## 考满分GRE镇考机经词5.0(七天任务版)

| 词汇         | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                          |
|------------|---|---|---------------------------------|
| Day 1      | Behind every s                                    | successful man there's a lot of unsuccessful years.   |                                 |
| abandon    | [əˈbændən]  | (1)v. to leave and never return to 放弃 (2)v. to give over unrestrainedly 放纵  | desert, relinquish              |
| 例句         |   | ponding to Republican Gov. Chris Sununu's announcement that it was time to <b>aba</b> on all parties to agree on a plan that has community support.                     | andon the "flawed project"      |
| abate      | [əˈbeɪt]  | v. to become weaker 减弱  | mitigate                        |
| 例句         | After the storm poun not expected to <b>aba</b>   | ded the Texas coast, it crept inland and then stopped moving, as if mired in mud, te for many days.   | and its torrential rains are    |
| abbreviate | [əˈbriːvieɪt]                                     | v. to make shorter 缩短   |                                 |
| 例句         |   | Connell felt compelled to actually <b>abbreviate</b> the recess, just days after Republicated the seriousness of his party's plight.                                    | ans were snickering at the      |
| aberration | [ˌæbəˈreɪ∫n]                                      | n. something that is unusual or unexpected 异常   | anomaly                         |
| 例句         | We tend to see any                                | deviation from that pattern as an unfortunate <b>aberration</b> .   |                                 |
| abet       | [ə'bet]   | v. to actively second and encourage 支持, 怂恿  | instigate                       |
| 例句         |   | orized that people in power focus so keenly on their own prerogatives that they be<br>at their subordinates, not wanting to provoke the boss, <b>abet</b> this process. | ecome oblivious to those        |
| abeyance   | [əˈbeɪəns]  | n. a state of temporary inactivity 中止   | quiescence                      |
| 例句         |   | ne U.S. Court of Appeals for the 4th Circuit to reject Maureen McDonnell's call to pourt can weigh in on her husband's.   | out her case in <b>abeyance</b> |
| abnegation | [ˌæbnɪˈgeɪ∫n]                                     | n. denial especially: self-denial 否认  |                                 |
| 例句         | Yet for true global ru                            | ination, many other nations would need to <b>abnegate</b> their moral obligation to prot  | ect the planet.                 |
| abound     | [əˈbaʊnd]   | v. to be present in large numbers or in great quantity 充满   | proliferate                     |
| 例句         | Unsurprisingly, cons                              | piracy theories abounded immediately after the hack.  |                                 |
| abridge    | [əˈbrɪdʒ]   | v. to shorten in duration or extent 删减  |                                 |
| 例句         | Given the flood of in abridged accounts           | formation presented by the mass media, the only way for someone to keep abrea   | st of the news is to rely on    |
| absolute   | [ˈæbsəluːt]                                       | (1) adj. complete and total 完全的 (2) adj. not limited in any way 不受限制  |                                 |
| 例句         | I'm here to tell you th                           | ne baseball game that finally shuddered to life was an <b>absolute</b> joy.   |                                 |
| absolve    | [əbˈzɒlv]   | v. to make free from guilt, responsibility, etc. 免罪   | exonerate                       |
| 例句         |   | ne wasn't in use at the time wouldn't necessarily <b>absolve</b> Miller of wrongdoing, bue or recklessness in manslaughter.   | ut it could lessen the degree   |
| absorbing  | [pɪd:caˈde]                                       | adj. fully taking one's attention 吸引人的  |                                 |
| 例句         | But again, despite th                             | is or that puzzler, it was an <b>absorbing</b> evening, with fine singing and arresting mo  | oments of theater.              |
| abstemious | [əbˈstiːmiəs]                                     | adj. not eating and drinking too much 有节制的  | austere, moderate               |
| 例句         | She is judged for he                              | r <b>abstemious</b> virtue amid carnivorous abundance.  |                                 |
| abstinence | [ˈæbstɪnəns]                                      | n. the practice of not doing or having something that is wanted or enjoyable 节制   |                                 |
| 例句         | The Church of Jesus<br>for <b>abstinence</b> from | s Christ of Latter-day Saints has supported the barriers, which coincide with a reliquicohol.   | gious requirement               |

| 词汇          | 音标                               | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| abstract    | [ˈæbstrækt]                      | (1)adj. relating to or involving general ideas or qualities rather than specific people, objects, or actions 笼统的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 抽象的,深奥的 (3)n. a brief written statement of the main points or facts in a longer report, speech, etc. 摘要 (4)v. to obtain or remove from a source 提取 (5)v. to draw away the attention of 分散注意力   | general                          |
| 例句          |                                  | that the rise of <b>abstract</b> art as a paradigm, after the Second World War, opened t<br>t masked personal identity.   | up possibilities for women,      |
| abstruse    | [əbˈstruːs]                      | adj. hard to understand <b>难理解的</b>   | esoteric, arcane, recondite      |
| 例句          | By the time she ste mathematics. | pped down, code breaking had become dauntingly computerized and relied on <b>ab</b>   | struse techniques of higher      |
| absurd      | [əbˈsɜːd]                        | adj. extremely silly, foolish, or unreasonable 荒谬的  |                                  |
| 例句          | The local population             | n from Brazil to Mexico lives with a level of state-sponsored and social violence that  | at reaches <b>absurd</b> levels. |
| abundance   | [əˈbʌndəns]                      | n. a large amount of something 大量   | glut                             |
| 例句          |                                  | oal and nuclear power plants are closing is that they are being priced out of the eleap natural gas pumped from hydraulic fracturing projects.  | ectricity market by an           |
| abuse       | [əˈbjuːs]                        | (1)v. to treat in a harsh or harmful way 虐待 (2)v. to use wrongly 误用 (3)n. a corrupt practice or custom 恶习   | misuse                           |
| 例句          |                                  | released a report detailing the Burmese government's human rights <b>abuses</b> againnority in Rakhine state.   | nst the long-suffering           |
| accelerate  | [əkˈseləreɪt]                    | (1)v. to move faster 加速<br>(2)v. to cause to happen sooner or more quickly 促进   |                                  |
| 例句          |                                  | etwork reports that items taken during a search of the home and surrounding area of lye, which can be used to <b>accelerate</b> the breakdown of bodily tissue.   | included a meat grinder, a       |
| accept      | [əkˈsept]                        | v. to endure without protest or reaction 忍受   |                                  |
| 例句          |                                  | n vulgar reaction of the Israeli delegate is reminiscent of a country that is unable to<br>nat in these holy lands.   | accept that other religions      |
| accessible  | [əkˈsɛsəbl]                      | adj. capable of being understood or appreciated 容易理解的   |                                  |
| 例句          |                                  | rms of the proposed draft order, every taxi in Los Angeles would have to become a o the ones used by Uber and Lyft.   | accessible via a mobile          |
| accession   | [ækˈse∫n]                        | (1)n. the act or process by which someone rises to a powerful and important position 就职 (2)n. adherence 遵守  | acquiescence                     |
| 例句          | This week, the mag               | pazine publishes Robert A. Caro's account of Lyndon Johnson's <b>accession</b> to the land the lan | Presidency after the             |
| acclaim     | [əˈkleɪm]                        | v. to praise in a very strong and enthusiastic way 称赞   | hail                             |
| 例句          | In September, 2013               | B, HAIM released its first album, "Days Are Gone," to acclaim from pop lovers and   | jaded rockers alike.             |
| accommodate | [əˈkɒmədeɪt]                     | (1)v. to make fit, suitable, or congruous 适应<br>(2)v. to make room for 容纳   |                                  |
| 例句          |                                  | Hispanics age 40 and older say they are very or extremely confident that nursing Inmodate their cultural needs, according to the poll.  | nomes and assisted living        |
| accustomed  | [əˈkʌstəmd]                      | adj. familiar with something so that it seems normal or usual 习惯的   |                                  |
| 例句          | New Yorkers are ac               | ccustomed to things disappearing. Every week, it seems, some beloved old diner, oplanted by a CVS   | art-supply store, or punk        |

| 说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了−                      | 一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。 | 有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。           |

| 词汇           | 音标                                    | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词   |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| acerbic      | [əˈsɜːbɪk]                            | adj. expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way 尖刻的   | mordant, vitriolic,<br>caustic, cutting,<br>scathing |
| 例句           | However, while Ma implication was cle | attis was more diplomatic in his choice of language compared with President Donale<br>ear.   | d Trump's <b>acerbic</b> style, the                  |
| acknowledge  | [əkˈnɒlɪdʒ]                           | (1)v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of 承认 (2)v. to regard or describe (someone or something as having or deserving a particular status 感激           | concede  |
| 例句           |                                       | urged Pyongyang to accept talks over its nuclear program and acknowledge that anly way to guarantee its security and economic development.   | bandoning its nuclear                                |
| acquiescence | [ˌækwiˈesns]                          | n. passive assent or agreement without protest 默许  | accession  |
| 例句           | _                                     | se numbers are even higher in rural areas where few studies are conducted, few car<br>cence to cultural realities.   | ses reported—either out of                           |
| activism     | [ˈæktəvɪzəm]                          | n. a doctrine or practice that emphasizes direct vigorous action 行动主义  |  |
| 例句           | Activism, like alco                   | pholism, can distract a writer from the demands of her desk.   |  |
| acumen       | [əˈkjumən]                            | n. the ability to think clearly and make good decisions 敏锐   | shrewdness   |
| 例句           | The New Jersey g                      | overnor said that Trump's "totally genius business <b>acumen</b> " would set him apart fro   | om all previous Presidents.                          |
| acute        | [əˈkjut]                              | (1)adj. keenly perceptive or discerning 敏锐的 (2)adj. extremely sharp or severe 严峻的  | incisive, severe                                     |
| 例句           | Aciman's first nove                   | el shows him to be an <b>acute</b> grammarian of desire.   |  |
| ad hoc       | [,æd'hɔk]                             | (1)adj. fashioned from whatever is immediately available 临时的 (2)adj. formed or used for a special purpose 特别的  |  |
| 例句           | At an ad hoc mee                      | ting of the Darfur People's Association, immigration lawyers help men understand t   | heir cases.  |
| addiction    | [əˈdɪkʃn]                             | n. an usually great interest in something or a need to do or have something 嗜好   |  |
| 例句           | One of the most ef                    | ffective ways of treating those <b>addictions</b> is by identifying and removing the catalys   | sts.   |
| adhere       | [ədˈhɪə]                              | v. to give support or maintain loyalty 遵守  |  |
| 例句           |                                       | ed appears to have come around to the idea that bankers must <b>adhere</b> to all their r<br>t come from other regulators.   | egulatory requirements,                              |
| admirable    | [ˈædmərəbl]                           | adj. deserving to be admired 令人敬佩的   |  |
| 例句           | Notionally, helping                   | Ukraine is <b>admirable</b> , but the lack of public discussion and suddenness of this ann   | nouncement are worrisome.                            |
| admonish     | [ədˈmαnɪ∫]                            | (1)v. to speak to in a way that expresses disapproval or criticism 反对,<br>批评<br>(2)v. to tell or urge to do something 告诫   | scold  |
| 例句           |                                       | ironic, since it follows so close on the heels of last winter's energy crisis, when the orkweek, threaten gasoline rationing and <b>admonish</b> , by way of the media, to "switch |  |
| adopt        | [əˈdɒpt]                              | (1)v. to take a child of other parents legally as your own child 收养(2)v. to begin to use or have 采用  | foster   |
| 例句           |                                       | d to <b>adopt</b> smarter strategies that provide more space for floodwaters to seep into the ving behind a trail of destruction.  | ne ground and drain away                             |
| adroit       | [əˈdrɔɪt]                             | adj. very clever or skillful 精明的,灵巧的   | nimble, dexterous, deft, acumen                      |
| 例句           | Some amalgam of                       | fear, anxiety, and a desperate need to conform renders her both a keen observer a  | and an <b>adroit</b> imitator.                       |
| adulation    | [ˌædjuˈleɪ∫n]                         | n. excessive or slavish admiration or flattery 谄媚  | approbation, sycophant                               |
| 例句           | The request for a r                   | rapprochement wasn't merely a bid for praise and <b>adulation</b> , although with Trump t  |  |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                       |
|-------------|---|---|------------------------------|
| advanced    | [ədˈvɑ:nst]                                 | adj. being beyond others in progress or ideas 先进的   |                              |
| 例句          | I've completed an ac                        | Ivanced health directive and given a copy to my palliative-care specialist.   |                              |
| advantage   | [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ]                               | (1)n. a good or desirable quality or feature 优势 (2)n. benefit or gain 利益  |                              |
| 例句          |   | nplement a point system that would rank applicants seeking to come to the U.S. frants who already speak English.  | or work and give an          |
| adversarial | [ˌædvəˈseəriəl]                             | adj. involving two people or two sides who oppose each other 对立的  | antagonistic                 |
| 例句          | They use a grand jur witnesses.             | ry, before which testimony is under oath and transcribed, to lock in testimony from   | more adversarial             |
| adverse     | ['ædv3:s]                                   | (1)adj. bad or unfavorable 不利的<br>(2)adj. acting against or in a contrary direction 逆的  | unfavorable                  |
| 例句          |   | the Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation and at the Worcester Foundation for<br>and various <b>adverse</b> effects from consumption of cyclamates in rats.  | r Experimental Biology,      |
| advocate    | [ˈædvəkeɪt]                                 | (1)n. a person who argues for or supports a cause or policy 拥护者 (2)v. to support or argue for 支持  |                              |
| 例句          | Lydia Guzman, an in<br>Maricopa County she  | nmigrants-rights <b>advocate</b> in Arizona, heard the news that Donald Trump pardone eriff, last night.  | ed Joe Arpaio, the former    |
| aesthetic   | [i:sˈθetɪk]                                 | (1)adj. of or relating to art or beauty 审美的 (2)adj. pleasing in appearance 美观的  |                              |
| 例句          |   | ry clear about their aim of finding work in the industry—the videos they make are saic pursuit they sometimes kick loose <b>aesthetic</b> revelation.   | calling cards, audition      |
| affable     | [ˈæfəbl]                                    | adj. friendly and easy to talk to 和蔼可亲的   | easygoing, cordial, genteel  |
| 例句          |   | aracter, new to the franchise, is a chimp who, after a long spell in a zoo, speaks E<br>than he gibbers or howls.   | English—voiced by Steve      |
| affiliate   | [əˈfɪlɪet]                                  | (1)v. to associate as a member 接纳,使附属 (2)n. an organization that is a member of a larger organization 分支机构  |                              |
| 例句          | During his first montl                      | n of <b>affiliate</b> marketing, in February of 2011, Kelly made five thousand dollars.   |                              |
| affinity    | [əˈfɪnəti]                                  | (1)n. a feeling of closeness and understanding that someone has for another person because of their similar qualities, ideas, or interests 紧密联系 (2)n. likeness based on relationship or causal connection 类同 (3)n. liking for or an attraction to something 吸引力 |                              |
| 例句          |   | y planners' apparent <b>affinity</b> toward off-camber turns, oddly-angled intersections, nts, this newest crossover proved to be agile, quick, and confidence-boosting.  | and simply bizarre           |
| affirm      | [əˈfɜːm]                                    | v. to say that something is true in a confident way 确信  |                              |
| 例句          | He believes that Buc<br>contemporary cognit | Idhist doctrine and practice anticipate and <b>affirm</b> the "modular" view of the mind faive science.   | avored by much               |
| affluent    | [ˈæfluənt]                                  | adj. flowing in abundance 丰富的   |                              |
| 例句          |   | valism has expanded to more <b>affluent</b> quarters, taking root in Silicon Valley and Nes, hedge-fund managers, and others in their economic cohort.  | New York City, among         |
| aggravate   | ['ægrəvet]                                  | v. to make more serious or severe 加剧  | exacerbate                   |
| 例句          |   | <b>gravate</b> the heck out of a panicky person till they resembled the jangly lines of entroon character in the New Yorker.  | notional stress that emanate |
| aghast      | [əˈgæst]                                    | adj. shocked and upset 惊骇的  |                              |
| 例句          |   | am <b>aghast</b> both at the generosity of his words—is there anything anyone ever wa eir presence validated, confirmed?—and at the way he moves.   | ints to hear more than "I    |
| alacrity    | [əˈlækrəti]                                 | n. a quick and cheerful readiness to do something 乐意  |                              |
| 例句          | The Republican sens                         | ators have submitted their blue slips with <b>alacrity</b> .  |                              |

| 词汇               | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                     |
|------------------|--|---|----------------------------|
| alarmist         | [əˈlɑːmɪst]  | adj. causing unnecessary fear or anxiety that something unpleasant or dangerous is going to happen 危言耸听的  |                            |
| 例句               | May accused Labournsure care for an a  | ur and the media of making <b>alarmist</b> claims, and argued weakly about the basic coging population.   | ompromises necessary to    |
| alien            | [ˈeɪliən]  | (1)adj. not familiar or like other things you have known 陌生的 (2)adj. from another country 外国的   |                            |
| 例句               | Everything there wa  | as insultingly new—that is, unfamiliar and <b>alien</b> .   |                            |
| all-encompassing | [ɔlɪn'kʌmpəsɪŋ]  | adj. 包罗万象的  | inclusive                  |
| 例句               | For a left-wing prote  | est politician, it is fine, and perhaps even imperative, to have a single, all-encomp   | assing world view.         |
| all-important    | [,o:lim'po:tent]   | adj. of the greatest importance 非常重要的   |                            |
| 例句               | The much longer wa   | ait for women than men during an <b>all-important</b> test for entry to the legal profession  | on was obviously unfair.   |
| alleviate        | [ə'livɪ'et]  | v. to make less painful, difficult, or severe 减轻  | mitigate                   |
| 例句               | Intuition might tell y   | ou that, to <b>alleviate</b> that sensation, a designer should open up the area as much a   | as possible.               |
| allure           | [əˈlʊə]  | (1)v. to entice by charm or attraction 引诱 (2)n. power to attract 魅力   | charm                      |
| 例句               | I control of the cont | usical paradise that Tollett has conjured in the desert helped him sell almost two ha, over two weekends, grossing ninety-five million dollars.                                 | undred thousand tickets to |
| alternative      | [o:l'ta:nətɪv]   | (1)adj. offering or expressing a choice 供选择的 (2)n. something that can be chosen instead of something else 替代品   |                            |
| 例句               | The culture industri   | es need to present themselves as the organic alternative, a symbol of status and  | aspiration                 |
| altruistic       | [ˌæltrʊˈɪstɪk]   | adj. showing concern for the happiness and welfare of other people rather than for yourself 无私的   | benevolent                 |
| 例句               | Altruistic impulses  | encourage us to look after our tribe; genocidal ones encourage us to get rid of the   | e neighboring tribe.       |
| ambivalence      | [æm'bɪvələns]  | n. simultaneous and contradictory attitudes for feelings toward an object, person, or action 矛盾   |                            |
| 例句               | The collection is a p  | portrait of my own incredible <b>ambivalence</b> about the state where I've lived for twel  | ve years.                  |
| ameliorate       | [əˈmilɪəˈret]  | v. to make better or more tolerable 改善  |                            |
| 例句               | Contrary to popular countries have.  | perception, our system of taxes and transfers does less to ameliorate inequality  | than the systems other     |
| anachronistic    | [əˌnækrəˈnɪstɪk]   | (1)adj. out of date or old-fashioned 过时的<br>(2)adj. something that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not<br>belong in a story, movie, etc. 时代错误的                     |                            |
| 例句               | It wasn't exactly the to expect any kind of  | e time or place for an <b>anachronistic</b> group featuring horns, doo-wop harmonies ar<br>of chart success.  | nd a harp blowing frontman |
| analogous        | [əˈnæləgəs]  | adj. similar in some way 类似的  | comparable                 |
| 例句               | Still, most research   | ers stop short of suggesting direct payments to factory owners, analogous to the c  | ones farmers receive.      |
| analytical       | [ˌænəˈlɪtɪkl]  | adj. doing something involves the use of logical reasoning 善于分析的,<br>冷静客观的  | dispassionate              |
| 例句               |  | al actress for such <b>analytical</b> directors as Michelangelo Antonioni and Joseph Los<br>I compositions embodied the lure and failure of intellect, the delusions of reason. | ey, whose dramatic         |
| anathema         | [əˈnæθəmə]   | n. someone or something that is very strongly disliked 非常讨厌的人或物   |                            |
| 例句               | Nuance is anathem bursts.  | na to his thinking, which is why he can maintain such fidelity to his ideas in a-hund   | red-and-forty-character    |
| anchor           | [ˈæŋkə]  | v. to secure firmly 固定  |                            |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 For Plato the art of music was so firmly **anchored** in moral and political reality that any alteration to music system 例句 would necessarily require a corresponding political shift. anecdote [ˈænɪkdəʊt] n. a usually short narrative of an interesting, amusing, or biographical incident 趣闻轶事 Ricardo Piglia, the great Argentine writer who died in January, was fond of this anecdote, which he occasionally recited in 例句 interviews. animadversion [ænɪmædˈvɜ:ʃən] n. a critical and usually censorious remark 批评 These jokes were accompanied by Freudian-style commentary, along with random animadversions on aspects of sixties life, like 例句 Zip Codes, hippies, women who swear, and Marshall McLuhan. animate ['ænɪmeɪt] galvanize, rouse, (1)adj. possessing or characterized by life 有生命力的 inspire (2)v. to give spirit and support 激励,推动 He managed to animate conspiracy theories about the "real" birth certificate. 例句 annihilate destroy [ə'naɪəlet] v. to destroy completely 消灭,毁灭 Another New England Buddhist of the day was William Sturgis Bigelow, who brought back to Boston some twenty thousand 例句 works of Japanese art, and who called for a Catholic priest and asked that he annihilate his soul. aberration anomaly [ileman'e] n. something that is unusual or unexpected 异常 It is self-evident that Trump prefers Twitter to any other means of communication, but his indifference to speechmaking is itself an 例句 anomaly. obscure anonymous [əˈnɒnɪməs] (1)adj. not named or identified 无名的、匿名的 (2)adj. lacking individuality, distinction, or recognizability 无个性的 Until then, they had been little more than anonymous bullies clattering around in white plastic. 例句 [æn tægə nıstık] antagonistic adversarial, inimical adj. showing dislike or opposition 敌对的 If it were done by a Northerner, it will have an antagonistic effect," she wrote. More precisely, it might have jeopardized support 例句 for the New Deal among members of Congress from the former Confederate states. antedate [,æntɪ'det] v. to be earlier or older than 先于 In our age of anxiety about tiny pageant queens and helicopter parenting, we have perhaps forgotten that the archetype of the 例句 gifted child **antedates** reality television and kindergarten-admissions coaching. antediluvian [æntidɪˈluːviən] archaic adj. very old or old-fashioned 过时的 Thomas basically embraced this antediluvian view of the Constitution, writing, "I am aware of no cases prior to the New Deal 例句 that characterized the power flowing from the Commerce Clause as sweepingly as does our substantial effects test." adj. of, relating to, or resulting from the influence of human beings on anthropogenic [ænθrəpəˈdʒnɪk] nature 人为的 It has been shown repeatedly that it is just not possible to explain the recent warming without factoring in the rise in 例句 anthropogenic greenhouse gases. anticipate [ænˈtɪsɪpeɪt] prefigure, foresee (1)v. to think of (something that will or might happen in the future) 预期 (2)v. to do something before someone else 先于某人做某事 This was, Brown said, not the sort of speculative play one might anticipate from a mid-sized refiner like CVR. 例句 antithesis [ænˈtɪθəsɪs] n. the exact opposite of something or someone 对立 例句 Trump is the antithesis of Obama: louche rather than gracious, parochial rather than worldly, conspiratorial rather than pragmatically intellectual. [ˈæpəθɪ] apathy passivity n. the feeling of not having much emotion or interest 冷漠

Over time that frustration turned to apathy and then anger, not just here but in Baltimore, Philadelphia, and other cities where

例句

例句

aplomb

apocryphal

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标<br>                                 | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |
|--|--|---|--------------------------------|
| 例句   |  | as-Jimmie-Rodgers story can seem <b>apocryphal</b> —it is too strange, too funny—but be corroborated and repeated it.   | ooth Tracey and the Kipsigis   |
| apology                                    | [əˈpɒlədʒi]                            | (1)n. a statement saying that you are sorry about something 道歉 (2)n. something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize 辩护       |                                |
| 例句   |  | ole, the Democratic Senate Majority Leader, Harry Reid, who in 1993 introduced a la dramatic <b>apology</b> on the Senate floor.                                | bill to eliminate birthright   |
| appetite                                   | [ˈæpitait]                             | n. a desire or liking for something 嗜好, 欲望  |                                |
| 例句   | To read her, one me distressed gentlew | nust have an <b>appetite</b> for endless jumble sales and whist drives, and the interfering<br>women.   | g wisdom of dowagers and       |
| apposite                                   | [ˈæpəzɪt]                              | adj. very appropriate 合适的   | fitting, germane               |
| 例句   |  | rapprochement between religions, and between religion and philosophy, is relevan ative way: it invokes an opportunity lost, or at least disappearing from view. | t to our agonies, it is        |
| appreciate                                 | [ə'pri∫ɪet]                            | (1)v. to be grateful for 感激<br>(2)v. to understand the worth or importance of 理解  |                                |
| 例句   | It has become alm<br>City Thunder's Ru | nost a cliché of basketball fandom to <b>appreciate</b> the ferocious intensity and reckles ssell Westbrook.  | s control of the Oklahoma      |
| apprehend                                  | [ˌæprɪˈhend]                           | (1)v. to grasp with the understanding 理解 (2)v. to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear 担忧 (3)v. arrest, seize 逮捕                                  |                                |
| 例句   | Shortly after he ar force.             | rived, British authorities threatened to strip the Embassy of its diplomatic protection   | ns and <b>apprehend</b> him by |
| approbation                                | [ˌæprəˈbeɪ∫n]                          | n. an act of approving formally or officially 赞同  | adulation, commendation        |
| 例句   |  | main historical point he made was that the Republican candidate might be "the nex o, craved the respect and <b>approbation</b> of such a man.                   | t American President," and     |
| appropriate                                | [əˈprəʊpriət]                          | (1)v. to take or use especially in a way that is illegal, unfair, etc. 挪用 (2)adj. right or suited for some purpose or situation 合适的                             | borrow                         |
| 例句   | To make those kin fast with Trump.     | ds of marks, you'd have to move quickly, which I think is appropriate, because the  | whole thing happened quite     |
| approximate                                | [əˈprɑksɪmət]                          | (1)adj. close in value or amount but not precise 大概的 (2)v. to bring near or close 接近于   |                                |
| 例句   |  | x seems to <b>approximate</b> Hmong phrasing: its metamorphosis from another langua expresses, is costly, ultimate, but also definitive.                        | ge, like the brutal self-      |
| apt  | [æpt]                                  | (1)adj. likely to do something 易于的 (2)adj. appropriate or suitable 恰当的 (3)adj. keenly intelligent and responsive 聪慧的  |                                |
| 例句   | The circular image                     | ery is <b>apt</b> for a play whose gimmick derives from concepts of curved space-time.  |                                |
| arbitrary                                  | [ˈaːrbətreri]                          | adj. not based on reason or evidence 随意的, 武断的   | capricious                     |
| 例句   |  | -word essay, which Graham published on his personal blog, in 2004, begins with the nat are both <b>arbitrary</b> and pernicious.                                | ne premise that there exist    |
| arcane                                     | [a:ˈkeɪn]                              | adj. secret or mysterious <b>难懂的</b>  | esoteric, recondite, abstruse  |
| 例句   |  | news was compounded by this sense that the role of the press had been ceded to private companies that care only about the bottom line.                          | an <b>arcane</b> algorithmic   |
| archaic                                    | [a:ˈkeɪɪk]                             | adj. of or relating to ancient times 古老的  | antediluvian, outdated         |
| 例句   |  | f only thirteen states that has no provision for early voting, and instead employs the oices: show up at the polls on Election Day or vote by absentee ballot.  | e archaic practice of giving   |
| archetypical                               | [a:kiˈtipikəl]                         | adj. being a perfect example of something 典型的   | classic                        |

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| 词汇         | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                       |
|------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| 例句         |  | of the Shanghai Bund was for decades presented as an <b>archetypal</b> symbol of abhoration of the reasons that these grand buildings were extolled for so many years.  | orrent Western influence,    |
| arousal    | [əˈraʊzl]  | n. a state in which you feel excited or very alert 兴奋   |                              |
| 例句         | Studies of the brai                              | in suggest that the difference between sexual and competitive <b>arousal</b> may not be   | that large at all.           |
| arrest     | [əˈrest]   | (1)v. to use the power of the law to take and keep 逮捕 (2)v. to stop the progress or movement of 阻止 (3)v. to attract and hold the attention of 吸引  |                              |
| 例句         |  | ting economy after 1945 was mishandled by politicians who favored the manufacture attempting to <b>arrest</b> the decline of manufacturing, they should have promoted se  |                              |
| arrogant   | [ˈærəgənt]                                       | adj. exaggerated or disposed to exaggerate one's own worth or importance often by an overbearing manner 傲慢的   | hubristic                    |
| 例句         | He was so arroga                                 | ant that he didn't know what he didn't know, which is always a terrible thing.  |                              |
| artful     | ['artfl]   | adj. done with or showing artistic skill 巧妙的  | shrewd                       |
| 例句         | It's an <b>artful</b> varia<br>to be reassembled | nt of the familiar nightmare—familiar, indeed, as a fairy tale—of the amnesiac wak<br>d by heroic effort.   | ing to a jigsaw-puzzle world |
| articulate | [ar'tɪkjulet]                                    | (1)v. to give clear and effective utterance to 清晰表达 (2)adj. clearly expressed and easily understood 善表达的  |                              |
| 例句         | We're living in an but then it never w           | age of superbly <b>articulate</b> , expressive, even poetic screenwriting—not necessarily vas so.   | in every movie, of course,   |
| artifact   | ['a:təˌfækt]                                     | n. a simple object that was made by people in the past 手工制品   |                              |
| 例句         | The recovery of a contained someth               | wooden <b>artifact</b> so old and well preserved would be remarkable under any circuming curious.   | nstances, but this one       |
| artificial | [ˌɑ:tɪˈfɪʃl]                                     | (1)adj. not sincere 虚假的<br>(2)adj. humanly contrived often on a natural model 人造的   | spurious                     |
| 例句         |  | mann doesn't only adulterate the drama with his comedic tones and twists—he det<br>t stands in effete contrast with the macho ruggedness of his protagonists' persona   | •                            |
| artless    | ['a:tlrs]  | (1)adj. not false or artificial 纯真的<br>(2)adj. lacking art, knowledge, or skill 朴素的   | simplistic                   |
| 例句         |  | art is an <b>artlessness</b> akin to conversational speech: time and again, he colors a lir folkish directness steal in.  | ne by breaking the honeyed   |
| ascetic    | [əˈsetɪk]  | adj. relating to having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 苦行的   |                              |
| 例句         |  | s <b>ascetic</b> and gaunt, murmuring poems to himself, Neruda is corpulent and unabarer to gorge on the sins of the flesh.   | shed, declaiming to his      |
| aspersion  | [əsˈpɜ:∫ən]                                      | n. defamation 诽谤  | slur                         |
| 例句         |  | thirty-four-year-old, Harvard-educated merchant, and among the wealthiest men is ar apology: he would prefer to bite off his fingertips than cast <b>aspersions</b> on authorized the control of the control o |                              |
| assert     | [əˈsɜːt]   | (1)v. to state or declare positively and often forcefully or aggressively 断言 (2)v. the demonstrate the existence of 宣称  | i                            |
| 例句         | The university trie intimate knowledg            | d to get him to submit a patent for the unreleased cultivars, in order to <b>assert</b> its rie of the plants.  | ght to make use of Shaw's    |
| astonish   | [əˈstɒnɪʃ]                                       | v. to cause of feeling of great wonder or surprise in 使惊讶   |                              |
| 例句         |  | ainment is one of the leading independent production companies known for development feature films and documentaries that <b>astonish</b> , inspire, reveal and provoke.  | pping, producing and         |
| astounding | [əˈstaʊndɪŋ]                                     | adj. causing a feeling of great surprise or wonder 令人震惊的  |                              |
| 例句         | Now their <b>astound</b> more obvious.           | ding influence-buying and efforts to keep the U.S. from embracing climate-change  | legislation have become      |
| astringent | [əˈstrɪndʒənt]                                   | adj. having a sharp or bitter quality 严厉的   |                              |

| ウThe New Vertice Nettons The Fernancial The Weekington Perking Opening 中国开始,大人与中国大学大人,人员和大学大人,   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
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| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                            |
|---------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 例句            | But it also earned as                          | stringent notice from some economic theorists, who saw in it a parable about the   | risks of paper money.             |
| at a premium  |  | phrase. 非常珍贵的  |                                   |
| 例句            |  | ne, Kenny aims to survey for the general reader all of ancient philosophy; a <b>premium</b> , and he is not to be faulted for minor omissions.   | understandably, space in          |
| at odds with  |  | phrase. 与矛盾  |                                   |
| 例句            |  | rays President Lyndon B. Johnson as being <b>at odds with</b> Martin Luther King Jr. at y reluctantly behind the Voting Rights Act of 1965 and as opposed to the Selma m                   |                                   |
| atypical      | [ˌeɪˈtɪpɪkl]                                   | adj. irregular, unusual 非典型的   |                                   |
| 例句            |  | h guys, Kevin is fascinatingly <b>atypical</b> . He's reactive rather than active, a labile, ir wn inability to discern what's real.   | tensely emotional man who         |
| audacious     | [ɔ'deʃəs]                                      | adj. very confident and daring 大胆的   | striking                          |
| 例句            | -  | of Mr Trump's presidency, he had equal footing with the chief of staff, Reince Priel d some of the administration's most <b>audacious</b> endeavours.                                      | ous, who was ousted last          |
| augment       | [ɔ:gˈment]                                     | v. to make greater, more numerous, larger, or more intense 增加  | extend, expand, enhance           |
| 例句            |  | e been under consideration for Afghanistan, including sending about 3,800 more to and assist local forces.   | roops to <b>augment</b> the 8,400 |
| auspicious    | [selīds;c]                                     | adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely 有望成功的   | favorable                         |
| 例句            | The war was starting                           | g to wind down, and, with protests raging at home, it was not an <b>auspicious</b> time  | to be a military man.             |
| austere       | [ɔ'stɪr]                                       | adj. simple or plain 朴素的   |                                   |
| 例句            | The point of this aus                          | stere approach is that you're regularly required to ask what really needs doing, sir   | nce there are only five slots.    |
| authoritative | [ɔːˈθɒrətətɪv]                                 | adj. having or preceding from authority 有权威的   | definitive, cogent                |
| 例句            | His description of wl famously tragic roya     | nat he saw and heard is said to be the most <b>authoritative</b> and balanced account only.  | of the royal life of a            |
| autonomy      | [ɔ:ˈtɒnəmi]                                    | n. the quality or state of being self-governing 自治   |                                   |
| 例句            | Movements might had a good crack at su         | ave lost their leaders, gained force, and offered personal <b>autonomy</b> . Yet they had<br>uccess.   | n't acquired the crucial thing    |
| available     | [əˈveɪləbl]                                    | (1)adj. easy or possible to get or use 可获得的<br>(2)adj. present and able or willing to talk to someone 有空的  |                                   |
| 例句            | We have reviewed y fifty available titles.     | our request for a romantic comedy featuring middle-aged/senior actors and have   | prepared the following list of    |
| avaricious    | [ˌævəˈrɪʃəs]                                   | adj. excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches 贪婪的   | rapacious                         |
| 例句            |  | of the giant and a wolf (a sensational Johnny Depp) who stalks and devours Little <b>avaricious</b> mom are the only genuine baddies.  | Red Riding Hood, these            |
| aversion      | [əˈvɜːʃən]                                     | n. a strong feeling of not liking something 厌恶   |                                   |
| 例句            | The Democratic <b>ave</b> progressive cause, s | ersion to helping big business means that subsidies are defensible only when they such as solar power.   | are aligned with a                |
| avert         | [əˈvɜːt]                                       | (1)v. to turn away or aside 转移 (2)v. to prevent from happening 防止  | forestall                         |
| 例句            | 1  | urns in September the House will have just 12 legislative days to raise the federal ame amount of time to approve a spending deal to <b>avert</b> a government shutdown.                   | •                                 |
| awkward       | [ˈɔːkwəd]                                      | (1)adj. lacking dexterity or skill 笨拙的 (2)adj. lacking the right proportions, size, or harmony of parts 不合适的 (3)adj. causing embarrassment 尴尬的 (4)adj. not easy to handle or deal with 棘手的 | ungainly                          |
| 例句            | Despite his awkwar                             | <b>d</b> -looking posture, he managed to reach Mayweather with an irritating jab and, oc   | casionally, a hard uppercut.      |

