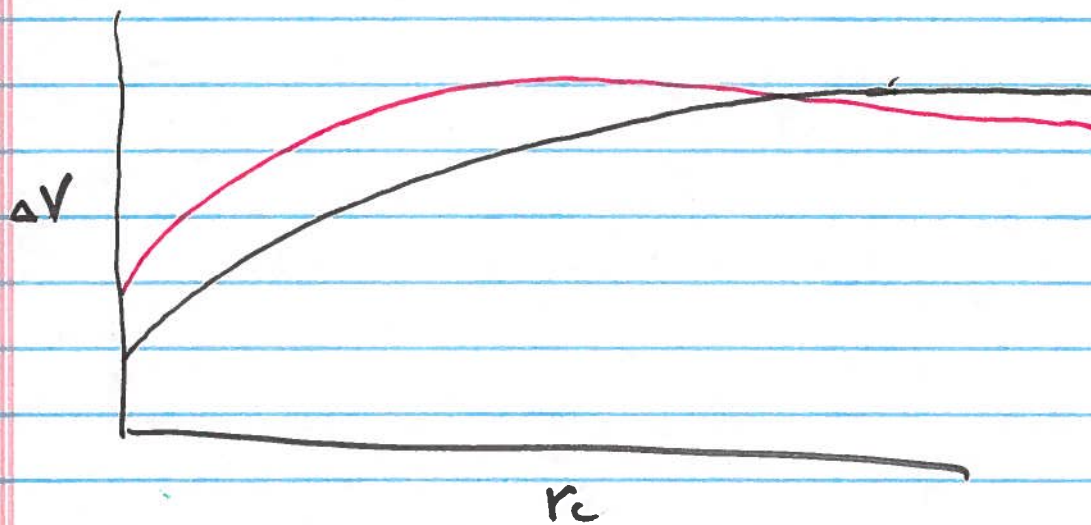
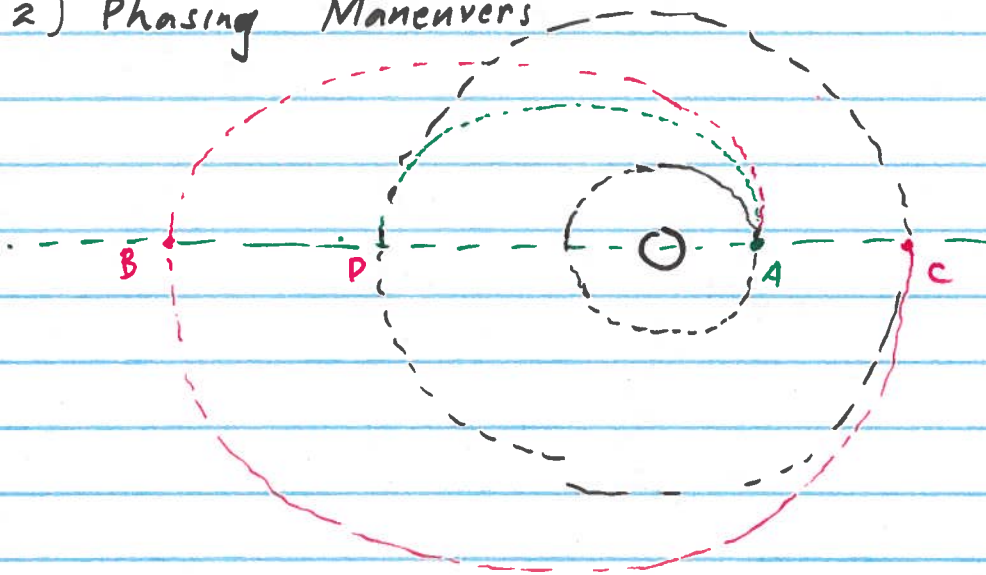


- 1) Bi-Elliptic transfers
- 2) Phasing Maneuvers



$$V_P = \sqrt{\frac{2\mu r_A}{r_P(r_P + r_A)}}$$

$$V_A = \sqrt{\frac{2\mu r_P}{r_A(r_P + r_A)}}$$

$$\Delta V = \Delta V_P + \Delta V_A$$

$$\Delta V_P = \sqrt{\frac{2\mu r_A}{r_P(r_P + r_A)}} - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_P}}$$

