

1학기 고급자바 실습

week 8-1 (수업 10주차 실습)

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Part1. 스레드

- 1) 작업 스레드 생성과 실행
- 클래스로부터 직접 생성
- 하위 클래스로부터 생성
- 2) 동기화 메소드 & 블록

- 3) 스레드 상태 제어
- sleep()
- yield()
- join()
- wait(), notify(), notifyAll()

1) 작업 스레드 생성과 실행

- 클래스로부터 직접 생성

```
BeepPrintExa...
                🔃 BeepTask.java 🖾 🔝 BeepPrintExa...
                                                   CalcThread.java
 1 package week8 1;
 2 import java.awt.Toolkit;
 4 public class BeepTask implements Runnable {
       public void run() {
           Toolkit toolkit = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit();
           for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {
               toolkit.beep();
               try { Thread.sleep(500); } catch(Exception e) {}
10
12 }
```

```
    BeepPrintExampl... 

    □ CalcThread.java

BeepPrintExampl...
                                                            PriorityExample.j...
  1 package week8 1;
2 import java.awt.Toolkit;
  4 public class BeepPrintExample2 {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            //how1
            Runnable beepTask = new BeepTask();
  8
            Thread thread = new Thread(beepTask);
  9
 10
            //how2
 11
            /*Thread thread = new Thread(new Runnable() {
 12
                @Override
 13
                public void run() {
 14
                    Toolkit toolkit = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit();
 15
                    for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {
 16
                        toolkit.beep();
 17
                        try { Thread.sleep(500); } catch(Exception e) {}
 18
 19
            });*/
 20
 21
 22
            //how3
            /*Thread thread = new Thread(() -> {
 23
 24
                Toolkit toolkit = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit();
 25
                for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {
 26
                    toolkit.beep();
 27
                    try { Thread.sleep(500); } catch(Exception e) {}
 28
            });*/
 29
 30
 31
            thread.start();
 32
 33
            for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {
 34
                System.out.println(""");
 35
                try { Thread.sleep(500); } catch(Exception e) {}
            }
 36
 37
 38 }
```

1) 작업 스레드 생성과 실행

- 클래스로부터 직접 생성

실행 결과

1) 작업 스레드 생성과 실행

- 하위 클래스로부터 생성

```
☑ BeepThread.java 
☑ BeepPrintExa...
☑ CalcThread.java
                                                     PriorityExa...
 1 package week8 1;
 2 import java.awt.Toolkit;
 3
 4 public class BeepThread extends Thread {
       @Override
    public void run() {
 6
           Toolkit toolkit = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit();
           for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {
               toolkit.beep();
               try { Thread.sleep(500); } catch(Exception e) {}
10
11
12
13 }
```

```
    BeepPrintExa... 

    BeepPrintExa...

    BeepPrintExa...

    BeepPrintExa...

    BeepPrintExa...

    BeepPrintExa...

    BeepPrintExa...

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    BeepPrintExa...

                                                                                                                                                  CalcThread.java
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               PriorityExa...
              package week8 1;
        2 import java.awt.Toolkit;
        4 public class BeepPrintExample3 {
                                public static void main(String[] args) {
        6
                                                 //how1
                                                  Thread thread = new BeepThread();
                                                 //how2
                                                  /*Thread thread = new Thread() {
   10
   11
                                                                   @Override
   12
                                                                   public void run() {
   13
                                                                                      Toolkit toolkit = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit();
   14
                                                                                     for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {
                                                                                                       toolkit.beep();
   15
                                                                                                       try { Thread.sleep(500); } catch(Exception e) {}
   16
   17
   18
                                                  };*/
   19
   20
   21
                                                 thread.start();
   22
   23
                                                  for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {
   24
   25
                                                                   System.out.println("g");
                                                                   try { Thread.sleep(500); } catch(Exception e) {}
   26
   27
   28
   29 }
```

이 작업 스레드 생성과 실행

- 하위 클래스로부터 생성

실행 결과

```
☑ Calculator.java 

☒

 1 package week8 2;
                                                                                     2) 동기화 메소드&블록
  3 public class Calculator {
      private int memory;
      public int getMemory() {
          return memory;
10
      public synchronized void setMemory(int memory) {
11
          this.memory = memory;
12
          try {
13
             Thread.sleep(2000);
          } catch(InterruptedException e) {}
14
          System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName() + ": " + this.memory);
15
16
17 }

    User1.java 
    □ User2.java

                             Calculator.java
                                               MainThreadExample.

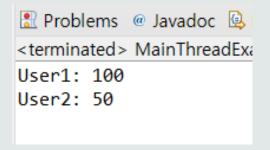
    User2.java 
    □ Calculator.java

  1 package week8 1;
                                                                         package week8 1;
  3 public class User1 extends Thread {
                                                                        3 public class User2 extends Thread {
        private Calculator calculator;
                                                                              private Calculator calculator;
        public void setCalculator(Calculator calculator) {
                                                                              public void setCalculator(Calculator calculator) {
            this.setName("User1");
                                                                                  this.setName("User2");
            this.calculator = calculator;
                                                                                  this.calculator = calculator;
                                                                        9
 10
                                                                      10
                                                                     △11
                                                                              public void run() {
△11
        public void run() {
                                                                      12
                                                                                  calculator.setMemory(50);
            calculator.setMemory(100);
12
                                                                      13
 13
                                                                      14 }
 14}
```