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adj. being under obligation for a favor or gift 欠...人情的

indebted

[bɪ'holdən]

beholden

| 词汇          | 音标                   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                          |
|-------------|----------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 例句          | Listen to your const | ituents, and don't become <b>beholden</b> to wealthy lobbyists.   |                                 |
| belabor     | [bɪˈlebə]            | (1)v. to repeat or stress too much or too often 过分强调 (2)v. to attack or criticize 抨击  | overemphasize                   |
| 例句          |                      | uisitely timed, Schumer didn't <b>belabor</b> the point, and it was sweet and funny to seing as vulnerable as he did beside the star.   | e a middle-aged man with a      |
| belie       | [bɪˈlaɪ]             | (1)v. to show to be false or wrong 证明是错误的 (2)v. disguise 掩饰 (3)v. to present an appearance not in agreement with 与不符  | mask                            |
| 例句          |                      | ome transfixed by the tribe's prosperity, which <b>belied</b> the images of American India<br>st contact with whites—the original sin from which the country was born.  | ins that could be traced        |
| belligerent | [bi'lidʒərənt]       | adj. feeling or showing readiness to fight 好战的  | pugnacious                      |
| 例句          | In asymmetric warfa  | re, <b>belligerent</b> propaganda—not to mention nuclear-tipped ballistic missiles—is a   | useful tool.                    |
| bemoan      | [bɪˈməʊn]            | v. to complain about 埋怨   |                                 |
| 例句          | -                    | total solar eclipse," Lincoln told me, <b>bemoaning</b> the fact that he had been in the 831, on his twenty-second birthday, and the dramatic total eclipse of 1834.  | wrong place to see both the     |
| beneficence | [bɪˈnefɪsns]         | n. a charitable act or gift 慈善,善行   | altruism                        |
| 例句          | 1                    | od was not necessarily identical to the God of Christianity, but he had some reasse and providential oversight of the world.  | uringly familiar attributes,    |
| benevolent  | [bəˈnevələnt]        | adj. organized to do good things for other people 仁慈的   | altruistic,<br>magnanimous      |
| 例句          |                      | poses of the federation shall be social, literary, historical, monumental, <b>benevoler</b> political signification whatever.   | nt and honorable in every       |
| benign      | [bɪˈnaɪn]            | adj. showing kindness and gentleness 和善的  | innocuous, anodyne              |
| 例句          |                      | ever faced the dehumanizing weapons and tactics of modern asymmetric warfare, ipated, even from the most seemingly safe or <b>benign</b> of encounters.   | in which death can arrive,      |
| betoken     | [bɪˈtəʊkən]          | v. to show 表示   | signify                         |
| 例句          |                      | set pieces and multi-hued backdrops that fly gracefully in and out <b>betoken</b> the hues of Sholom Aleichem, on which the musical is based.   | mble, homespun lives            |
| bias        | [ˈbaɪəs]             | (1)n. a tendency to believe that some people, ideas, etc., are better than others that usually results in treating some people unfairly 偏见 (2)n. a strong interest in something or ability to do something 倾向 |                                 |
| 例句          | •                    | ultaneously, the enormous historical <b>bias</b> of the movie industry toward whiteness are representation, two opposite ideas are forced to coexist.   | and the uneven progress it's    |
| blameless   | [ˈbleɪmləs]          | (1)adj. has not done anything wrong 无可指责的   | unimpeachable                   |
| 例句          |                      | o remind the court of what had been lost, but they also must have reassured Roof<br>decent people whom he said he had set out to hurt.  | that these were indeed the      |
| bland       | [blænd]              | (1)adj. not interesting or exciting 乏味的 (2)adj. showing no emotion, concern, etc. 无动于衷的   | insipid                         |
| 例句          |                      | e content with patched clothes, <b>bland</b> meals of leftovers, and serviceable if unrom ress had diversified people's choices: "Money buys options.   | antic unions. But now, she      |
| blemish     | [ˈblɛmɪʃ]            | (1)v. to spoil by a flaw 玷污<br>(2)n. a mark that makes something imperfect or less beautiful 污点,缺点  | deflect                         |
| 例句          | One great blemish    | in the popular mind of America, and the prolific parent of an innumerable brood of  | evils, is Universal Distrust.   |
| blighted    | ['blaitid]           | adj. in a badly damaged or deteriorated condition 枯萎的   |                                 |
| 例句          |                      | again, I thought of "Rosemary's Baby," a contemporaneous tale of a New York wor<br>rriage and a piece of prime real estate.   | man with a <b>blighted</b> womb |
| blunt       | [blʌnt]              | (1)adj. having a thick edge or point <b>钝的</b> (2)adj. being straight to the point <b>直言不讳的</b>   |                                 |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 词汇 六选二同义词 She was a hero almost without detractors; she was often blunt, but she personified courage, which is what it took for a gay 例句 person to bring a public legal claim for equality. boast [bəʊst] n. a statement in which you express too much pride in yourself or in brandish something you have, have done, or are connected to in some way 吹 Over the past two decades, the Brooklyn rapper reached the apex of an art form that was built on flamboyant, oftentimes 例句 impossible boasts ['bogəs] bogus adj. not real or genuine 伪造的 例句 This third swing at justifying Trump's tweet is as bogus as the first two. bolster [ˈbəʊlstə] buttress, prop up v. to give support to 支持 Thursday's snap general election, which Theresa May, the Conservative Prime Minister, had called to bolster her party's slim 例句 minority in the House of Commons, had turned into something of a calamity for her party and a humiliation for her personally. bookish adj. more interested in reading books and studying than doing more [ˈbʊkɪʃ] physical activities 书呆子气的 Mattis grew up in Richland, Washington, in a bookish household without a television set. 例句 [bu:n] benefit boon n. something pleasant or helpful 好处,恩惠 In 2014, it imposed sanctions on American and European food imports, which led to both an increase in consumer food prices 例句 and a **boon** for the domestic agriculture industry. boundary [ˈbaʊndri] n. something that indicates or fixes a limit or extent 界限 When that moment of acceptance first happened, I crossed through the mental boundary that separates pedestrian from driver. 例句 [breɪk] n. something used to slow down or stop movement or activity 阻碍、刹 brake Defenders of the rule portray it as a way of furthering the founders' vision of the Senate as a brake on a runaway republic, where 例句 opinion might sway the government to act too quickly or absolutely. boast ['brændı∫] brandish v. to exhibit in a ostentatious or aggressive manner 炫耀 Pina bausch became famous as the master of dance theatre, in which the performers are less likely to dance than to brandish 例句 guns or take baths or swing from ropes. breakthrough ['breɪkθru:] n. a sudden increase in knowledge, understanding, etc. 突破 The inaugural breakthrough in the field of hearing restoration occurred in the late nineteen-eighties, when two researchers 例句 discovered that the ears of young chickens do something that human ears don't. ['brεθtekɪŋ] breathtaking adj. very exciting 令人激动的 Dietrich's onscreen persona became refined to a degree of breathtaking precision, and expanded to a historical—even a 例句 philosophical-scope. ['brɛvəti] brevity n. the use of few words to say something 简洁 例句 Lydia Davis's work combines aphoristic brevity with emotional expansiveness. ['braɪdl] bridle v. to restrain, check, or control with or as if with a bridle 抑制 Such methods, especially with respect to the researcher, were considered to restrain those incursions of subjectivity 例句 whose **unbridled** expression was thought to corrupt research. [brok] tolerate brook v. to allow to exist or happen 容忍 Members of the union's negotiating team insisted on several changes to the company's proposal before they would support it, making it clear that they would **brook** no compromise. bucolic [bju:ˈkɒlɪk] pastoral adj. of or relating to the country or country life 乡村的

setting, where the purity of nature and the innocence of youth evoke a kind of children's idyll.

adj. being in an early stage of development 萌芽期的

例句

例句

budding

[ˈbʌdɪŋ]

been uploaded to the Cloud.

Hugo made portraits of children of a new generation in villages around Rwanda and South Africa, posing each one in a bucolic

This film, set after the explosion of Earth, depicts the budding romance between several human consciousnesses that have

nascent

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词  |  |  |
|--------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| buoy         | [icd]  | v. to cause to feel happy or confident 使振奋  | help  |  |  |
| 例句           |  | After decades of reporting on the ways in which the Mafia influences Sicilian life, Viviano has little patience for anti-Mafia crusaders who exploit the Cosa Nostra's historic reputation in order to <b>buoy</b> their own. |   |  |  |
| burdensome   | [ˈbɜːdnsəm]  | adj. causing difficulty or worry 繁重的  | onerous                                       |  |  |
| 例句           | I was not like the chi   | ldren in folktales: <b>burdensome</b> mouths to feed, nuisances to be corrected, proble<br>the forest.  | ems so severe that they                       |  |  |
| burgeon      | [ˈbɜːdʒən]   | v. to grow or develop quickly 迅速生长  | expand, flourish                              |  |  |
| 例句           | Folding tables <b>burge</b>  | eon with cables, clipboards, and fast-food impedimenta.   |   |  |  |
| businesslike | [ˈbɪznəsˈlaɪk]   | adj. having or showing qualities that are considered good in business 高效率的  | no-nonsense                                   |  |  |
| 例句           |  | own to fans as the National Hockey League's most <b>businesslike</b> team, so perhaps they go about a postgame session, too, in <b>businesslike</b> fashion.  | os we shouldn't have been                     |  |  |
| buttress     | [ˈbʌtrəs]  | v. to support, strengthen, or defend 支持   | bolster                                       |  |  |
| 例句           | Laws that mandate (  | ultrasound viewing and parental consent seem innocuous, but they <b>buttress</b> a pur  | nitive political strategy.                    |  |  |
| bypass       | [ˈbaɪpɑːs]   | v. to avoid or ignore especially to get something done quicker 避开   | circumvent, skirt                             |  |  |
| 例句           |  | The hope is that, just as cell phones <b>bypassed</b> the network of telephone lines, solar panels will enable many rural consumers to <b>bypass</b> the electric grid.   |   |  |  |
| callous      | [ˈkæləs]   | adj. not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or suffering of other people 冷酷无情的   | heartless                                     |  |  |
| 例句           | 1  | puzzle of the Kushner trip is which particular Trumpian political vice it best illustrate a callous indifference to other people's lives.   | ates: deluded self-                           |  |  |
| callow       | [ˈkæləʊ]   | adj. lacking adult sophistication 不成熟的  |   |  |  |
| 例句           | Krauss, with his disc  | concertingly boyish looks and his sophomoric attempts to seem thoughtful, is a cal  | llow sociopath.                               |  |  |
| calumny      | [ˈkæləmni]   | n. an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation 诽谤   | defamation                                    |  |  |
| 例句           | Throughout the wee for Hillary Clinton.  | k, the President repeated his <b>calumny</b> that he lost the popular vote only because   | millions of "illegals" voted                  |  |  |
| camaraderie  | [ˌkæməˈrɑːdəri]  | n. a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group 情谊,友情   | solidarity                                    |  |  |
| 例句           | Although I enjoy the   | camaraderie, beware any fellow-foragers who happen to stray near me on one p  | articular, sacred day.                        |  |  |
| candid       | [ˈkændɪd]  | adj. expressing opinions and feelings in an honest and sincere way 真诚的  |   |  |  |
| 例句           |  | treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially <b>candid</b> acces of the writer's true state of mind.  | ess to historical truth or even               |  |  |
| canned       | [kænd]   | adj. not original or special 无新意的   | formulaic                                     |  |  |
| 例句           |  | uez notes that popular art forms often conceal a daunting complexity: frequently wand challenging when closely examined.  | hat appears <b>canned</b>                     |  |  |
| canny        | [ˈkæni]  | adj. very clever and able to make intelligent 精明的   | shrewd, deft                                  |  |  |
| 例句           | Steidl prides himself on being a <b>canny</b> businessman: he has always wanted to make money, and funnels it back into the business when he does. |   |   |  |  |
| capricious   | [kəˈprɪ∫əs]  | adj. changing often and quickly 变化无常的   | unpredictable, impulsive, cavalier, versatile |  |  |
| 例句           | Blocking the rule remains an administration priority, no matter how arbitrary, capricious and harmful that would be.                               |   |   |  |  |
| captivate    | [ˈkæptɪveɪt]   | v. to attract and hold the attention of by being interesting, pretty, etc. 迷住   | enamor  |  |  |
| 例句           | Fans of a certain agmajor tournaments.   | e can remember when teen-age players would burst onto the scene and quickly <b>c</b>  | aptivate audiences at                         |  |  |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| capture     | [ˈkæpt∫ə]                                   | v. to catch 俘获   | secure                           |
| 例句          | Korben wants to be t wants to capture on    | he first filmmaker to capture physical, visual evidence of the metaphysical realm-film are his own.  | -and the ghosts that he          |
| caricature  | [ˈkærɪkətjʊə]                               | n. someone or something that is very exaggerated in a funny or foolish way 夸张的描述   |                                  |
| 例句          |   | was rooted in the French fin-de-siècle practice of <b>caricature</b> , with its emphasis or<br>er-like grit and grime, Max gave his <b>caricatures</b> a particularly English kind of narr | _                                |
| castigate   | [ˈkæstɪgeɪt]                                | v. to criticize harshly 严厉批评   | chastise                         |
| 例句          |   | the image of the Confederate flag onstage, only later to <b>castigate</b> himself for how upid" for doing something that would cause many people pain.                                     | v oblivious this was, calling    |
| caterwaul   | [ˈkætəwɔːl]                                 | v. to make a very loud and unpleasant sound 发出让人不爽的噪音  | shriek                           |
| 例句          |   | ble of banshee wails and his scale-climbing <b>caterwaul</b> , which I imagined could be iven his facial expressions.  | both a stress reliever or        |
| cede to     | [si:d]                                      | phrase. 让与   | left to                          |
| 例句          |   | ios, under pressure to generate international sales, have favored big-budget pictueryday domestic life has largely been <b>ceded to</b> other media, such as television an                 |                                  |
| celebrate   | [ˈselɪbreɪt]                                | v. to praise 赞美  |                                  |
| 例句          |   | ver to show "Klansmen" for what they really are: a collection of sad, dysfunctional, and plot the downfall of those who exclude them.  | bigots who both <b>celebrate</b> |
| celerity    | [sɪˈlerɪtɪ]                                 | n. rapidity of motion or action 速度,迅速  | dispatch                         |
| 例句          |   | on Nürnberg" is one of James Levine's specialties—he imbues it with a Mozartear<br>re-hour span pass by with an agreeable <b>celerity</b> .  | lightness that can make          |
| censor      | ['sensə]                                    | (1)v. to examine in order to suppress or delete anything considered objectionable 审查 (2)n. a person who supervises conduct and morals 审查员  |                                  |
| 例句          | A red emergency light national security sec | nt spins in court when a <b>censor</b> at the judge's elbow hits the mute button to preverets.   | nt someone from spilling         |
| censure     | [ˈsen∫ə]                                    | n. official strong criticism 谴责  | reprehend                        |
| 例句          |   | Democratic congressmen have co-sponsored a resolution to formally <b>censure</b> Precent violence in Charlottesville, Virginia.  | esident Trump for his            |
| centralize  | [ˈsentrəlaɪz]                               | (1)v. to bring together at a single point or place 集中 (2)v. to bring under the control of one authority 使集权  |                                  |
| 例句          |   | racy, the ultimate guardian of decency and civil liberties is an active civil society, we public, flout accepted norms, and <b>centralize</b> power.                                       | hich can push back against       |
| cerebral    | [səˈribrəl]                                 | (1)adj. of or relating to the brain 大脑的<br>(2)adj. intellectual and not emotional 理性的  |                                  |
| 例句          | They are unabashed                          | ly cerebral: brilliant composers and classically trained musicians slumming it in a  | guitar band.                     |
| chagrin     | [ˈʃægrɪn]                                   | n. a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment 失望  | vexation                         |
| 例句          | Part of the deal is tha                     | at we still feign <b>chagrin</b> or incredulity (or both) when a pop star announces anothe   | er reinvention.                  |
| challenging | [ˈtʃælɪndʒɪŋ]                               | (1)adj. arousing competitive interest, thought, or action 有挑战性的 (2)adj. invitingly provocative 引起挑战兴趣的   |                                  |
| 例句          | He hopes to speak a                         | t more <b>challenging</b> venues, such as a Jewish-history museum.   |                                  |
| champion    | [ˈtʃæmpiən]                                 | v. to fight or speak publicly in support of 支持   | defend, espouse, support         |
| 例句          | · -   | the movie, including leading voices like Roger Ebert and Pauline Kael. But many Clyde as a bloody, empty project that degraded modern cinema.  | others savaged it,               |
| chaotic     | [keɪˈɒtɪk]                                  | adj. in a state of complete disorder and confusion 混乱的   |                                  |

|                |  | PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一<br>e Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行原  |                                      |  |
|----------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| 词汇             | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                               |  |
| 例句             | The <b>chaotic</b> and deadly events in Charlottesville were followed by a largely peaceful anti-racism march in Boston. |  |                                      |  |
| charity        | [ˈt∫ærəti]   | n. the act of giving money, food, or other kinks of help to people who are poor, sick, etc. 慈善   |                                      |  |
| Day 2          | I think success  | s has no rules, but you can learn a lot from failure.  |                                      |  |
| 例句             |  | nnson Foundation had given \$250,000, and the Charity Fight Night Foundation, a mmad Ali Parkinson Center and other causes, had donated \$150,000.                                 | celebrity <b>charity</b> that raises |  |
| chastise       | [t∫æˈstaɪz]  | v. to criticize harshly for doing something wrong 严厉批评   | castigate                            |  |
| 例句             | Cusk has been chas   | stised for ignoring politics and social inequities, and the central catastrophe in her   | fiction is family life.              |  |
| check          | [t∫ek]   | n. a sudden stoppage of a forward course or progress 阻止  | stem                                 |  |
| 例句             |  | ng the negative impacts of overdependence on a single export product—crude oil, 1999 intended to revitalize the moribund solid minerals sector.                                    | the Nigerian government              |  |
| cheerless      | [ˈtʃɪələs]   | adj. not causing happiness or warm feelings 阴郁的  | gloomy                               |  |
| 例句             | For all the beauty of  | the surrounding peaks and the talk of chalets and fondue, the town is <b>cheerless</b> and   | and unlovely.                        |  |
| cherish        | [ˈtʃɛnʃ]   | (1)v. to feel or show great love for 珍爱 (2)v. to remember or hold in a deeply felt way 怀有  |                                      |  |
| 例句             |  | rview, the American essayist and stylist E. B. White was asked what he <b>cherished</b> beauty I have seen.  | d most in life: "I cherish the       |  |
| chic           | [ʃi:k]   | adj. following the current fashion or style 时髦的  | elegant                              |  |
| 例句             |  | nic and conventionally stylish drama, whirling with Steadicam shots in which const<br>n and with an unbroken realism that's glossy with its own thoughtlessness.                   | ant motion takes the place           |  |
| chimera        | [kaɪˈmɪərə]  | n. something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in reality 幻想   | illusion                             |  |
| 例句             |  | of Aydhab presents scholars with <b>chimera</b> : medieval records describe it as a major<br>e is no trace of a viable harbor at the site.   | r port for ships engaged in          |  |
| choreograph    | ['kɒrɪəgraːf]  | v. to arrange or direct the movements, progress, or detail of 精心安排   |                                      |  |
| 例句             |  | nation and memory suggests that the hippocampus plays a central role in construct ability to <b>choreograph</b> these scenes in our minds that allows us both to reexper           |                                      |  |
| churlish       | [ˈtʃɜːlɪʃ]   | adj. not polite 无礼的  |                                      |  |
| 例句             |  | urlish to pick away at a movie that offers so many and such conspicuous delights esn't push toward hidden mysteries.   | , it's something of a                |  |
| circuitous     | [səˈkjuːɪtəs]  | adj. not straight, short, and direct 拐弯抹角的   | indirect                             |  |
| 例句             |  | lism and her resemblance to the pretty star of a simpler type of film—blink and you<br>ter holds the viewer's hand like a nanny through a sophisticated, <b>circuitous</b> , and l |                                      |  |
| circumscribe   | [ˈsɜːkəmskraɪb]  | v. to limit the size or amount of 限制   | confine, limit                       |  |
| 例句             |  | d and <b>circumscribed</b> life in the Jim Crow South were warped, but it was also the e—that gave us the tools to dismantle segregation, piece by rotten piece.                   | law-farsighted, fair-                |  |
| circumspect    | ['ss:kəmspekt]   | adj. thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something 谨慎的  | prudent, chary, cautious             |  |
| 例句             |  | these experiences, the essays she writes are so <b>circumspect</b> in their claims to seersonal essay's relentless flash of exposure might wonder what kind of shy, self-ef        |                                      |  |
| circumstantial | [ˌsɜ:kəmˈstænʃl]   | adj. belonging to, consisting in, or dependent on circumstances 依情况而定的   | contingent                           |  |
| 例句             | The sequence of everage far from secret.   | ents is <b>circumstantial</b> but highly suspicious, because Google's attempts to influer  | nce policy and regulation            |  |
| circumvent     | [ˌsɜ:kəmˈvent]   | v. to avoid being stopped by 避开  | bypass, sidestep, skirt              |  |

| 词汇          | 音标                                  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |  |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|
| 例句          |                                     | esuscitates a practice known as "federal adoption," which allows police and prosecutorsset seizures by collaborating with federal authorities.  | ors to <b>circumvent</b> state |  |
| civic       | [ˈsɪvɪk]                            | adj. of or relating to a citizen, a city, citizenship, or community affairs 公民的   |                                |  |
| 例句          |                                     | f indeterminate morality, one in which the centrifugal forces of contempt, resentment, e ideal of common humanity and the possibility of a <b>civic</b> society.  | and racial superiority are     |  |
| civility    | [səˈvɪləti]                         | n. polite actions and words 礼貌  | comity                         |  |
| 例句          |                                     | o naturally polite! American visitors go all gaga over the <b>civility</b> , the kindness, the seen Canadian prison guards are courteous to inmates.  | emingly automatic niceness     |  |
| clandestine | [klænˈdestɪn]                       | adj. marked by, held in, or conducted with secrecy 秘密的  | covert, surreptitious          |  |
| 例句          | He was so cland                     | destine that his kids did not know that he was a spy until after he was killed.   |                                |  |
| clerical    | [ˈklɛrɪkl]                          | adj. of or relating to a clerk or office worker 职员的,牧师的   |                                |  |
| 例句          | -                                   | has a talented population and an economy that could soar, if its <b>clerical</b> , faction-ridden modernizing one.  | en revolutionary government    |  |
| cliquish    | [ˈkliːkɪʃ]                          | adj. spend time only with other members of the group and seem unfriendly towards people who are not in the group 小集团的   |                                |  |
| 例句          |                                     | s allowing Southern writers to transcend the <b>cliquish</b> New York literary world and fin same distribution power and cheaper publicity methods than their larger counterparts   |                                |  |
| cloak       | [klok]                              | v. to hide or disguise 掩盖   |                                |  |
| 例句          | Indeed, one show                    | ten considered anathema in science writing because it interjects the scientist's emotion uld not be too quick to abandon the objectivity of science. At the same time, however be misleading, <b>cloaking</b> more than it reveals.                 |                                |  |
| clot        | [klat]                              | v. to become thick and partly solid 凝结  |                                |  |
| 例句          | A blood <b>clot</b> had             | crawled up one of the vessels in the back of his brain, blocking blood flow to the are  | a that controlled alertness.   |  |
| clumsy      | [ˈklʌmzi]                           | adj. awkward or inefficient in use or construction 笨拙的  |                                |  |
| 例句          | The effect of the                   | mural-making distortions is spectacularly <b>clumsy</b> , cranking up a pitch of arbitrarines   | s to something like a shriek.  |  |
| cluster     | [ˈklʌstə]                           | v. to come together to form a group 聚集  |                                |  |
| 例句          |                                     | a <b>cluster</b> of artists, sounds, and songs that appeal broadly enough and affect deeply enerate millions of dollars in one weekend.   | enough to gather thousands     |  |
| coalesce    | [,koə'lɛs]                          | v. to come together to form one group or mass 合并  |                                |  |
| 例句          |                                     | don't necessarily <b>coalesce</b> into manifest truths; the emphasis a writer or filmmaker of is a matter of intuition, inspiration, imagination.   | chooses to place on certain    |  |
| coherent    | [kəʊˈhɪərənt]                       | (1)adj. working closely and well together 连贯的 (2)adj. able to talk or express yourself in a clear way that can be easily understood 条理清楚的   | orderly                        |  |
| 例句          | His inability to m respect on Capit | aintain, on any issue, a consistent or even <b>coherent</b> position has undercut his ability ol Hill.  | to inspire loyalty and         |  |
| collective  | [kəˈlektɪv]                         | adj. shared or done by a group of people 共同的,集体的  |                                |  |
| 例句          |                                     | d us that ambitious, difficult things are not just possible but necessary; in Houston, Halistic work ethic and a spirit of <b>collective</b> generosity can and have to coexist.  | arvey is already showing       |  |
| collide     | [kəˈlaɪd]                           | v. to hit something or each other with strong force 碰撞  |                                |  |
| 例句          | In "A Thousand I                    | Midnights," black experience of the past and present seem to intermingle and collide  |                                |  |
| collude     | [kəˈlʊd]                            | v. conspire, plot 串通  |                                |  |
| 例句          |                                     | Not only did Paul Manafort directly <b>collude</b> with Russian intelligence to hack the D.N.C., the evidence confirms, but Jeff Sessions was in such frequent contact with Sergey Kislyak that they would often both fall asleep while FaceTiming. |                                |  |
| colossal    | [kəˈlɒsl]                           | adj. very large or great 巨大的  | immense                        |  |
| 例句          |                                     | ncouragement from high-end lobbyists, a new orthodoxy soon took hold that some conental to the national economy—that even filing criminal charges against them would  |                                |  |
|             |                                     |   |                                |  |

