "I like the letterA." "I like the letterB." "I like the letterC."

## [4] "I like the letterD." "I like the letterE." "I like the letterF."

## [7] "I like the letterG." "I like the letterH." "I like the letterI."

## [10] "I like the letterJ." "I like the letterK." "I like the letterL."

## [13] "I like the letterM." "I like the letterN." "I like the letterO."

## [16] "I like the letterP." "I like the letterQ." "I like the letterR."

## [19] "I like the letterS." "I like the letterT." "I like the letterU."

## [22] "I like the letterY." "I like the letterZ."
```

#### Problem #04 - Chapter 07 Exercise #04

```
# Show your work here
c( T, T, F, F, TRUE ) & c(T,T,T,T)

## [1] TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE

!c(F, T, T,F,T,T) & c( F, T, F, T, T, F )

## [1] FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE

c( T, !FALSE, T, TRUE, T, T ) | c(F, F, !T,F,F,!T )

## [1] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE

!c( FALSE, !FALSE, T, TRUE, T, T, FALSE ) | !c( !F, !F, !FALSE, T,!F,!F,!FALSE )

## [1] TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE
```

#### Problem #05 - Chapter 07 Exercise #05

```
# Show your work here
any(c( T, T, F, F, TRUE ) & c(T,T,T,T,T))
## [1] TRUE
all(c( T, T, F, F, TRUE ) & c(T,T,T,T,T))
## [1] FALSE
any(!c(F, T, T,F,T,T) & c(F, T, F, T, T, F))
## [1] TRUE
all(!c(F, T, T,F,T,T) & c(F, T, F, T, T, F))
## [1] FALSE
any(c( T, !FALSE, T, TRUE, T, T ) | c(F, F, !T,F,F,!T ))
## [1] TRUE
all(c( T, !FALSE, T, TRUE, T, T ) | c(F, F, !T,F,F,!T ))
## [1] TRUE
any(!c( FALSE, !FALSE, T, TRUE, T, T, FALSE ) | !c( !F, !F, !FALSE, T, !F, !FALSE ))
## [1] TRUE
all(!c( FALSE, !FALSE, T, TRUE, T, T, FALSE ) | !c( !F, !F, !FALSE, T, !F, !FALSE ))
## [1] FALSE
```

### Problem #06 - Chapter 08 Exercise #01

## Problem #07 - Chapter 09 Exercise #01

```
# Show your work here
typeof(c(1, 2L, 3L, 4L, 5L, 6L, 7L, 8L))

## [1] "double"

typeof(c(T, T, T, T, "F"))

## [1] "character"

typeof(c(T, 1))

## [1] "double"

typeof(c('a', T, 10))
```

Problem #08 - Chapter 09 Exercise #03 (Do not display the 1000 element results.)