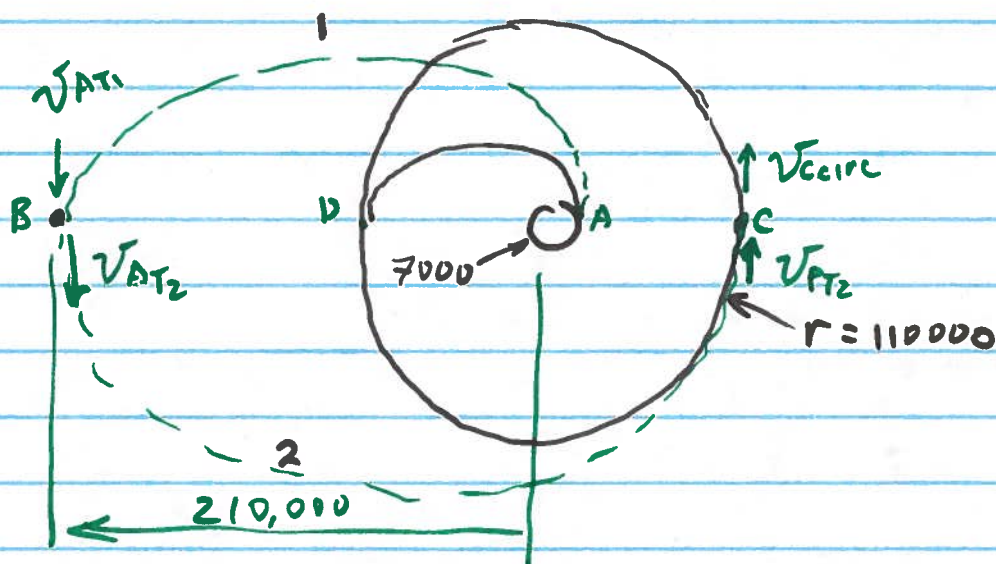
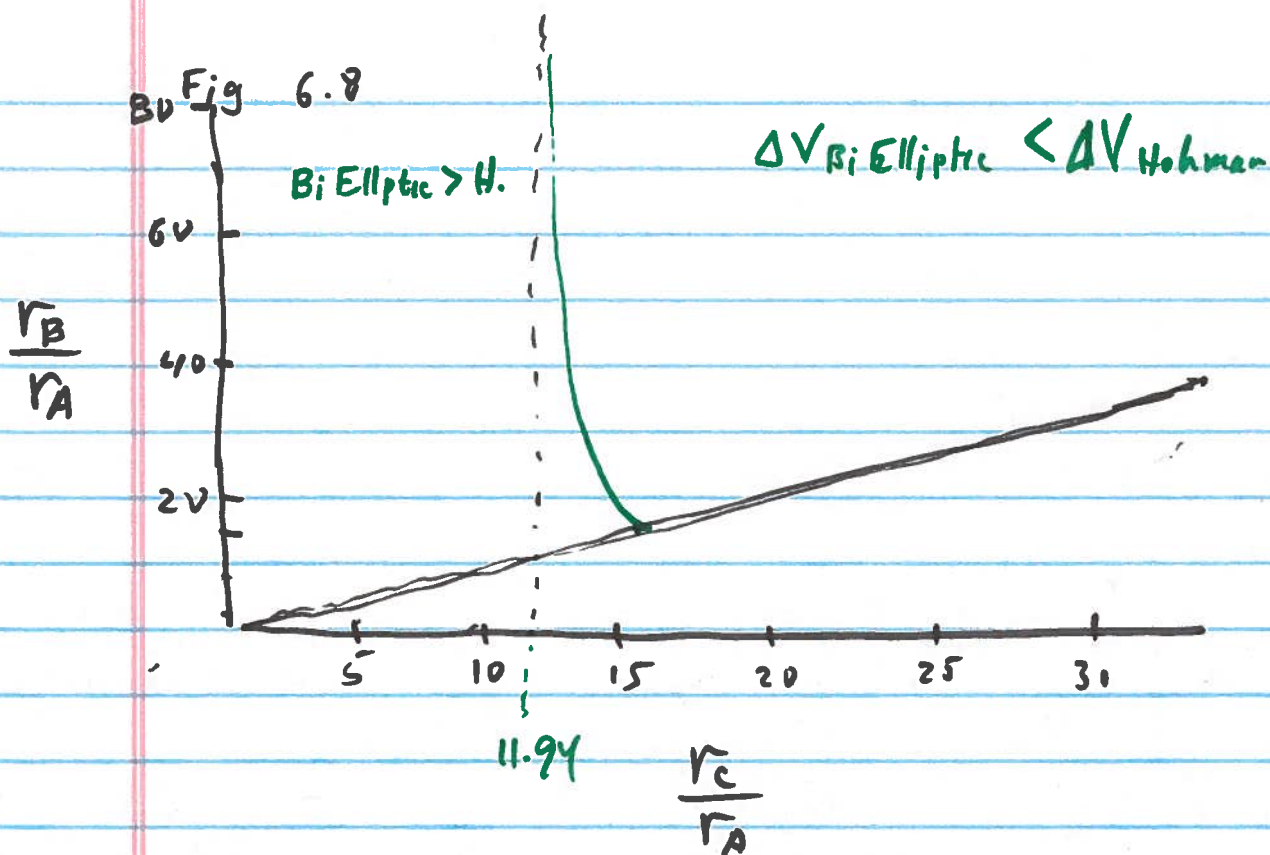
$$\Delta V_A = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_A}} - \sqrt{\frac{2\mu r_P}{r_A(r_P + r_A)}}$$