| 词汇               | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                             |  |  |
|------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| comity           | [ˈkɒmɪtɪ]                                   | n. friendly social atmosphere 友谊  | civility                           |  |  |
| 例句               | Comity implies mutu                         | Comity implies mutual admiration, or at least mutual respect.   |                                    |  |  |
| commendation     | [,kamɛn'de∫ən]                              | n. the act of praising or approving of someone or something 称赞  | approbation                        |  |  |
| 例句               | He was an excellent writing about it with o | soldier—he received fifteen <b>commendations</b> for bravery—but he hated the war schiselled, ironic rage.  | and spent the rest of his life     |  |  |
| commensurate     | [kəˈmɛnsərɪt]                               | adj. equal or similar to something in size, amount, or degree 相称的   | proportionate                      |  |  |
| 例句               |   | e; groups of women and children sang songs of peace; the atmosphere was emot<br>we rousing, sentimental speeches that seemed <b>commensurate</b> with the occasion.   |                                    |  |  |
| commonplace      | [ˈkɒmənpleɪs]                               | (1)n. something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual 常见<br>(2)n. an obvious or trite comment 陈词滥调  | pervasive                          |  |  |
| 例句               | It's a <b>commonplace</b> dimension.        | to think of catastrophic floods as Biblical, but it's the rare modern movie that reac   | ches for such a mythic             |  |  |
| comparable       | [ˈkɒmpərəbl]                                | adj. used to say that two or more things are very similar and can be compared to each other 相似的   | analogous                          |  |  |
| 例句               | The question is not vesalaries comparable   | whether C.E.O.s have salaries hundreds of times larger than their own but whether to theirs.  | er black people have               |  |  |
| compartmentalize | [ˌkɒmpɑ:t<br>ˈmentəlaɪz]                    | v. to divide into separate sections 分开  |                                    |  |  |
| 例句               |   | It allows her, for the first time, to see the truth of her splintered identity — to realize that her ability to act and lie and <b>compartmentalize</b> , to show different faces to the world, calls her very being into question. |                                    |  |  |
| compelling       | [kəmˈpelɪŋ]                                 | (1)adj. very interesting 激发兴趣的<br>(2)adj. capable of causing someone to believe or agree 令人信服的<br>(3)adj. strong and forceful 强大的   | interesting                        |  |  |
| 例句               | The British-Ghanaiai and a painter.         | n artist creates <b>compelling</b> character studies of people who don't exist, reflecting  | her twin talents as a writer       |  |  |
| compensate       | ['kɒmpenseɪt]                               | v. to make up for some defect or weakness 补偿  |                                    |  |  |
| 例句               | _   | to life with the exemplary comedic device of self-apostrophizing asides, in which lift to <b>compensate</b> for its absence.  | Emily brandishes her self-         |  |  |
| competing        | [kəm'pitɪŋ]                                 | adj. used for ideas, requirements, or interests that cannot all be right or satisfied at the same time 相互矛盾的  |                                    |  |  |
| 例句               |   | Pauline Kael had a distaste for sycophancy, she also had a need for obeisance; she sent very mixed signals to friends and colleagues.   | as a consequence of these          |  |  |
| complacent       | [kəm'plesnt]                                | adj. satisfied with how things are and not wanting to change them 自满的   |                                    |  |  |
| 例句               |   | nouldn't be <b>complacent</b> , not in this election. The Party will have to do its best, for are still excited about Sanders don't drop out of the picture in November.  | example, to insure that            |  |  |
| complex          | [ˈkɒmpleks]                                 | (1)adj. having parts that connect or go together in complicated ways 复杂的 (2)adj. not easy to understand or explain 难懂的  |                                    |  |  |
| 例句               | Their songs are terri                       | fically <b>complex</b> , structurally—mapping one harmonically could take days.   |                                    |  |  |
| complicated      | [ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd]                             | adj. hard to understand, explain, or deal with 复杂难懂的  | knotty                             |  |  |
| 例句               | These are complica                          | ted calculations, but scientists have gotten better at them, and the mystery is dim   | inishing.                          |  |  |
| composed         | [kəmˈpəʊzd]                                 | adj. calm and in control of your emotions 镇定的   | unperturbed, collected, coolheaded |  |  |
| 例句               | At fifty, with highlight                    | ed waves of hair and chunky gold jewelry, she is exceedingly <b>composed</b> and self   | -assured.                          |  |  |
| comprehend       | [ˌkɒmprɪˈhend]                              | v. to understand 理解   |                                    |  |  |
| 例句               | Government officials subsidies.             | rarely seem to <b>comprehend</b> the situation, in part because they have been condi  | tioned by a long history of        |  |  |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                   |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| comprehensive | [ˌkɒmprɪˈhensɪv]                             | adj. covering completely or broadly 全面的   | exhaustive, sweeping, generic, inclusive |
| 例句            | This Arden edition— of the play.             | the first in more than forty years—is particularly helpful in offering a new, <b>compre</b>   | hensive production history               |
| comprise      | [kəmˈpraɪz]                                  | v. to include or consist of 包含  |  |
| 例句            | The Enron archive c mail corpora turned      | ame to <b>comprise</b> hundreds of thousands of messages, and remains one of the co<br>public.  | ountry's largest private e-              |
| compromise    | [ˈkɒmprəmaɪz]                                | (1)n. a way of reaching agreement in which each person or group gives up something that was wanted in order to end an argument or dispute 妥协 (2)v. to damage or weaken 危害 | impair, concession                       |
| 例句            | Congress could com                           | e up with a grand <b>compromise</b> that includes the money and avoids a shutdown.  |  |
| compunction   | [kəmˈpʌŋk∫n]                                 | n. a feeling of guilt or regret 后悔  |  |
| 例句            | Those who read the became toxic.             | manuscript felt little <b>compunction</b> about sharing their reactions with others, and t  | the word of mouth quickly                |
| concede       | [kənˈsiːd]                                   | v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of 承认   | acknowledge                              |
| 例句            | Even Narendra Mod                            | 's most bitter enemies will <b>concede</b> that the Indian Prime Minister rarely makes a  | PR misstep.                              |
| conceivable   | [kən'sivəbl]                                 | adj. imaginable or possible 可想象的  | plausible                                |
| 例句            |  | o, the newest chapter of which involves Jeff Sessions, is perhaps the only issue of Republicans in Congress might break with President Trump.                             | n which it is <b>conceivable</b>         |
| conciliatory  | [kənˈsɪliətəri]                              | adj. willing to end a disagreement with someone 愿意和解的   | placatory                                |
| 例句            |  | of the U.D.C. has a collection of <b>conciliatory</b> and even pro-Confederacy remarks, a New Yorker, on a Web page that was updated just a few weeks ago.                | s made by President                      |
| concoct       | [kənˈkɒkt]                                   | (1)v. to make by mixing different things together 混合而制 (2)v. to invent or develop 编造  |  |
| 例句            | She <b>concocted</b> this                    | whole lie about her age in order to build a career, not meet a man.   |  |
| condemn       | [kənˈdem]                                    | v. to say in a strong and definitive way that someone or something is bad or wrong 谴责   | decry                                    |
| 例句            | -  | ex Tillerson and National Economic Council Director Gary Cohn both distanced the Charlottesville violence for their failure to unequivocally <b>condemn</b> hate groups.  | emselves from Trump's                    |
| condign       | [kənˈdaɪn]                                   | adj. deserved, appropriate 适当的  | meet                                     |
| 例句            | Where in this public                         | morass of tearing down Confederate statues will we find <b>condign</b> justice for Nativ  | e American Indians?                      |
| conducive     | [kənˈdusɪv]                                  | adj. making it easy, possible, or likely for something to happen or exist 有助于的  |  |
| 例句            | The ambience is cor                          | nducive less to learning than to dreaming.  |  |
| confessional  | [kənˈfe∫ənl]                                 | adj. telling private information about a person's life 自白的  |  |
| 例句            | Elsewhere, Gay cata<br>blogs since her early | alogues her daily stresses as a fat woman, recalling the blunt, <b>confessional</b> voice r Tumblr days.  | she has assumed on her                   |
| confine       | [kənˈfaɪn]                                   | v. to keep within limits 限制   | limit, circumscribe                      |
| 例句            | Although Vitalie's so<br>meet a French army  | cial life was <b>confined</b> to the church, shopping, and occasional games of whist, sh officer in 1852.   | e somehow managed to                     |
| conform to    | [kənˈfɔːm]                                   | (1)v. to obey or agree with something 遵从 (2)v. to be in agreement or harmony 与一致  | square with                              |
| 例句            |  | rebellious love in the face of cold morality resonated with listeners who had to supms, often by way of sham marriages.   | press their natural urges                |
| confound      | [kənˈfaʊnd]                                  | (1)v. to surprise and confuse 使迷惑<br>(2)v. to prove wrong 证明有误  | perplex, flummox                         |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 It is also a sort of mocking reversal of the "innocents abroad" motif of such Henry James novels as "Daisy Miller" and "The 例句 Portrait of a Lady," in which fresh-faced, straightforward Yanks are confounded by the perilous subtleties of Europeans. confront [kənˈfrʌnt] v. to oppose or challenge especially in a direct and forceful way 与...对 As Cohn and others in the White House steadily watered down Trump's aggressive campaign rhetoric on trade, Bannon tried to 例句 fight back, particularly on the need to confront Chinese mercantilism. muddled confused [kənˈfju:zd] adj. unable to understand or think clearly 迷惑的 Like many young people who are insecure and confused, they had an inchoate sense that they were guilty of something; they 例句 just needed to be told what it was. [kənˈdʒekt∫ə] speculation conjecture n. an opinion or idea formed without proof or sufficient evidence 推测 In "Loving", probably his greatest novel, Green confined himself to a mixture of deduction and conjecture—"probably," "you could 例句 safely say"—which worked in league not only with the characters' chatter but also with the fevered notation of surfaces. accord consensus [kənˈsensəs] n. a general agreement about something 一致意见 Both have dropped since 2011, which the President sees as evidence not of a bipartisan consensus on the need for sentencing 例句 reform but as proof of the laxity and the bad faith of members of the Obama Administration, who, he said, had "looked at this scourge, and they let it go by." [kənˈsɪdərəbl] considerable adj. large in extent or degree 相当大的 His "toughness" came at considerable cost to the taxpayers, who have had to pay for the tens of millions of dollars it has cost 例句 the county to respond to lawsuits against the former sheriff. consistent [kənˈsɪstənt] adi. continuing to happen or develop in the same way 始终如一的 There are three different takes from three different sets on August 17th and 18th, but the piano part is consistent. 例句 [kənˈspɪkjuəs] obtrusive, prominent, conspicuous adj. very easy to see or notice 显眼的 salient, remarkable Though it seems churlish to pick away at a movie that offers so many and such conspicuous delights, it's something of a 例句 frustration that it doesn't push toward hidden mysteries. constitute ['kɒnstɪtju:t] v. to make up or form something 形成 There have been at least thirty attacks carried out by white terrorists since 9/11; the victims of those attacks constitute the 例句 majority of people killed on American soil in acts of terrorism. constrain [kənˈstreɪn] deter (1)v. to limit or restrict 限制 (2)v. to use pressure to force to do something 强迫 Speaking to a group of reporters recently, Mattis said that he remained critical of the nuclear deal, mainly because it did not 例句 constrain Iran's aggressive activities in the region, but that he considered it binding. interpret [kən'stru] construe v. to understand in a particular way 诠释,分析 "The Internationalists" has some lessons for today. One is a warning against the temptation nations have to construe threats of 例句 war as equivalent to acts of war. ['kansəmət] consummate adi. complete in every detail 完美的 The comic actor who directs himself with a **consummate** mastery of technique—there's a noble tradition at work, and when 例句 Lewis planned to direct he had that tradition, with Charlie Chaplin at the head of it, in mind.

consumption

例句

例句

contagious

contemplate

| 词汇<br>        | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |  |
|---------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|
| 例句            | Very few people in can preserve their   | Greene County want to <b>contemplate</b> a future without coal; most, like the Zaccone way of life.  | s, hope that deregulation       |  |
| contemptuous  | [kən'tɛmpt∫uəs]                         | adj. feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval 轻蔑的   | disdainful                      |  |
| 例句            | Minchin was the pe                      | erfect match for "Matilda the Musical," since he shares Roald Dahl's flair for <b>conten</b>   | nptuous whimsy.                 |  |
| contented     | [kənˈtentɪd]                            | adj. happy and satisfied 满足的   |                                 |  |
| 例句            | In the morning, the                     | e pig's mother sees the young bride "lying in the bed, muddy as it was, looking entire   | ely pleased and <b>contente</b> |  |
| contentious   | [kənˈtenʃəs]                            | (1)adj. likely to cause people to argue or disagree 引起争议的 (2)adj. likely or willing to argue 好争议的  | controversial                   |  |
| 例句            | Yet early Republica Administration.     | an support for the Dream Act faded as immigration policy grew increasingly conten  | tious during the Bush           |  |
| contingent    | [kənˈtɪndʒənt]                          | adj. depending on something else that might or might not happen 取决于  | circumstantial                  |  |
| 例句            | •                                       | ty-three million dollars in 2016, per a Forbes report, which makes him an easy targe<br>what he creates, artfully or not, is <b>contingent</b> upon the contributions and the ingenu   | • • •                           |  |
| contract      | [ˈkɒntrækt]                             | (1)v. to become smaller 收缩 (2)n. a legal agreement between people, companies, etc. 合同 (3)v. to become affected with 感染   | dwindle                         |  |
| 例句            |   | why some people <b>contract</b> the microbe with little or no illness, at most mild fever a nin-Barré syndrome, a life-threatening paralysis.  | and muscle aches, while         |  |
| contradictory | [ˌkɒntrəˈdɪktəri]                       | adj. involving or having information that disagrees with other information 矛盾的   | dichotomous                     |  |
| 例句            | _                                       | reer, Trump has deliberately stirred conflict among his underlings, chafed at efforts rbitrary and <b>contradictory</b> ways.  | to rein him in, and reserved    |  |
| contravene    | [ˌkɒntrəˈviːn]                          | v. to fail to do what is required by 触犯  | violate                         |  |
| 例句            |   | s have been able to hide behind Trump, hoping that no one will notice how much his mall-government principles.   | is manufacturing deals          |  |
| controversial | [ˌkɒntrəˈvɜːʃl]                         | adj. relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument 有争议的  | contentious                     |  |
| 例句            |   | e was the F.C.C.'s Fairness Doctrine, which sought to protect public discourse by reanced by opposing viewpoints.  | equiring <b>controversial</b>   |  |
| conundrum     | [kəˈnʌndrəm]                            | n. a confusing or difficult problem 复杂难解的问题  | riddle, puzzle, enigma          |  |
| 例句            |   | ey's campaign for President, in 2012, he claimed that he could solve the political <b>co</b> indocumented immigrants to "self-deport" from the United States en masse.   | nundrum of immigration          |  |
| convoluted    | [ˈkɒnvəlu:tɪd]                          | adj. very complicated and difficult to understand 复杂难解的  | intricate, tortuous             |  |
| 例句            | According to The N the true extent of h | New Yorker, the corporate structures of his various enterprises are so <b>convoluted</b> this holdings.  | hat it is difficult to assess   |  |
| convulsion    | [kənˈvʌl∫n]                             | n. a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization, etc. 动乱  | upheaval                        |  |
| 例句            | Residents of local coma.                | villages who ate fish and shellfish from the bay suffered <b>convulsions</b> , psychosis, lo   | oss of consciousness and        |  |
| cooperate     | [kəʊˈɒpəreɪt]                           | v. to associate with another or others for mutual benefit 合作   |                                 |  |
| 例句            | The law would hav deportation officials | re not only outlawed sanctuary cities but also would penalize local officials who refus.   | sed to <b>cooperate</b> with    |  |
| corroborate   | [kəˈrɑbəret]                            | v. to support with evidence or authority 证实  |                                 |  |
| 例句            |   | According to the newspaper Welt am Sonntag, the German Embassy in Niger sent a cable to Berlin <b>corroborating</b> these weekly executions, and comparing the conditions in Libya's migrant connection houses to those of Nazi concentration camps. |                                 |  |
| corrupt       | [kəˈrʌpt]                               | (1)v. to cause to become dishonest, immoral, etc. 使败坏 (2)adj. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 贪污的   |                                 |  |

|    |    | PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一<br>· Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行 |        |
|----|----|--|--------|
| 词汇 | 音标 | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词 |

| <br>词汇                    | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                             |
|---------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 例句                        |  | d in 1968 as Richard Nixon's Vice-President, was under investigation for tax evasi  | on, bribery, and various           |
| counterforce              | corrupt practices, m                             | nost dating back to 1967, when Agnew became the governor of Maryland.   |                                    |
| 例句                        |  | n. a contrary or opposing force 反作用力<br>s responds to minuscule seismic tremors by activating a damping system that pus   | shes on the mirrors with           |
| <br>ر <sub>ت</sub> ہ (بول |  | Interforce to keep them steady.   |                                    |
| counterintuitive          | [,kaʊntərɪn'tjuːɪtɪv]                            | adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的  | unexpected                         |
| 例句                        | A literary critic who r being reduced to a s     | relished parsing the complex, the nuanced, and the <b>counterintuitive</b> , he would hat symbol.   | ve rejected the idea of            |
| counterpart               | [ˈkaʊntəpɑ:t]                                    | n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another 对应的人或物  | parallel                           |
| 例句                        | Tadej Rupel, the Am counterpart.                 | bassador of the Republic of Slovenia to the Court of St. James's, had concocted t   | he idea with his Slovakian         |
| counterproductive         | [,kaontə-prə'dʌktɪv]                             | adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的   | deleterious                        |
| 例句                        |  | are unwise, unjust, and <b>counterproductive</b> , but they nevertheless represent the kinistration of one political party takes over from the other.                             | ind of change that tends to        |
| courteous                 | [ˈkɜːtjəs]                                       | adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的   |                                    |
| 例句                        | He appeared courte<br>you as you left the ro     | eous in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you com.   | ma'am but would wink at            |
| covert                    | [ˈkʌvət]   | adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or notices 秘密的   | clandestine                        |
| 例句                        | Putin was not interes                            | sted in keeping the operation <b>covert</b> , Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public  | as possible.                       |
| covet                     | [ˈkʌvɪt]   | v. to want very much 贪求   | envy                               |
| 例句                        |  | streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and no inted at how one could <b>covet</b> designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence       |                                    |
| crab                      | [kræb]   | v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨   | excoriate                          |
| 例句                        | With all the non-stop heard from again?          | all-night crying, will the neighbors <b>crab</b> , or will they be carted away under cover of   | of darkness, never to be           |
| craft                     | [kra:ft]   | n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺,手艺  |                                    |
| 例句                        | The baristas are cro of art.                     | ss-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between craft coffee and craf   | t cocktails rises to the level     |
| crass                     | [kræs]   | adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的   |                                    |
| 例句                        |  | e from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his increzionski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."  | edibly crass and sexist            |
| credit                    | ['kredɪt]  | (1)n. a record of how well you have paid your bills in the past 信用 (2)v. to give honor or recognition to for doing something or for making something happen 赞扬                    |                                    |
| 例句                        |  | akespeare, for which Taylor serves as lead general editor, is the first edition of the thor of Shakespeare's "Henry VI," Parts 1, 2, and 3.                                       | plays to <b>credit</b> Christopher |
| credulous                 | [ˈkredjələs]                                     | adj. too ready to believe things 轻信的  | trusting                           |
| 例句                        | •  | s perilously close to the often repeated absurdity that a highly <b>credulous</b> belief ab<br>eptical belief about supernatural claims are really the same because they are both | •                                  |
| crestfallen               | ['krestfɔːlən]                                   | adj. very sad and disappointed 不高兴的   | disgruntled                        |
| 例句                        | One day, the womar                               | n appeared in the bar looking <b>crestfallen</b> .  |                                    |
| crumble                   | [ˈkrʌmbl]  | v. to break into small pieces 崩溃,破碎   | disintegrate                       |
| 例句                        | There were the hikin sole started to <b>crum</b> | ng boots I've had since high school, so battered that one Sunday, near the Delawa <b>ble</b> off in chunks.   | re Water Gap, the rubber           |
| cryptic                   | [ˈkrɪptɪk]                                       | adj. difficult to understand 难解的  | elusive                            |

| 词汇         | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                    |
|------------|--|---|---|
| 例句         |  | pers at the Lilly Library, in Bloomington, Indiana, I'd found a square of white silk, ees, <b>cryptic</b> messages, and several lines of Japanese poetry.   | covered from edge to edge                 |
| cumbersome | [ˈkʌmbəsəm]  | (1)adj. hard to handle or manage because of size or weight 笨重的 (2)adj. complicated and hard to do 复杂难做的   | unwieldy                                  |
| 例句         | Unlike some of the F relatively cheap to in  | C.C.'s other initiatives, which critics oppose as being too expensive and <b>cumber</b> aplement.   | some, video description is                |
| cunning    | [ˈkʌnɪŋ]   | adj. getting what is wanted in a clever and often deceptive way 狡猾的   | crafty                                    |
| 例句         | Moral: beware the de   | evious, the slippery, the <b>cunning</b> Canadian.  |   |
| cure-all   | [l:ceʊ[x]  | n. a cure or solution for any illness or problem 万灵药  | panacea                                   |
| 例句         |  | plogy to promote transparency and influence police behavior isn't a <b>cure-all</b> for the sive policing, and institutional racism, but it is a step in the right direction.   | e problems of police                      |
| cursory    | [ˈkɜːsəri]   | adj. done or made quickly 草率的   | perfunctory, casual                       |
| 例句         | I read everything—th   | nrillers, history, romance, classics—some in a <b>cursory</b> way, with passages skippe   | ed.                                       |
| curt       | [kɜːt]   | (1)adj. sparing of words 话少的<br>(2)adj. marked by rude or peremptory shortness 唐突无礼的  | laconic, terse, taciturn                  |
| 例句         | In answer, she offere  | ed a <b>curt</b> , dismissive, almost dainty dab, forehead to elbow-crook, and, in her own  | pointed time, obliged.                    |
| curtail    | [kɜːˈteɪl]   | v. to reduce or limit 缩减  | mitigate                                  |
| 例句         | The move will also likely <b>curtail</b> the numbers of Americans travelling to the island as well, by obliging them to provide proof that they are following the new rules. |   |   |
| damp       | [dæmp]   | v. to make less strong or active 使减弱  | palliate                                  |
| 例句         | When Song's father   | died unexpectedly, in 2002, thrift gave way to hoarding, as if stuff could <b>damp</b> gri  | ef.                                       |
| darken     | [ˈdɑ:kən]  | (1)v. to make dark or to become dark or darker in color 使变暗 (2)v. to make less happy or to become less happy 使忧郁  | dim                                       |
| 例句         | Soon enough, the sk  | ties <b>darken</b> and the rain comes down in sheets.   |   |
| dated      | [ˈdeɪtɪd]  | adj. coming from or belonging to a time in the past 陈旧的   |   |
| 例句         |  | ninking dispatches offered during the first dot-com bubble, "Hamlet on the Holode<br>ure that is, broadly speaking, darker and stranger than the one Murray anticipated   |   |
| daunting   | [dɔ:ntɪŋ]  | adj. tending to make people afraid or less confident 使人畏惧的  | formidable,<br>sensational,<br>forbidding |
| 例句         |  | solutely <b>daunting</b> $-$ 52,000 overdose deaths in 2015; 33,000 of those approximation to better, and the numbers in 2017 are even worse than 2016.   | ately related to opioids. The             |
| dearth     | [dɜ:θ]   | n. the state or condition of not having enough of something 缺乏  | paucity, modicum                          |
| 例句         |  | drop in infections will make it difficult to demonstrate the efficacy of a candidate value and the control of the case of the | accine in field testing, since            |
| debacle    | [dɪˈbɑkəl]   | n. a great disaster or complete failure 彻底失败  | fiasco                                    |
| 例句         |  | e resulted from a collision of the ready-fire-aim approach of the tech industry and securities regulation (even if it's an ethos that's often ignored).   | the "T"-crossing, "I"-dotting             |
| debase     | [dɪ'beɪs]  | v. to lower the value or reputation of 贬低   |   |
| 例句         | The President <b>debas</b> bullying tactic.  | sed reporters, while relying on them to air it on TV—the media equivalent of the w  | hy-are-you-hitting-yourself               |
| debunk     | [ˌdiːˈbʌŋk]  | v. to show that something is not true 揭露为假  |   |
| 例句         |  | broadcast a devastating series about the company, in which scientists and physics and challenged the company's assertion that it employed medical experts and   |   |
| decay      | [drˈkeɪ]   | n. the process or result of being slowly destroyed by natural precesses<br>腐朽   | deterioration                             |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                               |
|-------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| 例句          | Everyone knew t and all-out drunk           | hat the country was mired in poverty and <b>decay</b> and stagnation and degradation, dreenness.   | owning in lies and cynicism          |
| decisive    | [drˈsaɪsɪv]                                 | (1)adj. resolute, determined 果断的<br>(2)adj. unmistakable, unquestionable 毋庸置疑的   | unmistakable                         |
| 例句          | When there were impact.                     | e limits on how much a single donor could give, however, it was much harder for an in  | ndividual to have a decisive         |
| decline     | [drˈklaɪn]                                  | (1)v. to become worse in condition or quality 衰落 (2)v. to say that you will not or cannot do something 拒绝  | wane                                 |
| 例句          |   | nad posted a Facebook video condemning Christian and acknowledging that his gath," he had <b>declined</b> to cancel the Sunday rally.  | nerings had attracted                |
| decouple    | [di:ˈkʌpl]                                  | v. to eliminate the interrelationship of 使没有联系   |                                      |
| 例句          | These efforts mig<br>to <b>decouple</b> the | ght serve to buy some time while the economists and diplomats in the Administration dollar from gold.  | could find a palatable way           |
| decrepitude | [dɪˈkrepɪtjuːd]                             | n. the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health 衰老, 老朽   | senescence                           |
| 例句          |   | the cronyism and the <b>decrepitude</b> of major-party politics can't be what's driving Jebrs of the establishment.  | Bush and Mitt Romney, two            |
| decry       | [dɪˈkraɪ]                                   | v. to say publicly and forcefully that you regard as bad, wrong, etc. 公开<br>谴责   | condemn                              |
| 例句          | Even as a kid, M                            | iller liked to fulminate against immigration and decry the ambient leftism of coastal C  | California.                          |
| defame      | [di'feim]                                   | v. to hurt the reputation of especially by saying things that are false or unfair 诽谤   |                                      |
| 例句          |   | on chose to <b>defame</b> me and, more importantly, the F.B.I. by saying the organization that the workforce had lost faith in its leader.   | was in disarray, that it was         |
| defect      | ['di:fekt]                                  | n. an imperfection that impairs worth or utility 缺陷  |                                      |
| 例句          | A birth <b>defect</b> ha                    | s left a lizard named Shyvana without a tail.  |                                      |
| defend      | [drˈfend]                                   | (1)v. to drive danger or attack away from 保护 (2)v. to maintain or support in the face of argument or hostile criticism 为争辩   | champion                             |
| 例句          | There's a differer                          | nce between speaking truth to power and seizing power to <b>defend</b> the truth.  |                                      |
| deferential | [ˌdefəˈrenʃl]                               | adj. showing or expressing deference 恭敬的   | respectful                           |
| 例句          |   | n, some journalists at the Wall Street Journal have expressed frustration with what the reporting on Trump, at a time when competitors are aggressively scrutinizing the pre           |                                      |
| defiant     | [dɪˈfaɪənt]                                 | adj. refusing to obey something or someone 蔑视的, 挑战的  |                                      |
| 例句          | In a climate of retriumphant.               | surgent anti-Semitism, homophobia, and hostility to immigrants, the success of "Inde   | ecent" feels <b>defiant</b> , if not |
| defining    | [dɪˈfaɪnɪŋ]                                 | adj. 起决定性作用的   |                                      |
| 例句          |   | orted, last week, that Kyrie Irving, the Cleveland Cavaliers' star point guard, wanted thought back to the <b>defining</b> moment of his young and superlative career: his game-value. |                                      |
| definite    | [ˈdefɪnət]                                  | (1)adj. said or done in such a way that others know exactly what you mean 明确的<br>(2)adj. not likely to change 不能更改的  |                                      |
| 例句          |   | ry to provide a <b>definite</b> answer to the crucial question of why Kosinski passed off his not, but this last section goes some way toward suggesting why he felt the need to       |                                      |
| deflate     | [drˈfleɪt]                                  | v. to reduce or cause to contract 使减少  | soothe                               |
| 例句          |   | gotten telephone calls of bitter complaint from Jared Kushner about the coverage of lake Tapper and others there is any indication, the attempt to intimidate CNN has not              |                                      |
| deflect     | [dɪˈflekt]                                  | v. to cause to change direction 使转向  | shrug off                            |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词  |
|--------------|---|---|---|
| 例句           | I don't want my atter   | ntion <b>deflected</b> every two minutes.   |   |
| deft         | [deft]  | adj. skillful and clever 灵巧的  | canny   |
| 例句           | Dwayne Johnson do comedic energy.   | es <b>deft</b> work in "Central Intelligence," also starring Kevin Hart, but the film's treatr  | ment of violence blunts its                       |
| defy         | [dɪˈfaɪ]  | v. to confront with assured power of resistance 蔑视  | disregard, flout                                  |
| 例句           | Despite all of the dis upset, as he did in M  | advantages Sanders faces, his supporters and allies are still hopeful that he can elichigan.  | defy the polls and score an                       |
| degenerative | [dɪˈdʒenərətɪv]   | adj. causing the body or part of the body to become weaker or less able to function as time passes 退化的  |   |
| 例句           | Addiction is indeed a a criminal mind.  | a brain problem, but it's not a <b>degenerative</b> pathology like Alzheimer's disease or   | cancer, nor is it evidence of                     |
| degrade      | [dɪˈgred]   | (1)v. to lower in grade, rank, or status 贬低<br>(2)v. to make the quality of worse 恶化<br>(3)v. to wear down by erosion 腐蚀  |   |
| 例句           |   | ts whom Gouzer admired but whose work had not been doing well at auction; or a that were prone to <b>degrade</b> , because they contained nontraditional materials.                                       | artists who drew on failure                       |
| deify        | [ˈdeɪɪfaɪ]  | v. to treat like a god or goddess 神化  |   |
| 例句           |   | a monument to himself, but it is an extraordinary accomplishment to <b>deify</b> onese e's better nature—and have it move as many grown men to tears as the "Rocky" t                                     |   |
| delegate     | [ˈdelɪgət]  | v. to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone 委托   |   |
| 例句           | For one thing, "defendants have cited no authority for the proposition that Congress can <b>delegate</b> to the president the power to violate the Constitution and its amendments.                       |   |   |
| deleterious  | ['dɛlə'tɪrɪəs]  | adj. damaging or harmful <b>有害的,有毒的</b>   | counterproductive,<br>detrimental,<br>devastating |
| 例句           | Our experiment was  | very rude and uncontrollable, and there will be other <b>deleterious</b> effects, as well   | as many unknowns.                                 |
| deliberate   | [dɪˈlɪbərət]  | (1)v. to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision 深思熟虑 (2)adj. done or said in a way that is planned or intended 故意的 (3)adj. done or decided after careful thought 谨慎的 | calculated  |
| 例句           | Taplin draws extensi  | vely on this experience to illustrate the damage, both <b>deliberate</b> and collateral, the  | aat Big Tech is wreaking.                         |
| delight      | [drˈlaɪt]   | (1)n. a strong feeling of happiness 高兴<br>(2)v. to make very happy 使高兴  | relish  |
| 例句           | Shkreli himself seem  | ned to <b>delight</b> in the idea of being the catalyst for one of the biggest insider-tradin   | g cases in U.S. history.                          |
| demanding    | [dɪˈmɑːndɪŋ]  | adj. requiring much time, effort, or attention 苛求的  | exacting  |
| 例句           |   | he word described was a kind of outsize zealotry $-$ a person who was too stern, in a World War II movie.   | too <b>demanding</b> , like an                    |
| demarcation  | [ˌdiːmɑːˈkeɪ∫n]   | n. the establishment of boundaries or limits separating two areas, groups, or things 界限   |   |
| 例句           | For some years, I'm now prepared to admit, I somehow labored under the impression that Rocky Mount is the line of <b>demarcation</b> that separates the two principal schools of North Carolina barbecue. |   |   |
| demise       | [drˈmaɪz]   | n. the end of something that is thought of as being like a death 终止,死亡  |   |
| 例句           |   | (Danielle Brooks) and Soso (Kimiko Glenn) may continue to mourn the shocking aged the riot three days after her <b>demise</b> .   | death of Poussey (Samira                          |
| demur        | [drˈmɜː]  | v. to disagree politely with another person's statement or suggestion 表示反对  |   |
| 例句           | Yet Trump refused, j  | ust as he <b>demurs</b> when theres cause to criticize Vladimir Putin.  | 1   |

| 词汇            | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                       |
|---------------|---|--|------------------------------|
| denounce      | [dɪˈnaʊns]                              | v. to publicly state that someone or something is bad or wrong 谴责  | lambast                      |
| 例句            | Attorney General Jef                    | f Sessions also <b>denounced</b> the Charlottesville attack as an "evil" act of domestic   | terrorism.                   |
| deplete       | [drˈpliːt]                              | v. to empty of a principal substance 耗尽  |                              |
| 例句            | The company is plan                     | ning to resume excavation near that area, though, as other sources become depl   | leted.                       |
| deplorable    | [dr'plorebl]                            | (1)adj. lamentable 可悲的<br>(2)adj. deserving censure or contempt 应受谴责的  | reprehensible                |
| 例句            | An artist's conduct al                  | one, no matter how deplorable, doesn't prevent him from making art that has sig  | nificant merits.             |
| deprecatory   | [ˌdeprəˈkeɪtərɪ]                        | adj. disapproving 反对的  | detracting                   |
| 例句            | Originally from outsic convert.         | de New England, she had taken to Concord's self- <b>deprecatory</b> , old-station-wagor  | n ways with the joy of a     |
| depressing    | [dɪˈpresɪŋ]                             | adj. causing someone to feel sad or without hope 令人沮丧的   |                              |
| 例句            |   | o "Whose Streets?," a documentary about the disturbances that began in Fergusor and deeply <b>depressing</b> .                                       | on, Missouri, three years    |
| derision      | [dɪˈrɪʒn]                               | n. the feeling that people express when they criticize and laugh at someone or something in an insulting way 嘲笑                                      | mockery                      |
| 例句            | By the mid-nineties, and decline.       | he not only became the object of critical <b>derision</b> but was cited as evidence of an  | American culture in crisis   |
| derivative    | [dɪˈrɪvətɪv]                            | adj. not new or original 非原创的  |                              |
| 例句            | There's nothing deriv                   | vative about Dash's work; every image, every moment is a full creation.  |                              |
| derive from   | [diˈraiv] [frɔm]                        | phrase. to take, receive, or obtain especially from a specific source 源于   |                              |
| 例句            | The substantial reverto be reformed.    | nues that governments <b>derive</b> from taxing motoring, drivers and transport in all th  | eir diverse ways will need   |
| design        | [dɪˈzaɪn]                               | (1)n. deliberate purposive planning 故意<br>(2)n. the process of planning how something will look, happen, be made<br>设计                               | purposefulness               |
| 例句            | We can make the de                      | cision to be different by <b>design</b> , and try some unconventional tactics to stand out   | from the herd.               |
| despair       | [dɪˈspeə]                               | v. to no longer have any hope or belief that a situation will improve or change 绝望   |                              |
| 例句            | He works construction hope.             | on in London (there are so few opportunities in Leenane), and even in his <b>despair</b>   | there is something like      |
| destructive   | [dɪˈstrʌktɪv]                           | adj. causing a very large amount of damage 破坏的   |                              |
| 例句            | The concerns about                      | the corporate culture are genuine, and potentially <b>destructive</b> to the company's b   | orand.                       |
| detached      | [dɪˈtæt∫t]                              | adj. not influenced by emotions or personal interest 公正客观的   |                              |
| 例句            |   | <b>ched</b> observations are rather at odds with the spirit of Buddhist teachings, which re thought as the primary basis of understanding.           | egard direct experience      |
| detect        | [drˈtekt]                               | v. to discover or notice the presence of 发现  | discern                      |
| 例句            | He believes that the among doctors.     | situation is more serious than it seems, since the parasite is difficult to <b>detect</b> and  | •                            |
| deter         | [drˈtɜː]                                | (1)v. to prevent from happening 阻止 (2)v. to cause to decide not to do something 威慑   | constrain                    |
| 例句            | Through adamant proland.                | otests and influence wielding, outspoken Greenwich natives were able to <b>deter</b> th  | e UN from settling on their  |
| deterioration | [dɪˌtɪərɪəˈreɪ∫n]                       | n. the act or process of becoming worse 恶化   | decay, decline               |
| 例句            | The outbreak poses war between forces I | a significant threat given the drastic <b>deterioration</b> of the health care infrastructure oyal to President Abdrabbuh Mansour Hadi's government. | e after three years of civil |
| detestation   | [ˌdi:teˈsteɪ∫n]                         | n. extreme hatred or dislike 憎恶  |                              |

