

A Dependency Pair Framework for Relative Termination of Term Rewriting

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June 2024

Termination of TRSs

 \mathcal{R}_{len} :

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{len}(\text{nil}) & \rightarrow \mathcal{O} \\ \text{len}(\text{cons}(x, y)) & \rightarrow s(\text{len}(y)) \end{array}$$

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$$\text{len}(\text{cons}(\mathcal{O}, \text{cons}(\mathcal{O}, \text{cons}(\mathcal{O}, \text{nil})))) \quad \text{len}([0, 0, 0])$$

Termination of TRSs

 $\mathcal{R}_{len}:$
 $len(nil) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
 $len(cons(x, y)) \rightarrow s(len(y))$

$$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_{len}} \quad \begin{array}{ll} len(cons(\mathcal{O}, cons(\mathcal{O}, cons(\mathcal{O}, nil)))) & len([0, 0, 0]) \\ s(len(cons(\mathcal{O}, cons(\mathcal{O}, nil)))) & 1 + len([0, 0]) \end{array}$$

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	$len(cons(\mathcal{O}, cons(\mathcal{O}, cons(\mathcal{O}, nil))))$	$len([0, 0, 0])$
$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_{len}}$	$s(len(cons(\mathcal{O}, cons(\mathcal{O}, nil))))$	$1 + len([0, 0])$
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$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_{len}}$	$s(s(\text{len}(\text{cons}(\mathcal{O}, \text{nil}))))$	$2 + \text{len}([0])$
$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_{len}}$	$s(s(s(\text{len}(\text{nil}))))$	$3 + \text{len}([])$
$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_{len}}$	$s(s(s(\mathcal{O})))$	3

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Termination

\mathcal{R} is terminating iff there is no infinite evaluation $t_0 \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}} t_1 \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}} \dots$

Relative Termination of TRSs

$$\begin{array}{lll} \mathcal{R}_{len}: & \text{len}(\text{nil}) & \rightarrow \mathcal{O} \\ & \text{len}(\text{cons}(x, y)) & \rightarrow s(\text{len}(y)) \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} &\text{len}(\text{cons}(\mathcal{O}, \text{cons}(\text{s}(\mathcal{O}), \text{cons}(\mathcal{O}, \text{nil})))) && \text{len}([0, 1, 0]) \\ \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_{len}} &\text{s}(\text{len}(\text{cons}(\text{s}(\mathcal{O}), \text{cons}(\mathcal{O}, \text{nil})))) && 1 + \text{len}([1, 0]) \end{aligned}$$



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Dependency Pairs [Arts & Giesl 2000, ...]

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Defined Symbols: len

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$Sub_D(r) := \{t \mid t \text{ is a subterm of } r \text{ with defined root symbol}\}$

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If $f(\ell_1, \dots, \ell_n) \rightarrow r$ is a rule and $g(r_1, \dots, r_m) \in \text{Sub}_D(r)$, then $f^\#(\ell_1, \dots, \ell_n) \rightarrow g^\#(r_1, \dots, r_m)$ is a dependency pair

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Dependency Pairs [Arts & Giesl 2000, ...]

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Dependency Pairs Cont.

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Termination of $(\mathcal{D}, \mathcal{R})$

$(\mathcal{D}, \mathcal{R})$ is terminating iff there is no infinite evaluation

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Reminder: Relative Termination of \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{B}

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Theorem: Chain Criterion [Arts & Giesl 2000]

\mathcal{R} is terminating iff $\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R})/\mathcal{R}$ is terminating

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 - Transform a “big” problem into simpler sub-problems

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 - $Proc$ is complete: if $(\mathcal{D}, \mathcal{R})$ is **terminating**,
then all $(\mathcal{D}_i, \mathcal{R}_i)$ are **terminating**

Timeline



- 2000: DP Framework for termination [Arts & Giesl 2000, ...]
- 2006: Problem #106 of the RTA list of open problems:
"Can we use the dependency pair method to prove relative termination?"
- 2016: Properties of \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{B} that allow to analyze the DP problem $(DP(\mathcal{R}), \mathcal{R} \cup \mathcal{B})$ [Iborra & Nishida & Vidal & Yamada 2016]
- 2023: Annotated Dependency Pairs for Probabilistic Rewriting [Kassing & Giesl 2023, Kassing & Dollase & Giesl 2024]
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Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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Sufficient to analyze $\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R})/\mathcal{R} \cup \mathcal{B}$?