```
# Show your work here
first <- seq (from=1, to=1000, by=1)
#b.
second<-sqrt(first)</pre>
third<-seq(from=2,to=1000,by=2)
##
      [1]
             2
                    4
                          6
                                8
                                    10
                                          12
                                                14
                                                      16
                                                            18
                                                                  20
                                                                        22
                                                                              24
                                                                                    26
                                                                                          28
                                                                                                30
                                          42
                                                                        52
                                                                              54
                                                                                    56
                                                                                                60
##
    [16]
             32
                   34
                         36
                              38
                                    40
                                                44
                                                      46
                                                            48
                                                                  50
                                                                                          58
##
    [31]
            62
                   64
                         66
                              68
                                    70
                                          72
                                                74
                                                      76
                                                            78
                                                                  80
                                                                        82
                                                                              84
                                                                                    86
                                                                                          88
                                                                                                90
##
    [46]
            92
                   94
                         96
                              98
                                   100
                                         102
                                               104
                                                     106
                                                           108
                                                                 110
                                                                       112
                                                                             114
                                                                                   116
                                                                                         118
                                                                                              120
##
    [61]
           122
                 124
                       126
                             128
                                   130
                                         132
                                               134
                                                     136
                                                           138
                                                                 140
                                                                       142
                                                                             144
                                                                                   146
                                                                                         148
                                                                                              150
    [76]
           152
                 154
                        156
                             158
                                   160
                                         162
                                               164
                                                     166
                                                           168
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                                                                       172
                                                                             174
                                                                                   176
                                                                                         178
                                                                                              180
##
    [91]
                                                                       202
                                                                             204
                                                                                   206
##
           182
                 184
                       186
                             188
                                   190
                                         192
                                               194
                                                     196
                                                           198
                                                                 200
                                                                                         208
                                                                                              210
##
   [106]
           212
                 214
                       216
                             218
                                   220
                                         222
                                               224
                                                     226
                                                           228
                                                                 230
                                                                       232
                                                                             234
                                                                                   236
                                                                                         238
                                                                                              240
##
   [121]
           242
                 244
                       246
                             248
                                   250
                                         252
                                               254
                                                     256
                                                           258
                                                                 260
                                                                       262
                                                                             264
                                                                                   266
                                                                                         268
                                                                                              270
   [136]
           272
                 274
                       276
                             278
                                   280
                                         282
                                               284
                                                     286
                                                           288
                                                                 290
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                                                                             294
                                                                                   296
                                                                                         298
                                                                                              300
           302
                 304
                       306
                             308
                                                                       322
                                                                             324
                                                                                   326
                                                                                         328
   [151]
                                   310
                                         312
                                               314
                                                     316
                                                           318
                                                                 320
                                                                                              330
##
           332
                 334
                       336
                             338
                                               344
                                                                             354
                                                                                   356
##
   [166]
                                   340
                                         342
                                                     346
                                                           348
                                                                 350
                                                                       352
                                                                                         358
                                                                                              360
                                               374
##
   [181]
           362
                 364
                       366
                             368
                                   370
                                         372
                                                     376
                                                           378
                                                                 380
                                                                       382
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                                                                                   386
                                                                                         388
                                                                                              390
##
   [196]
           392
                 394
                       396
                             398
                                   400
                                         402
                                               404
                                                     406
                                                           408
                                                                 410
                                                                       412
                                                                             414
                                                                                   416
                                                                                         418
                                                                                              420
                                               434
##
   [211]
           422
                 424
                       426
                             428
                                   430
                                         432
                                                     436
                                                           438
                                                                 440
                                                                       442
                                                                             444
                                                                                   446
                                                                                         448
                                                                                              450
                                               464
##
   [226]
           452
                 454
                       456
                             458
                                   460
                                         462
                                                     466
                                                           468
                                                                 470
                                                                       472
                                                                             474
                                                                                   476
                                                                                         478
                                                                                              480
   [241]
           482
                 484
                       486
                             488
                                         492
                                               494
                                                     496
                                                           498
                                                                       502
                                                                             504
                                                                                   506
                                                                                         508
##
                                   490
                                                                 500
                                                                                              510
##
   [256]
           512
                 514
                       516
                             518
                                   520
                                         522
                                               524
                                                     526
                                                           528
                                                                 530
                                                                       532
                                                                             534
                                                                                   536
                                                                                        538
                                                                                              540
##
   [271]
           542
                 544
                       546
                             548
                                   550
                                         552
                                               554
                                                     556
                                                           558
                                                                 560
                                                                       562
                                                                             564
                                                                                   566
                                                                                        568
                                                                                              570
   [286]
           572
                 574
                       576
                             578
                                   580
                                         582
                                               584
                                                     586
                                                           588
                                                                 590
                                                                       592
                                                                             594
                                                                                   596
                                                                                        598
                                                                                              600
##
##
   [301]
           602
                 604
                       606
                             608
                                   610
                                         612
                                               614
                                                     616
                                                           618
                                                                 620
                                                                       622
                                                                             624
                                                                                   626
                                                                                         628
                                                                                              630
   [316]
           632
                 634
                       636
                             638
                                   640
                                         642
                                               644
                                                     646
                                                           648
                                                                 650
                                                                       652
                                                                             654
                                                                                   656
                                                                                         658
                                                                                              660
##
   [331]
           662
                 664
                       666
                             668
                                   670
                                         672
                                               674
                                                     676
                                                           678
                                                                 680
                                                                       682
                                                                             684
                                                                                   686
                                                                                         688
                                                                                              690
##
   [346]
                 694
                       696
                             698
                                   700
                                         702
                                               704
                                                     706
                                                           708
##
           692
                                                                 710
                                                                       712
                                                                            714
                                                                                   716
                                                                                        718
                                                                                              720
##
   [361]
           722
                 724
                       726
                             728
                                   730
                                         732
                                               734
                                                     736
                                                           738
                                                                 740
                                                                       742
                                                                             744
                                                                                   746
                                                                                         748
                                                                                              750
   [376]
           752
                 754
                       756
                             758
                                   760
                                         762
                                               764
                                                     766
                                                           768
                                                                 770
                                                                       772
                                                                            774
                                                                                   776
                                                                                        778
                                                                                              780
##
   [391]
           782
                 784
                       786
                             788
                                   790
                                         792
                                               794
                                                     796
                                                           798
                                                                 800
                                                                       802
                                                                             804
                                                                                   806
                                                                                        808
                                                                                              810
##
   [406]
                                         822
                                               824
                                                     826
                                                                       832
                                                                             834
##
           812
                 814
                       816
                             818
                                   820
                                                           828
                                                                 830
                                                                                   836
                                                                                         838
                                                                                              840
                                               854
##
   [421]
           842
                 844
                       846
                             848
                                   850
                                         852
                                                     856
                                                           858
                                                                 860
                                                                       862
                                                                             864
                                                                                   866
                                                                                         868
                                                                                              870
   [436]
           872
                 874
                       876
                             878
                                         882
                                               884
                                                     886
                                                           888
                                                                       892
                                                                             894
                                                                                   896
                                                                                         898
                                                                                              900
##
                                   880
                                                                 890
##
   [451]
           902
                 904
                       906
                             908
                                   910
                                         912
                                               914
                                                     916
                                                           918
                                                                 920
                                                                       922
                                                                             924
                                                                                   926
                                                                                         928
                                                                                              930
##
   [466]
           932
                 934
                       936
                             938
                                   940
                                         942
                                               944
                                                     946
                                                           948
                                                                 950
                                                                       952
                                                                             954
                                                                                   956
                                                                                         958
                                                                                              960
   [481]
           962
                 964
                       966
                             968
                                   970
                                         972
                                               974
                                                     976
                                                           978
                                                                 980
                                                                       982
                                                                             984
                                                                                   986
                                                                                         988
                                                                                              990
   [496]
           992
                 994
                             998 1000
##
                       996
fourth <- seq (from=1, to=999, by=2)
fourth
```