| 词汇          | 音标                                 | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                          |
|-------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 例句          |                                    | of registered voters "strongly dislike" Trump, 47 percent feel the same way about (eat of <b>detestation</b> .  | Clinton — in other words, a     |
| detract     | [dɪˈtrækt]                         | (1)v. to speak ill of 贬低<br>(2)v. to take away 减损   | deprecate                       |
| 例句          | •                                  | judgment on Romney's part doesn't <b>detract</b> from the power of his statement on Frincy is in crisis, his very legitimacy in question.                         | day, or from the reality that   |
| detrimental | [,detrɪ'mentl]                     | adj. causing damage or injury 有害的   | deleterious                     |
| 例句          |                                    | gin with, no real attempt to explain why he had found, as the statute requires, that a the United States.   | admitting these people would    |
| devious     | [ˈdiːviəs]                         | (1)adj. willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted 狡诈的<br>(2)adj. not straight or direct 弯曲的  | guile, indirect                 |
| 例句          | Throughout Gree                    | ek literature, Odysseus is a notorious trickster, given to <b>devious</b> twists and evasion  | S.                              |
| devolve     | [vlav'ɪb]                          | (1)v. to pass on from one person or entity to another (权利,责任等)<br>下放<br>(2)v. to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state 著                   | ₹                               |
| 例句          | A conventional co<br>South Asia.   | onflict could then <b>devolve</b> into the now familiar kind of insurgency that U.S. forces   | face in the Middle East and     |
| dexterous   | [ˈdekstrəs]                        | adj. having or showing great skills or cleverness 机敏的   | nimble                          |
| 例句          | Despite his self-corporate operate | confessed deficiencies, or possibly because of them, Polk proves to be a nervy, <b>de</b> xor.  | kterous trader and a shrewd     |
| diatribe    | ['daɪətraɪb]                       | n. an angry and usually long speech or piece of writing that strongly criticizes someone or something 抨击  | rant                            |
| 例句          |                                    | the Boat" premièred on TV, in 2015, Huang wrote a striking <b>diatribe</b> in New York resoft whitewashing his memoir in order to pander to mainstream audiences. | nagazine, accusing the          |
| dichotomous | [daɪˈkɒtəməs]                      | (1)adj. dividing into two parts 二分的 (2)adj. relating to, involving, or proceeding from dichotomy 矛盾的  | contradictory                   |
| 例句          |                                    | ustrial center has shifted west and multiculturalism has thrown <b>dichotomous</b> equatebec separatism has abated.   | tions of nationhood for a loop, |
| didactic    | [daɪˈdæktɪk]                       | adj. designed or intended to teach people something 说教的   | preachy                         |
| 例句          | Even "Pamela," p                   | orudish and didactic as it is, feels far less limited or quaint than we might expect.   |                                 |
| diffident   | [ˈdɪfɪdənt]                        | (1)adj. lacking confidence 缺乏自信的<br>(2)adj. very careful about acting or speaking 言行谨慎的   |                                 |
| 例句          | On the campaign                    | trail, though, he was <b>diffident</b> and underpowered—except when the subject was   | Khan.                           |
| diffuse     | [dɪˈfjuːs]                         | (1)adj. spread out over a large space 分散的 (2)adj. to spread out 传播 (3)adj. being at once verbose and ill-organized 话多的  | spread, disperse,<br>wordy      |
| 例句          | The full scope of                  | the strike is difficult to know, given its diffuse nature.  |                                 |
| dilatory    | [ˈdɪlətəri]                        | adj. characterized by procrastination 拖延的   | sluggish, remiss,<br>laggard    |
| 例句          |                                    | m was coined "High Broderism" which meant a long and <b>dilatory</b> paragraph that, o<br>a gaseous obfuscation that had one objective: to defend the status quo. | nce analyzed, said either very  |
| dilemma     | [dɪˈlemə]                          | n. a situation in which you have to make a difficult choice 困境  |                                 |
| 例句          | ,                                  | ght conceivably find a genuine resolution to the budgetary <b>dilemma</b> , but she may be cious exercise in fiscal prudence.                                     | be tempted to engage in a       |
| diligent    | [ˈdɪlɪdʒənt]                       | adj. characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort 勤奋的   | industrious                     |

| 词汇            | 音标                                  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                              |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 例句            |                                     | quiet, <b>diligent</b> young woman whom many readers have seen as the alternative her<br>Garth, a gay townie who resembles Mary in his humility and intelligence, if not in his   |                                     |
| dim           | [dɪm]                               | (1)adj. not bright or clear 昏暗的<br>(2)v. to make less bright or to become less bright 使变暗   | darken                              |
| 例句            | The President had different story.  | as a <b>dim</b> view of extending visas to employees in the technology industry. But, when  | n it comes to his club, it's a      |
| diminish      | [dɪˈmɪnɪʃ]                          | (1)v. to make less or cause to appear less 减少(2)v. to lessen the authority or reputation of 贬低  |                                     |
| 例句            | The imperative is the social and cu | s to find ways to counteract and <b>diminish</b> his malignant influence not only in the ov<br>ltural one.  | ertly political realm but also in   |
| diminutive    | [dɪˈmɪnjətɪv]                       | adj. very small 极小的   | minuscule                           |
| 例句            |                                     | of this immense time span, our species evolved from <b>diminutive</b> , small-brained bip<br>ning the occasional lizard to what we are now: animals, as Friedrich Nietzsche put i |                                     |
| discard       | [dɪsˈkɑːd]                          | v. to throw away because it is useless or unwanted 丢弃   |                                     |
| 例句            | Baranova strongl<br>Moscow.         | ly encourages the men to <b>discard</b> their old phones and use only sim cards and har   | ndsets issued to them in            |
| discern       | [dɪˈsɜːn]                           | (1)v. to detect with the eyes 觉察 (2)v. to recognize or identify as separate and distinct 分辨   | detect, discover                    |
| 例句            | -                                   | nts on Chicago's violence have been ambiguous, leaving observers to <b>discern</b> his gested, to discern what is in his heart.   | intent, or, as Kellyanne            |
| disciple      | [dɪˈsaɪpl]                          | n. a convinced adherent of a school or individual 信徒  | adherent                            |
| 例句            | Restless, he hitch                  | hhiked around the world and wound up in India, where he became a <b>disciple</b> of Ne  | em Karoli Baba.                     |
| discomfit     | [dɪsˈkʌmfɪt]                        | v. to make confused or upset <b>使难堪</b>   |                                     |
| 例句            | Like his name, th                   | ne track is an enthusiastic but <b>discomfiting</b> homage that raises questions about ap   | propriation and sincerity.          |
| discordance   | [dɪsˈkɔːdəns]                       | n. the state or an instance of disagreement 不一致   | contention                          |
| 例句            |                                     | ne enters a meditative state behind the lens: waiting for the flickering moments of all cape shifts from <b>discordance</b> into order.   | ignment that occur when a           |
| discredit     | [dɪsˈkredɪt]                        | v. to damage the reputation of 使丧失信誉  |                                     |
| 例句            |                                     | opposition and obstacles to his research every step of the way, and gradually beca<br>an orchestrated campaign to unsettle and <b>discredit</b> him.                              | me convinced that Syngenta          |
| discrepancy   | [dɪsˈkrɛpənsi]                      | n. a difference especially between things that should be the same 矛盾  | incongruity                         |
| 例句            |                                     | of the sitcom dramatized a similar <b>discrepancy</b> with a plot line in which Evan applether to sign his Chinese name or his English name on the official document.             | ies for a bank account and          |
| discretionary | [dɪˈskre∫ənəri]                     | adj. done or used when necessary 自由决定的  |                                     |
| 例句            |                                     | nating all federal <b>discretionary</b> funding—the entirety—of 7 of the 12 federal progra<br>other forms of assistance to support coal communities.                              | ms that coordinate                  |
| discursion    | [dɪsˈkɜ:∫ən]                        | n. the state of talking or writing about many different things in a way that is not highly organized 漫谈离题   | at                                  |
| 例句            | They move easily sharp statement.   | y between travelogue and historical analogy, personal experience and philosophica   | I meditation, <b>discursion</b> and |
| disdain       | [dɪsˈdeɪn]                          | n. a feeling of contempt for someone or something regarded as unworthy or inferior 鄙视   | opprobrium, contempt                |
| 例句            |                                     | t his <b>disdain</b> for immigrants in general, and Mexican immigrants in particular, he was America to undocumented parents.   | as less consistent regarding        |
| disenchant    | [,dɪsɪn't∫ænt]                      | v. to free from illusion 使幻想破灭  |                                     |
| 例句            | Rice's production                   | n walks a tightrope between nostalgia and doubt, at once yearning for enchantment   | and seeking to <b>disenchant</b> .  |
| disgorge      | [gb:cg'sib]                         | v. to let out or release 排出   | dump                                |
|               |                                     |   |                                     |

| 说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了                       | 一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。 | 。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。          |

| 词汇<br>         | 音标                                       | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词  |
|----------------|--|--|---|
| 例句             | A few blocks from c<br>season, has shut. | downtown, the beautiful historic train station, which disgorged thousands of tourists  | s a week during peak hiking                       |
| disgruntle     | [dɪsˈgrʌntl]                             | v. to make ill-humored or discontented 使不高兴  | crestfallen                                       |
| 例句             |  | The Cartoon Lounge, with the help of the cartoonist Avi Steinberg, we read the swee ar-old girl who wants to know why kids can't enter the caption contest.                        | etest complaint ever, from a                      |
| disinclination | [ˌdɪsˌɪnklɪˈneɪ∫n]                       | n. a feeling of not wanting to do something 不情愿  |   |
| 例句             |  | <b>clination</b> toward the private and the psychological leaves a reader of "Bush" wonder of certitude" took hold of the title figure.  | ering exactly when and how                        |
| disingenuous   | [ˌdɪsɪnˈdʒenjuəs]                        | adj. not truly honest or sincere 不真诚的  |   |
| 例句             | _  | acters having sex isn't very different from writing about characters doing anything elect like I don't know that it can be received differently by readers.                        | se, but it would be                               |
| disintegrate   | [dɪsˈɪntɪgret]                           | v. to break apart into many small parts or pieces 瓦解   | crumble   |
| 例句             | In 2016, my already                      | y strained relationship with my smartphone threatened to <b>disintegrate</b> completely.   | '   |
| disinterested  | [dɪsˈɪntrəstɪd]                          | (1)adj. not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns 公正的 (2)adj. not interested 没有兴趣的  | fair, impartial                                   |
| 例句             |  | rgument went, ought to have a <b>disinterested</b> view of the long-term welfare of the s<br>power-grabbing on behalf of his friends and financiers.                               | tate, not a narrow factional                      |
| dismantle      | [dɪsˈmæntl]                              | v. to take apart so that it is in separate pieces 拆除   |   |
| 例句             | We have no intention                     | on to form a small group that would <b>dismantle</b> stability.  |   |
| dismiss        | [dɪsˈmɪs]                                | (1)v. to decide not to think about or consider 不考虑 (2)v. to permit or cause to leave 清除 (3)v. to remove from position or service 解雇 (4)v. to reject serious consideration of 驳回    |   |
| 例句             |  | ce less regularly these days, and, when he does, it is often to <b>dismiss</b> the new modeties but woefully short on methods for bettering the lives of black Americans.          | od as a kind of cult, long on                     |
| disorganize    | [dɪsˈɔːgənaɪz]                           | v. to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of 扰乱   |   |
| 例句             | The real fear in the incompetent.        | Trump era should be that everything will become <b>disorganized</b> , chaotic, degenerate  | ate, clownish and                                 |
| disparage      | [dɪˈspærɪdʒ]                             | v. to describe as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. 贬低  | slight  |
| 例句             | Republican membe                         | ers of Congress, who generally disagree with and disparage the idea of protectionic  | sm, applauded the line.                           |
| disparate      | [ˈdɪspərət]                              | adj. different from each other 不同的   | heterogeneous,<br>diverse, dissimilar,<br>variant |
| 例句             |  | d about debating was entering a state of "flow," that magical mental hum when <b>disp</b> oled themselves in her mind and poured from her mouth as argument.                       | parate facts and ideas                            |
| dispassionate  | [dɪs'pæ∫ənət]                            | adj. not affected by personal or emotional involvement 公正客观的,冷静客观的   | temperate, analytical                             |
| 例句             |  | theories of worldwide destruction—even the end of life on Earth—used as a call for the good reputation of science nor <b>dispassionate</b> political thought.                      | a particular kind of political                    |
| dispatch       | [dɪˈspætʃ]                               | (1)v. to send quickly to a particular place for a particular purpose 派遣 (2)n. promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission 迅速  | celerity  |
| 例句             |  | owed, investigators slowly sorted through the laptop's contents, following standard tandard, and moving with surprisingly little <b>dispatch</b> to assess the significance of the |   |
| dispel         | [drˈspel]                                | (1)v. to make go away or end 消除<br>(2)v. to drive away by or as if by scattering 驱散  |   |
| 例句             | Despite the lengthy of a once vibrant m  | y speeches and festive air, the conference did little to <b>dispel</b> what had become unmovement.   | nistakable: the slow expiry                       |
| displace       | [dɪsˈpleɪs]                              | (1)v. to take the job or position of 取代 (2)v. to force to leave the area where they live 迫使离开  | obviate   |

|                  |  | PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一<br>ne Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行   |                                      |
|------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| 词汇               | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                               |
| 例句               | In the early two-thousands, he did more than any other anchor to help Fox News <b>displace</b> CNN as the country's most-watched cable-news network. |   |                                      |
| Day 3            | There are no s<br>from failure.  | secrets to success. It is the result of preparation, hard work  | a, and learning                      |
| disproportionate | [ˌdɪsprəˈpɔ:ʃənət]   | adj. being out of proportion 不成比例的  |                                      |
| 例句               |  | ate stopping and frisking of blacks and Hispanics could be attributed to the disprope in the pool of criminals and potential criminals.                                     | portionate number of black           |
| dispute          | [dɪˈspjuːt]  | (1)v. to engage in argument 争吵<br>(2)v. to call into question 质疑  |                                      |
| 例句               |  | ited unnamed officials to report that the F.B.I. had rejected a White House request ign advisers were frequently in touch with Russian intelligence agents.                 | to dispute media reports             |
| disregard        | [ˌdɪsrɪˈgɑːd]  | (1)v. to pay no attention to 忽视<br>(2)v. to ignore or treat as unimportant 贬低   | defy, contempt                       |
| 例句               | Whether or not they they themselves cre  | actually are, members of the Trump Administration seem more than willing to <b>dis</b> eated.   | regard the ethics rules that         |
| dissemble        | [di'sembl]   | v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. 伪装  | duplicity                            |
| 例句               | American spies hav dissembled about t  | e killed ordinary people on the streets of Pakistani cities, while the United States $\mathfrak g$ their status.  | overnment has                        |
| dissimilar       | [dɪˈsɪmɪlə]  | adj. different or unalike 不同的   | heterogeneous                        |
| 例句               | Even when Tri Angle  | e records are structurally <b>dissimilar</b> , they share a fondness for odd noises that sk   | tter through the music.              |
| distend          | [drˈstend]   | v. to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside 膨胀  |                                      |
| 例句               |  | bloating and gas, which <b>distend</b> your stomach, providing more surface area for alep), according to Dasgupta.  | cohol to be absorbed (and            |
| distinctive      | [dɪˈstɪŋktɪv]  | adj. having a quality or characteristic that makes a person or thing different from others 特别的  |                                      |
| 例句               | It veers off in direction a unique experience  | ons that are as surprising as they are idiosyncratic; the movie's identity is <b>distinct</b> e.  | ive and integral—it really is        |
| distribution     | [ˌdɪstrɪˈbju:∫n]   | (1)n. the act of giving or delivering something to people 分配 (2)n. the position, arrangement, or frequency of occurrence over an area or through a space or unit of time 分布 |                                      |
| 例句               |  | nunity is shortsighted, since over time fewer people will be infected and the virus obtained distribution of Aedes aegypti, the mosquito species that transmits Zika, is ex |                                      |
| divergent        | [daɪ'vɜːdʒənt]   | adj. differing from each other or from a standard 不同的   |                                      |
| 例句               | Has a national elect   | tion ever suggested a more vividly divergent choice?  |                                      |
| diversity        | [daɪˈvɜːsəti]  | n. the quality or state of having many different forms, types, ideas, etc.<br>多样性,差异化   | heterogeneity                        |
| 例句               |  | fired a software engineer for writing a memo that questioned the company's gende<br>bout women's biological suitability for technical jobs.                                 | r diversity policies and             |
| diverting        | [darˈvɜːtɪŋ]   | adj. providing amusement or entertainment 有趣的   | entertaining                         |
| 例句               |  | Southwest's less-traveled routes are far funnier than the cast here. Watching a loveyor belt is more <b>diverting</b> .   | nely suitcase circle a               |
| divided          | [dɪˈvaɪdɪd]  | adj. separated by different opinions 有分歧的   |                                      |
| 例句               |  | Castile case differed from other, similar cases of police violence in that it highlighted to conservatism, at least with regard to race.                                    | ed a kind of <b>divided</b> heart of |
| divorced         | [dr'vɔ:st]   | adj. very different and separate from each other 分离的  | untethered,<br>abstracted            |
| 例句               |  | "Louie," is an autobiographical portrait of a hardened <b>divorced</b> parent working in rs, and it's easy to find points of communion between them.                        | show business and raising            |

| 231T        | 音标  | CDC党老帝田  | - 進一日以泊                         |
|-------------|---|--|---------------------------------|
| 词汇<br>      |   | GRE常考意思<br>  | 六选二同义词                          |
| doctrinaire | [,daktrə'nɛr]                               | adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a person inflexibly attached toa practice or theory 教条主义的   | dogmatic                        |
| 例句          |   | was never a <b>doctrinaire</b> program. It was closer to a spirit of criticism, a vision of a<br>lents of democratic change, a refusal to accept the given on its own terms.   | more just society, an           |
| documentary | [ˌdɒkjuˈmentri]                             | adj. consisting of documents: written down 纪实的   |                                 |
| 例句          |   | March, Columbia, Missouri, is the epicenter of what might be called creative cinemat probe, challenge, and expand the very nature of <b>documentary</b> filmmaking.            | natic nonfiction—               |
| dogmatic    | [dɒgˈmætɪk]                                 | adj. expressing personal opinions or beliefs as if they are certainly correct and cannot be doubted 武断的,教条主义的  | doctrinaire, rigid              |
| 例句          | By then, the rational                       | ism of the Mu'tazila school had been superseded by more <b>dogmatic</b> interpretatio  | ns of Islam.                    |
| doom        | [du:m]                                      | (1)n. very bad events or situations that cannot be avoided 厄运 (2)v. to make certain to fail, suffer, die, etc. 使在劫难逃   |                                 |
| 例句          |   | Memory of Loss," from 2010, was reissued in May, and it includes my go-to sad jar<br>Other Guy," a tune about drinking and fighting, and about desperation and <b>doom</b> .   |                                 |
| douse       | [daʊs]                                      | v. extinguish 熄灭   | extinguish                      |
| 例句          | His lyrics were frequ                       | ently <b>doused</b> with fatalism, yet he never seemed like a nihilist; Bennington was n   | nerely vexed by the futility of |
| dovish      | [ˈdʌvɪʃ]                                    | adj. in favor of using peaceful and diplomatic methods to achieve something, rather than using force and violence 和平主义的  | pacific                         |
| 例句          |   | ervers, I initially read it as a <b>dovish</b> document: it appeared to be designed to give<br>he funds rate low even well beyond the date when the unemployment rate drops    |                                 |
| downplay    | [ˌdaʊnˈpleɪ]                                | v. to make seem smaller or less important 不予重视   |                                 |
| 例句          | In previous White Ho<br>President's agenda. | ouses, officials <b>downplayed</b> this sort of internal combat, insisting that everyone w   | as united around the            |
| drag        | [dræg]                                      | (1)n. someone or something that makes action or progress slower or more difficult 拖累 (2)v. to pull (someone or something that is heavy or difficult to move) 拖拉                |                                 |
| 例句          | The older sister kick                       | ed it, wondering how to <b>drag</b> it through the forest toward the cove and the dock.  |                                 |
| dramatic    | [drəˈmætɪk]                                 | (1)adj. sudden and extreme 剧烈的<br>(2)adj. attracting attention 引人注目的   | spectacular                     |
| 例句          | Dramatic declines in                        | n the numbers of new Zika cases have also been noted in South and Central Ame  | erica.                          |
| draw        | [dro:]                                      | v. to cause to come <b>吸引</b>  | elicit                          |
| 例句          |   | Daniel, whose background is in retailing and fashion production, had introduced Firaw attention to a roster of homegrown designers vying to make a name for them Fashion Week. |                                 |
| dreary      | [ˈdrɪəri]                                   | adj. causing unhappiness or sad feelings 枯燥乏味的   | tedious                         |
| 例句          | Her father lived for a                      | year so <b>dreary</b> and relentlessly full of pain that she was forced to wish him dead   |                                 |
| droll       | [drəʊl]                                     | adj. having and odd and amusing quality 滑稽的  |                                 |
| 例句          |   | n first encounter, <b>droll</b> and mischievous on further acquaintance, fundamentally softhe the coldness that so often appears in people of great talent.                    | weet in his dealings with the   |
| dubious     | [ˈdjuːbiəs]                                 | (1)adj. unsure or uncertain 不确定的<br>(2)adj. causing doubt, uncertainty, or suspicion 可疑的   | suspect                         |
| 例句          | Even Chinese commotherwise dubious          | nentators who are utterly skeptical of the President have pointed to Ivanka as the cohort.   | most respectable of an          |
| dull        | [dʌl]                                       | adj. not exciting or interesting 乏味的   |                                 |
| 例句          | Some art demands a                          | awe, no matter how <b>dull</b> or corrupt the critical apparatus of the viewer.  |                                 |
| dump        | [dʌmp]                                      | v. to leave or get rid of quickly or without concern 倾倒,丢下   | disgorge                        |
|             |   |  |                                 |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 词汇 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 Jazz is when you dump a bucket of forks and knives down the basement stairs and then frantically look around, yelling, 例句 "PLEASE tell me somebody got that!" duplicate ['dju:plikeit] v. to make an exact copy of 复制 The hardest thing about pastiche is to duplicate the style and tone of the original without falling into parody—without the self-例句 satisfying notion of superiority to an earlier age of artifice, as if only the past had style whereas the present day has a neutral, natural universality. duplicity [dju:ˈplɪsəti] dissemblance n. dishonest behavior that is meant to trick someone 欺骗 The lies and duplicity became an unbearable burden. 例句 durable [ˈdʊrəbl] adj. staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time 持久 的 At once aggressive and defensive, punitive and protective, the Venetian ghetto proved to be a remarkably durable arrangement 例句 —it was abolished, under Napoleon, only with the fall of the Serenissima in 1797. dwindle ['dwindl] v. to gradually become smaller 逐渐减少,逐渐变小 contract Such people still exist, but their number has dwindled, not least because rising ticket prices have made habitual attendance 例句 harder. easygoing [ˈiːzɪˌgəʊɪŋ] affable adj. relaxed and casual in style or manner 悠闲的 As Al Gore's press secretary, in 2000, he led the double-black-diamond effort of making the Vice-President seem loose and 例句 easygoing on the campaign trail. ebb [eb] wane, decline v. to get worse 衰退 Those beloved tales had begun to ebb from memory by the beginning of the twentieth century, as the Arctic gradually lost its 例句 political and cultural stakes. eclipse [ɪˈklɪps] outdo (1)n. a loss of power, success, popularity, etc. 衰退 (2)v. to make less important or popular 使...不重要, 胜过 The government's various financial scandals far eclipse the Palestinian question in the news. 例句 [i:kəˈnɑ:mɪk] economic pecuniary adj. profitable 有利可图的 A peaceful vote in Kenya, which is regarded as the most vibrant economic and democratic power in East Africa, could unleash 例句 billions of dollars in infrastructure and development contracts. [ɪˈkɑnəmɪ] brevity economy n. careful use of money, resources, etc. 节约 The Neoplatonists' conception of a deity, in which perfection was measured by abundant fecundity, was contradicted by that of 例句 the Aristotelians, in which perfection was displayed in the **economy** of creation. ecstasy [ˈekstəsi] euphoria n. a state of very great happiness 狂喜 The moment of ecstasy that Augustine and his mother shared was the most intense experience in his life—perhaps, as Rebecca 例句 West remarked, "the most intense experience ever commemorated." ['efɪkəsɪ] efficacy n. the power to produce a desired result or effect 功效 Ironically, the sharp drop in infections will make it difficult to demonstrate the efficacy of a candidate vaccine in field testing, since 例句 there is likely to be a relative dearth of new cases. [ɪˈfju:sɪv] effusive emotional adj. expressing a lot of emotion 溢于言表的,感情丰富的 He remained in good spirits the following day, although he was extremely garrulous, not in his usual effusive way but slightly 例句 manic, slightly off—a consequence, the doctors explained, of toxins building up in his bloodstream from temporary loss of kidney function. [i gælɪˈteəriən] egalitarian adj. aiming for equal wealth, status, etc. 平等主义的 Instead of becoming more egalitarian, the country has become less so: the gap between America's rich and poor grows ever 例句 wider. egregious flagrant [ɪˈgri:dʒiəs] adj. very bad and easily noticed 臭名昭著的 In any case, King's writing is affecting and engrossing, even as it's egregious and frustrating. 例句

McQueen worked the way a dreaming brain does, transmuting suppressed instinct into images that can trouble, mystify, and

v. to make very happy and excited 使...高兴

[ɪˈleɪt]

elate

例句

| 词汇         | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                          |
|------------|---|---|---------------------------------|
| elegiac    | [ˌelɪˈdʒaɪək]                                 | adj. written in or consisting of elegiac couplets 哀悼的   | plaintive                       |
| 例句         | The men fleeing our traversing an apocal      | helicopter were transformed by his camera, their escape now framed as an <b>elegi</b> yptic topography.   | ac narrative: solitary figures  |
| elemental  | [ˌelɪˈmentl]                                  | adj. of, relating to, or being the basic or essential constituent of something 基本的  | rudimentary                     |
| 例句         | After escaping the a                          | nxiety of influence, the poet discovered a brilliant, <b>elemental</b> poetry.  |                                 |
| elicit     | [i'lɪsɪt]                                     | v. to call forth or draw out 引出   | draw out                        |
| 例句         | She did not inspire lo                        | ove, or affection, or even warm friendship, but she did <b>elicit</b> interest, respect, adm  | iration, and enthusiasm.        |
| eliminate  | [r'limineit]                                  | (1)v. to remove (something that is not wanted or needed) 消除 (2)v. to defeat and remove from a competition 淘汰  | extirpate, put to rest          |
| 例句         |   | most banks today, the board members and senior staff don't even have a credit c ninate any appearance of a conflict of interest.  | ard associated with the         |
| elite      | [eɪˈliːt]                                     | n. the people who have the most wealth and status in a society 精英   |                                 |
| 例句         |   | r of The Great Gatsby and This Side of Paradise, became a fixture of US classrootyles of the American <b>elite</b> , and the unsavory ways in which they sought to create |                                 |
| elongate   | [ɪ'lɔŋget]                                    | v. to make longer or to grow longer 拉长  |                                 |
| 例句         |   | nd now has a more <b>elongated</b> —more classical—physique, and no longer has a continuous ballet dancers, and also more visibly athletic.                               | double-D chest, she             |
| eloquent   | ['eləkwənt]                                   | adj. marked by forceful and fluent expression 雄辩的   | rhetoric                        |
| 例句         | The best answer to t Court.                   | he anthem conundrum, however, can be found in the most <b>eloquent</b> opinion in the   | e history of the Supreme        |
| elude      | [iˈluːd]                                      | (1)v. to avoid or escape by being quick, skillful, or clever 避开 (2)v. to fail to be understood or remembered by 不能被理解   | puzzle                          |
| 例句         |   | t hours with his father practicing shooting the ball using fantastical spins so that he the defender and bounce off the backboard into the hoop.                          | is shots would <b>elude</b> the |
| elusive    | [iˈluːsɪv]                                    | (1)adj. hard to find or capture <b>难抓住的</b><br>(2)adj. hard to understand, define, or remember <b>难理解的</b>  | slippery, evasive, cryptic      |
| 例句         | Beneath the madcap<br>last lines in all three | storytelling, there is an <b>elusive</b> coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each books rhyme.  | k is told backward, and the     |
| embed      | [ɪmˈbed]                                      | v. to place or set firmly in something else 嵌入  |                                 |
| 例句         |   | ghts in the essay collected in Observations on modernity, but they are <b>embedded</b> e German original that may make many of them opaque to most readers.               | in a dense English              |
| emblematic | [ˌembləˈmætɪk]                                | adj. representing something that cannot be seen by itself 象征的   | totemic                         |
| 例句         | Amusing as the gifts reversal from his car    | may be, they are <b>emblematic</b> of a more serious issue: Trump's embrace of the Sapaign rhetoric.  | Saudi regime, a stark           |
| embody     | [ibadi]                                       | (1)v. to represent in a clear and obvious way 象征 (2)v. to include as a part of feature 包括   |                                 |
| 例句         | The apathetic childre values.                 | en <b>embody</b> the country's worst fantasy of what will become of the most vulnerable   | e if Sweden abandons its        |
| embrace    | [ɛmˈbres]                                     | v. to accept readily or gladly 欣然接受   |                                 |
| 例句         | When they arrive he                           | re, they <b>embrace</b> their new lives and, by language, habit, and culture, become An   | nerican.                        |
| embryonic  | [ˌembriˈɒnɪk]                                 | adj. being in an early stage of development 萌芽期的  | rudimentary                     |
| 例句         | Here is an <b>embryon</b>                     | ic single-payer system that is growing fast and could be further expanded pretty of   | easily.                         |
| emendation | [ˌi:menˈdeɪ∫n]                                | n. an alteration designed to correct or improve 修订  | revision                        |
| 例句         |   | lations of the revised 1976 edition are interesting and authentic, of course, but all balance of what was clearly a grand opera.  | so remove much of the           |