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$\mathcal{R}_1:$ $a \rightarrow b$

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\mathcal{R}_1 :

$a \rightarrow b$

\mathcal{B}_1 :

$b \rightarrow a$

$\underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \underline{b} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_1} \underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \dots$

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$\mathcal{R}_1/\mathcal{B}_1$ **not terminating**

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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$\mathcal{R}_1/\mathcal{B}_1$ **not terminating**, but $\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R}_1)/\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{B}_1$ **terminating** ($\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \emptyset$)

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$\mathcal{R}_2:$ $a \rightarrow b$

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Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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$\mathcal{B}_1:$ $b \rightarrow a$

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$\mathcal{R}_1/\mathcal{B}_1$ **not terminating**, but $\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R}_1)/\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{B}_1$ **terminating** ($\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R}_1) = \emptyset$)

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$\mathcal{R}_2/\mathcal{B}_2$ **not terminating**

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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$\mathcal{R}_2/\mathcal{B}_2$ **not terminating**, but $DP(\mathcal{R}_2)/\mathcal{R}_2 \cup \mathcal{B}_2$ **terminating** ($DP(\mathcal{R}_2) = \emptyset$)

Domination

\mathcal{R} dominates $\mathcal{B} :\Leftrightarrow$ no defined symbol of \mathcal{R} in a right-hand side of \mathcal{B}

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

$\mathcal{R}_3:$ $a \rightarrow b$

$\mathcal{B}_3:$ $f(x) \rightarrow c(x, f(x))$

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

 $\mathcal{R}_3:$ $a \rightarrow b$ $\mathcal{B}_3:$ $f(x) \rightarrow c(x, f(x))$
$$\underline{f(a)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(\underline{a}, f(a)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} d(b, \underline{f(a)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(b, d(\underline{a}, f(a))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

 $\mathcal{R}_3:$ $a \rightarrow b$ $\mathcal{B}_3:$ $f(x) \rightarrow c(x, f(x))$ $\underline{f(a)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(\underline{a}, f(a)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} d(b, \underline{f(a)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(b, d(\underline{a}, f(a))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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$\mathcal{R}_3/\mathcal{B}_3$ not terminating

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

 $\mathcal{R}_3:$ $a \rightarrow b$ $\mathcal{B}_3:$ $f(x) \rightarrow c(x, f(x))$
$$\underline{f(a)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(\underline{a}, f(a)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} d(b, \underline{f(a)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(b, d(\underline{a}, f(a))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

$\mathcal{R}_3/\mathcal{B}_3$ **not terminating**, but $\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R}_3)/\mathcal{R}_3 \cup \mathcal{B}_3$ **terminating** ($\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R}_3) = \emptyset$)

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

 $\mathcal{R}_3: \quad a \rightarrow b$
 $\mathcal{B}_3: \quad f(x) \rightarrow c(x, f(x))$

$$\underline{f(a)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(\underline{a}, f(a)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} d(b, \underline{f(a)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(b, d(\underline{a}, f(a))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

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Duplication

\mathcal{B} is duplicating $:\Leftrightarrow \exists \ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{B}, x \in \mathcal{V}: x$ occurs more often in r than in ℓ .

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

 $\mathcal{R}_3: \quad a \rightarrow b$
 $\mathcal{B}_3: \quad f(\textcolor{red}{x}) \rightarrow c(\textcolor{red}{x}, f(\textcolor{red}{x}))$

$$\underline{f(a)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(\underline{a}, f(a)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} d(b, \underline{f(a)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(b, d(\underline{a}, f(a))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

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Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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DPs for Relative Termination [Iborra et al. 2016]

If \mathcal{R} dominates \mathcal{B} and \mathcal{B} is non-duplicating, then \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{B} is terminating iff $\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R})/\mathcal{R} \cup \mathcal{B}$ is terminating

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

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Duplication

\mathcal{B} is duplicating : $\Leftrightarrow \exists \ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{B}, x \in \mathcal{V}$: x occurs more often in r than in ℓ .

DPs for Relative Termination [Iborra et al. 2016]

If \mathcal{R} dominates \mathcal{B} and \mathcal{B} is non-duplicating, then \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{B} is terminating iff $\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R})/\mathcal{R} \cup \mathcal{B}$ is terminating

 $\mathcal{R}_{len}: \quad \text{len}(\text{nil}) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
 $\text{len}(\text{cons}(x, xs)) \rightarrow s(\text{len}(xs))$
 $\mathcal{B}_{com}: \quad$
 $\text{cons}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{cons}(x, xs))$

Dependency Pairs for Relative Termination

 $\mathcal{R}_3: \quad a \rightarrow b$
 $\mathcal{B}_3: \quad f(x) \rightarrow c(x, f(x))$

$$\underline{f(a)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(\underline{a}, f(a)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} d(b, \underline{f(a)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_3} d(b, d(\underline{a}, f(a))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

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If \mathcal{R} dominates \mathcal{B} and \mathcal{B} is non-duplicating, then \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{B} is terminating iff $\mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R})/\mathcal{R} \cup \mathcal{B}$ is terminating

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 $\text{cons}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{cons}(x, xs))$

$\mathcal{R}_{len}/\mathcal{B}_{com}$ terminates $\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{DP}(\mathcal{R}_{len})/\mathcal{R}_{len} \cup \mathcal{B}_{com}$ terminates

