



$$\vec{H}^{P/O} = \vec{r}^{OP} \times m_P \vec{v}^P$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{H}^{B/O} = \iiint_B d\vec{H} = \iiint_B (\vec{r}^{OP} \times \vec{v}^P) \rho dVol$$

$$= \iiint_B \{ (\vec{r}^{OB*} \times \underbrace{\vec{p}}_{\vec{r}^{OP}}) \times [\underbrace{\vec{v}^{B*}}_0 + \underbrace{\vec{v}^{P/B*}}_0 + \underbrace{\omega^B \times \vec{r}^{OP}}_{\vec{p}}] \} \rho$$

$$= (\vec{r}^{OB*} \times \cancel{\iiint_B \vec{p} dVol}) \vec{v}^{B*} \underbrace{\iiint_B \rho dVol}_m$$

$$+ \vec{r}^{OB*} \times (\omega^B \times \iiint_B \vec{p} \rho dVol) \equiv 0 \text{ iff } B^* \text{ is c.m.}$$

$$+ \underbrace{\iiint_B \vec{p} \rho dV}_0 \times \vec{v}^{B*}$$

$$+ \iiint_B \{ \vec{p} \times (\omega^B \times \vec{p}) \} \rho dVol$$

$$\vec{H}^{B/O} = \vec{r}^{OB*} \times m_B \vec{v}^{B*}$$

$$+ \underbrace{\iiint_B \{ \vec{p} \times (\omega^B \times \vec{p}) \} \rho dVol}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{H}^{B/O} &= \vec{r}^{OB*} \times m_B \vec{v}^{B*} \\ &+ \underbrace{\vec{I}^{B/B*}}_{N_H^{B*}} \cdot \vec{\omega}^B \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \{\vec{H}^{B/O}\} &= \underbrace{\left[\vec{r}^{OB*} \times \right]_B}_{N_H^{B*}} \underbrace{\left\{ m_B \vec{v}^{B*} \right\}_B}_{N_H^{B*}} \\ &+ \underbrace{\left[\vec{I}^{B/B*} \right]_{BB}}_{N_H^{B/B*}} \underbrace{\left\{ \vec{\omega}^B \right\}_B}_{N_H^{B/B*}} \end{aligned}$$

$$[\omega \times] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\omega_3 & \omega_2 \\ \omega_3 & 0 & -\omega_1 \\ -\omega_2 & \omega_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{M}^{B/O} = \frac{d\vec{H}^{B/O}}{dt} \quad \text{iff} \quad \begin{cases} \vec{v}^O = \vec{0} \\ \vec{v}^{B*} = \vec{v}^O \\ \vec{v}^{B*} \parallel \vec{v}^O \end{cases}$$

$$\vec{P} = P_1 \hat{a}_1 + P_2 \hat{a}_2 + P_3 \hat{a}_3$$

$$\vec{\omega}^B = \omega_1 \hat{a}_1 + \omega_2 \hat{a}_2 + \omega_3 \hat{a}_3$$

$$\iiint_B \{ \vec{P} \times (\vec{\omega}^B \times \vec{P}) \} \rho dV = \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega}^B$$

$$\vec{I}^{B/B^*} = I_{11}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_1 \hat{a}_1 + I_{12}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_1 \hat{a}_2 + I_{13}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_1 \hat{a}_3$$

$$+ I_{21}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_2 \hat{a}_1 + I_{22}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_2 \hat{a}_2 + I_{23}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_2 \hat{a}_3$$

$$+ I_{31}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_3 \hat{a}_1 + I_{32}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_3 \hat{a}_2 + I_{33}^{B/B^*} \hat{a}_3 \hat{a}_3$$

$$I_{11}^{B/B^*} \triangleq \iiint_B (P_2^2 + P_3^2) \rho dVol \quad \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \leftrightarrow [I^{B/B^*}]$$

$$I_{22}^{B/B^*} \triangleq \iiint_B (P_3^2 + P_1^2) \rho dVol$$

$$I_{33}^{B/B^*} \triangleq \iiint_B (P_1^2 + P_2^2) \rho dVol$$

$$I_{ij}^{B/B^*} \triangleq - \iiint_B P_i P_j \rho dVol$$

$i \neq j$

$$[I^{B/B^*}] = \begin{bmatrix} I_{11} & I_{12} & I_{13} \\ & I_{22} & I_{23} \\ \text{sym} & & I_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{r} &= x \hat{n}_1 + y \hat{n}_2 + z \hat{n}_3 \Rightarrow \begin{Bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{Bmatrix}_N \\ &= r_1 \hat{a}_1 + r_2 \hat{a}_2 + r_3 \hat{a}_3 \Rightarrow \begin{Bmatrix} r_1 \\ r_2 \\ r_3 \end{Bmatrix}_A\end{aligned}$$