| 司汇          | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                |
|-------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| emergent    | [iˈmɜːdʒənt]                            | (1)adj. arising unexpectedly 意外的<br>(2)adj. newly formed or prominent 新兴的   |                                       |
| 列句          | In Rousseau's view for the powerful and | y, the newly <b>emergent</b> intellectual and technocratic class did little more than provid the unjust.  | de literary and moral cover           |
| minent      | ['emɪnənt]                              | adj. successful, well-known and respected 杰出的   | famous                                |
| 句           |   | sideways look at the Victorian age through the story of a woman who, liberated by to join the male-dominated ranks of <b>eminent</b> natural historians.                            | y widowhood from a ghastl             |
| mpirical    | [em'pɪrɪkl]                             | adj. based on testing or experience 根据实证或经验的  |                                       |
| 句           |   | cal objects not only illustrates Aristotle's notion of a fundamental form outside the dersists—but also celebrates the sonic diversity of avant-garde composition.                  | empirical realm—as matte              |
| mploy       | [ɪclqˈmɪ]                               | (1)v. to use for a particular purpose or to do something 使用 (2)v. to use or get the services of to do a particular job 雇用   |                                       |
| 削句          |   | ign, Smith decided that he would <b>employ</b> any means necessary to assure a victor third term as Ohio's governor.  | ry for Hayes, who, at the             |
| mpower      | [ɪmˈpaʊə]                               | v. to give official authority or legal power to 授权  |                                       |
| 们句          | FMNY is a nonprofi system.              | it organization seeking to <b>empower</b> the women of New York state by advocating f   | or changes to the political           |
| mulate      | ['emjuleɪt]                             | (1)v. to try to be like 模仿<br>(2)v. to strive to equal or excel 努力赶超  | imitate                               |
| 削句          | When I began to ta classmates.          | ke classes at Yale, I could not understand, let alone <b>emulate</b> , the amused indiffer  | rence of many of my                   |
| namor       | [ɪˈnæmə]                                | v. to cause to be loved or admired 使迷恋  | favor, captivate,<br>hooked on        |
| 列句          | Watching highlights ignored.            | s of Ntilikina's defensive prowess will <b>enamor</b> the most pessimistic fan, but his off   | ensive deficiencies can't b           |
| ncomium     | [enˈkəʊmiəm]                            | n. glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise 赞美  | tribute                               |
| 列句          |   | cago that I visited a few years earlier boasted that it was certified by the National A<br>the pre-K equivalent of the Good Housekeeping seal. But it didn't merit that <b>enco</b> |                                       |
| ncumber     | [ɪnˈkʌmbə]                              | v. to impede or hamper the function or activity of 妨碍   |                                       |
| 们句          | Even <b>encumbered</b> metallic.        | by a giant prosthetic nose, he produced his characteristic virile tenor, his sound be   | oright, taut and slightly             |
| ncyclopedic | [ɪnˌsaɪkləˈpiːdɪk]                      | adj. dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 广博的,全面的   | exhaustive,<br>polymathic             |
| 列句          | _                                       | delivering essentially linear stories, she insists, while computers are good at tellin atory, <b>encyclopedic</b> , and spatial.  | g stories of a different kind         |
| ndemic      | [enˈdemɪk]                              | adj. restricted or peculiar to a locality or region 地方性的  | native, domestic, indigenous          |
| 刊句          |   | so hungry that its appetites could well doom numerous species at once, from the a monogamous fish <b>endemic</b> to South African estuaries.  | armored pangolin to the               |
| ndorse      | [ɪnˈdɔːs]                               | v. to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of 支持  | sanction, commend, support, authorize |
| 列句          |   | larly compromised choice to fill the role of protector of investigative independence of Trump's earliest and most avid supporters and the first senator to <b>endorse</b> h         |                                       |
| endowment   | [ɪnˈdaʊmənt]                            | (1)n. the act of providing money to create or support a school, organization, etc. 捐赠 (2)n. a person's natural ability or talent 天赋   |                                       |
| 列句          | According to the Till endowment.        | mes, the fund-raising target is eight hundred million dollars, to cover construction  | costs and the initial                 |
|             |   |   |                                       |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|--------------|---|---|----------------------------------|
| energize     | [ˈenədʒaɪz]                               | v. to give energy or excitement to 使活跃  |                                  |
| 例句           | Upon waking, Vonge throughout the day.    | erichten and Cole each drink water with lemon, and crave foods that will sustain ar   | nd <b>energize</b> them          |
| enfeeble     | [ɪnˈfiːbəl]                               | v. deprive of strength 使衰弱  |                                  |
| 例句           | Humans are not the squirrel monkeys, st   | only creatures that benefit from a little companionship; isolation can also <b>enfeebl</b> e arlings, and parrots.  | e rats, mice, pigs, rabbits,     |
| engaging     | [ɪnˈgeɪdʒɪŋ]                              | adj. very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention 迷人的   | winning                          |
| 例句           |   | s book, a detailed, sobersided, but very <b>engaging</b> and at times gripping chronicle and drive and conscientiousness that made Toscanini's performances so riveting                         |                                  |
| engender     | [ɪnˈdʒendə]                               | v. to cause to exist or to develop 导致   | yield, induce                    |
| 例句           | Anti-fur protestors or engendered change  | rashing shows at New York Fashion Week are nothing new, but it seems their action on the runways.   | ons have rarely                  |
| enhance      | [ɪnˈhɑ:ns]                                | v. to increase or improve 提高,改善   | hone                             |
| 例句           | 1   | create a mood or a feeling for the entire book, be more specific to the text, or just of the overall book design.   | be purely decorative and         |
| enigmatic    | [ˌenɪgˈmætɪk]                             | adj. full of mystery and difficult to understand 神秘难懂的  | perplexing                       |
| 例句           | Ashbery's poetry is i person, he was anyt | nvariably described as difficult and <b>enigmatic</b> ; in that sense, the man was distant hing but an enigma.  | from his writing, since, in      |
| enrich       | [ɪnˈrɪtʃ]                                 | v. to make rich or richer especially by the addition or increase of some desirable quality, attribute, or ingredient 使丰富  |                                  |
| 例句           |   | Loud, Gopnik joins host Sasha Weiss, the literary editor of newyorker.com, for a stow walking in the neighborhood has changed over time, and how walking can <b>enri</b>                        |                                  |
| ensue        | [ɪnˈsu]                                   | v. to happen as a result 随即发生   |                                  |
| 例句           | Hilarious mishaps er                      | nsue, as the Young Pope is forced to complete the job himself.  |                                  |
| entailed by  | [ɪnˈteɪl]                                 | v. to impose, involve, or imply as a necessary accompaniment or result 使需要,导致   | inferable from                   |
| 例句           |   | surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are <b>entailed by</b> the con<br>n extension than a complete revolution.   | ventional law, so they           |
| entangle     | [ɪnˈtæŋgl]                                | v. to cause to get caught in or twisted with something else 使纠缠   |                                  |
| 例句           | He doesn't much like                      | e to talk about it in great detail, for fear of being <b>entangled</b> in it again.   |                                  |
| enterprising | ['entəprazzıŋ]                            | adj. having or showing the ability or desire to do new and difficult things<br>有进取心的  |                                  |
| 例句           |   | ng a restaurant in the city creeps ever skyward, a whole generation of <b>enterprisin</b> of culinary miracles using less and less.   | <b>g</b> young cooks is learning |
| entreat      | [ɪnˈtriːt]                                | v. to ask in a serious and emotional way 恳求   |                                  |
| 例句           |   | studied at Peking University, Cao will someday be in China's history books for her<br>"petitioners," the common people who travel to the capital to <b>entreat</b> authorities to<br>provinces. |                                  |
| entrench     | [ɪnˈtrentʃ]                               | v. to place in a very strong position that cannot easily be changed 使<br>牢固,确立  |                                  |
| 例句           | 1   | s a problem, but turning to Big Data-driven algorithms to fix it will only further <b>entr</b> ortant about the world—which is what led to the problem in the first place.                      | ench our reliance on code        |
| enviable     | [ˈenviəbl]                                | adj. causing envy: very desirable 令人羡慕的   | coveted                          |
| 例句           |   | n to share that <b>enviable</b> capability, but self-healing hair cells look enough like non tantalized ever since by the possibility that human ears might be induced to repa                  |                                  |
| ephemeral    | [ɪˈfemərəl]                               | adj. lasting a very short time <b>短暂的</b>   | transitory, short-lived          |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 词汇 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 Indeed, its existence is so ephemeral that without special procedures medical researchers are unable to sample it before the 例句 body has destroyed it. The transient nature of the chemical transmitter is necessary to the normal functioning of the body. equable ['ekwəbl] adj. tending to remain calm 平静的 We expect them to be dispassionate in times of difficulty, equable and unruffled in the face of setbacks, slights, and partisan 例句 attacks. equanimity [,ekwə'nımıtı] n. calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure 镇定 Psychological equanimity is restored by bolstering self-worth and faith in the cultural worldview, typically by engaging in culturally 例句 valued behaviors and by venerating people who are similar to oneself and berating, converting, or annihilating those who are different. commensurate [ɪˈkwɪvələnt] equivalent adj. having the same value, use, meaning, etc. 相同的, 等价的 例句 The meticulous dramatization of events intended to shock strikes me as the moral equivalent of pornography. ambiguous [ɪˈkwɪvəkl] equivocal adj. not easily understood or explained 模棱两可的 Suu Kyi's equivocal attitude towards the violence suffered by Burma's Muslim minority has alarmed even her most dedicated 例句 fans. erode [ɪˈrəʊd] v. to diminish or destroy by degrees 腐蚀 If he pulls the U.S. out of the Paris Agreement, he will raise the risks of environmental calamities, erode America's claim to the 例句 moral high ground, and undercut the nation's efforts to forge a leadership position in the transition to a low-carbon global economy. ['erənt] (1)adj. moving about aimlessly or irregularly 不定的 wayward errant 例句 erratic 例句 erroneous 例句 erstwhile 例句 erudite 例句 eschew 例句

|   | (2)adj. behaving wrongly 行为错误的  |  |
|---|---|--|
|   | of the modern corporation is that it limits individual liability. Yet, in the decades aft rsued both <b>errant</b> executives and the companies they worked for.  | er the United Brands case,                             |
| [ɪˈrætɪk]                                 | adj. acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual <b>难以预测的</b>  | fickle, versatile,<br>volatile, flighty,<br>capricious |
| Corporate executives alienating employees | s increasingly view Trump as so <b>erratic</b> , unpredictable, and polarizing that being to and consumers.   | oo close to him risks                                  |
| [ɪˈronɪəs]                                | adj. not correct 错误的  | inaccurate   |
| The <b>erroneous</b> repo                 | rt has hindered Mrs. Trump's potential of earning millions of dollars in her capacity<br>n in the world."   | y as "one of the most                                  |
| [ˈɜːstwaɪl]                               | adj. in the past 过去的  | onetime  |
| Of course, once the their opponents and   | fanatics gained control of the state apparatus, or parts of it, they used it to consolinerstwhile allies.   | date power and eliminate                               |
| [ˈerudaɪt]                                | adj. having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying 博学的  | learned  |
|   | dite and wild about garlic; he'd written a book on the subject and liked to wear this igantic head of garlic at the top.  | s big old garlic hat, like a                           |
| [ɪsˈtʃuː]                                 | v. to avoid especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc. 避免  |  |
| David uses his expe                       | tise to help people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines where the people challenge parking tickets and the people challenge parking the people challenge parkin | nen possible.  |
| [ˌesəˈterɪk]                              | adj. hard to understand 深奥难懂的   | recondite, arcane,                                     |
|   |   | abstruse   |
| They continue to writ                     | e in this way, deliberately obscure and esoteric, because it is a shortcut to being   | mysterious.  |
| [ɪˈspaʊz]                                 | v. to express support for 拥护  | champion, advocate, defend                             |
|   | eclectic set of beliefs drawn largely from Hindu texts such as the Bhagavad Gita a<br>Zoroastrianism, and ancient Egyptian religion.  | nd Vedas, but also from                                |
| [ɪˈsenʃl]                                 | (1)adj. extremely important and necessary 完全必要的 (2)adj. very basic 基本的  | indispensable  |
|   |   |  |
|   |   |  |
|   | 35  |  |

esoteric

espouse

essential

例句

| 词儿           | 百仞   | GRE常考恵思<br>   | <b>六选</b> —同义词                       |
|--------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| 例句           |  | seven months since his Inauguration, has lacked the <b>essential</b> quality of Preside rust, respect, and confidence of a majority of Americans; its absence now casts do          |                                      |
| established  | [ɪˈstæblɪʃt]                                       | adj. well known because it has existed for a long time 老牌的,已经确立的  |                                      |
| 例句           | Medzhitov believes                                 | that all our tissues have "established rules by which cells form engagements and  | alliances with other cells.          |
| estrange     | [ɪsˈtreɪndʒ]                                       | v. to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group 使疏远  | unlinked, disaffect                  |
| 例句           | The song might be in now <b>estranged</b> .        | nterpreted as a revenge tune directed at Tim Goldsworthy, who co-founded DFA,   | and from whom Murphy is              |
| eternal      | [ɪˈtɜːnl]  | adj. lasting forever 永恒的  |                                      |
| 例句           |  | nt in the setup is balanced by the bereaved couple's anguish and longing; Lowery's th sides of the boundary between life and death, between the present day and the                 |                                      |
| eulogize     | [ˈjuːlədʒaɪz]                                      | v. to speak or write in high praise of 赞美   | lionize                              |
| 例句           | William Dym <b>eulogi</b> :<br>caskets alongside h | <b>zed</b> his father Wednesday as "the greatest man" in his life — despite evidence to is dad's remains.   | the contrary in the two              |
| euphoria     | [ju:ˈfɔ:riə]                                       | n. a feeling of great happiness and excitement 狂喜   | ecstasy                              |
| 例句           | The remark elicited                                | aughs and lightened the mood. But the flyover dampened the euphoria and linge   | ered on forebodingly.                |
| evanescent   | [ˌi:vəˈnesnt]                                      | adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的  | momentary                            |
| 例句           |  | lso ridiculous because a victory like this is the result not of <b>evanescent</b> events buolitical stew of discontent was simmering until Trump brought it to a sizzling boil.     | it rather the culmination of         |
| evasive      | [ɪˈveɪsɪv]   | adj. tending or intended to evade: equivocal 逃避的,闪烁其词的  | elusive, equivocal                   |
| 例句           |  | nizing principle in Attorney General Jeff Sessions's testimony before the Senate In s by turns dismissive, incoherent, <b>evasive</b> , and shameful—it was that certain peore not. |                                      |
| evenhanded   | ['i:vən'hændɪd]                                    | adj. not favoring one side or group over another 公平的  | impartial                            |
| 例句           |  | American journalism are by now clichés: aversion to policy analysis; addiction to he parated news, opinion and advertising; an ideology that mistakes <b>evenhandedne</b>           |                                      |
| evolve       | [vlav'i]   | v. to change or develop slowly often into a better, more complex, or more advanced state 逐渐发展   |                                      |
| 例句           |  | e chief strategist Steve Bannon offered his predictions about how the Trump admi<br>working for the president.  | nistration will <b>evolve</b> now    |
| exacerbate   | [ɪgˈzæsə-bet]                                      | v. to make more violent, bitter, or severe 使恶化  | aggravate                            |
| 例句           | -  | S, some of which sell for less than fifty dollars, are notoriously junky and may eventhelitying harmful sounds.   | en <b>exacerbate</b> hearing loss    |
| exacting     | [ɪgˈzæktɪŋ]  | adj. requiring much time, attention, or effort from someone 严格的   | prescriptive, rigorous, demanding    |
| 例句           |  | is band have been playing with him since the nineteen-seventies, and they know wants his songs to sound just the way fans remember them.  | him as an easygoing but              |
| exactitude   | [ɪgˈzæktɪtjuːd]                                    | n. the quality or state of being accurate and correct 精确性   | meticulousness                       |
| 例句           | Macho and minimali                                 | st alike, the sentences are thrilling still in their <b>exactitude</b> and audacity.  |                                      |
| exaggerate   | [ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt]                                     | v. to think of or describe something as larger or greater than it really is 夸大  | hyperbole, overrate                  |
| 例句           | _  | in covering an abnormal Presidency is that journalists will constantly be on the local even celebrate them as proof that things aren't so unusual, after all.                       | okout for signs of normalcy,         |
| exalt        | [ɪgˈzɔːlt]   | v. to praise highly <b>赞扬</b>   | valorize                             |
| 例句           | The role of the critic argue for ambiguity         | , Scott says, is to resist the manufactured consensus—to interrogate the successi<br>and complexity.  | ful, to <b>exalt</b> the unknown, to |
| exasperation | [ɪgˌzɑ:spəˈreɪ∫n]                                  | n. the state of being very annoyed or upset 恼怒  | irascibility                         |
|              |  |   |                                      |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标<br>                                       | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                            |
|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| 例句   | Her forehands were and unease.               | suddenly sailing long, her double faults were mounting, and her body language w   | as projecting <b>exasperation</b> |
| exceptional                                | [ɪkˈsepʃənl]                                 | (1)adj. not usual 不寻常的<br>(2)adj. much better than average 杰出的  | preternatural                     |
| 例句   |  | n <b>exceptional</b> piece of work, and its production by the New York City Opera (whic<br>tre through April 5th) has proved to be the finest effort so far of the recently reësta                            |                                   |
| excoriate                                  | [ˌeksˈkɔ:rieɪt]                              | v. to criticize very harshly 严厉指责   | indict, crab                      |
| 例句   |  | coriated for his unwillingness to condemn the groups behind the violent protests t<br>r allegedly driven by a man with ties to white supremacy groups.  | hat left one woman dead           |
| exculpate                                  | ['ekskʌlpeɪt]                                | v. to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong 开脱罪   | vindicate                         |
| 例句   | According to his atto                        | orney, the abiding amount of evidence and witness statements seem to <b>exculpate</b> is season.  | him from the assault in           |
| exemplary                                  | [ɪgˈzempləri]                                | (1)adj. extremely good and deserving to be admired and copied 楷模的 (2)adj. serving as an example of something 典型的  | model                             |
| 例句   | That's why, though the rule.                 | True/False marks a major trend in contemporary filmmaking, it also defines a cruci  | al, <b>exemplary</b> exception to |
| exhaustive                                 | [vrts:czˈgɪ]                                 | adj. very thorough 全面的  | encyclopedic, comprehensive       |
| 例句   |  | Hafner was not involved in the lunchbox paper, but from 2004 to 2012 he and a team of researchers conducted an <b>exhaustive</b> examination of nine hundred artifacts from a different mountain pass nearby. |                                   |
| exigent                                    | ['eksɪdʒənt]                                 | adj. requiring immediate attention 迫切的  | pressing                          |
| 例句   |  | prohibits agents from entering schools, hospitals or houses of worship "unless the evisory official or in the event of <b>exigent</b> circumstances   | ey have prior approval from       |
| exiguous                                   | [egˈzɪgjuəs]                                 | adj. excessive scanty 稀少的   | tenuous                           |
| 例句   |  | in October 2013, Justice Simon threw out the entire case, arguing that Karpov's "erefore there is a degree of artificiality about his seeking to protect his reputation in                                    |                                   |
| exonerate                                  | [ɪgˈzɒnəreɪt]                                | v. to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or responsible for a problem, bad situation, etc. 免罪  | absolve                           |
| 例句   | Some defendants a has helped <b>exonera</b>  | rgue they were wrongly convicted because the DNA analysis was flawed. In other ate defendants.  | cases, the DNA analysis           |
| expansion                                  | [ɪkˈspæn∫n]                                  | n. the act of becoming bigger or of making something bigger 扩张,增加   | augmentation,<br>burgeoning       |
| 例句   | Following the defeathas not happened.        | t of the far right in the Austrian, Dutch, and French elections, a planned <b>expansion</b>   | n to France and Germany           |
| expel                                      | [ɪkˈspel]                                    | v. to officially force to leave a place or organization 开除, 驱逐  | oust                              |
| 例句   | Charlottesville confrand the movement.       | onts Canadian Conservatives with a choice: to play footsy with intolerants, or to ex  | xpel them from the party          |
| experimental                               | [ɪkˌsperɪˈmentl]                             | (1)adj. relating to a scientific experiment or to scientific experiments in general 实验的<br>(2)adj. using a new way of doing or thinking about something 创新的   | innovative                        |
| 例句   | This episode looks a                         | at houses that have really pushed the architectural boundaries by using <b>experime</b>   | ntal techniques.                  |
| explicit                                   | [ɪkˈsplɪsɪt]                                 | (1)adj. fully revealed or expressed without vagueness, implication, or ambiguity 直截了当的 (2)adj. fully developed or formulated 详述的  |                                   |
| 例句   | Sometimes the anal                           | ysis is <b>explicit</b> and conscious, though in most cases it's subconscious and embed   | ded in euphemism.                 |
| exploit                                    | [ɪkˈsplɔɪt]                                  | (1)v. to get value or use form 利用<br>(2)v. to use in a way that helps you unfairly 剥削   |                                   |
| 例句   | If he's not an outright of his supporters ha | tracist—and many people would say that he is—he's always eager to <b>exploit</b> the rbor.  | racial prejudices that some       |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |
|--------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| external     | [ɪkˈstɜːnl]   | adj. coming from outside 外部的  |                                |
| 例句           | Army's top commanders on Friday discussed internal and <b>external</b> security situation of the country and progress of operation Radd ul Fasaad at the Corps Commanders' Conference, the military said. |   |                                |
| extinguish   | [ɪkˈstɪŋgwɪʃ]   | (1)v. to cause to stop burning 熄灭<br>(2)v. to cause the end or death of 毁灭  | douse                          |
| 例句           | Like their penises are  | e on fire and they will die if they can't <b>extinguish</b> the flames in some damp, tight l  | nole.                          |
| extirpate    | [ˈekstəpeɪt]  | v. to destroy or remove completely 根除   | eliminate                      |
| 例句           | I would simply pack   | enough coffee to cover several months of severe withdrawal in order to <b>extirpate</b>   | the demons of caffeine.        |
| extol        | [ɪkˈstəʊl]  | v. to praise highly <b>赞扬</b>   | applaud                        |
| 例句           | People now look for emphasis on olive oi  | ways of boosting the "good cholesterol" in their blood and <b>extol</b> the benefits of Me<br>I and fatty nuts.   | editerranean diets, with their |
| extraneous   | [ɪkˈstreɪniəs]  | adj. not forming a necessary part of something 无关的  | irrelevant                     |
| 例句           | Each movement dov   | etails perfectly with the next, with no extraneous steps or flourishes.   |                                |
| extrapolate  | [ɪkˈstræpəleɪt]   | n. to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts 推断  |                                |
| 例句           |   | explicitly in the story, we can <b>extrapolate</b> that to acquire as much knowledge as so a world that would otherwise only worry and confuse her.                           | he can is a way for her to     |
| extravagant  | [ɪk'strævəgənt]   | adj. more than is usual, necessary, or proper 过度的, 浪费的  |                                |
| 例句           | The President bristle taxpayer money.   | d at the suggestion that paying Mexico to keep Trump was "reverse ransom" and   | an <b>extravagant</b> use of   |
| extremist    | [ɪkˈstriːmɪst]  | n. people who use violent or extreme methods 极端分子   | zealot                         |
| 例句           | Acknowledging the feathers are extremist groups.  | rustrations and hopes of American Muslims, or of Afghans, of course, will not stab  | ilize countries or counter     |
| exuberant    | [ɪgˈzju:bərənt]   | (1)adj. very lively, happy, or energetic 热情洋溢的 (2)adj. existing in large amounts 过度的  |                                |
| 例句           | He was artistically ar  | mbitious and personally humble, <b>exuberant</b> , frantic, and funny.  |                                |
| eye-catching | [aɪˈkætʃɪŋ]   | adj. very noticeable 引人注目的  |                                |
| 例句           |   | me <b>eye-catching</b> exercises in bright color, particularly vibrant pinks and sunny ye led by Ford's recent relocation to Los Angeles, there was plenty of dusty roses, da |                                |
| facile       | [ˈfæsaɪl]   | adj. not showing enough thought or effort 肤浅的, 轻率的  |                                |
| 例句           |   | one that the word "nigger" is meant to serve, might ever have found a place of holonship to its own history than the <b>facile</b> concerns over the usage of the word.       | nor is a more apt barometer    |
| facilitate   | [fəˈsɪlɪteɪt]   | v. help bring about 促进,加快   | further                        |
| 例句           | We sought to facilitate Bach's music and bo   | <b>Ite</b> the process by proffering Bach, whose works are full of symmetry, and Beetho<br>prowed from it.  | ven, who championed            |
| factious     | [ˈfæk∫əs]   | adj. of or relating to faction 宗派的, 派系的   | schism                         |
| 例句           |   | easily normalized, even if the media had such a goal. But the country's highly polaronment are combining to produce a linguistic battle royale.                               | arized electorate and its      |
| fairness     | [ˈfeənəs]   | n. the act of treating people in a way that does not favor some over others 公平  | objectivity                    |
| 例句           |   | approach to policing white-collar crime found many critics, he was an effective, amply believed in the concept of justice and <b>fairness</b> , and who targeted corrupt Demo | •                              |
| fallacious   | [fəˈleɪ∫əs]   | adj. containing a mistake 谬误的   |                                |
| 例句           | To portray Ronald Re  | eagan as a friend of the working class is not only <b>fallacious</b> —it is dangerous.  |                                |

| 词汇         | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词   |
|------------|---|---|--|
| fanciful   | [ˈfænsɪfl]  | (1)adj. coming from the imagination 想象的<br>(2)adj. existing in fancy only 不切实际的   |  |
| 例句         | It seems like even the most fanciful and absurd idea for a new show has a shot at being brought to life.  |   |  |
| fascinate  | [ˈfæsɪneɪt]   | v. to cause to be very interested in 使着迷  |  |
| 例句         | Ants <b>fascinate</b> me, colony members.   | with their matriarchy, industry, and powerful sense of smell, which they use to reco  | ognize the caste of other                        |
| fastidious | [fæ'stɪdɪəs]  | adj. showing or demanding excessive delicacy or care 挑剔的,极其注重细节的  |  |
| 例句         |   | ne cerebral and expressive jazz guitarist Jim Hall, and if he sometimes seems to lo<br>fastidious intellectual rigor.           | ose his way it is usually in                     |
| faultless  | [ˈfɔ:ltləs]   | adj. irreproachable 无可挑剔的   | perfect  |
| 例句         | Even if we are not <b>fa</b> undermined by the p  | aultless, the news media remain an essential component in the democratic procesoresident.                                       | ss and should not be                             |
| favorable  | [ˈfeɪvərəbl]  | (1)adj. showing approval 赞同的<br>(2)adj. marked by success 有利的   | auspicious                                       |
| 例句         | He was, on the othe<br>been offering, at leas   | r hand, pleased to learn that the new Juno-Gett would be honoring the <b>favorable</b> st for a few months.                     | commission rate Juno had                         |
| fealty     | [ˈfiːəltɪ]  | n. loyalty to a person, group, etc. 忠诚  |  |
| 例句         | For the time being, at least, the former ExxonMobil executive is staying and even signalled his <b>fealty</b> by putting out an official statement in support of the president's tax cut plan, an unusual intervention in domestic policy for a secretary of state. |   |  |
| feckless   | [ˈfeklɪs]   | adj. having or resulting from a weak character or nature 软弱的  |  |
| 例句         |   | hat is trying to reconcile its system of stringent political control with the porousnes to Justin Bieber can be a threat.       | s of modern culture, even a                      |
| feeble     | [ˈfiːbl]  | adj. markedly lacking in strength 虚弱的   |  |
| 例句         | Her daughter's psyc   | he is so <b>feeble</b> that anything can rattle her.  |  |
| feedback   | [ˈfiːdbæk]  | n. helpful information or criticism that is given to someone to say what can be done to improve a performance, product, etc. 反馈 |  |
| 例句         | Some passengers in should know the local  | the previous <b>feedback</b> suggested that staff deployed at the gate should greet pa<br>al language.                          | ssengers with a smile and                        |
| feigned    | [feɪnd]   | adj. not genuine or real 假的   | false  |
| 例句         | The response from F   | Republican officials tended toward outrage, both feigned and genuine.   |  |
| fervor     | [ˌfɜːvə]  | n. a strong feeling of excitement and enthusiasm 热忱   |  |
| 例句         | Throughout the 2016   | 6 Presidential race, the Enquirer embraced Trump with sycophantic <b>fervor</b> .   |  |
| fester     | [ˈfestə]  | v. to become worse as time passes 恶化  |  |
| 例句         | The Weimar-era sile   | nt film "Different from the Others" shows how hatred can <b>fester</b> even in liberal der                                      | nocracies.                                       |
| fickle     | [ˈfɪkl]   | adj. changing often 善变的   | versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricous |
| 例句         | How did the <b>fickle</b> sands of time slip through your fingers so easily?  |   |  |
| fiery      | [ˈfaɪəri]   | (1)adj. full of or exuding emotion or spirit 热烈的 (2)adj. easily provoked 暴躁的  | impassioned                                      |
| 例句         | Cool, brutal, elegant through institutional   | , <b>fiery</b> , he established a kind of International Style in music, and propagated it in pnetworks.                         | polemical writings and                           |
| figurative | [ˈfɪgərətɪv]  | adj. showing people and things in a way that resembles how they really look 比喻的,象征的   | symbolic   |
| 例句         | The artist has spent incendiary figure.   | her career using abstract and <b>figurative</b> images to tell enigmatic stories. But a re                                      | cent work has made her an                        |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| filter      | [ˈfɪltə]  | n. a device that is used to remove something unwanted from a liquid or gas that passes through it 过滤器  |                                  |
| 例句          | Their search turned   | up a number of misconduct-related e-mails, although further analysis was still req   | uired as a final <b>filter</b> . |
| fitting     | [ˈfɪtɪŋ]  | adj. of a kink that is appropriate for the situation or purpose 合适的  | apposite                         |
| 例句          | At a press briefing the nationalists like an il   | nat was supposed to be about infrastructure, Trump tossed aside his previous con I-fitting suit.   | demnation of white               |
| fixated     | [fɪkˈseɪtɪd]  | adj. arrested in development or adjustment 过分迷恋的   | obsessed                         |
| 例句          | It was opened, in Madance music, tropical   | arch, by Felipe Mendez Candelas, an obsessive record collector who has lately be al house, and disco.  | en <b>fixated</b> on African     |
| flagrant    | [ˈfleɪgrənt]  | adj. conspicuously offensive 明目张胆的   | egregious                        |
| 例句          |   | Republicans, Senator Tom Cotton, of Arkansas, said he was "disgusted and offend of speech" he witnessed at his town hall.  | ded" by the " <b>flagrant</b>    |
| fleeting    | [ˈflitɪŋ]   | adj. lasting for only a short time 短暂的   | momentary                        |
| 例句          |   | of time—shortly before the sun sets, or after it rises, when shadows grow longer apportunity to reconsider the world around us, recast in warm color.  | and everything appears to        |
| flexibility | [ˌfleksə'bɪlətɪ]  | n. the state of being easily changed 灵活性, 适应性  | adaptability, suppleness         |
| 例句          | The classic arcade game demands <b>flexibility</b> and quick decision-making—the same skills that artificial-intelligence researchers want in their algorithms. |  | al-intelligence researchers      |
| flourish    | [ˈflʌrɪʃ]   | (1)v. to grow well 繁茂<br>(2)v. to be very successful 兴旺<br>(3)v. to hold up and show in an excited or proud way 炫耀   |                                  |
| 例句          | On the flip side, Van   | Berkel's work illuminates the mental conditions in which equality might <b>flourish</b> .  |                                  |
| flout       | [flaʊt]   | v. to break or ignore without hiding what you are doing or showing fear of shame 公然藐视  | spurn, defy, disregard           |
| 例句          | The American peopl  | e deserve an Attorney General who will come to work every day ready to <b>flout</b> the  | Constitution.                    |
| fluctuate   | [ˈflʌktʃueɪt]   | v. to change level, strength, or value frequently 波动, 摇摆不定   | vary, vacillate                  |
| 例句          | Presidential powers   | are not fixed but fluctuate depending upon their disjunction or conjunction with the   | ose of Congress.                 |
| flummery    | [ˈflʌməri]  | n. mummery, mumbo jumbo 假恭维,胡言乱语   |                                  |
| 例句          | The stars' attitudes to seriously.  | coward their glowing press are diametrically opposed: some think it <b>flummery</b> and  | others take the adulation        |
| flummox     | [ˈflʌməks]  | v. confuse 使困惑   | confound                         |
| 例句          | Football, in which, ra  | o of Michels, and later as a manager himself, he helped to perfect the fluid playing ather than executing set plays and chasing down long passes, players constantly exace and making sharp passes in order to <b>flummox</b> the opposing team's defense. |                                  |
| flush with  | [fl∧ʃ] [wɪð]  | v. 由于而脸红   |                                  |
| 例句          |   | nbination of intellectuality and vitality was not paradoxical; it was category-shatterisever a bookish soul so cracklingly unmediated, so <b>flush with</b> raw life?  | ng. Energy was, in a way,        |
| forbear     | [ead':ct]   | v. to choose not to do 克制  |                                  |
| 例句          | She was never prec  | ipitate; she was nothing if not discreet, so she <b>forbore</b> for the present to declare h   | er passion.                      |
| foreground  | [ˈfɔrgraʊnd]  | (1)v. to make more important 使重要,使显眼 (2)n. an important position 重要位置  |                                  |
| 例句          |   | king along a hill in the distance, is echoed, in the <b>foreground</b> , by a highway's doul<br>gally allowed to cross.  | ole yellow line—the kind         |
| forerunner  | [ˈfɔ:rʌnə]  | (1)n. someone or something that comes before another 先驱  | precursor                        |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 The series was a forerunner to the conceptual approach to cartoons that blossomed decades later, in the works of artists such 例句 as William Steig and Saul Steinberg. foresee [fo:ˈsi:] anticipate v. to see beforehand 预见 The way this institution operates against its own people provides a preview of the future that both American and Israeli officials 例句 will now foresee for Palestinians in the occupied territories. ['fo:sart] foresight n. the ability to see what will or might happen in the future 先见之明 The University of Colorado's Center of the American West, of which Limerick is the faculty director, has an official motto: "Turning 例句 hindsight into foresight." forestall [fo: sto:l] stave off, avert, (1)v. to stop from happening or to cause to happen at a later time 预先 prevent (2)v. to act before in order to prevent something 提前行动 To forestall further acts of terror, Bangladesh's government will have to face up to that grim new reality. 例句 fabricate [fɔːdʒ] (1)v. to form by heating and hammering 锻造 forge (2)v. to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud 伪造 例句 It could help to forge solidarity between women with favorable working conditions and women who have no such thing. [fɔ:'gəʊ] forgo v. to give up the use or enjoyment of 放弃 When a magnificent vessel the size of a human head lands on your table soon thereafter, you will be grateful that you didn't 例句 forgo the entrée. formidable [ldebɪmɪchi] daunting (1)adj. causing fear, dread, or apprehension 可怕的 (2)adj. tending to inspire awe or wonder 令人敬畏的 (3)adj. very difficult to deal with 难对付的 The new action comedy "Keeping Up with the Joneses," starring Jon Hamm, Zach Galifianakis, Isla Fisher, and Gal Gadot, is a 例句 formidable reminder of the power of the Hollywood star system. adj. being not original and having been used many times before in formulaic [fo:mjuˈleɪɪk] canned similar situations 老套的,公式化的 Jaime Javier Rodriguez notes that popular art forms often conceal a daunting complexity: frequently what appears formulaic 例句 becomes intricate and challenging when closely examined. neglect forsake [fəˈseɪk] v. to give up or leave entirely 抛弃 He keeps her, to thread her way among the others or to start up a little something on the side—thus giving texture to what's going 例句 on in the middle—or just to lie down and look bored, whereupon all the men forsake their partners and run to her. foster [ˈfɒstə] (1)v. affording, receiving, or sharing nurture or parental care though not spur, adopt related by blood or legal ties 养育 (2)v. to help grow or develop 促进 Larissa MacFarquhar's article shines a light on the tragedy of children in the foster-care system by giving a voice to mothers, 例句 caseworkers, judges, and attorneys ("The Separation," August 7th & 14th). foundation inception, bedrock [faʊnˈdeɪ∫n] (1)n. the act of founding 创建 (2)n. a basis upon which something stands or is supported 基础,根据 Chuck Berry takes up a lot of square footage in the foundation of rock music. And every musician knows it. 例句 founder [ˈfaʊndə] (1)v. to experience failure 失败 (2)n. one founds or establishes 创建人 In the discussions on international patent law, many contentious issues will probably be pushed far into the future. This cautious 例句 approach makes diplomatic sense, since attempts over the past 15 years to reach international agreements on patents have foundered just such sensitive issues. fractious [ˈfrækʃəs] restive, skittish (1)adj. full of anger and disagreement 易怒的 (2)adj. hard to manage or control 难对付的 Even in a fractious era, the filmmaker still believes that his documentaries can bring every viewer in. 例句