Annotated Dependency Pairs

 $\mathcal{R}_2:$ $a \rightarrow b$ $\mathcal{B}_2:$ $b \rightarrow a$

$$\underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \underline{b} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_1} \underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \dots$$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

 $\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a \rightarrow b$ $\mathcal{B}_2: \quad b \rightarrow a$ $\underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \underline{b} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_1} \underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \dots$ $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^\# \rightarrow b^\# \\ a \rightarrow b \end{array} \right\}$ $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} b^\# \rightarrow a^\# \\ b \rightarrow a \end{array} \right\}$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

$\mathcal{R}_2:$ $a \rightarrow b$ $\mathcal{B}_2:$ $b \rightarrow a$

$\underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \underline{b} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_1} \underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \dots$

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$a^\#$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

 $\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a \rightarrow b$
 $\mathcal{B}_2: \quad b \rightarrow a$
 $\underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \underline{b} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_1} \underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \dots$
 $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textcolor{red}{a}^\# \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{b}^\# \\ a \rightarrow b \end{array} \right\}$
 $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} b^\# \rightarrow a^\# \\ b \rightarrow a \end{array} \right\}$
 $\textcolor{red}{a}^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} b^\#$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

 $\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a \rightarrow b$
 $\mathcal{B}_2: \quad b \rightarrow a$
 $\underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \underline{b} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_1} \underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \dots$
 $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^\# \rightarrow b^\# \\ a \rightarrow b \end{array} \right\}$
 $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textcolor{red}{b}^\# \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{a}^\# \\ b \rightarrow a \end{array} \right\}$
 $a^\# \xrightarrow{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} \textcolor{red}{b}^\# \xrightarrow{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_1)}^{(\#)} a^\#$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

$\mathcal{R}_2:$ $a \rightarrow b$ $\mathcal{B}_2:$ $b \rightarrow a$

$\underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \underline{b} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_1} \underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \dots$

$\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textcolor{red}{a}^\# \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{b}^\# \\ a \rightarrow b \end{array} \right\}$ $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} b^\# \rightarrow a^\# \\ b \rightarrow a \end{array} \right\}$

$a^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} b^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_1)}^{(\#)} \textcolor{red}{a}^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} \dots$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

 $\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a \rightarrow b$
 $\mathcal{B}_2: \quad b \rightarrow a$
 $\underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \underline{b} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_1} \underline{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1} \dots$
 $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^\# \rightarrow b^\# \\ \textcolor{red}{a} \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{b} \end{array} \right\}$
 $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2): \left\{ \begin{array}{l} b^\# \rightarrow a^\# \\ b \rightarrow a \end{array} \right\}$
 $a^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} b^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_1)}^{(\#)} a^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} \dots$
 $\textcolor{red}{a} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)} b$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

 $\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a \rightarrow b$
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$$a^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} b^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_1)}^{(\#)} a^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} \dots$$

$$a \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)} b$$

Relative $(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Chain

$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ is terminating iff there is no infinite evaluation

$$t_1 \rightarrow_{\mathcal{P}}^{(\#)} \circ (\rightarrow_{\mathcal{P}} \cup \rightarrow_{\mathcal{S}})^* t_2 \rightarrow_{\mathcal{P}}^{(\#)} \circ (\rightarrow_{\mathcal{P}} \cup \rightarrow_{\mathcal{S}})^* \dots$$

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\mathcal{B}_2 :

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Annotated Dependency Pairs

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$f^{\#}$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

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Chain Criterion

For \mathcal{B} non-duplicating: \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{B} is terminating iff $(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}), \mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}))$ is terminating

Example: Division

$$24/[4, 3]$$

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$$24/[4, 3] = (24/4)/3$$

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$$24/[4, 3] = (24/4)/3 = 2$$

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$\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}}$:

- (a) $\text{minus } (x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$
- (b) $\text{minus } (s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus } (x, y)$
- (c) $\text{div } (\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
- (d) $\text{div } (s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus } (x, y), s(y)))$

- (e) $\text{divL } (x, \text{nil}) \rightarrow x$
- (f) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}(\text{div } (x, y), xs)$

Example: Division

$$24/[4, 3] = (24/4)/3 = 2 = (24/3)/4$$

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\mathcal{B}_{com} :

- (g) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL } (x, \text{switch } (y, xs))$
- (h) $\text{switch } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch } (x, xs))$
- (i) $\text{switch } (x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$

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- (g) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL } (x, \text{switch } (y, xs))$
- (h) $\text{switch } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch } (x, xs))$
- (i) $\text{switch } (x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$

$$24/[4, 3]$$

Example: Division

$$24/[4, 3] = (24/4)/3 = 2 = (24/3)/4 = 24/[3, 4]$$

$\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}} :$

- (a) $\text{minus } (x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$
- (b) $\text{minus } (s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus } (x, y)$
- (c) $\text{div } (\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
- (d) $\text{div } (s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus } (x, y), s(y)))$
- (e) $\text{divL } (x, \text{nil}) \rightarrow x$
- (f) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}(\text{div } (x, y), xs)$