$$\Delta V_P = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_P}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{2r_A}{r_P + r_A}} - 1 \right)$$

$$\Delta V_A = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_A}} \left( 1 - \sqrt{\frac{2r_P}{r_P + r_A}} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta V_{TOTAL} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_A}} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{\alpha}} - \frac{1/2(1-\alpha)}{\sqrt{\alpha(1+\alpha)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$\alpha = \frac{r_A}{r_P} = \frac{r_{outer}}{r_{inner}}$$



$r_p = 7000$   
 $r_A = 110000$   
 Hohmann (A → D)

@ A  $\Delta V_p = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_p}} \left\{ \sqrt{\frac{2r_A}{r_p + r_A}} - 1 \right\} = 2.802 \text{ km/s}$

@ D  $\Delta V_A = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_A}} \left\{ 1 - \sqrt{\frac{2r_p}{r_p + r_A}} \right\} = 1.245 \text{ km/s}$

$\Delta V_{Total} = 2.802 + 1.245 = 4.047 \text{ km/s}$

Hohmann  $\tau = \frac{2\pi}{8\mu} \frac{(r_p + r_A)^3}{1} = 70407 \text{ SEC}$   
 $\sim 0.815 \text{ DAYS}$



Bi-Elliptic:

$$@ A \quad \Delta V_{@A} = v_{PT_1} - v_{Acirc}$$

$$@ B \quad \Delta V_{@B} = v_{AT_2} - v_{AT_1}$$

$$@ C \quad \Delta V_{@C} = v_{PT_2} - v_{Ccirc}$$

$$@ A \quad \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_p}} \left\{ \sqrt{\frac{2r_a}{r_p + r_a}} - 1 \right\} \quad \begin{array}{l} r_p = 7000 \\ r_a = 210,000 \end{array}$$
$$= 2.9521 \text{ km/s}$$

$$@ B \quad \frac{\sqrt{2\mu r_{PT_2}}}{r_{AT_2}(r_{PT_2} + r_{AT_2})} - \frac{\sqrt{2\mu r_{PT_1}}}{r_{AT_1}(r_{PT_1} + r_{AT_1})} = 0.724 \text{ km/s}$$

$$r_{PT_1} = 7000, \quad r_{AT_1} = 210000$$

$$r_{PT_2} = 110,000, \quad r_{AT_2} = 210000$$

$$@ C \quad \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r_{PT_2}}} \left\{ \sqrt{\frac{2r_{AT_2}}{r_{PT_2} + r_{AT_2}}} - 1 \right\} \quad \begin{array}{l} r_{AT_2} = 210,000 \\ r_{PT_2} = 110,000 \end{array}$$
$$= 0.2772 \text{ km/s}$$

$$\Delta V_{Total} = |\Delta V_{@A}| + |\Delta V_{@B}| + |\Delta V_{@C}|$$

Bi Ell

$$= 2.9521 + 0.724 + 0.2772$$
$$= 4.0217 \text{ km/s} \quad 4.047$$

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