$$I_{12} = \# \#$$

$$I_{31} = \# \#$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \# & \# & \# \\ \# & \# & \# \\ \# & \# & \# \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{H}^{B/B^*} = \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega}^B \Leftrightarrow \left[\vec{I}^{B/B^*} \right]_{BB^*} \left\{ \omega^B \right\}$$

$$K.E. = \frac{1}{2} m_B \vec{v}^{B^*} \cdot \vec{v}^{B^*} + \frac{1}{2} \vec{\omega}^B \cdot \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega}^B$$

K.E. of B about B*

$$\frac{1}{2} \vec{\omega}^B \cdot \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega}^B \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{2} [\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3] \begin{bmatrix} I_{11} & I_{12} & I_{13} \\ \text{Sym} & I_{22} & I_{23} \\ & & I_{33} \end{bmatrix}_{BB^*} \begin{Bmatrix} \omega_1 \\ \omega_2 \\ \omega_3 \end{Bmatrix}_B$$

$$\Sigma \vec{M}^{B/O} = \frac{d}{dt} \vec{H}^{B/O} = \frac{d}{dt} \vec{H}^{B/B^*} + \vec{\omega}^B \times \vec{H}^{B/O}$$

$$= \frac{d}{dt} \left(\vec{r}^{OB^*} \times m_B \vec{v}^{B^*} + \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega}^B \right)$$

$$+ \vec{\omega}^B \times \left[\vec{r}^{OB^*} \times m_B \vec{v}^{B^*} + \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega}^B \right]$$

$$\underbrace{\frac{d}{dt} \vec{r}^{OB^*}}_{\vec{v}^{B^*}} \times m_B \vec{v}^{B^*} + \frac{d}{dt} \left(\vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega}^B \right)$$

$$\vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \alpha^B$$

$$d \sum \vec{M}^{B/B^*} = r^{OB^*} \times m_B \vec{a}^{N \rightarrow B^*} + \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\alpha}^{N \rightarrow B} + \vec{\omega}^{N \rightarrow B} \times (\vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega})$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum \vec{M}^{B/B^*} = \vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\alpha}^{N \rightarrow B} + \vec{\omega}^{N \rightarrow B} \times (\vec{I}^{B/B^*} \cdot \vec{\omega})$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} M_1 \\ M_2 \\ M_3 \end{Bmatrix}_B = \begin{bmatrix} I_{11} & I_{12} & I_{13} \\ & I_{22} & I_{23} \\ \text{sym} & & I_{33} \end{bmatrix}_{BB} \begin{Bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \\ \alpha_3 \end{Bmatrix}_B$$

$$+ \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\omega_3 & \omega_2 \\ \omega_3 & 0 & -\omega_1 \\ -\omega_2 & \omega_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}}_{[\omega \times]} \begin{bmatrix} I^{B/B^*} \end{bmatrix}_{BB} \begin{Bmatrix} \omega_1 \\ \omega_2 \\ \omega_3 \end{Bmatrix}_B$$

Euler's Eqns.

$$\begin{bmatrix} I_{11} & I_{12} & I_{13} \\ & I_{22} & I_{23} \\ \text{sym} & & I_{33} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} I_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & I_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & I_3 \end{bmatrix}_{\xi\xi}$$

Eigen Value problem

Principal Directions $\hat{\xi}_1, \hat{\xi}_2, \hat{\xi}_3$

$$\vec{\omega} = \omega_1 \hat{\xi}_1 + \omega_2 \hat{\xi}_2 + \omega_3 \hat{\xi}_3$$

$$\vec{M} = M_1 \hat{\xi}_1 + M_2 \hat{\xi}_2 + M_3 \hat{\xi}_3$$

$$M_1 = I_{11} \dot{\omega}_1 + (I_{22} - I_{33}) \omega_2 \omega_3$$

$$M_2 = I_{22} \dot{\omega}_2 - (I_{33} - I_{11}) \omega_3 \omega_1$$

$$M_3 = I_{33} \dot{\omega}_3 - (I_{11} - I_{22}) \omega_1 \omega_2$$

$$\{M\} = [I] \{\dot{\omega}\} + [\omega \times] [I] \{\omega\}$$

$$[\dot{\omega}] = [I]^{-1} \{ \{M\} - [\omega \times] [I] \{\omega\} \}$$