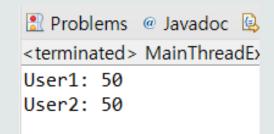
2) 동기화 메소드&블록

```
☑ MainThreadExample.java 
☐ User1.java
                                      User2.java
                                                    기 Cald
 1 package week8 1;
 3 public class MainThreadExample {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
           Calculator calculator = new Calculator();
 6
           User1 user1 = new User1();
           user1.setCalculator(calculator);
 8
           user1.start();
10
11
           User2 user2 = new User2();
           user2.setCalculator(calculator);
12
13
           user2.start();
14
15 }
```

실행 결과



S-키워드 없을 경우 실행 결과



3) 스레드 상태 제어

☐ ThreadB.java ☐ WaitNotifyExample.java — wait(), notify(), notify()

```
☑ WorkObject.java 
☒ ☐ ThreadA.java
  1 package week8 1 2;
   public class WorkObject {
        public synchronized void methodA() {
 4⊝
            System.out.println("ThreadA의 methodA() 작업 실행");
            notify();
            try {
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
10
11
        }
12
13⊝
        public synchronized void methodB() {
14
            System.out.println("ThreadB의 methodB() 작업 실행");
15
            notify();
16
            trv {
17
                wait();
18
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
19
20
21 }
```

```
Waitl
WorkObject.java
                🛂 ThreadA.java 🖾 🛂 ThreadB.java
    package week8_1_2;
                                                               3) 스레드 상태 제어
    public class ThreadA extends Thread {
                                                        - wait(), notify(), notifyAll()
        private WorkObject workObject;
  4
  5
  6⊜
        public ThreadA(WorkObject workObject) {
            this.workObject = workObject;
                                             WorkObject.java

☑ ThreadA.java

  8
  9
                                                package week8_1_2;
 10⊝
        @Override
                                                public class ThreadB extends Thread {
        public void run() {
△11
                                                     private WorkObject workObject;
            for(int i=0; i<10; i++) {
 12
                workObject.methodA();
 13
                                                     public ThreadB(WorkObject workObject) {
                                               6⊜
 14
                                                        this.workObject = workObject;
 15
                                               8
 16 }
                                               9
                                              10⊝
                                                     @Override
                                                     public void run() {
                                             △11
                                                        for(int i=0; i<10; i++) {
                                              12
                                              13
                                                            workObject.methodB();
                                              14
                                              15
                                              16
```

3) 스레드 상태 제어

- wait(), notify(), notifyAll()

```
☑ WaitNotifyExample.java 
☒
WorkObject.java
                                                                                    ThreadA.java
                                                                                                                                                            ThreadB.java
                   package week8 1 2;
                   public class WaitNotifyExample {
                                        public static void main(String[] args) {
        4⊖
                                                            WorkObject sharedObject = new WorkObject();
         5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  실행 결과
        6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ■ Console 

Problems 

Javadoc 

Problems 

Problem
                                                             ThreadA threadA = new ThreadA(sharedObject);
       8
                                                             ThreadB threadB = new ThreadB(sharedObject);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  WaitNotifyExample (1) [Java Application]
        9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ThreadA의 methodA() 작업 실행
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ThreadB의 methodB() 작업 실행
   10
                                                            threadA.start();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ThreadA의 methodA() 작업 실행
   11
                                                            threadB.start();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ThreadB의 methodB() 작업 실행
   12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ThreadA의 methodA() 작업 실행
   13 }
```

출석 과제 (5/17 월 오후 11:55 마감)

Q. 스레드에 대한 설명 중 틀린 것은?

- 1) 자바 어플리케이션은 메인 스레드가 메인 메소드를 실행시킨다.
- 2) 작업 스레드 클래스는 Thread 클래스를 상속해서 만들 수 있다.
- 3) Runnable 객체는 스레드가 실행해야 할 코드를 가지고 있는 객체라고 볼 수 있다.
- 4) 스레드 실행을 시작하려면 run() 메소드를 호출해야 한다.

위의 기간까지 고급 자바 실습 DS-CLASS 에 제출하시기 바랍니다.