valuable 欺骗性的

fraudulent

['frodʒələnt]

adj. done to trick someone for the purpose of getting something

malfeasant

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v. to produce or cause to be produced 产生

generate

['dʒenəreɪt]

originate

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 A person's capacity to generate a large number of e-mails is a key indicator that he or she has the stamina to perform well in a 例句 demanding executive position, a new medical report released on Monday asserts. Day 4 Few things are impossible in themselves; and it is often for want of will, rather than of means, that man fails to succeed. [dʒəˈnerɪk] adj. of or relating to a whole group or class 通用的 inclusive generic There's an antique birdcage and a mellow oak bar, and cocktails like the Sunday Tea (peach moonshine, bourbon, sweet tea, 例句 lemon), which might lull you into a generic dream of the South. genial [ˈdʒi:niəl] friendly adj. kind and friendly 友善的 He was the genial overseeing adult of a beautiful children's crusade, who helped keep it from chaos. 例句 [ˈdʒi:niəs] genius (1)n. a very smart or talented person 天才 (2)n. great natural ability 天赋 Few performances—and few films—glow as brightly with the gemlike fire of precocious genius. 例句 [dʒɜ:ˈmeɪn] relevant, apposite germane adj. relating to a subject in an appropriate way 密切相关的 It is hard to imagine a more germane soundtrack to emotional upheaval than "Total Eclipse of the Heart"—it's the song we reach 例句 for when we have grown tired of exhibiting graceful restraint. given [ˈgɪvn] adj. specified, fixed 特定的,固定的 Baker was struck by the amount of contention she saw at the renowned medical facility; for all their experience, the physicians 例句 could not seem to agree on the correct diagnosis for any given patient. [gli:n] glean obtain v. to gather or collect in a gradual way 搜集,获取 I suspect that listeners in 2017—like me after my week of excessive emotion—will be highly receptive listeners, eager for any 例句 insights we can glean. [gləʊt] v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with you gloat own success or another person's failure 幸灾乐祸 To the Brits, the Fourth of July is a day for rebels to **gloat**, waste good tea, and serve bangers sans mash (gasp). 例句 gloomy [ˈglu:mi] lugubrious, cheerless adj. sad or depressed 忧郁的 Most Trump supporters, however, would not let such gloomy predictions about the future ruin what for them was a day of 例句 unbridled celebration. glut [glʌt] surfeit, plethora n. to much of something 过量 Stamper displays a contagious enthusiasm for words and a considerable talent for putting them together, as when describing "the 例句 fusty glut of old papers bunged hastily into metal bookshelves" that fills the basement of Merriam-Webster. [gu:sb/mps] n. small bumps on your skin that are caused by cold, fear, or a sudden goose bumps feeling of excitement 鸡皮疙瘩 例句 My arms prickled with goose bumps, and the minute and a half of totality felt no longer than a head-spinning ten seconds. govern [ˈgʌvn] determine (1)v. to exercise continuous sovereign authority over 治理 (2)v. to control or guide the actions of 决定 Some have argued that naming scientific discoveries after the people who make them can hamper scientific progress, because 例句 the nomenclature lacks useful clarity, having no relationship to the underlying principles that govern nature. gratify [ˈgrætɪfaɪ] v. to make happy or satisfied 使满足,使高兴 please The prospect of a retrospective would doubtless gratify him, although the skeptic in him would be astounded. 例句 [grɪˈgeərɪəs] gregarious (1)adj. marked by or indicating a liking for companionship 爱交际的 sociable (2)adj. growing in a cluster or colony 群居的 A bar underneath Kaufman Astoria Studios hosts gregarious locals—and possibly a chainsmoking ghost. 例句 ['graʊndləs] unwarranted groundless adj. not based on facts 无根据的 It was a law of remarkable mean-spiritedness, seemingly intended to produce moral panic around groundless fears of cross-例句 dressing men following women into bathrooms and high-school boys invading girls' locker rooms.

n. someone or something that washes or protects something 保护人

[ˈgɑ:diən]

guardian

| 词汇              | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                      |
|-----------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| 例句              | He has shown throu                                   | gh his actions that he regards his role as that of a <b>guardian</b> of the public interest i  | n the purest sense.         |
| guile           | [gaɪl]   | n. deceitful cunning 奸诈  | deviousness                 |
| 例句              | He kept in touch with                                | h his friend, seeing him as a kind of career counsellor and, not without <b>guile</b> , as a   | potential source.           |
| hail            | [heɪl]   | v. to greet with enthusiastic approval 称赞  | acclaim                     |
| 例句              |  | American eduction leaders to hold up another nation as a model for school reform a hailed the professionalism and structure of the Prussian school system.                 | in the mid-nineteenth       |
| half-formulated | [ha:f 'fo:mjulerted]                                 | adj. 半成品的  |                             |
| 例句              |  | e's skill at synthesizing emergent trends drawn from many fields of study, her theces, ideas already <b>half-formulated</b> in the minds of her contemporaries.            | ories appeared to present,  |
| halfhearted     | ['ha:f'ha:tɪd]                                       | adj. feeling or showing a lack of interest or enthusiasm 不热情的  | tepid, lukewarm             |
| 例句              | It was a <b>halfhearted</b><br>Republican version of | I attempt at Obamacare reform, it was no interest really on the infrastructure—the of taxes.   | y'll do a very standard     |
| hallmark        | [ˈhɔ:lmɑ:k]  | n. a quality, ability, etc., that is typical of a particular person or thing 特点  |                             |
| 例句              |  | hat was a <b>hallmark</b> of his campaign, President-elect Donald J. Trump said on Thue would create jobs for two unskilled white males.                                   | irsday that on Day One of   |
| hallow          | [ˈhæləʊ]   | v. to respect greatly 极其崇敬   | respect                     |
| 例句              | The global appeal of<br>"Madame Bovary."             | the novel has led some fans to <b>hallow</b> it as a classic, but, with all due respect, it  | is not to be confused with  |
| hamper          | [ˈhæmpə]   | v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of 阻碍   | impede                      |
| 例句              | Obama made it clea<br>most urgent concern            | r that the kind of hacking "that could <b>hamper</b> vote counting, affect the actual elect<br>I.  | ion process itself" was his |
| hamstring       | [ˈhæmstrɪŋ]  | v. to damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of 使无能为力   | impair                      |
| 例句              | Observers may be re<br>Obama's Presidency            | eminded of Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell's use of legislative tactics to /.   | hamstring Barack            |
| haphazard       | [hæpˈhæzəd]  | adj. having no plan, order, or direction 随意的   | random, helter-skelter      |
| 例句              |  | line, moment by moment, Varda rescues the vitality and the beauty of the incident<br>because she fills each detail with the ardent energy of her own exquisite sensibility |                             |
| harmonize       | [ˈhɑːmənaɪz]   | v. to bring into consonance or accord 使一致  |                             |
| 例句              | To me, this suffusion against it.                    | of language and light is like a chorus, because the scrolling words must <b>harmon</b>   | ize with light, or push up  |
| harsh           | [ha:ʃ]   | (1)adj. having a coarse uneven surface that is rough or unpleasant to the touch 粗糙的 (2)adj. unduly exacting 严厉的 (3)adj. severe or cruel 残酷的                                |                             |
| 例句              | The President-elect's                                | s cabinet appointments speak to a <b>harsh</b> reality: this is an anti-science Administra   | ition.                      |
| hasty           | ['heɪsti]  | adj. fast and typically superficial <b>匆忙的</b> ,草率的  | impulsive, rapid            |
| 例句              |  | line in the once charming wooden structures that have needed a coat of paint for the <b>hasty</b> and unlovely fixes to shops on the town's main streets.                  | -                           |
| heartless       | [ˈhɑːtləs]   | adj. very cruel <b>残酷的</b>   | callous                     |
| 例句              | "I might be accused                                  | of being <b>heartless</b> for saying this, but this person should be thrown out on the stre  | eet," he said.              |
| hedge           | [hedʒ]   | v. to avoid giving a promise or direct answer 回避   |                             |
| 例句              |  | as a scholar, Felmar has come to see the merit of qualification. His conclusions, ware now often <b>hedged</b> .   | hich early in his career he |
| heed            | [hid]  | v. to pay attention to 注意,留心   |                             |
| 例句              |  | do but listen and <b>heed</b> them when they shout?  |                             |
| helter-skelter  | [heltə 'skeltə]                                      | adj. marked by a lack of order or plan 杂乱的   | haphazard                   |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                              |  |
|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| 例句            |   | Clinton's delivery of these ideas has become more effective, and Trump's growing list of <b>helter-skelter</b> propositions and daily jolts of inspiration have helped enormously, like a hot-air balloon lifting her up. |                                     |  |
| heterodox     | ['hetərəʊdɒks]  | adj. not agreeing with established beliefs or standards 异端的   | iconoclastic                        |  |
| 例句            |   | through prodigious but lightly worn scholarship, how complex and <b>heterodox</b> the nues to be, constructed.  | Indian past was, and how it         |  |
| heterogeneous | [ˌhetərəˈdʒi:niəs]  | adj. made up of parts that are different 各种各样的  | disparate, dissimilar               |  |
| 例句            |   | nbodiment of the joy of the <b>heterogeneous</b> family, the virtues of exogamy—and hemily substance that the character's own actions and words never demonstrate.  | er parents' idiosyncratic           |  |
| hew to        | [hjuː]  | phrase. 遵守  | conform to                          |  |
| 例句            | -   | argued that the United States Supreme Court usually <b>hews to</b> public opinion in it support if does not; when it does depart from public opinion, it whips up political   |                                     |  |
| hidebound     | ['haɪdbaʊnd]  | adj. not willing to accept new or different ideas 迂腐守旧的   |                                     |  |
| 例句            |   | e gesticulating emphatically with both hands, he struck me as a bit of an Ahab-like evolutionize the <b>hidebound</b> American orchestra.   | e madman, and therefore             |  |
| hierarchical  | [ˌhaɪəˈrɑ:kɪkl]   | adj. of, relating to, or arranged in a hierarchy 等级制度的  | stratified                          |  |
| 例句            | Men and women are bonobos.  | closer to each other in size than are the famously peaceful, and non-hierarchica  | al, male and female                 |  |
| high-minded   | [hai ˈmaindid]  | adj. having strong moral principles 高尚的   |                                     |  |
| 例句            | We must not question the good Lord" is raw, uncut doctrine, demanding and unrelenting, uninterested in academic theory or <b>high-minded</b> religious talk, and leaves a wall around the mind, especially to a generation taught to question everything. |   |                                     |  |
| hinder        | [ˈhɪndə]  | v. to make slow or difficult 妨碍   | stymie, inhibit, block              |  |
| 例句            |   | ational interest" often <b>hinder</b> science in its pursuit of its most important goal: the u<br>our most fundamental assumptions about reality.   | nfettered and open                  |  |
| hitch         | [hrtʃ]  | n. a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do 故障   | snag                                |  |
| 例句            | A federal agency, U.  | S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, granted her permission for the trip, but the   | nere was a technical <b>hitch</b> . |  |
| hodgepodge    | [¿baqzbad]  | n. a mixture of different things 大杂烩  | patchwork, welter, pastiche         |  |
| 例句            | This début short-stor society and of disast   | ry collection moves through a <b>hodgepodge</b> of settings and periods, depicting chaer.   | racters on the edge of              |  |
| homogeneity   | [ˌhɒmədʒəˈni:əti]   | n. the state of having identical cumulative distribution function or values<br>同质   | resemblance, uniform                |  |
| 例句            | The <b>homogeneity</b> a  | mounted to a defense of identity.   |                                     |  |
| hone          | [həʊn]  | v. to make more acute, intense, or effective <b>磨砺,提升</b>   | enhance                             |  |
| 例句            | Confirmation hearing opposition message   | gs have given Senate Democrats, like Tim Kaine and Elizabeth Warren, a chance   | to <b>hone</b> their party's        |  |
| honor         | [ˈenaˈ]   | (1)n. respect that is given to someone who is admired 荣誉 (2)v. to regard or treat with respect and admiration 尊敬  | venerate                            |  |
| 例句            | Girls are born only to that.  | o stay at home and to bring <b>honor</b> to the family by following family traditions, but 0  | Qandeel had never done              |  |
| hortatory     | ['hɔ:tətərɪ]  | adj. hortative, exhortatory 劝告的   |                                     |  |
| 例句            | When depicting his r  | nain characters' inner turmoil, Richardson moves well beyond his <b>hortatory</b> preod   | ccupations.                         |  |
| hubris        | [ˈhjuːbrɪs]   | n. a great or foolish amount of pride or confidence 傲慢自大  | arrogance                           |  |
| 例句            |   | nat, in their exuberant exaggerations, wore their own absurdity with a fiercely straing terrors—largely also focussed on the <b>hubris</b> of recklessly manipulating nature.   |                                     |  |
| humdrum       | [ˈhʌmdrʌm]  | adj. dull, boring, and ordinary 单调的,乏味的   | dull                                |  |
| 例句            | Benyamina had enliv   | vened a mostly <b>humdrum</b> conversation by once again invoking her clitoris.   |                                     |  |

| 词汇          | 音标                                | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| humility    | [hju:ˈmɪləti]                     | n. the quality or state of not thinking you are better than other people 谦逊   | modesty                          |
| 例句          |                                   | illustrating that we want our leaders to inspire us but to express personal <b>humility</b> ce, and artifacts illustrating how we then glorify those ideals, with music, with cerer |                                  |
| hyperbole   | [haɪˈpɜːbəli]                     | n. language that describes something as better or worse than it really is 夸大  | exaggeration                     |
| 例句          | It reflects perfectly the         | ne American predisposition toward <b>hyperbole</b> under duress.  |                                  |
| hypocrisy   | [hɪˈpɒkrəsi]                      | n. a feigning to be what one is not or to believe what one does not 伪善  | mendacity, insincerity           |
| 例句          | I think these discrep             | ancies, which could be labelled <b>hypocrisy</b> , actually make people complex and en  | dearing.                         |
| iconoclast  | [arˈkɒnəklæst]                    | n. a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted 反传统者   |                                  |
| 例句          | Kid Rock has self-st              | yled as a patriotic <b>iconoclast</b> , a rebel cowboy on a rampage against anything effe   | ete, élite, or soft.             |
| idealistic  | [ˌaɪdiəˈlɪstɪk]                   | adj. of or relating to idealists or idealism 空想的  | quixotic                         |
| 例句          |                                   | ironies of modern American politics that the candidate who most closely followed up of young and <b>idealistic</b> intellectuals, was Donald Trump, an authoritarian bigot.         | the advice of the                |
| ideologue   | [gclerbrs]                        | n. someone who very strongly supports and is guided by the ideology of a particular group 狂热支持某种理念的人  | zealot                           |
| 例句          | He is not a conserva reporters.   | ative <b>ideologue</b> —he is pro-choice, a moderate on gun control, and anti-death pen   | alty—and he is well-liked by     |
| ignorance   | [ˈɪgnərəns]                       | n. a lack of knowledge, understanding, or education 无知  | unfamiliarity                    |
| 例句          | There was a lot that              | he didn't know about robbing banks, and every moment was another opportunity  | to reveal his <b>ignorance</b> . |
| illusory    | [ɪˈluːsəri]                       | adj. base one something that is not true or real 虚假的  |                                  |
| 例句          | None of these appro               | paches has eradicated terrorism, a goal that is arguably <b>illusory</b> .  |                                  |
| imbibe      | [ɪmˈbaɪb]                         | (1)v. to drink alcohol 饮酒<br>(2)v. to receive into the mind and retain 吸收,接受  | quaff                            |
| 例句          |                                   | a leafy Tostitos lime cocktail with hints of S.P.F. 50 may sound, this Bar Tabber man   | naged to <b>imbibe</b> some      |
| imitate     | [ˈɪmɪtet]                         | v. to follow as a pattern, model, or example 模仿   | emulate                          |
| 例句          | The editing and cine everlasting. | ematography seem to <b>imitate</b> memory, in that the snapshots contain actions and v  | isions at once fleeting and      |
| immaterial  | [ˌɪməˈtɪəriəl]                    | adj. not important or significant 不重要的  | inconsequential                  |
| 例句          |                                   | ; at the opening, Hinkis and Lapidus played synth music in costume to launch thei<br>tion of intricate <b>immaterial</b> sculptures, spinning in virtual space.                     | r new online work, "Young        |
| immense     | [ɪˈmens]                          | adj. very great in size or amount 巨大的   | colossal                         |
| 例句          | A recent memorial for             | or the choreographer paid tribute to a dancer of <b>immense</b> wit, courage, and nonch   | nalant elegance.                 |
| imminent    | [ˈɪmɪnənt]                        | adj. happening very soon 即将发生的  |                                  |
| 例句          | Trump supporters co               | elebrated the <b>imminent</b> loss of their health insurance.   |                                  |
| immortality | [itelæt':cmr,]                    | n. the quality or state of someone or something that will never die or be forgotten 不朽  |                                  |
| 例句          |                                   | roject written by Jon Bois, of SB Nation, combines text, YouTube videos, and eericortality in the year 17776.   | graphics to explore sports,      |
| immutable   | [ɪˈmjuːtəbl]                      | adj. unable to be changed 不可改变的   |                                  |
| 例句          | Sex, like race, is an             | immutable characteristic determined solely by the accident of birth.  |                                  |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词   |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| impair        | [ɪmˈpeə]                                     | v. to make weaker or worse 损害  | hamstring,<br>undermine, vitiate,<br>compromise,<br>undercut |
| 例句            |  | that "screen time" will <b>impair</b> children's development, but recent research sugges and screens are unfounded.  | ts that most of the common                                   |
| impartial     | [ɪmˈpɑ:ʃl]                                   | adj. treating all people and groups equally 公正的  | evenhanded,<br>disinterested, fair,<br>detachment            |
| 例句            |  | ullure of previous Administrations to enforce immigration laws "has put our nation a<br>that it was his job to strengthen "the <b>impartial</b> rule of law."                              | at risk of crime, violence,                                  |
| impassioned   | [ɪmˈpæ∫nd]                                   | adj. showing or feeling very strong emotions 热情的   | fiery  |
| 例句            |  | ecretary of State John Kerry delivered a lengthy and <b>impassioned</b> speech on Israment in American Middle East diplomacy.  | el and Palestine that will go                                |
| impassive     | [ɪmˈpæsɪv]                                   | adj. not showing emotion 冷漠的   |  |
| 例句            | An arrestingly creep she is literally not av | y feature of many images is the discord between a dreamer's <b>impassive</b> express vake to its horror.   | ion and her predicament:                                     |
| impecunious   | [ˌɪmpɪˈkju:niəs]                             | adj. having little or no money 贫穷的   | indigent   |
| 例句            | He has set aside his does not love           | matrimonial scruples long enough to have fathered a son with "an impecunious   | Spanish widow" whom he                                       |
| impede        | [ɪmˈpiːd]                                    | v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of 阻碍   | hamper   |
| 例句            |  | <b>pede</b> the flow of natural gas to the Baltic nations, their economies would tumble, the ting liquefied-natural-gas terminal off its coast, in 2014, and recently signed its first es. |  |
| impenetrable  | [ɪmˈpenɪtrəbl]                               | adj. impossible to understand 无法理解的  |  |
| 例句            | College friend group impenetrable behave     | s form as ad-hoc families, so why wouldn't they harbor family-type pathologies—r vioral codes?   | ivalries, jealousies,  |
| imperceptible | [ɪmpəˈseptɪbl]                               | adj. impossible to see or notice 难以觉察的   | gradual  |
| 例句            |  | work he made in the Democratic Republic of the Congo using Kodak Aerochrome e spectrum <b>imperceptible</b> to the human eye.  | infrared film, which records                                 |
| impermanent   | [ɪmˈpɜːmənənt]                               | adj. not lasting forever 短暂的   |  |
| 例句            | His game-changing                            | shows remind us that ours is an <b>impermanent</b> and fragile world.  |  |
| impetuous     | [ɪmˈpetʃuəs]                                 | adj. acting or done quickly and without thought 鲁莽的  | precipitate  |
| 例句            |  | is a small-time gambling boss who adopts a hot-headed orphan who, as Ray comed man, an <b>impetuous</b> trouble-maker nicknamed Quick (played by Murphy).                                  | nes up in the world, grows                                   |
| implacable    | [ɪmˈplækəbl]                                 | adj. opposed to someone or something in a very angry or determined way that cannot be changed 无法安抚的  | unyielding, inexorable                                       |
| 例句            |  | at self-liberation, and a self-image that's deeply imbued with the memory of violer <b>implacable</b> drama.   | nce, make for a rhapsodic,                                   |
| implement     | ['ɪmplɪment]                                 | v. to begin to do or use 实施  |  |
| 例句            | Customs and Borde                            | r Protection is tasked with <b>implementing</b> the travel ban at the nation's points of el  | ntry.  |
| impolitic     | [ɪmˈpɒlɪtɪk]                                 | adj. unwise 不明智的   | tactless   |
| 例句            | Stephens would play comments—with a s        | passively or press too hard, and then face the media—which was quick to make cowl.   | much of her impolitic  |
| import        | [ˈɪmpɔːt]                                    | n. importance 重要性  |  |
| 例句            |  | ory, she narrates with great skill and deliberation, so that the reader soon relaxes ivered in chapter 1 will be given <b>import</b> before the novel comes to an end.                     | in the assurance that a hint                                 |
| impotent      | ['mpətənt]                                   | adj. lacking power or strength 无能的,无力的   |  |
| 例句            |  | -calling is an <b>impotent</b> avoidance of our responsibility as citizens, and it represen is much more important.  | ts a failure to try to get                                   |

| 词汇               | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |  |
|------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|--|
| impressive       | [ɪmˈpresɪv]                                | adj. deserving attention, admiration, or respect 令人敬畏的,值得尊敬的  |                                  |  |
| 例句               |  | ent announcing the new world record, the White House called Trump's second uncive" because it came only thirty-eight days after his first.                                | constitutional ban               |  |
| improvise        | [ˈɪmprəvaɪz]                               | v. to speak or perform without preparation 即兴创作   |                                  |  |
| 例句               | He and his photo as using flashlights and  | sistant, Victoria Gonzalez-Figueras, who is also his wife, were forced to <b>improvis</b><br>d duct tape.   | e a makeshift flash system       |  |
| impudent         | [ˈɪmpjʊdənt]                               | adj. failing to show proper respect and courtesy 放肆无礼的  |                                  |  |
| 例句               |  | Kiselev, the most bombastic and colorful of Kremlin propagandists, warned on his <b>nt</b> behavior" toward Russia may have "nuclear" consequences.                       | weekly newsmagazine              |  |
| impugn           | [ɪmˈpju:n]                                 | v. to assail by words or argument 指责  |                                  |  |
| 例句               | Perhaps his aides w                        | ould have a clearer way of describing the man they are now trying to <b>impugn</b> .  |                                  |  |
| impulsive        | [ɪmˈpʌlsɪv]                                | adj. done suddenly and without planning 冲动的   | capricious, hasty                |  |
| 例句               |  | about Trump is that his <b>impulsiveness</b> is combined with authoritarian instincts and<br>Ithy interest in populist dictators.   | d, according to some             |  |
| inaccessible     | [ˌɪnækˈsesəbl]                             | adj. difficult or impossible to reach, approach, or understand 难以到达的,难以理解的  | opaque                           |  |
| 例句               | Last year, you publis viewed as nearly ina | shed a novel, "The Girls," that centered on a teen-ager's perspective; the adults a accessible.   | nd their mind-sets are           |  |
| inadequate       | [ɪnˈædɪkwət]                               | adj. not enough or not good enough 不足的  |                                  |  |
| 例句               |  | are the most incensed about the issue are also interested in using the episode as sweefully <b>inadequate</b> commitment to open-records laws.                            | a way to strengthen the          |  |
| inborn           | [n:cdˈnɪˌ]                                 | adj. existing from the time someone is born 天生的   |                                  |  |
| 例句               | French women have                          | French women have an <b>inborn</b> talent for recognizing quality and buying things that last.  |                                  |  |
| inception        | [ɪnˈsep∫n]                                 | adj. the time at which something begins 开始  | foundation                       |  |
| 例句               | They were made, in that drives the natio   | short, by the force that has been at the heart of the national experience since the nal legend still.   | country's <b>inception</b> , and |  |
| inclined         | [ɪnˈklaɪnd]                                | adj. wanting to do something or likely to do something 倾向于的   |                                  |  |
| 例句               | In the background w                        | vas London—a city of disease and murders, and perfect material for a mind <b>inclin</b>   | ed toward the gothic.            |  |
| inclusive        | [ɪnˈkluːsɪv]                               | (1)adj. covering or including everything 全包括的 (2)adj. including the stated limits and everything in between 包括首尾两项的   | generic, all-<br>encompassing    |  |
| 例句               |  | se of its scope and <b>inclusiveness</b> —its supermarket-ness—in the way that the Off administers the program, explains it to federal employees.                         | ce of Personnel                  |  |
| incommensurable  | [ˌɪnkəˈmenʃərəbl]                          | adj. not commensurable broadly 不能相比的  |                                  |  |
| 例句               |  | e curiosity, the practical political concerns that inhabit "The Memory of Justice" many of silm, which is unassimilable, <b>incommensurable</b> —and definitive.          | ke it seem much nearer at        |  |
| incomprehensible | [ɪn,kɑmprɪˈhɛnsəbl]                        | adj. impossible to understand 费解的   | inexplicable                     |  |
| 例句               |  | as <b>incomprehensible</b> as it is reprehensible, especially considering that the Obar espond before the election, and that it was plain that Russian hacking was undern |                                  |  |
| incongruity      | [,ɪnkaŋˈgrʊəti]                            | n. something that is incongruous 矛盾   | discrepancy                      |  |
| 例句               |  | , though, pet owners are only offscreen presences; it's the animals themselves, ar urban life styles, that captures his attention.  | nd the sometimes unsettling      |  |
| inconsequential  | [ɪnˌkɒnsɪˈkwenʃl]                          | adj. not important 不重要的   | trivial, immaterial              |  |
| 例句               | As Donald Trump ha                         | as attempted to become more specific about his economic proposals, Hillary Clinton comparison.  | on's inconsistencies seem        |  |
| inconsistent     | [ˌɪnkənˈsɪstənt]                           | adj. not compatible with another fact or claim 不一致的,矛盾的   | mixed                            |  |
|                  | -1   |   |                                  |  |

| 词汇             | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                       |
|----------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| 例句             | The approach of the  | United States has been <b>inconsistent</b> , and changed from President to President.   |                              |
| inconstant     | [ɪnˈkɒnstənt]  | adj. likely to change frequently without apparent for cogent reason 善变的   |                              |
| 例句             |  | by its nature, an anxious and <b>inconstant</b> idea. Like "status" or "alienation," the wo   | ord "leadership" points not  |
| incorporate    | [ɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt]   | (1)v. to include as part of something else 纳入 (2)v. to blend or combine 合并  |                              |
| 例句             |  | mpetitive markets as special cases rather than the norm, trying to <b>incorporate</b> fro s have made during the past forty years or so in analyzing more complex situation |                              |
| incursion      | [ɪnˈkɜː∫n]   | n. a sudden invasion or attack 入侵   |                              |
| 例句             | Rangely is a conser dedicated sonic tink   | vative town, but it has welcomed the <b>incursion</b> of avant-gardists bearing didgeride erers are locals.   | oos, and some of the most    |
| indebted       | [ɪnˈdetɪd]   | adj. owing gratitude or recognition to another 感激的  | beholden                     |
| 例句             | A blogger got it for finice about it.  | ree and thought it was just O.K. but felt <b>indebted</b> to the publicist who sent it to her   | , so she said something      |
| indecorous     | [ɪnˈdekərəs]   | adj. conflicting with accepted standards of good conduct or good taste<br>不合礼节的   |                              |
| 例句             |  | prous, perhaps, to hail Isabelle Huppert, the grandest of dames and the nominated movie—"Nobody saw it, but we loved it," Kimmel said.                                      | star of "Elle," by dissing   |
| indict         | [ɪnˈdaɪt]  | v. to charge with a fault or offense 控告   | excoriate                    |
| 例句             | Israeli law prohibits public representatives from receiving any gift that isn't "of small value and reasonable in context," a somewhat ambiguous clause that will no doubt play a role in the Attorney General's weighing of a potential <b>indictment</b> . |   |                              |
| indifferent    | [ɪnˈdɪfrənt]   | (1)adj. not interested in or concerned about something 冷漠的 (2)adj. marked by impartiality 公正的   | apathy                       |
| 例句             | Nicolas Cage and W   | /illem Dafoe as coldly <b>indifferent</b> , and mediocre, criminals, in Paul Schrader's nev   | v film, "Dog Eat Dog."       |
| indigent       | [ˈɪndɪdʒənt]   | adj. very poor 贫穷的  | impecunious                  |
| 例句             |  | Thursday includes a substantial tax cut for the rich, financed by big cuts in Medicaid to the poor and <b>indigent</b> .  | d, the federal program that  |
| indiscernible  | [ˌɪndɪˈsɜ:nəbl]  | adj. impossible to see, hear, or know clearly 难以理解的   | imperceptible                |
| 例句             | The process is so g  | radual as to be nearly <b>indiscernible</b> , and watching it is rather like watching a flower  | er open.                     |
| indiscriminate | [ˌɪndɪsˈkrɪmɪnət]  | (1)affecting or harming many people or things in a careless or unfair way 肆意的<br>(2)not careful in making choices 盲目的   |                              |
| 例句             | The <i>Times</i> reviewer exuberant, impertine   | Howard Taubman, condescended approvingly to the show, calling it "a wild, <b>indis</b> ent youthful talents."   | criminate explosion of       |
| indispensable  | [ɪndɪˈspensəbl]  | adj. extremely important and necessary 不可或缺的  | essential, crucial           |
| 例句             |  | nd banjoist Danny Barker is said to have appeared on more than a thousand record indispensable accounts of the music's early days.  | dings. He's also responsible |
| indubitable    | [ɪnˈdjuːbɪtəbl]  | adj. too evident to be doubted 不容置疑的  | incontrovertible             |
| 例句             | Smith's post-9/11 But<br>Presidential power i  | ush is both doubt-free and <b>indubitable</b> , a man who effected the "personalization on general.   | f the war on terror" and of  |
| induce         | [ɪnˈdus]   | v. to cause to do something 引起  | engender                     |
| 例句             | •  | nocratic Administrations alike have coaxed and cajoled, prodded and praised, and Assads to <b>induce</b> policy changes.  | , most recently, confronted  |
| industrious    | [ɪnˈdʌstriəs]  | adj. working very hard <b>勤奋的</b>   | diligent                     |
| 例句             | Sunk in sloth, the na  | arrator seeks redemption through marriage to a smart, industrious woman.  |                              |

