

Prelab 9

For this prelab, you will implement a mini “library system” for managing book records using structs and efficient searching techniques. Each Book struct will have the following integer and string members:

```
typedef struct {  
    int ISBN;      // International Standard Book Number  
    int bookID;    // Unique internal book identifier  
    char *title;   // Dynamically allocated string for the book title  
} Book;
```

You will implement functions that build and manage a searchable **BookCatalog** from an array of Book * pointers. The BookCatalog should allow for efficient ($O(\log N)$) retrieval of books by either their ISBN or their internal book ID, and support resource management.

Functions to implement:

- `BookCatalog createSearchableBookCatalog(Book **, int);`
- `Book * findBookByISBN(int, BookCatalog);`
- `Book * findBookByID(int, BookCatalog);`
- `void freeBookCatalog(BookCatalog);`
- `int getBookErrorCode(BookCatalog);`

Requirements:

- The **createSearchableBookCatalog** function takes an array of Book * pointers and the number of books, and returns a **BookCatalog** that allows for efficient searching. If it fails to allocate memory or initialize correctly, it returns a **NULL** BookCatalog.
- The **findBookByISBN** and **findBookByID** functions should perform lookups in **$O(\log N)$** time, meaning you must sort and store auxiliary arrays (e.g., an array of pointers sorted by ISBN and another sorted by bookID) for binary search.
- If a book is not found for a given ISBN or ID, the function should return **NULL**.
- The **getBookErrorCode** function should provide insight into why a search may have failed, such as:
 - Invalid catalog passed (uninitialized or freed)
 - Book not found
 - Invalid search value (e.g., negative ISBN or ID)

Notes:

- Titles should be dynamically allocated (malloc'ed). You must be careful to **not leak memory**, clean up all allocations in **freeBookCatalog**.
- The **BookCatalog** struct (which you must define) should encapsulate all the sorted arrays and any necessary metadata to support the functions above.
- Feel free to use helper functions such as **binarySearchByISBN** and **binarySearchByID** for clarity.
- Test your code thoroughly with different book datasets and ensure all functions behave correctly, including in edge cases like zero books or duplicate IDs.