```
[19] 37 39 41 43 45 47 49 51 53 55 57 59 61 63 65 67 69 71
   [37] 73 75 77 79 81 83 85 87 89 91 93 95 97 99 101 103 105 107
##
   [55] 109 111 113 115 117 119 121 123 125 127 129 131 133 135 137 139 141 143
   [73] 145 147 149 151 153 155 157 159 161 163 165 167 169 171 173 175 177 179
   [91] 181 183 185 187 189 191 193 195 197 199 201 203 205 207 209 211 213 215
## [109] 217 219 221 223 225 227 229 231 233 235 237 239 241 243 245 247 249 251
## [127] 253 255 257 259 261 263 265 267 269 271 273 275 277 279 281 283 285 287
## [145] 289 291 293 295 297 299 301 303 305 307 309 311 313 315 317 319 321 323
## [163] 325 327 329 331 333 335 337 339 341 343 345 347 349 351 353 355 357 359
## [181] 361 363 365 367 369 371 373 375 377 379 381 383 385 387 389 391 393 395
## [199] 397 399 401 403 405 407 409 411 413 415 417 419 421 423 425 427 429 431
## [217] 433 435 437 439 441 443 445 447 449 451 453 455 457 459 461 463 465 467
## [235] 469 471 473 475 477 479 481 483 485 487 489 491 493 495 497 499 501 503
## [253] 505 507 509 511 513 515 517 519 521 523 525 527 529 531 533 535 537 539
## [271] 541 543 545 547 549 551 553 555 557 559 561 563 565 567 569 571 573 575
## [289] 577 579 581 583 585 587 589 591 593 595 597 599 601 603 605 607 609 611
## [307] 613 615 617 619 621 623 625 627 629 631 633 635 637 639 641 643 645 647
## [325] 649 651 653 655 657 659 661 663 665 667 669 671 673 675 677 679 681 683
## [343] 685 687 689 691 693 695 697 699 701 703 705 707 709 711 713 715 717 719
## [361] 721 723 725 727 729 731 733 735 737 739 741 743 745 747 749 751 753 755
## [379] 757 759 761 763 765 767 769 771 773 775 777 779 781 783 785 787 789 791
## [397] 793 795 797 799 801 803 805 807 809 811 813 815 817 819 821 823 825 827
## [415] 829 831 833 835 837 839 841 843 845 847 849 851 853 855 857 859 861 863
## [433] 865 867 869 871 873 875 877 879 881 883 885 887 889 891 893 895 897 899
## [451] 901 903 905 907 909 911 913 915 917 919 921 923 925 927 929 931 933 935
## [469] 937 939 941 943 945 947 949 951 953 955 957 959 961 963 965 967 969 971
## [487] 973 975 977 979 981 983 985 987 989 991 993 995 997 999
```