$\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}} :$

- (g) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL } (x, \text{switch } (y, xs))$
- (h) $\text{switch } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch } (x, xs))$
- (i) $\text{switch } (x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$

$$24/[4, 3] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[\hat{4}, 3]$$

Example: Division

$$24/[4, 3] = (24/4)/3 = 2 = (24/3)/4 = 24/[3, 4]$$

$\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}} :$

- (a) $\text{minus } (x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$
- (b) $\text{minus } (s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus } (x, y)$
- (c) $\text{div } (\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
- (d) $\text{div } (s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus } (x, y), s(y)))$
- (e) $\text{divL } (x, \text{nil}) \rightarrow x$
- (f) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}(\text{div } (x, y), xs)$

$\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}} :$

- (g) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL } (x, \text{switch } (y, xs))$
- (h) $\text{switch } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch } (x, xs))$
- (i) $\text{switch } (x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$

$$24/[4, 3] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[\hat{4}, 3] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[3, \hat{4}]$$

Example: Division

$$24/[4, 3] = (24/4)/3 = 2 = (24/3)/4 = 24/[3, 4]$$

$\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}} :$

- (a) $\text{minus } (x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$
- (b) $\text{minus } (s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus } (x, y)$
- (c) $\text{div } (\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
- (d) $\text{div } (s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus } (x, y), s(y)))$
- (e) $\text{divL } (x, \text{nil}) \rightarrow x$
- (f) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}(\text{div } (x, y), xs)$

$\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}} :$

- (g) $\text{divL } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL } (x, \text{switch } (y, xs))$
- (h) $\text{switch } (x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch } (x, xs))$
- (i) $\text{switch } (x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$

$$24/[4, 3] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[\hat{4}, 3] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[3, \hat{4}] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[3, 4]$$

Example: Division

$$24/[4, 3] = (24/4)/3 = 2 = (24/3)/4 = 24/[3, 4]$$

$\mathcal{A}_1(\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}})$:

- (a) $\text{minus}^\#(x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$
- (b) $\text{minus}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus}^\#(x, y)$
- (c) $\text{div}^\#(\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
- (d1) $\text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus}^\#(x, y), s(y)))$
- (d2) $\text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}^\#(\text{minus}(x, y), s(y)))$
- (e) $\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{nil}) \rightarrow x$
- (f1) $\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}(\text{div}^\#(x, y), xs)$
- (f2) $\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$

$\mathcal{A}_2(\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}})$:

- (g) $\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$
- (h) $\text{switch}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch}^\#(x, xs))$
- (i) $\text{switch}^\#(x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$

$$24/[4, 3] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[\hat{4}, 3] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[3, \hat{4}] \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}} 24/[3, 4]$$

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{array} \right\}$$

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:

$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad \mid \quad \quad \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:

$a^\# \rightarrow b$

$f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#)$

$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad \mid \quad \quad \quad \}$$

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$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:

$a^\# \rightarrow b$

$f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#)$

$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad \mid \quad \quad \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:

$a^\# \rightarrow b$

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Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

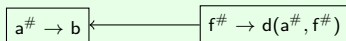
$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad \mid \quad \quad \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:



$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

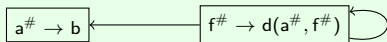
$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \quad \quad \mid \quad \quad \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:



$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ \quad \mid \mathcal{Q} \in scc_{\mathcal{P}}^{(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})} \quad \}$$

(sound & complete)

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:



$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

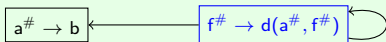
$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ (\mathcal{P} \cap \mathcal{Q}, (\mathcal{S} \cap \mathcal{Q}) \cup b((\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \setminus \mathcal{Q})) \mid \mathcal{Q} \in scc_{\mathcal{P}}^{(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})} \} \quad \text{(sound \& complete)}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset) = \{ (\mathcal{S}_2, \mathcal{P}_2) \}$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:



$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ (\mathcal{P} \cap \mathcal{Q}, (\mathcal{S} \cap \mathcal{Q}) \cup b((\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \setminus \mathcal{Q})) \mid \mathcal{Q} \in scc_{\mathcal{P}}^{(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})} \} \\ \text{(sound \& complete)}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2, \mathcal{S}_2)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2) \cup \mathcal{S}_2, \emptyset)$ -Dependency Graph:



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Dependency Graph Processor

$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

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$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2, \mathcal{S}_2)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2), \mathcal{S}_2)$ -Dependency Graph:



$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

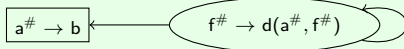
$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{ (\mathcal{P} \cap \mathcal{Q}, (\mathcal{S} \cap \mathcal{Q}) \cup b((\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \setminus \mathcal{Q})) \mid \mathcal{Q} \in scc_{\mathcal{P}}^{(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})} \} \quad \text{(sound \& complete)}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2, \mathcal{S}_2)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2), \mathcal{S}_2)$ -Dependency Graph:



$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

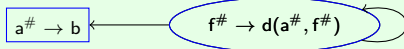
$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \cap \mathcal{Q}, (\mathcal{S} \cap \mathcal{Q}) \cup b((\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \setminus \mathcal{Q})) \mid \mathcal{Q} \in SCC_{\mathcal{P}}^{(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})} \cup \text{Lasso}\} \\ \text{(sound \& complete)}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2, \mathcal{S}_2)$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2), \mathcal{S}_2)$ -Dependency Graph:



$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

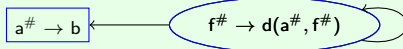
$$\mathcal{P}_2: \begin{cases} a^\# \rightarrow b \\ a \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2: \begin{cases} f^\# \rightarrow d(a^\#, f^\#) \\ f \rightarrow d(a, f) \end{cases}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \cap \mathcal{Q}, (\mathcal{S} \cap \mathcal{Q}) \cup b((\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \setminus \mathcal{Q})) \mid \mathcal{Q} \in SCC_{\mathcal{P}}^{(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})} \cup \text{Lasso}\} \\ \text{(sound \& complete)}$$

$$Proc_{DG}(\mathcal{P}_2, \mathcal{S}_2) = \{(\mathcal{P}_2, \mathcal{S}_2)\}$$

$(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{P}_2), \mathcal{S}_2)$ -Dependency Graph:



$(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S})$ -Dependency Graph

- directed graph whose nodes are the ADPs from $\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- there is an arc from $s \rightarrow t$ to $v \rightarrow w$ iff $t^\# \sigma_1 \rightarrow_{b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S})}^* v^\# \sigma_2$ for substitutions σ_1, σ_2 .

Dependency Graph Processor

$$(a) \quad \text{minus}^\#(x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$$

$$(b) \quad \text{minus}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus}^\#(x, y)$$

$$(c) \quad \text{div}^\#(\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$$

$$(d1) \quad \text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus}^\#(x, y), s(y)))$$

$$(d2) \quad \text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}^\#(\text{minus}(x, y), s(y)))$$

$$(e) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{nil}) \rightarrow x$$

$$(f1) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}(\text{div}^\#(x, y), xs)$$

$$(f2) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

$$(g) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

$$(h) \quad \text{switch}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch}^\#(x, xs))$$

$$(i) \quad \text{switch}^\#(x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$$

Dependency Graph Processor

$$(a) \quad \text{minus}^\#(x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$$

$$(b) \quad \text{minus}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus}^\#(x, y)$$

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$$(d1) \quad \text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus}^\#(x, y), s(y)))$$

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$$(e) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{nil}) \rightarrow x$$

$$(f1) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}(\text{div}^\#(x, y), xs)$$

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$$(h) \quad \text{switch}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch}^\#(x, xs))$$

$$(i) \quad \text{switch}^\#(x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$$

$(\mathcal{A}_1(\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}}), \mathcal{A}_2(\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}))$ -Dependency Graph:

Dependency Graph Processor

$$(a) \quad \text{minus}^\#(x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$$

$$(b) \quad \text{minus}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus}^\#(x, y)$$

$$(c) \quad \text{div}^\#(\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$$

$$(d1) \quad \text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus}^\#(x, y), s(y)))$$

$$(d2) \quad \text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}^\#(\text{minus}(x, y), s(y)))$$

$$(e) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{nil}) \rightarrow x$$

$$(f1) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}(\text{div}^\#(x, y), xs)$$

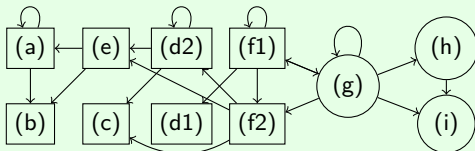
$$(f2) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

$$(g) \quad \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

$$(h) \quad \text{switch}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{cons}(y, \text{switch}^\#(x, xs))$$

$$(i) \quad \text{switch}^\#(x, xs) \rightarrow \text{cons}(x, xs)$$

$(\mathcal{A}_1(\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}}), \mathcal{A}_2(\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}))$ -Dependency Graph:



Dependency Graph Processor

$$(a) \quad \text{minus}^\#(x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$$

$$(b) \quad \text{minus}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus}^\#(x, y)$$

$$(c) \quad \text{div}^\#(\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$$

$$(d1) \quad \text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus}^\#(x, y), s(y)))$$

$$(d2) \quad \text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}^\#(\text{minus}(x, y), s(y)))$$