| 词汇             | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                      |
|----------------|---|---|---|
| inert          | [rˈnɜːt]  | (1)adj. unable to move <b>不活动的</b><br>(2)adj. very slow to move or act 惰性的  |   |
| 例句             | On "Sleep Well Bea                                | ast," the band seems to be reckoning with how <b>inert</b> and immovable feelings of reg  | ret and longing are.                        |
| inevitable     | [ɪnˈevɪtəbl]                                      | adj. sure to happen 必然的   | unavoidable,<br>preordained,<br>ineluctable |
| 例句             | Errors are <b>inevitab</b> lit is actually "Off." | le: even a competent and well-trained pilot will, eventually, glance at a lever in the  | "On" position and think that                |
| inexplicable   | [,ɪnɪk'splɪkəbl]                                  | adj. not able to be explained or understand 费解的   | incomprehensible                            |
| 例句             | Although an <b>inexpl</b> iremain calm.           | icable illness afflicting millions of Americans is a cause for concern, the C.D.C. spe  | okesman urged people to                     |
| infallibility  | [in,fælə'biləti]                                  | n. incapable of error 无过失   |   |
| 例句             |   | free-form opportunism, heroic self-regard, blithe contempt for expertise, and an aip's profound estrangement from the truth.  | ry sense of <b>infallibility</b> has        |
| infectious     | [ɪnˈfek∫əs]                                       | (1)adj. capable of causing infection 传染性的 (2)adj. spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others 有感染力的   |   |
| 例句             | In honor of the Won                               | nen's March on Washington, Fiona Apple released a blunt and <b>infectious</b> chant to  | protest Donald Trump.                       |
| inferable from | [ɪnˈfɜ:rəbl] [frəm]                               | phrase. 能从推断的   | entailed by                                 |
| 例句             |   | surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are <b>inferable from</b> the n extension than a complete revolution.   | conventional law, so they                   |
| inflammatory   | [ɪnˈflæmətri]                                     | adj. causing anger 煽动性的   | provocative                                 |
| 例句             | ,   | Coming a day after the horrific attack in Orlando, the address that he delivered in Goffstown, New Hampshire, on Monday afternoon was misleading, malevolent, and <b>inflammatory</b> . |   |
| inflate        | [ɪnˈfleɪt]  | (1)v. to swell or distend with air or gas 使膨胀 (2)v. to think or say that is larger or more important than it really is 夸大   |   |
| 例句             |   | nbers are sparring with neighboring passengers, you can <b>inflate</b> the life vest and very sour turn to throw some punches.  | wrap it around your head for                |
| informative    | [vrtem:chinz]                                     | adj. providing information 提供信息的  |   |
| 例句             | There is no single to informative.                | est that provides a conclusive diagnosis of white guilt, but a combination of the foll  | owing tests can be                          |
| ingenuous      | [ɪnˈdʒenjuəs]                                     | (1)adj. showing innocent or childlike simplicity and candidness 天真的 (2)adj. lacking craft or subtlety 真诚的   |   |
| 例句             | The moment could                                  | have seemed smarmy, but it read as sweetly <b>ingenuous</b> —a tone that suffused the   | e rest of his performance.                  |
| inherent       | [ɪnˈhɪərənt]                                      | adj. belonging to the basic nature of someone or something 固有的  |   |
| 例句             | "There's drama inh                                | erent in every pitch," Mark Ulriksen, the artist behind this week's cover, says, about  | it the baseball season.                     |
| inhibit        | [ɪnˈhɪbɪt]  | v. to keep from doing what he or she wants to do 抑制,禁止  | hinder, bridle, supress                     |
| 例句             |   | nitted on any United flight because cigarettes <b>inhibit</b> your body's ability to access for in-flight physical altercations.  | enough oxygen to keep you                   |
| inimical       | [ɪˈnɪmɪkl]  | (1)adj. likely to cause damage or have a bad effect <b>有害的</b> (2)adj. not friendly <b>不友好的</b>   | antagonistic,<br>deleterious                |
| 例句             |   | eelf—gravity, air, solidity or the lack of it, et cetera—is what is somehow wrong: ill-reits verticality, stability, or mobility.   | natched to the body's                       |
| innate         | [ɪˈneɪt]  | adj. existing from the time a person or animal is born 天生的  | inborn                                      |
| 例句             | Was it Donald Trum party?                         | p's <b>innate</b> political talent that got him this far, or the competition posed by the rem   | nants of a pitiably weak                    |
| innocuous      | [ɪˈnɒkjuəs]                                       | (1)adj. causing no injury 无害的<br>(2)adj. not likely to bother or offend anyone 无意冒犯的  | harmless, benign, inoffensive               |
|                |   |   |   |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 There was a book on my parents' shelves, which they, like most people, probably thought was pretty innocuous because of the 例句 anodyne takes that Disney wafted into the world. innovative [ˈɪnəveɪtɪv] experimental adj. introducing or using new ideas or methods 创新的 If the French Ministry of Culture were to hold hearings on why there are so few innovative young French filmmakers today. 例句 insatiable [ɪnˈseɪ∫əbl] voracious, adj. always wanting more 不满足的 quenchless For Sade, she was an exotic "other," a figure of insatiable sexual appetite and unspeakable savagery. 例句 inscrutable [ɪnˈskruːtəbl] uninformative, adj. difficult to understand 难以理解的 impenetrable, abstruse There may be other baseball players with something close to Bartolo Colón's age or his girth. But none possesses his 例句 inscrutable Zen equanimity. insightful ['ɪnsaɪtfʊl] adj. having or showing a very clear understanding of something 有洞察 力的 The portrait of Emily—and the vision of silent rapture shared only in a rare friendship and in work delivered to an uncertain, and 例句 often a cruel, reception—is not only a powerfully insightful and shatteringly empathetic bio-pic of a beautiful and tormented soul. insipid [in'sipid] bland adj. not interesting or exciting 枯燥乏味的 Body-bound as his figures often seem to be, Michelangelo had a matchless gift for creating faces that look intelligent without 例句 being insipid. inspire [ɪnˈspaɪə] (1)v. to cause to happen or be created 使产生 (2)v. to cause someone to have (a feeling or emotion) 激起, 引起 A theme of the night, **inspired** by life in 2017, was the John Cale lyric "Fear is a man's best friend." 例句 insufferable [ɪnˈsʌfrəbl] adj. not to be endured: intolerable 难以忍受的 I had just married my college boyfriend, a man who definitely thought his family was better than mine. I was proud, and insecure, 例句 and insufferable. insufficient [ˌɪnsəˈfɪ∫nt] meager adj. not having or providing enough of what is needed 不充足的 This chronicle of the refugee crisis—since 2014, more than a million people from Africa, the Middle East, and beyond have tried 例句 to reach Europe—argues that it is largely a manufactured disaster, the result of insufficient political will. insular [ˈɪnsjələ] provincial, private adj. separated from other people or cultures 狭隘的 That realization inspired me to write a story about the closed and insular world of boarding school, and about the choices that 例句 teen-agers can make in the arrogant belief that they know everything. insulate [ˈɪnsjuleɪt] v. to keep separate from something unpleasant, dangerous, etc. 隔离, 绝缘(不利的东西) Once it became clear that Mirzakhani would come, Daubechies and a number of other distinguished women mathematicians 例句 devised a plan to insulate her. intelligible [ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbl] readable adj. able to be understood 可理解的 Then there's the fact that "The Good Fight," like its predecessor, takes place in an intelligent and intelligible world—a world of 例句 systems, institutions, and incentives in which the smartest and most farsighted survive. intensity [ɪnˈtensəti] n. the degree or amount of strength or force that something has 强度 例句 It has become almost a cliché of basketball fandom to appreciate the ferocious intensity and reckless control of the Oklahoma City I nunder's Russell Westbrook interchangeable [intəˈtʃeɪndʒəbl] fungible adj. capable of being used in place of each other 可交换的 The most striking part of the report on Baltimore is the extent to which it is interchangeable with the reports on race and policing 例句 that have come out of Chicago, Cleveland, Ferguson, and Newark in the past two years. interdependent interrelated [intedipendent] adj. depending on each other 相互依赖的 In these episodes, the characters' interdependent narcissism generally becomes unwieldy. 例句

adj. having a mutual or reciprocal relation 相互联系的

interdependent

[,intəri'leitid]

interrelated

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|--|------------------------------------|
| 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。 | ,有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。          |

| 词汇           | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                             |
|--------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| 例句           |   | speech at Riverside Church, King had come to see war, poverty, and racism as int confronting the others.                                       | terrelated; taking on one          |
| interweave   | [ɪntəˈwiːv]                             | v. to twist or weave together 交织   |                                    |
| 例句           | The filmmakers i                        | nterweave tales of local life with wider historical elements.  |                                    |
| intimate     | ['ɪntɪmət]                              | (1)adj. having a very close relationship 亲密的 (2)v. to say or suggest in an indirect way 暗示   |                                    |
| 例句           |   | on't often speak to the media, but Bray is a former Occupy Wall Street organizer and to his subjects, if not much critical distance from them. | d an avowed leftist; he has        |
| intransigent | [ɪnˈtrænsɪdʒənt]                        | adj. completely unwilling to change 不妥协的   | obdurate, resolute                 |
| 例句           |   | g—the Whitney's third home—first opened, in 1966, Marcel Breuer's gloriously <b>intr</b> f granite-clad concrete, proved controversial.        | ransigent upside-down              |
| intricate    | [ˈɪntrɪkət]                             | adj. having many parts 错综复杂的   | convoluted                         |
| 例句           | In his fiction, Éna                     | ard is constructing an <b>intricate</b> , history-rich vision of a persistently misunderstood p  | art of the world.                  |
| intrinsic    | [ɪnˈtrɪnsɪk]                            | adj. belonging to the essential nature of a thing 本质的  | inherent                           |
| 例句           |   | ed States have lately had occasion to remember, humor is often <b>intrinsic</b> to politic ns and effigies of the leader under scorn.          | al protest—funny signs and         |
| intuitive    | [ɪnˈtjuːɪtɪv]                           | adj. agreeing with what seems naturally right 凭直觉的   | spontaneous                        |
| 例句           | I am fairly intuiti                     | ve in my writing, and I feel that the clues to how each story should be written lie wit  | hin the idea for the story itself. |
| invalidate   | [ɪnˈvælɪdeɪt]                           | (1)v. to weaken or destroy the effect of 使无效 (2)v. to show or prove to be false or incorrect 证明…错误   |                                    |
| 例句           | Lynch's Justice D                       | Department filed a lawsuit to <b>invalidate</b> North Carolina's "bathroom law."   |                                    |
| invention    | [ɪnˈvenʃən]                             | n. product of the imagination 虚构   |                                    |
| 例句           |   | a hallmark of the work of the ancient Greek historians, whose writings were speeches by great historical figures.                              | filled with long and often         |
| inverse      | [ˌɪnˈvɜːs]                              | (1)adj. opposite in nature or effect 相反的 (2)n. something that is the opposite of something else 相反事物,相反数(数学)                                   |                                    |
| 例句           | Since the election has risen sharply    | n, the value of the peso, which is widely seen as an <b>inverse</b> indicator of the Admini  | stration's protectionist intent,   |
| involved     | [bvlav'nɪ]                              | adj. very complicated 复杂的  |                                    |
| 例句           | A misconception the more <b>involve</b> | frequently held by novice writers is that sentence structure mirrors thought: the mo   | re convoluted the structure,       |
| irascible    | [ɪˈræsəbl]                              | adj. becoming angry very easily 易怒的  | exasperation                       |
| 例句           |   | wes about the conception of the original book, the making of the movie adaptation, ro across the page and the screen.                          | and the travails of his            |
| irenic       | [aɪˈriːnɪk]                             | adj. favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation 和平主义的  |                                    |
| 例句           |   | ses for the base have already been suggested. These include converting it into a rening it into a medical school.                              | search center for tropical         |
| irksome      | [ˈɜːksəm]                               | adj. annoying or irritating 讨厌的  |                                    |
| 例句           | Reading that sec                        | ond line, I immediately thought of an <b>irksome</b> scene in Megyn Kelly's memoir.  |                                    |
| ironic       | [aɪˈrɒnɪk]                              | adj. using words that mean the opposite of what you really think especially in order to be funny 讽刺的   | paradoxical                        |
| 例句           | S. Y. Agnon's exc                       | quisite <b>ironic</b> fiction examined traditional Jewish life through a twentieth-century ler   | os.                                |
| irrefutable  | [ˈɪrɪˈfjʊtəbl]                          | adj. not able to be proved wrong 无法反驳的   | undeniable                         |
| 例句           | The logic seems                         | irrefutable.   |                                    |

| 词汇              | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                        |
|-----------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| irreparable     | [ɪˈrepərəbl]                                  | adj. too bad to be corrected or repaired 不可弥补的   |                               |
| 例句              | Like Khrushchev, Pu<br>things will improve in | itin in Syria was forced to take a step back, so as to avoid <b>irreparable</b> damage and the future.   | d to preserve hope that       |
| irresistible    | [ɪrɪˈzɪstɪbl]                                 | adj. impossible to resist especially because of strength or attractiveness<br>不可抵抗的  |                               |
| 例句              | For some reptile ent                          | husiasts, known as herpers, the draw of an illegal snake can be <b>irresistible</b> .  |                               |
| irresolution    | [ɪˌrezə'lu:∫n]                                | n. the state of not being certain about what to do 犹豫不决  | vacillation                   |
| 例句              |   | e House condemned the attack, but told reporters that "these heinous actions by to<br>of the last Administration's weakness and <b>irresolution</b> ."                       | he Bashar al-Assad regime     |
| isolationism    | [ˌaɪsəˈleɪ∫ənɪzəm]                            | n. the belief that a country should not be involved with other counties 孤立主义   |                               |
| 例句              |   | ives kept a low profile, the new debates over nativism and <b>isolationism</b> receded, der enemies: austerity, privatization, and the gap between the rich and poor.        | and Corbyn was able to        |
| itinerant       | [aɪˈtɪnərənt]                                 | adj. traveling from place to place 流动的,巡回的   | peripatetic                   |
| 例句              |   | ss brings to mind an image of the rapper that went viral last year in which, astride se some <b>itinerant</b> , storybook hero.  | a horse in downtown           |
| jarring         | [ˈdʒɑːɪŋ]                                     | adj. 刺耳的,不和谐的  |                               |
| 例句              | The idea of a "languinstincts as brute imp    | age instinct" may seem <b>jarring</b> to those who think of language as the zenith of the pulses.  | human intellect and of        |
| jealous         | [ˈdʒeləs]                                     | adj. hostile toward a rival or one believed to enjoy an advantage 嫉妒的  |                               |
| 例句              | Twitter is a beautiful                        | magical bird trapped in the body of a Web site by a <b>jealous</b> underworld demigod  |                               |
| jejune          | [dʒɪˈdʒu:n]                                   | (1)adj. not interesting 乏味的<br>(2)adj. too simple 幼稚的  | vapid                         |
| 例句              |   | in general, whether they're thrillers or romance or science fiction, employ languag at worst characterized by a <b>jejune</b> mentality and a tendency to state the obvious. |                               |
| jettison        | [ˈdʒetɪsn]                                    | v. to get rid of 丢弃  |                               |
| 例句              | If anybody could isoluthe Zen master could    | ate the truly astounding aspects of Melo's game and convince him to <b>jettison</b> , or d.  | at least minimize, the rest,  |
| judicious       | [dʒuˈdɪ∫əs]                                   | adj. having or showing good judgment 审慎的   |                               |
| 例句              | The odd thing—for a wrong.                    | group that has usually been <b>judicious</b> about its claims and accurate in its facts-   | is that it got key details    |
| justify         | ['dʒʌstɪfaɪ]                                  | v. to prove or show to be just, right, or reasonable 证明有理  |                               |
| 例句              |   | ade several efforts to <b>justify</b> Trump's claim, including using Devin Nunes, the charee, as a conduit for the documents, which allegedly offered some substantiation.   | irman of the House            |
| keen            | [kiːn]  | adj. very excited about and interested in something 渴望的  | eager                         |
| 例句              | Wouter De Backer, k<br>and of the nuances i   | known as Gotye, has a <b>keen</b> understanding of the electronic musician Jean-Jacqu<br>t contains.   | es Perrey's discography,      |
| keep abreast of |   | phrase. 了解的最新情况  |                               |
| 例句              | Given the flood of in abridged accounts       | formation presented by the mass media, the only way for someone to <b>keep abrea</b>   | st of the news is to rely on  |
| kindred         | [ˈkɪndrɪd]                                    | adj. alike or similar 同类的,相似的  | affiliated                    |
| 例句              | The director of "A Qu                         | uiet Passion" visits the Morgan Library and considers why he sees Emily Dickinson  | n as a <b>kindred</b> spirit. |
| kinfolk         | [ˈkɪnfəʊk]                                    | n. a person's relatives 亲戚   | relative                      |
| 例句              |   | d its Islamist extremist <b>kinfolk</b> , the Shabaab views all nonbelievers—or even Mus—as heretics and belligerents.   | lims espousing different      |
| knotty          | [ˈtanˈ]                                       | adj. difficult or complicated 复杂的,棘手的  | complicated                   |
| 例句              |   | ths, a burgeoning-until-overwhelming majority of Americans told their senators and edeclared null and void, its <b>knotty</b> flaws notwithstanding.                         | d congressmen that they did   |

| 词汇         | 音标                                       | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                        |
|------------|--|---|-------------------------------|
| laborious  | [le'bɔːrɪəs]                             | adj. devoted to labor 勤劳的   | arduous                       |
| 例句         |  | ess of categorizing the cucumbers had remained essentially the same for decades<br>bing a new approach.   | s, until last spring, when    |
| laconic    | [ləˈkɒnɪk]                               | adj. using few words in speech or writing 简洁的   | taciturn, terse, curt         |
| 例句         | Its rhetoric may be la                   | aconic and folksy, but its fury and its nobility seem distilled from Shakespeare  |                               |
| lambaste   | [læm'beɪst]                              | v. to criticize very harshly 严厉批评   | denounce                      |
| 例句         |  | etter, the journalist Mike Allen asked if anyone had noticed "the crude, discriminatinate a president they condemn as crude and discriminating.   | ng language and signs         |
| languish   | [ˈlæŋgwɪʃ]                               | (1)v. to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an unpleasant or unwanted situation 失去活力 (2)v. to suffer neglect 被忽视  |                               |
| 例句         |  | ande, who is quitting the Élysée Palace after one term, and whose approval rating<br>his little scooter and returning to obscurity.   | s languish in single figures, |
| lapse      | [læps]                                   | (1)n. an occurrence in which you fail to think or act in the usual or proper way for a brief time and make a mistake 错误 (2)n. an occurrence in which someone behaves badly or usually a short period of time 行为失检 (3)v. to stop for usually a brief time 终止 |                               |
| 例句         |  | man attention cause us to miss much of what goes on around us. The real problem itations: we think that we see the world as it really is, but our ostensibly reliable vies.   |                               |
| largesse   | [la:'dʒes]                               | n. the act of giving away money or the quality of a person who gives away money 捐赠  |                               |
| 例句         | _  | ver his guests, the grizzled political bosses, lawyers, judges, businessmen, journalesse, and call on them to speak.  | alists, boyfriends, and other |
| laudatory  | [ˈlɔːdətəri]                             | adj. expressing or containing praise 赞美的  |                               |
| 例句         |  | nspicuous consumption, incessantly self- <b>laudatory</b> , treats beautiful women as aceductive leap is a small one.   | ccessories, has his name on   |
| layperson  | ['leipə:sən]                             | n. a member of the laity 门外汉  | nonspecialist                 |
| 例句         |  | ouldn't have made much sense, but to sophisticated Wall Street traders it meant t<br>lic earnings had come from someone inside the company who had provided valua   |                               |
| legitimate | [lɪˈdʒɪtɪmət]                            | adj. allowed according to rules or laws 合法的   |                               |
| 例句         | Legitimate question                      | ing of how we measure and what we measure is not only defensible; it's imperativ  | /e.                           |
| lethargic  | [ləˈθɑːdʒɪk]                             | adj. feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things 无精打采的   | somnolent,<br>slumberous      |
| 例句         | There is occasionally                    | y something proud, almost, in Gay's <b>lethargic</b> prose, as if to focus on language w  | ould be beside the point.     |
| liberation | [ˌlɪbəˈreɪʃn]                            | (1)n. the act or process of freeing someone or something from another's control 解放 (2)n. the removal of traditional social or sexual rules, attitudes, etc. 解脱  | rejection                     |
| 例句         |  | November and early December, 2016, Fatah, the Palestinian national <b>liberation</b> Ramallah, the de-facto capital of the Palestinian Authority.   | movement, convened its        |
| limpid     | [ˈlɪmpɪd]                                | adj. marked by transparency 清晰的   | pellucid                      |
| 例句         |  | e in the humid north, up there so close to Brazil and Paraguay, the rushing river grate to turn from <b>limpid</b> blue to stormy black in minutes.   | uarded by mosquito            |
| lionize    | [ˈlaɪənaɪz]                              | v. to treat as a very important and famous person 崇拜, 把视为名人   | eulogize                      |
| 例句         | In politics and busine                   | ess, we <b>lionize</b> leadership. But how much do we really know about what makes a  | great leader?                 |
| list       | [lɪst]                                   | v. to tile to one side especially of a boat of ship 倾斜  | tilt                          |
| 例句         | The painter has emp windswept orchard in | chasized the figure's erect posture by making it contrast so starkly with the <b>list</b> extend the background.  | nibited by trees of the       |

| 词汇                                       | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词   |
|--|--|--|--|
| live up to                               |  | phrase. 达到,不辜负   |  |
| 例句                                       |  | societies that we can identify, either among living groups or among the population the image of primitive affluence that has become popular among anthropologists  | •  |
| loath                                    | [θυθ]  | adj. not wanting or willing to do something 不情愿的   | reluctant, unwilling, disinclined  |
| 例句                                       | "I am <b>loath</b> to erase contextualized.  | history." He suggested that the statues that were removed should be grouped tog  | ether in new spaces and  |
| long-winded                              | [bibniwindid]  | adj. using too many words in speaking or writing 冗长的   | verbose, prolix  |
| 例句                                       |  | nis instance, inept texting combined with numerous <b>long-winded</b> tangents about very delayed a serious crime.   | what constitutes a "low-key  |
| loquacious                               | [ləˈkweɪʃəs]   | adj. liking to talk and talking smoothly and easily 健谈的  | garrulous  |
| 例句                                       | We also had a collect them more listenable   | ction of <b>loquacious</b> greetings from United Nations representatives, edited down a e.   | nd cross-faded to make   |
| lowly                                    | [ˈləʊli]   | adj. in a low position, manner, or degree 卑微的  |  |
| 例句                                       |  | grapher Emmet Gowin does for the moths of Central and South America what the her once did for the water towers of Western Europe, transforming an apparently I   |  |
| lucid                                    | [lu:'sɪd]  | adj. very clear and easy to understand 清晰的,易懂的   |  |
| 例句                                       | Walking into the rein Hill, is like having a I   | carnation of the beloved Alphabet City bar Elsa, which closed in 2014 and reopen <b>ucid</b> dream.  | ed this spring, in Cobble  |
| lucrative                                | [ˈluːkrətɪv]   | adj. producing money or wealth <b>获利丰厚的</b>  |  |
| 例句                                       | In boxing, the right p   | erson doesn't always win, and being hated is nearly as lucrative as being loved.   |  |
| ludicrous                                | ['ludɪkrəs]  | adj. very foolish 荒唐可笑的  | risible  |
| 例句                                       | It is a <b>ludicrous</b> situ  | ation, and one that makes a mockery of the idea of the Senate as a highfalutin de  | liberative body.   |
| lugubrious                               | [ləˈguːbriəs]  | adj. full of sadness or sorrow 悲伤的   | gloomy   |
| 例句                                       | Paintings, prints, and   | d statuary of the extinct beast, a <b>lugubrious</b> mascot, lurk everywhere you look  |  |
| lull                                     | [[]  | (1)v. to cause to sleep or rest 使平静 (2)v. to cause to feel safe and relaxed instead of careful and alert 蒙蔽 (3)n. a brief time when an action or activity stops 间歇   | respite  |
| 例句                                       | Its noises—slight sp   | lashes, fish thrashing on the bottom of a boat—threatened, several times, to <b>Iull</b> n   |  |
| luxuriant                                |  | identice, non unadming on the bettern of a beat "unediction, coveral times, to tall in   | ne to sieep.   |
|  | [lʌgˈʒʊəriənt]   | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的   | rampant  |
| 例句                                       |  | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的  | rampant  |
| 例句<br>madcap                             |  | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的<br>(2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的  | rampant  |
|  | In the amber glow of ['mædkæp]   | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的 Highlands, waitresses wear tartan skirts and bartenders pour cocktails with luxuradj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的,鲁莽的 p storytelling, there is an elusive coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each boo   | rampant<br>riant slowness.   |
| madcap                                   | In the amber glow of ['mædkæp]  Beneath the <b>madca</b>   | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的 Highlands, waitresses wear tartan skirts and bartenders pour cocktails with luxuradj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的,鲁莽的 p storytelling, there is an elusive coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each boo   | rampant<br>riant slowness.   |
| <b>madcap</b><br>例句                      | In the amber glow of ['mædkæp]  Beneath the madcal last lines in all three [meɪn'teɪn]  Although its director  | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的 Highlands, waitresses wear tartan skirts and bartenders pour cocktails with luxuradj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的,鲁莽的 p storytelling, there is an elusive coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each books rhyme.  (1)v. to cause to exist or continue without changing 保持   | rampant riant slowness. k is told backward, and the assert                                 |
| madcap<br>例句<br>maintain                 | In the amber glow of ['mædkæp]  Beneath the madcal last lines in all three [meɪn'teɪn]  Although its director  | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的 Highlands, waitresses wear tartan skirts and bartenders pour cocktails with luxuradj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的,鲁莽的 p storytelling, there is an elusive coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each boobooks rhyme.  (1)v. to cause to exist or continue without changing 保持 (2)v. to affirm in or as if in argument 断言 maintains that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous   | rampant riant slowness. k is told backward, and the assert                                 |
| madcap<br>例句<br>maintain                 | In the amber glow of ['mædkæp]  Beneath the madcal last lines in all three [meɪn'teɪn]  Although its director its characters are he ['mæledi]  For Marnell, as for P | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的 Highlands, waitresses wear tartan skirts and bartenders pour cocktails with luxuradj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的,鲁莽的 p storytelling, there is an elusive coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each boobooks rhyme.  (1)v. to cause to exist or continue without changing 保持 (2)v. to affirm in or as if in argument 断言 maintains that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous avily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.   | rampant riant slowness.  k is told backward, and the assert s sit-down strike, in practice |
| madcap<br>例句<br>maintain<br>例句<br>malady | In the amber glow of ['mædkæp]  Beneath the madcal last lines in all three [meɪn'teɪn]  Although its director its characters are he ['mæledi]  For Marnell, as for P | (1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的 Highlands, waitresses wear tartan skirts and bartenders pour cocktails with luxuradj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的,鲁莽的 p storytelling, there is an elusive coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each boo books rhyme.  (1)v. to cause to exist or continue without changing 保持 (2)v. to affirm in or as if in argument 断言 maintains that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous avily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.  n. a disease or illness 疾病 chillips, it turns out that, in the end, not even a nervous breakdown can provide a received and services. | rampant riant slowness.  k is told backward, and the assert s sit-down strike, in practice |

| 词汇          | 音标                                       | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------|--|---|----------------------------------|
| malignant   | [məˈlɪgnənt]                             | adj. aggressively malicious 恶性的   |                                  |
| 例句          | McCain's surgery re                      | vealed a glioblastoma, an aggressively <b>malignant</b> brain tumor.  |                                  |
| malleable   | [ˈmæliəbl]                               | adj. capable of being easily changed or influenced 可塑的, 易变的   | plastic                          |
| 例句          | Even as the anthem                       | settled into the American patriotic canon, it remained a malleable entity.  |                                  |
| malodorous  | [ˌmælˈəʊdərəs]                           | adj. having a bad smell <b>难闻的</b>  | noisome                          |
| 例句          | The body was decor                       | nposed and swollen almost to the point of bursting and very malodorous.   |                                  |
| manacle     | [ˈmænəkl]                                | v. to restrain from movement, progress, or action 束缚  |                                  |
| 例句          |  | es for her guests' delectation an actual fulminating terrorist called Mohammed (An<br>before attacking his fellow-Arab and being gang-tackled by the group, who first <b>m</b><br>a place at the table. | * '                              |
| manifest    | [ˈmænɪfest]                              | (1)adj. able to be seen 明显的<br>(2)v. to show clearly 清楚显示   | reveal, self-evident,<br>obvious |
| 例句          | -  | piriting to see the latent resentments that Clinton's political ambitions brought forther high make invisible writing <b>manifest</b> , only to reveal a message that we'd rather h                     |                                  |
| Day 5       | Genius only m                            | eans hard-working all one's life.   |                                  |
| manipulate  | [məˈnɪpjuleɪt]                           | v. to use or change in a skillful way or for a particular purpose 控制,操<br>纵   |                                  |
| 例句          | 1  | plating whether to re-up their forty-dollar annual memberships or hand over their the fact that they're being <b>manipulated</b> .  | credit cards for the first       |
| marginal    | [ˈmɑːdʒɪnl]                              | (1)adj. not very important 不重要的<br>(2)adj. not included in the main part of society or of a group 边缘的   | peripheral                       |
| 例句          | Her photographs rar                      | nge from the <b>marginal</b> to the mainstream, capturing things that are invisible to the  | rest of us.                      |
| marked      | [ma:kt]                                  | adj. very noticeable 显著的  |                                  |
| 例句          | According to the poll following Conway's | , Americans have been sleeping more, eating better, and enjoying a <b>markedly</b> grounden departure.  | eater sense of well-being        |
| martinet    | [,ma:tr'net]                             | n. a person who is very strict and demands obedience from others 严格<br>执行纪律的人   |                                  |
| 例句          |  | ck Kennedy, a rule-loving <b>martinet</b> , and his rookie partner suspect the dead husb<br>id off in the economic bust, unable to find new work, and held captive by an under                          |                                  |
| mask        | [ma:sk]                                  | (1)v. to keep from being known or noticed 掩饰 (2)n. a cover or partial cover for the face used for disguise 面具   | belie                            |
| 例句          | 1  | also far more open, and far more heartfelt, than anything either prince says in "Di<br>amily photos seems contrived to <b>mask</b> a depth of feeling.  | ana, Our Mother," where          |
| master      | [ˈmɑːstə]                                | (1)n. an artist, performer, or player of consummate skill 能手 (2)n. one having control 有控制权的人 (3)v. to become skilled or proficient in the use of 精通   |                                  |
| 例句          | The European mast                        | er Peter Eötvös's adaptation of Tony Kushner's play gets its New York première, a   | at New York City Opera.          |
| match       | [mætʃ]                                   | (1)v. to cause to correspond 和一致 (2)v. to set in competition or opposition 与较量 (3)n. an exact counterpart 相配之物  |                                  |
| 例句          | _  | ity of successful fictional detectives is often <b>matched</b> by their cultural ambivalenc xists in direct proportion to their uneasy place in society.  | e: detectives' intellectual      |
| materialize | [məˈtɪəriəlaɪz]                          | (1)v. to become visible 显现<br>(2)v. to begin to happen or exist 实现  |                                  |
| 例句          | According to legend moistens with rain.  | the impish goblins like to <b>materialize</b> in dark, humid corners, mostly after dusk, a  | and sometimes when the air       |

