# You Shall Not Pass!

# DDoS (Distributed Denial of Service) Attack Response Plan

**The Facts Were These:** Custom cosplay costume designer Jan Van Gandalf's website becomes inaccessible due to a flood of malicious traffic.

Below is a breakdown of each phase of the plan and a rough estimate of the timeline starting from the detection of the threat to the recovery stage.

# **Immediate Actions (0-15 minutes)**

#### **Detection**

Website becomes slow or inaccessible. Network monitoring alerts for unusual traffic. Customer complaints about service availability. ISP notifications of traffic anomalies.

#### **Initial Response**

Activate DDoS mitigation services immediately. Contact ISP and DDoS protection providers. Enable traffic filtering and rate limiting. Document attack characteristics and timeline.

# **Containment (15 minutes - 1 hour)**

#### **Traffic Management**

Implement traffic filtering at ISP level. Enable DDoS protection services (CloudFlare, Akamai, etc.). Configure rate limiting and traffic shaping. Block known malicious IP addresses.

#### **Service Protection**

Prioritize critical services and applications.

Implement emergency service degradation procedures.

Enable caching and content delivery networks.

Coordinate with hosting providers.

# **Investigation (1-4 hours)**

### **Attack Analysis**

Identify attack type (volumetric, protocol, application layer). Analyze traffic patterns and sources. Determine attack duration and intensity. Assess impact on business operations.

## Threat Intelligence

Research attack attribution and motivation. Check for similar attacks on industry peers. Coordinate with threat intelligence services. Document attack indicators and signatures.

# **Recovery (4-12 hours)**

## **Service Restoration**

Gradually restore services as attack subsides. Monitor for attack resumption. Validate service functionality and performance. Remove temporary traffic restrictions.

#### **Capacity Planning**

Assess infrastructure capacity and performance. Implement additional DDoS protection measures. Update network architecture for resilience. Review and update service level agreements.

## **Communication:**

#### • Internal

- o Keep leadership informed of attack status.
- o Coordinate with customer service and marketing.
- o Update IT operations and security teams.
- o Prepare internal communications.

## • External

- o Notify customers of service disruptions.
- o Coordinate with ISP and DDoS protection providers.
- o Update website and social media status.
- o Consider law enforcement notification.

## **Post-Incident**

Review DDoS protection effectiveness. Implement improved monitoring and alerting. Update incident response procedures. Consider additional DDoS protection services.