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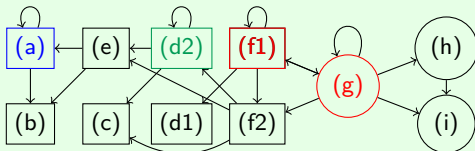
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$(\mathcal{A}_1(\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}}), \mathcal{A}_2(\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}))$ -Dependency Graph:

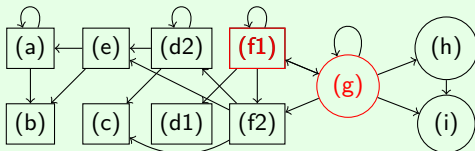


SCC: $\{(a)\}$, $\{(d2)\}$, and $\{(g), (f2)\}$

Dependency Graph Processor

- (a) $\text{minus}^\#(x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$
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 (c) $\text{div}^\#(\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
 (d1) $\text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus}^\#(x, y), s(y)))$
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$(\mathcal{A}_1(\mathcal{R}_{\text{divL}}), \mathcal{A}_2(\mathcal{B}_{\text{com}}))$ -Dependency Graph:



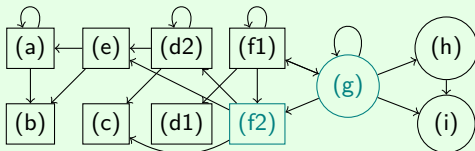
SCC: $\{(a)\}$, $\{(d2)\}$, and $\{(g), (f2)\}$

Lasso: $\{(g), (f1)\}$ and $\{(g), (f2)\}$

Dependency Graph Processor

- (a) $\text{minus}^\#(x, \mathcal{O}) \rightarrow x$
 (b) $\text{minus}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow \text{minus}^\#(x, y)$
 (c) $\text{div}^\#(\mathcal{O}, s(y)) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$
 (d1) $\text{div}^\#(s(x), s(y)) \rightarrow s(\text{div}(\text{minus}^\#(x, y), s(y)))$
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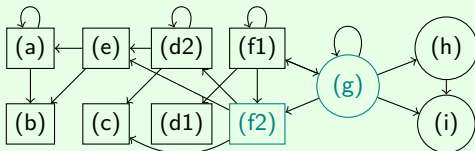
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Reduction Pair Processor (sound & complete)

$$(f2) \text{ divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs) \qquad (g) \text{ divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

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Find **natural polynomial interpretation** *Pol*

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Find **natural polynomial interpretation** Pol such that $b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \subseteq \geq_{Pol}$ and

$$Pol(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))) \geq Pol(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs))) + Pol(\text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

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$$Proc_{RP}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \setminus \mathcal{P}_>, (\mathcal{S} \setminus \mathcal{P}_>) \cup \flat(\mathcal{P}_>))\}$$

(sound & complete)

Reduction Pair Processor (sound & complete)

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$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\{(f2)\}, \dots)$$

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(sound & complete)

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\{(f2)\}, \dots)$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{divL}^\#_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs) & = & xs & \text{switch}^\#_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs) & = & 0 \\ \text{cons}_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs) & = & xs + 1 & \text{switch}_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs) & = & xs + 1 \\ & \dots & & & & \end{array}$$

Reduction Pair Processor (sound & complete)

$$(f2) \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs) \quad (g) \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

Find **natural polynomial interpretation** *Pol* such that $b(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \subseteq \geq_{Pol}$ and

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$$\text{Pol}(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))) \underset{xs+1}{>} \text{Pol}(\text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)) \underset{xs}{\geq}$$

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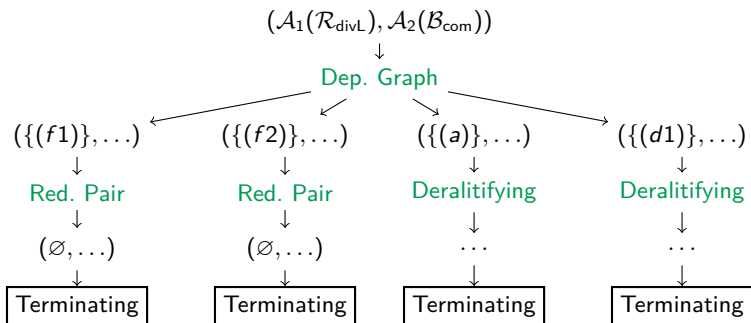
$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \setminus \mathcal{P}_>, (\mathcal{S} \setminus \mathcal{P}_>) \cup b(\mathcal{P}_>))\}$$

(sound & complete)

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\{(f2)\}, \dots) = \{(\emptyset, \dots)\}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{divL}^\#_{Pol}(x, xs) & = & xs & \text{switch}^\#_{Pol}(x, xs) & = & 0 \\ \text{cons}_{Pol}(x, xs) & = & xs + 1 & \text{switch}_{Pol}(x, xs) & = & xs + 1 \\ & & \dots & & & \end{array}$$

Final Relative Termination Proof



⇒ **Relative termination is proved automatically!**

Implementation and Experiments

Fully implemented in **AProVE**

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Relative rewriting ([130](#) benchmarks):