```
#e.
fifth<-seq(from=10,to=-50,by=-1)
fifth</pre>
```

```
## [1] 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8
## [20] -9 -10 -11 -12 -13 -14 -15 -16 -17 -18 -19 -20 -21 -22 -23 -24 -25 -26 -27
## [39] -28 -29 -30 -31 -32 -33 -34 -35 -36 -37 -38 -39 -40 -41 -42 -43 -44 -45 -46
## [58] -47 -48 -49 -50
```

#### Problem #09 - Chapter 09 Exercise #05

```
# Show your work here
seq(from=-0.123, to=68, length.out=9)
## [1] -0.123000 8.392375 16.907750 25.423125 33.938500 42.453875 50.969250
## [8] 59.484625 68.000000
#b)
seq(from=90,by=-12,length.out=19)
## [1]
               78
                    66
                                   30
                                        18
                                                           -30
                                                                     -54
         90
                         54
                                                      -18
                                                                -42
        -90 -102 -114 -126
## [16]
#c)
seq(from=9,by=3,to=21.2)
## [1] 9 12 15 18 21
#d)
vec_1<-seq(from=10, to=2001, by=10)
sqrt(vec_1)
##
     [1] 3.162278 4.472136 5.477226 6.324555 7.071068 7.745967 8.366600
##
     [8] 8.944272 9.486833 10.000000 10.488088 10.954451 11.401754 11.832160
##
    [15] 12.247449 12.649111 13.038405 13.416408 13.784049 14.142136 14.491377
    [22] 14.832397 15.165751 15.491933 15.811388 16.124515 16.431677 16.733201
   [29] 17.029386 17.320508 17.606817 17.888544 18.165902 18.439089 18.708287
##
   [36] 18.973666 19.235384 19.493589 19.748418 20.000000 20.248457 20.493902
   [43] 20.736441 20.976177 21.213203 21.447611 21.679483 21.908902 22.135944
##
   [50] 22.360680 22.583180 22.803509 23.021729 23.237900 23.452079 23.664319
   [57] 23.874673 24.083189 24.289916 24.494897 24.698178 24.899799 25.099801
##
   [64] 25.298221 25.495098 25.690465 25.884358 26.076810 26.267851 26.457513
   [71] 26.645825 26.832816 27.018512 27.202941 27.386128 27.568098 27.748874
##
   [78] 27.928480 28.106939 28.284271 28.460499 28.635642 28.809721 28.982753
##
  [85] 29.154759 29.325757 29.495762 29.664794 29.832868 30.000000 30.166206
   [92] 30.331502 30.495901 30.659419 30.822070 30.983867 31.144823 31.304952
   [99] 31.464265 31.622777 31.780497 31.937439 32.093613 32.249031 32.403703
## [106] 32.557641 32.710854 32.863353 33.015148 33.166248 33.316662 33.466401
## [113] 33.615473 33.763886 33.911650 34.058773 34.205263 34.351128 34.496377
## [120] 34.641016 34.785054 34.928498 35.071356 35.213634 35.355339 35.496479
## [127] 35.637059 35.777088 35.916570 36.055513 36.193922 36.331804 36.469165
## [134] 36.606010 36.742346 36.878178 37.013511 37.148351 37.282704 37.416574
## [141] 37.549967 37.682887 37.815341 37.947332 38.078866 38.209946 38.340579
## [148] 38.470768 38.600518 38.729833 38.858718 38.987177 39.115214 39.242834
## [155] 39.370039 39.496835 39.623226 39.749214 39.874804 40.000000 40.124805
## [162] 40.249224 40.373258 40.496913 40.620192 40.743098 40.865633 40.987803
## [169] 41.109610 41.231056 41.352146 41.472883 41.593269 41.713307 41.833001
## [176] 41.952354 42.071368 42.190046 42.308392 42.426407 42.544095 42.661458
```