	<i>new</i> AProVE	NaTT	<i>old</i> AProVE	T _T T ₂	MultumNonMult
YES	91 (32)	68 (10)	48 (5)	39 (3)	0 (0)
NO	13 (0)	5 (0)	13 (0)	7 (0)	13 (0)

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Relative string rewriting (403 benchmarks):

	MultumNonMult	Matchbox	AProVE	ADPs
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Relative string rewriting (403 benchmarks):

	MultumNonMult	Matchbox	AProVE	ADPs
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Equational rewriting (76 benchmarks):

	AProVE	MU-TERM	ADPs
YES	66	64	36

Conclusion

- First DP framework specifically for relative termination

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- Adapted the core processors from DP framework:

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- Usable Terms Processor
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- Fully implemented in **AProVE**.
- Future Work:
 - Further Processors to (dis)-prove relative termination
 - Analyze further possibilities to use ADPs



Annotated Dependency Pairs

$\mathcal{R}_2:$ $a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$

$\mathcal{B}_2:$ $f \rightarrow a(f)$

Annotated Dependency Pairs

 $\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$ $\mathcal{B}_2: \quad f \rightarrow a(f)$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_2} \underline{a(f)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} b(\underline{f}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_2} b(\underline{a(f)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

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$$\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_2): \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

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$f^\#$

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$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$


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Annotated Dependency Pairs

$$\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$


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$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_2} \underline{a(f)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} b(\underline{f}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_2} b(\underline{a(f)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

$$\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_2): \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2): \quad f \rightarrow a^\#(f^\#)$$

$$f^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2)}^{(\#)} a^\#(f^\#) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} b(f^\#) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2)}^{(\#)} b(a^\#(f^\#)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} \dots$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$


Annotated Dependency Pairs

$$\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$


$$\mathcal{B}_2: \quad f \rightarrow a(f)$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_2} \underline{a(f)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} b(\underline{f}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_2} b(\underline{a(f)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

$$\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_2): \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2): \quad f \rightarrow a^\#(f^\#)$$

$$f^\# \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2)}^{(\#)} a^\#(f^\#) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} b(f^\#) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}_2)}^{(\#)} b(a^\#(f^\#)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}_1)}^{(\#)} \dots$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x, x)$$


Annotated Dependency Pairs

$$\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$


$$\mathcal{B}_2: \quad f \rightarrow a(f)$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_2} \underline{a(f)} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} b(\underline{f}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{B}_2} b(\underline{a(f)}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} \dots$$

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$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x, x) \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x, x)$$


Annotated Dependency Pairs

$$\mathcal{R}_2: \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

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$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x, x) \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x, x)$$

Chain Criterion

For \mathcal{B} non-duplicating: \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{B} is terminating iff $(\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{R}), \mathcal{A}(\mathcal{B}))$ is terminating

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{ divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

$$(g) \text{ divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

$$(g) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

Find **Com-monotonic and Com-invariant reduction pair** (\succsim, \succ)

Reduction Pair

- \succsim is reflexive, transitive, and closed under contexts and substitutions,
- \succ is a well-founded order and closed under substitutions
- $\succsim \circ \succ \circ \succsim \subseteq \succ$.

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{ divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs) \qquad (g) \text{ divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

Find **Com-monotonic** and **Com-invariant reduction pair** (\succsim, \succ) such that

Reduction Pair

- \succsim is reflexive, transitive, and closed under contexts and substitutions,
- \succ is a well-founded order and closed under substitutions
- $\succsim \circ \succ \circ \succsim \subseteq \succ$.

Com-monotonic

If $s_1 \succ s_2$, then $\text{Com}_2(s_1, t) \succ \text{Com}_2(s_2, t)$ and $\text{Com}_2(t, s_1) \succ \text{Com}_2(t, s_2)$

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

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Com-invariant

Let $\sim = \succsim \cap \succsim$, then

- $\text{Com}_2(s_1, s_2) \sim \text{Com}_2(s_2, s_1)$
- $\text{Com}_2(s_1, \text{Com}_2(s_2, s_3)) \sim \text{Com}_2(\text{Com}_2(s_1, s_2), s_3)$

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{ divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

$$(g) \text{ divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

Find **Com-monotonic and Com-invariant reduction pair** (\succsim, \succ) such that

- $\text{b}(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \subseteq \succsim$ and $\ell^\# \succsim \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- $\ell^\# \succ \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P}_\succ$

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

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Find **Com-monotonic** and **Com-invariant reduction pair** (\succsim, \succ) such that

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- $\ell^\# \succ \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P}_\succ$

$\ell^\#$	\succsim	$\text{ann}(r)$
$\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))$	\succsim	$\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

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- $\ell^\# \succ \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P}_\succ$