```
## [183] 42.778499 42.895221 43.011626 43.127717 43.243497 43.358967 43.474130
## [190] 43.588989 43.703547 43.817805 43.931765 44.045431 44.158804 44.271887
## [197] 44.384682 44.497191 44.609416 44.721360
```

```
#e)
vec_2<-seq(from=82,to=2001,by=82)
sqrt(vec_2)+25
```

```
## [1] 34.05539 37.80625 40.68439 43.11077 45.24846 47.18107 48.95830 50.61250 
## [9] 52.16616 53.63564 55.03331 56.36877 57.64966 58.88215 60.07136 61.22154 
## [17] 62.33631 63.41875 64.47151 65.49691 66.49699 67.47352 68.42810 69.36215
```

#### Problem #10 - Chapter 09 Exercise #06abc

```
# Show your work here
c(VectorsOne, VectorsInts)
## [1] 1 4 5 6 7
#b)
rep(c(VectorsA, VectorsGirl), length.out=100)
##
     [1] "a"
                "girl" "a"
                              "girl" "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
                                                                          "girl"
                "girl" "a"
                              "girl" "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
                                                                          "girl"
##
   [11] "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
                "girl" "a"
                              "girl" "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
##
   [21] "a"
                                                                          "girl"
                "girl" "a"
   [31] "a"
                              "girl" "a"
##
                                             "girl" "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
                                                                          "girl"
                "girl" "a"
                              "girl" "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
   [41] "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
                                                                          "girl"
##
   [51] "a"
                "girl" "a"
                              "girl" "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
##
                                                                          "girl"
                              "girl" "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
  [61] "a"
                "girl" "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
                                                                         "girl"
##
                "girl" "a"
                              "girl" "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
                                                                          "girl"
##
  [71] "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
                "girl" "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
   [81] "a"
                              "girl" "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
                                                                          "girl"
##
##
   [91] "a"
                "girl" "a"
                              "girl" "a"
                                             "girl" "a"
                                                           "girl" "a"
                                                                          "girl"
#c)
c(VectorsA, VectorsOne, VectorsA, VectorsGirl, VectorsInts, VectorsA)
                                           "5"
## [1] "a"
              "1"
                     "a"
                            "girl" "4"
                                                  "6"
                                                                "a"
```

# Problem #11 - Chapter 09 Exercise #07a

```
# Show your work here
ans<-seq(from=156, to=10000, by=pi)</pre>
```