$\ell^\#$ $\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))$	$\begin{array}{c} \succsim \\ \succ \end{array}$	$\text{ann}(r)$ $\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$
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$$\text{Proc}_{\text{CRP}}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ, (\mathcal{S} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ) \cup \text{b}(\mathcal{P}_\succ))\}$$

(sound & complete)

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

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- $\ell^\# \succ \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P}_\succ$

$\ell^\#$	\succsim	$\text{ann}(r)$	
$\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))$	\succsim	$\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$	

$$\text{Proc}_{CRP}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ, (\mathcal{S} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ) \cup \text{b}(\mathcal{P}_\succ))\}$$

(sound & complete)

$$\text{Proc}_{CRP}(\{(f2)\}, \dots)$$

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

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- $\ell^\# \succ \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P}_\succ$

$\ell^\#$	\succsim	$\text{ann}(r)$	
$\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))$	\succsim	$\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$	

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ, (\mathcal{S} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ) \cup \mathfrak{b}(\mathcal{P}_\succ))\}$$

(sound & complete)

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\{(f2)\}, \dots)$$

$\text{Com}_{2Pol}(x, y)$	$=$	$x + y$	$\text{switch}_{Pol}^\#(x, xs)$	$=$	0
$\text{cons}_{Pol}(x, xs)$	$=$	$xs + 1$	$\text{switch}_{Pol}(x, xs)$	$=$	$xs + 1$
$\text{divL}_{Pol}^\#(x, xs)$	$=$	xs	...		

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

$$(g) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

Find **Com-monotonic and Com-invariant reduction pair** (\succsim, \succ) such that

- $\mathfrak{b}(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \subseteq \succsim$ and $\ell^\# \succsim \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- $\ell^\# \succ \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P}_\succ$

$\ell^\#$	\succsim	$\text{ann}(r)$
$\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))$	\succsim	$\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$
$\text{Pol}(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)))$	\geq	$\text{Pol}(\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs)))$

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ, (\mathcal{S} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ) \cup \mathfrak{b}(\mathcal{P}_\succ))\}$$

(sound & complete)

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\{(f2)\}, \dots)$$

$\text{Com}_2 \text{Pol}(x, y)$	$=$	$x + y$	$\text{switch}^\#_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs)$	$=$	0
$\text{cons}_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs)$	$=$	$xs + 1$	$\text{switch}_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs)$	$=$	$xs + 1$
$\text{divL}^\#_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs)$	$=$	xs	\dots		

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

$$(g) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$$

Find **Com-monotonic and Com-invariant reduction pair** (\succsim, \succ) such that

- $\mathfrak{b}(\mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}) \subseteq \succsim$ and $\ell^\# \succsim \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P} \cup \mathcal{S}$
- $\ell^\# \succ \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P}_\succ$

$\ell^\#$	\succsim	$\text{ann}(r)$
$\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))$	\succsim	$\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$
$\text{Pol}(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)))$	\succsim	$\text{Pol}(\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs)))$
$xs + 1$	\succsim	$xs + 1$

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ, (\mathcal{S} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ) \cup \mathfrak{b}(\mathcal{P}_\succ))\}$$

(sound & complete)

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\{(f2)\}, \dots)$$

$\text{Com}_2 \text{Pol}(x, y)$	$=$	$x + y$	$\text{switch}_{\text{Pol}}^\#(x, xs)$	$=$	0
$\text{cons}_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs)$	$=$	$xs + 1$	$\text{switch}_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs)$	$=$	$xs + 1$
$\text{divL}_{\text{Pol}}^\#(x, xs)$	$=$	xs	\dots		

General Reduction Pair Processor

$$(f2) \text{divL}(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)) \rightarrow \text{divL}^\#(\text{div}(x, y), xs)$$

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- $\ell^\# \succ \text{ann}(r)$ for all $\ell \rightarrow r \in \mathcal{P}_\succ$

$\ell^\#$	\succsim	$\text{ann}(r)$
$\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs))$	\succsim	$\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs))$
$\text{Pol}(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{cons}(y, xs)))$	\succsim	$\text{Pol}(\text{Com}_2(\text{divL}^\#(x, \text{switch}(y, xs)), \text{switch}^\#(y, xs)))$
$xs + 1$	\succsim	$xs + 1$

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{S}) = \{(\mathcal{P} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ, (\mathcal{S} \setminus \mathcal{P}_\succ) \cup \mathfrak{b}(\mathcal{P}_\succ))\}$$

(sound & complete)

$$\text{Proc}_{RP}(\{(f2)\}, \dots) = \{(\emptyset, \dots)\}$$

$\text{Com}_2 \text{Pol}(x, y)$	$=$	$x + y$	$\text{switch}_{\text{Pol}}^\#(x, xs)$	$=$	0
$\text{cons}_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs)$	$=$	$xs + 1$	$\text{switch}_{\text{Pol}}(x, xs)$	$=$	$xs + 1$
$\text{divL}_{\text{Pol}}^\#(x, xs)$	$=$	xs	\dots		