| 词汇         | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |
|------------|---|--|---------------------------------|
| maudlin    | [ˈmɔ:dlɪn]  | adj. weakly and effusively sentimental 多愁善感的   |                                 |
| 列句         | When the Los Angeles Unified School Board—"out of the graciousness of its repressive little heart"—sent him a copy of Maya Angelou's "I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings," he made it through a few "maudlin" pages before he grew suspicious, he wrote. |  |                                 |
| maverick   | [ˈmævərɪk]  | n. a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of a group 特立<br>独行的人   | nonconformist                   |
| 列句         | The centennial of the York and California.  | e late Lou Harrison, the gentle <b>maverick</b> of postwar U.S. composition, will be mar   | ked by concerts in New          |
| neager     | [ˈmiːgə]  | (1)adj. not having enough of something for comfort or happiness 缺乏的 (2)adj. having little thin 瘦削的   | insufficient, paltry            |
| 列句         |   | till be able to participate in a discussion of professional sports that requires more<br>e Steelers' record last year.   | than a <b>meager</b>            |
| measured   | [ˈmeʒəd]  | adj. done with thought and care 慎重的  |                                 |
| 列句         | The stories in Yiyun their consistently me  | Li's recent collection are distinctive particularly for the strong contrast between the  | eir emotional intensity and     |
| neet       | [mi:t]  | adj. precisely adapted to a particular situation, need, or circumstance 合适的  | condign                         |
| 列句         |   | tween proponents of corporal punishment and the death penalty and their detractors that punishments must be <b>meet</b> and the justice system evenhanded and thoro  |                                 |
| meld       | [meld]  | v. merge, blend 混合   | combine                         |
| 列句         |   | e viewed as theatres of cultural encounter, where references from the history of a<br>unime that she loves to watch or from the Ladybird children's books that served as   |                                 |
| mendacity  | [menˈdæsəti]  | n. lacking of honesty 不诚实  | hypocrisy                       |
| 列句         | Following the lamentable campaign of 2016, people surely had modest expectations for the manner in which Trump would conduct himself in office, but his belligerence and his <b>mendacity</b> have been astonishing even by his standards.            |  |                                 |
| mercurial  | [mɜːˈkjʊəriəl]  | adj. changing often 变化无常的  | volatile, inconstant            |
| 列句         | MOMA's retrospective puller of stunts.  | ve of the <b>mercurial</b> Bay Area artist showcases his work as a sculptor, filmmaker, p  | painter, photographer, and      |
| metaphor   | [ˈmetəfə]   | (1)n. a figure of speech in which a word or phrase literally denoting one kind of object or idea is used in place of another to suggest a likeness or analogy between them 隐喻 (2)n. an object, activity, or idea that is used as a symbol of something else 象征 |                                 |
| 列句         | Water has been a pr   | revailing <b>metaphor</b> for this season's Warriors, and not just because their logo incl   | udes a bridge.                  |
| neticulous | [məˈtɪkjələs]   | adj. very careful about doing something in a extremely accurate and exact way 周密的,一丝不苟的  | thorough, exact, painstaking    |
| 列句         | The <b>meticulous</b> dra   | matization of events intended to shock strikes me as the moral equivalent of porn  | ography.                        |
| nimic      | [ˈmɪmɪk]  | (1)v. to copy especially of humor 模仿<br>(2)v. to naturally look like 和相似   | camouflage, replicate           |
|            | Several scenes in th  | e video <b>mimic</b> Parks's photographs from the fifties and sixties.   |                                 |
| ninimize   | [ˈmɪnɪmaɪz]   | (1)v. to make as small as possible <b>将减到最低程度</b> (2)v. to treat or describe as smaller or less important than it is 贬低  |                                 |
| 列句         |   | officer who recently returned from a second tour in Afghanistan told me that prese to extremely difficult for U.S. military trainers to make progress in the country.  | sure to <b>minimize</b> America |
| minuscule  | [ˈmɪnəskjuːl]   | adj. very small 极小的  | diminutive                      |
|            | The budget for the N  | I.E.A. is a hundred and forty-eight million dollars—so <b>minuscule</b> a percentage of  | the national budget that it     |
| 列句         |   | be read as symbolic.   |                                 |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                              |  |
|--------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| misconstrue  | [ˌmɪskənˈstru:]                                     | v. to interpret wrongly 曲解  |                                     |  |
| 例句           | If I make eye contact                               | If I make eye contact with him, he might misconstrue that to mean that I want to talk to him.   |                                     |  |
| misgiving    | [,mis'giviŋ]  | n. a feeling of doubt or suspicion especially concerning a future event<br>疑虑,担忧  | trepidation, qualm                  |  |
| 例句           | The whole aura of W with vast fascination.          | oollcott was theatrical and delightful and you approached him as you did the thea   | tre—with <b>misgiving</b> but       |  |
| misguide     | [mɪsˈgaɪd]  | v. to lead astray: misdirect 误导   |                                     |  |
| 例句           | -   | <b>isguided</b> notion recently has captivated several West Coast mayors, who have in implementation of ferry service in their cities.  | n consequence                       |  |
| mishandle    | [ˌmɪsˈhændl]  | (1)v. to deal with or manage wrong or ignorantly 不当地处理 (2)v. maltreat 虐待  |                                     |  |
| 例句           | In this episode of The                              | e Cartoon Lounge, we turn over (and otherwise <b>mishandle</b> ) leaves that are not or   | nly old but dead                    |  |
| misnomer     | [,mɪs'nomə-]  | n. a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate 名称误用   |                                     |  |
| 例句           | The title of the book,                              | "Generation Wealth," seems at first to be a misnomer.   |                                     |  |
| misrepresent | [ˌmɪsˌreprɪˈzent]                                   | v. to describe in a false way especially in order to deceive someone 歪曲   |                                     |  |
| 例句           |   | a story about the exploitative possibilities of online matchmaking: the opportunitie<br>olf, the ease of trawling for specific targets.                                       | s to flagrantly                     |  |
| misuse       | [ˌmɪsˈjuːz]   | (1)v. to use incorrectly 误用<br>(2)v. abuse, mistreat 虐待   | abuse                               |  |
| 例句           |   | <b>misused</b> than the notion that cultures evolve in Darwin fashion; many academics t few treat the underlying Darwinian logic with the care it deserves.                   | have begun writing about            |  |
| mitigate     | ['mɪtɪgeɪt]   | v. to make less severe, harmful, or painful <b>缓和</b>   | abate, curtail, temper, ameliorate  |  |
| 例句           | 1   | best friend and fellow-officer, Horace, played by Albert Popwell, is black does little embodies and perpetuates.  | e to <b>mitigate</b> the stereotype |  |
| mixed        | [mɪkst]   | (1)adj. combining characteristics of more than one kind 混合的 (2)adj. including or accompanied by inconsistent, incompatible, or contrary elements 矛盾的                          | inconsistent                        |  |
| 例句           |   | Pauline Kael had a distaste for sycophancy, she also had a need for obeisance; she sent very <b>mixed</b> signals to friends and colleagues.                                  | as a consequence of these           |  |
| mockery      | [ˈmɒkəri]   | n. insulting or contemptuous action or speech 嘲笑  | derision                            |  |
| 例句           |   | et with <b>mockery</b> from those interested in government transparency and with insing<br>a symptom of the Obama Administration's unwillingness to openly call acts like the |                                     |  |
| modest       | [ˈmɒdɪst]   | (1)adj. not too proud or confident about yourself or your abilities 谦虚的 (2)adj. unpretentious 朴实无华的 (3)adj. limited in size, amount, or scope 适度的,有限的                         | unassuming,<br>unostentatious       |  |
| 例句           | Modest does not have                                | ve to mean timid.   |                                     |  |
| modicum      | [ˈmɒdɪkəm]  | n. a small amount 少量  | dearth                              |  |
| 例句           |   | was also based on the premise, a naïve one at best, that the United States had a chavior and achieving a <b>modicum</b> of justice in the Middle East.                        | a national interest in              |  |
| modulate     | [ˈmɒdjuleɪt]  | v. to adjust to or keep in proper measure or proportion 调节  | temper                              |  |
| 例句           | Ferris relies on her v<br>natural and poetic la     | oice to build character, but Gold doesn't seem to have worked with her on how to nguage.  | modulate it to Williams's           |  |
| mollify      | ['mɒlɪfaɪ]  | v. to make less angry 平息,抚慰   |                                     |  |
| 例句           | In this new era of trying Ryan needed to <b>mol</b> | ing to pass bills that a Republican President will sign, the Freedom Caucus is amo<br><b>lify</b> .   | ong the first groups that           |  |

| 词汇           | 音标                                 | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                          |
|--------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| momentary    | [ˈməʊməntri]                       | adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的  | evanescent                      |
| 例句           |                                    | e to fame almost five years ago as a <b>momentary</b> folk hero for the New York Knickhis time as the starting point guard for the Brooklyn Nets.                           | s, is set to return to the      |
| monitor      | [ˈmɒnɪtə]                          | v. to watch, observe, listen to, or check for a special purpose over a period of time 观察, 监视  |                                 |
| 例句           | -                                  | s him as a man who <b>monitors</b> his state of mind and emotions as though h<br>nd thinking about himself as if he were someone else.                                      | e were doing so                 |
| monolithic   | [ˌmɒnəˈlɪθɪk]                      | (1)adj. consisting of or constituting a single unit 单一的 (2)adj. constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole 单一庞大的   |                                 |
| 例句           | These variances are                | one reason to start to unravel the myth of a <b>monolithic</b> black vote.  |                                 |
| monstrous    | ['mpnstres]                        | (1)adj. extremely or unusually large 巨大的<br>(2)adj. extraordinarily ugly or vicious 可怕的   |                                 |
| 例句           |                                    | suggest that rehabilitation, whether of a person or of a nation, requires an empat st <b>monstrous</b> chapters of the past.  | hy and inquisitiveness          |
| morbid       | [ˈmɔrbɪd]                          | adj. not healthy or normal 病态的  |                                 |
| 例句           | A thread of self-depring humanity. | ecating humor transforms what could have been a morbid meditation on aging in   | to a tale of common             |
| mordant      | [ˈmɔːdnt]                          | adj. expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny 尖刻的   | acerbic                         |
| 例句           | The dialogue is as m               | nordant as a Joe Orton play, and just as dirty.   |                                 |
| mount        | [maʊnt]                            | v. to increase in amount 增加   |                                 |
| 例句           | The director Tom Ric Intrepid.     | dgely, of the theatre troupe Waterwell, will <b>mount</b> "Blueprint Specials" Jan. 6-11, o   | n the hangar deck of the        |
| muddle       | [ˈmʌdl]                            | (1)v. to cause confusion in 使…混乱<br>(2)n. a state of confusion or disorder 混乱   | confuse                         |
| 例句           | More broadly, the Ad               | ministration's policy in the region has evolved into a destabilizing <b>muddle</b> .  |                                 |
| multifaceted | [,mʌltɪˈfæsɪtɪd]                   | adj. having many different parts 多层面的   |                                 |
| 例句           |                                    | nultifaceted history, is to get at the many reasons for the unprecedented event, whajor governmental bodies, and premature.   | hich was voluntary,             |
| mundane      | [mʌnˈdeɪn]                         | (1)adj. dull and ordinary 平凡的,乏味的<br>(2)adj. relating to ordinary life on earth rather than to spiritual things 世俗的   |                                 |
| 例句           | In these moments, th               | ne details are sarcastic and eerie, disturbingly <b>mundane</b> .   |                                 |
| mutable      | [ˈmjuːtəbl]                        | adj. able or likely to change often 易变的   | liquid                          |
| 例句           |                                    | novation with "Middlemarch: The Series" is gender-bending the cast, envisioning a sexual orientation are variable and possibly <b>mutable</b> .                             | social group in which           |
| naiveté      | [na:ˈiːvtei]                       | n. the state or quality of being inexperienced or unsophisticated 天真  |                                 |
| 例句           | Both "Get Out" and the racism.     | he documentary "I Am Not Your Negro" mock and unmask white America's show o   | of <b>naïveté</b> at entrenched |
| narcissism   | ['narsı'sızəm]                     | n. egoism, egocentrism 自恋   | self-flattery                   |
| 例句           | by everyone at his co              | read his late-night musings, the fact that he thought they should be professionall ompany looks more like evidence of a towering <b>narcissism</b> that is neither heroic i |                                 |
| nascent      | ['næsnt]                           | adj. beginning to exist <b>刚出现的</b>   | budding, unformed               |
| 例句           | between irony and jo               | th all its <b>nascent</b> norms, is a place that involves a lot of complicated posturing—a by, imprecise standards on what and when to share.                               | careful negotiation             |
| naysayer     | ['neɪˌseɪə]                        | n. a person who says something will not work or is not possible 唱反调的人   |                                 |
|              |                                    |   |                                 |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 The value of Cage to "Records Ruin the Landscape" is not that he was a naysayer or heel-dragger or scourge but, rather, that he 例句 persisted in coming up with ingenious solutions to what he took to be the downside of making and releasing recordings. nebulous ['nebjələs] vague adj. not clear 模糊的 Several of the command's deployments are civil-affairs teams, but the secrecy surrounding many missions has led observers to 例句 suspect that the U.S. government is more involved in nebulous warfare than it is letting on. ['neglidzent] adj. failing to take proper or normal care of something or someone 疏忽 negligent 大意的 Chloe Coscarelli, the restaurant's namesake and the originator of many of the recipes, was recently forced out of the business 例句 she founded three years ago, after the company she had partnered with alleged that she had become negligent. insignificant, negligible ['neglidʒəbl] adj. very small or unimportant 微不足道的,不重要的 inconsequential, trifling Earth's orbit is essentially circular, so the effect on our climate is negligible. 例句 adj. able to be discussed and changed before an agreement or decision negotiable [nɪˈgəʊ∫iəbl] is made 可协商的 My grandsons had made one non-negotiable demand (another spoiler alert): at the end of the movie, someone had to eat the 例句 golden egg, probably scrambled. ['netl] nettle v. to make angry 激怒 There is nothing that nettles scientists more than having an old problem in their field solved by someone from outside. 例句 n. the quality or state of not supporting either side in an argument, fight, impartiality [njux'trælɪtɪ] neutrality war, etc. 中立 In the various media frenzies surrounding the President, it was easy to miss the significance of this astounding rejection of 例句 ecclesial neutrality. nimble [ˈnɪmbl] (1)adj. able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 敏捷的 adroit, dexterous, (2)adj. able to learn and understand things quickly and easily 敏锐的 skillful The movie was written by Bryan Sipe and directed by Jean-Marc Vallée, a filmmaker of considerable cunning, who takes 例句 predicaments that should by rights deflate the heart—an H.I.V. diagnosis in "Dallas Buyers Club", a psychological debacle in "Wild"—and turns them into **nimble** entertainments. ['nəu'nonsəns] adj. very serious about doing things in a direct and efficient way without no-nonsense any foolishness or nonsense 严肃的,高效干练的 The Leipzig academy for painting and architecture opened in 1764, but its emphasis, in keeping with the city's no-nonsense 例句 attitude, had become more practical by the end of the nineteenth century. noisome [mossem] malodorous adj. offensive to the senses and especially to the sense of smell 令人讨 厌的,恶臭的 Most people deal with overwhelming anger or hurt or humiliation or shame—any of the hot, noisome feelings that form in the gut 例句 and move slowly up the throat—by marshalling their strength and batting those thoughts back down. [,nan∫ə'lant] insouciant adj. having an air of easy unconcern or indifference 冷漠的 nonchalant 例句 A recent memorial for the choreographer paid tribute to a dancer of immense wit, courage, and nonchalant elegance. nonconformist [ˈnɒnkənˈfɔ:mɪst] maverick n. a person who does not behave the way most people behave 不守成 规者 He plays Mr. Keating, a nonconformist teacher at an all-boys school, the part made famous by Robin Williams. 例句 nondescript [ˈnɒndɪskrɪpt] adj. lacking distinctive or interesting qualities 无个性的 The place was a **nondescript** peach color on the outside, wood-panelled on the inside, and sat at the top of a large hill. 例句 [nons'pe∫əlɪst] n. someone who does not specialize in a particular area, activity, field of layperson nonspecialist research, etc. 非专业人士

numbers of both specialist and nonspecialist jobs.

例句

The city should try to diversify its tech growth away from Internet firms to include industries like biotech, which supplies large

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|--|------------------------------------|
| 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。 | 有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。           |

| 词汇<br>        | 音标<br>   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                              |  |
|---------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| nostalgia     | [nəˈstældʒə]                                       | (1)n. pleasure and sadness that is caused by remembering something from the past and wishing that you could experience it again 怀旧 (2)n. the state of being homesick 思乡 |                                     |  |
| 例句            | Really, he added, the destructive."                | ne show's overriding theme is " <b>nostalgia</b> , and how we all yearn for our past and h  | ow that can be really               |  |
| novel         | [lvan']  | adj. new and different from what has been known before 新颖的  | original, unexampled, unprecedented |  |
| 例句            | The baseball playe feats.                          | rs performance during last nights game was impressive, although not <b>novel</b> ; other  | s have performed similar            |  |
| novice        | [ˈnɒvɪs]   | n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手   | tyro                                |  |
| 例句            | McGregor is a mixe                                 | ed-martial-arts champion but a boxing <b>novice</b> .   |                                     |  |
| noxious       | ['nak∫əs]  | adj. harmful to living things 有害的,有毒的   |                                     |  |
| 例句            |  | xploring "American Angst," Demme, who died last week, made a little-known telep<br>of clashing agendas.   | lay about family life as a          |  |
| nuance        | ['nju:a:ns]  | n. a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc. 细微差别   | subtlety                            |  |
| 例句            |  | any qualities: an unending appetite, inhaling life to the full chorizo, finding hilarious very moment, but I always was and remain the student.                         | s and playful <b>nuance</b> in      |  |
| numinous      | ['nju:mɪnəs]                                       | adj. having a mysterious, holy, or spiritual quality 神圣的 adj. supernatural, mysterious 超自然的,神秘的   | occult                              |  |
| 例句            | The work he turned                                 | The work he turned in for class was often untethered, a beautiful little wreck on its way to being <b>numinous</b> .  |                                     |  |
| obdurate      | [ˈɒbdjərət]  | adj. refusing to do what other people want 固执的  | intransigent, fortitude             |  |
| 例句            | Her photograph sho                                 | ows an aged and <b>obdurate</b> man with a tinge of uncertainty in his face.  |                                     |  |
| obedience     | [əˈbiːdɪəns]                                       | n. the act of obeying 服从  | submission                          |  |
| 例句            | There's something                                  | about the song's audacity: the kids sing with defiance about total <b>obedience</b> to ar   | authority.                          |  |
| obeisance     | [əʊˈbeɪsns]  | n. respect for someone or something 尊敬  |                                     |  |
| 例句            | Gorsuch portrayed                                  | himself as a kind of judicial automaton, obligated to pay mindless obeisance to the   | e Court's prior rulings.            |  |
| obfuscate     | [ˈɒbfʌskeɪt]                                       | v. to make more difficult to understand 混淆,使迷惑  | obscure, mystify                    |  |
| 例句            | Now is the time to d                               | call things what they actually are, because language can illuminate truth as much a   | as it can <b>obfuscate</b> it.      |  |
| objectionable | [əbˈdʒek∫ənəbl]                                    | adj. causing people to be offended 令人反感的  |                                     |  |
| 例句            | The video series "D<br>the Internet of <b>obje</b> | Park Content," by the artists Franco and Eva Mattes, explores the hidden world of tetionable material.  | he workers who help scrub           |  |
| objective     | [əbˈdʒektɪv]                                       | adj. based on facts rather than feelings or opinions 客观的, 公正的   | fair                                |  |
| 例句            |  | ble and, with their formally described rules for scoring, winning, or losing, are often bbjective context within which to balance theory and practice.                  | a powerful and convenien            |  |
| obligatory    | [əˈblɪgətri]                                       | (1)adj. required by a law or rule 强制性的<br>(2)adj. always or often included as a familiar and expected part of<br>something 习惯性的   |                                     |  |
| 例句            | He explained to the                                | em, politely, that there were certain <b>obligatory</b> regulations, and they shot him.   |                                     |  |
| obliterate    | [əˈblɪtəreɪt]                                      | v. to destroy completely so that nothing is left 清除, 摧毁   |                                     |  |
| 例句            | We might expect public schools did                 | Thernstrom to be suspicious now of claims that differences in class could be a better job.  | oe <b>obliterated</b> if only the   |  |
| obscure       | [əbˈskjʊə]   | (1)adj. not well-known 不出名的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 费解的 (3)v. to make difficult to understand or know 使费解 (4)v. to hide or cover 遮盖                             | anonymous, opaque, obfuscate        |  |
| 例句            | In order to cultivate                              | new repertoire, the music industry is providing a hearing for previously <b>obscure</b> of  | composers.                          |  |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |
|---------------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| obsequious    | [əbˈsiːkwiəs]                              | adj. too eager to help or obey someone important 谄媚的   | sycophantic                     |
| 例句            |  | shown nothing but unconditional—at times even <b>obsequious</b> and worshipful—suggest a more calculating and realistic mind-set.  | pport for Trump. His private    |
| observation   | [,abzə-'ve∫ən]                             | <ul><li>(1) n. a comment or remark 评论</li><li>(2) n. something you notice by watching and listening 观察</li><li>(3) n. an act or instance of observing a custom, rule, or law 遵守</li></ul>  |                                 |
| 例句            |  | very bad books are easy to review. Praise and censure come easily. But what of be Here the reviewer's task is more demanding: the author's useful and thought-pro-<br>useless and tedious. |                                 |
| obsessed      | [əb'sest]                                  | adj. if someone is obsessed with a person or thing, they keep thinking about them and find it difficult to think about anything else 着迷的   | fixated                         |
| 例句            | The year is 1776, an                       | d Americans are still <b>obsessed</b> with football.   |                                 |
| obsolete      | [absəˌlit]                                 | adj. no longer used by anyone 废弃的, 老式的   | outmoded, fusty                 |
| 例句            | Blake Fall Conroy's obsolete.              | "Police Flag" in the Museum of Capitalism, an installation that envisions a world in   | which capitalism is             |
| obstacle      | ['abstəkl]                                 | n. something that impedes progress or achievement 障碍   |                                 |
| 例句            | I wasn't directed so ı                     | much as given a series of props to make my way through, like an <b>obstacle</b> course   | <b>)</b> .                      |
| obtain        | [əbˈteɪn]                                  | v. to gain or attain usually by planned action or effort 获得  | glean                           |
| 例句            | Currently, houses of the requirement.      | worship, religiously affiliated colleges and hospitals, and certain corporations can   | obtain an exemption from        |
| obtrusive     | [əbˈtruːsɪv]                               | adj. noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way 惹眼的   | conspicuous                     |
| 例句            | We all stayed up late                      | e and I tried to take notes without looking too <b>obtrusive</b> .   |                                 |
| obviate       | [ˈɒbvieɪt]                                 | v. to make no longer necessary 避免,取消   |                                 |
| 例句            | Unconventional war                         | fits no pattern, defies the military planner's imagination—and might <b>obviate</b> the us   | se of force in the first place. |
| occlude       | [əˈkluːd]                                  | v. to close up or block off 阻闭   |                                 |
| 例句            | In six hundred million                     | n years, the moon will be distant enough that it will no longer fully <b>occlude</b> the sur   | ٦.                              |
| occult        | [əˈkʌlt]                                   | adj. not easily apprehended or understood 神秘的  | numinous                        |
| 例句            | He is now known ma                         | ainly to scholars of Symbolism, connoisseurs of the <b>occult</b> , and devotees of the m  | usic of Erik Satie.             |
| offset        | [,ɔf'sɛt]                                  | v. to create an equal balance between two things 补偿,抵消   | compensate                      |
| 例句            |  | offset losses incurred during a recent warm winter.  | million dollars to three        |
| old-fashioned | [ˈəuldˈfæ∫ənd]                             | (1)adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a past era 老式的 (2)adj. outmoded 过时的  |                                 |
| 例句            | John Ridley's show i                       | s serious in an <b>old-fashioned</b> sense: sincere, thoughtful, and heartbreaking.  |                                 |
| ominous       | [senīma']                                  | adj. suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future 不祥的  | inauspicious                    |
| 例句            | Iranian forces stand escalation of regiona | guard at the site of a terrorist attack in Tehran, at the parliament building. The ramal tensions.   | npage marked an <b>ominous</b>  |
| omit          | [əˈmɪt]                                    | v. to leave out 遗漏   |                                 |
| 例句            | So they ignore, omit                       | t, bury, tidy up, or even invent evidence, all for the sake of preserving an "accurate   | end.                            |
| omnipresent   | [,amnɪˈprɛznt]                             | adj. present in all places at all times 无处不在的  | ubiquitous, universal           |
| 例句            |  | David Remnick about how the Clinton campaign has adapted under the <b>omnipres</b> pproach conflicts with Putin if she is elected President  | sent threat of hacking, and     |
| onerous       | [ˈəʊnərəs]                                 | adj. difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with 繁重的   | burdensome                      |

| 词汇          | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                              |
|-------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| 例句          | When you can't ban punishment.                   | something outright, it's possible to make the process of obtaining it so onerous a   | s to be a kind of                   |
| onetime     | [ˈwʌntaɪm]                                       | adj. having been someone or something specified in the past 过去的  | erstwhile                           |
| 例句          | Formerly incarcerate inmates.                    | ed undergrads started a group on campus to offer mentoring, support, and advoca  | cy to other <b>onetime</b>          |
| onset       | [ˈɒnset]   | n. the beginning of something 开始   |                                     |
| 例句          | Later, after the <b>onse</b> he'd had as a baby. | et of puberty, the Rock spent time doing various strength-training exercises and ac  | quired more muscle than             |
| opaque      | [əʊˈpeɪk]  | (1)adj. not letting light through 不透明的<br>(2)adj. difficult to understand or explain 难懂的   | obscure, inaccessible               |
| 例句          | The smoke thickene                               | d into an <b>opaque</b> black funnel. The air smelled like a tire shop.  |                                     |
| opinionated | [əˈpɪnjəneɪtɪd]                                  | adj. unduly adhering to one's own opinion or to preconceived notions 固执己见的   |                                     |
| 例句          | Criticism can assum                              | e many forms: essays, profiles, reported pieces, <b>opinionated</b> rants.   |                                     |
| opportune   | ['ɒpətju:n]                                      | adj. done or happening at the right time 适时的   | timely                              |
| 例句          | Perhaps it was perso                             | onally difficult, but politically the arrangement is <b>opportune</b> .  |                                     |
| oppressive  | [əˈpresɪv]                                       | (1)adj. very cruel or unfair <b>残酷的</b><br>(2)adj. overwhelming or depressing to the spirit or senses 令人窒息的  |                                     |
| 例句          | Os Mutantes recast                               | an <b>oppressive</b> regime in their technicolor image.  |                                     |
| opprobrium  | [əˈprəʊbriəm]                                    | (1)n. very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially by a large number of people 谴责 (2)n. something that brings disgrace 耻辱                            | disdain, vitriol                    |
| 例句          | _  | d hard to play the clavichord and the bassoon (earning the <b>opprobrium</b> of Ernest rudimentary in the extreme.   | Hemingway), his general             |
| optimism    | ['pptɪmɪzəm]                                     | n. a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future 乐观   |                                     |
| 例句          | What is the basis of in" peace process.          | optimism In Israel about Donald Trump? For many, it seems to be his apparent e   | endorsement of an "outside-         |
| opulent     | [ˈɒpjələnt]                                      | (1)adj. having a large estate or property 富裕的 (2)adj. amply or plentifully provided or fashioned often to the point of ostentation 豪华的,奢侈的                                   | affluent                            |
| 例句          |  | ncy of Trump's visits to the <b>opulent</b> club since he took office, Mar-a-Lago appears he feels at home. It is also a business that, for the past decade, has taken advan |                                     |
| orderly     | [ˈɔːdəli]  | adj. arranged or organized in a logical or regular way 有秩序的  | coherent                            |
| 例句          | More recently, her do unconventional exhibit     | aughter and grandson, Maira and and Alex Kalman, turned her belongings—fruga<br>bit.   | I, elegant, <b>orderly</b> —into an |
| orientation | [ˌɔ:riənˈteɪ∫n]                                  | n. a main interest, quality, or goal 目标, 态度  | bias                                |
| 例句          |  | nore about how genes affect everything from hair color to sexual <b>orientation</b> and local questions about how we allow science to intervene in the genetic code.         | mental health, we're faced          |
| original    | [əˈrɪdʒənl]                                      | (1)adj. made or produced first 原创的<br>(2)adj. not like others 新颖的  | novel                               |
| 例句          | "A Ghost Story" 's fie                           | ercely audacious <b>originality</b> is on view from the start, before any ghosts make the  | ir appearance.                      |
| orthodox    | ['ɔrθədaks]                                      | adj. accepted as true or correct by most people 正统的  |                                     |
| 例句          | An orthodox Christia                             | n says his side has lost the culture wars—and argues for a "strategic retreat."  |                                     |
| oust        | [aʊst]   | (1)v. to cause or force to leave a position of power, a competition, etc. 罢黜,驱逐 (2)v. to take the place of 取代  | expel, banish                       |

| 词汇          | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                          |
|-------------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| 例句          | The Iraqi Army ha                            | ad set its sights on the al-Nuri Mosque as the ultimate prize in the campaign to <b>ous</b> onths ago.   | t ISIS from Mosul, which was    |
| outdated    | [aʊtˈdeɪtɪd]                                 | adj. no longer useful or acceptable 过时的  |                                 |
| 例句          | The reasons that                             | musicians record on <b>outdated</b> , archaic, and less flexible equipment are, in some s  | sense, surprising.              |
| outdo       | [ˌaʊtˈdu:]                                   | v. to be better than 超过  | eclipse                         |
| 例句          | The night felt like to <b>outdo</b> each oth | the exhausted hours after a small-club comedy show, when comedians stand arouner.  | and at the bar, casually trying |
| outmoded    | [aʊt'məʊdɪd]                                 | adj. not modern or current 过时的   | unfashionable, obsolete, fusty  |
| 例句          |  | ents a staggering postmodern achievement, forcing us to question corporate funding of the artist-as-brand.   | ng of the arts, as well as      |
| outstanding | [aʊtˈstændɪŋ]                                | (1)adj. extremely good or excellent 杰出的 (2)adj. easy to notice especially because of being important or very good 显著的  |                                 |
| 例句          | Anthology Film Ar                            | rchives shows <b>outstanding</b> works in "The Cinema of Gender Transgression: Trans   | Film."                          |
| outstrip    | [ˌaʊtˈstrɪp]                                 | v. to get ahead of 超过  |                                 |
| 例句          | Does Donald Trur                             | mp outstrip the novelist's imagination?  |                                 |
| overbearing | [əʊvəˈbeərɪŋ]                                | adj. harshly and haughtily arrogant 傲慢的,专横的  |                                 |
|             | This movie is not                            | just bad. It's terrible; it's dreadful. <b>Overbearing</b> , pretentious, madly repetitive.  |                                 |
| overblown   | [ˈəʊvəˈbləʊn]                                | adj. inflated 浮夸的,过分的  |                                 |
| 例句          | A child psycholog                            | ist—and grandmother—says such fears are <b>overblown</b> .   |                                 |
| overlook    | [ˌəʊvəˈlʊk]                                  | (1)v. to fail to see or notice <b>忽略</b> (2)v. inspect 监督 (3)v. to look down upon from above 俯瞰  |                                 |
| 例句          | History shows that                           | at if voters like a candidate they're willing to <b>overlook</b> a lot.  |                                 |
| oversell    | [ˌəʊvəˈsel]                                  | (1)v. to make excessive claims for 吹嘘 (2)v. to sell too much or too many 过多出售  |                                 |
| 例句          | Enthusiasts, inclu                           | ding researchers, perpetually oversell the microbiome.   |                                 |
| overshadow  | [əʊvəˈʃædəʊ]                                 | v. to exceed in importance 超越  | outlast, obscure                |
| 例句          |  | first days of the Administration, his mug appeared on the front of Time magazine nr," he breached the first rule of the Trump world: never <b>overshadow</b> the boss. | ext to the headline "The        |
| overstate   | [əʊvəˈsteɪt]                                 | v. to say that is larger or greater than it really is 夸大   |                                 |
| 例句          | The practical sign                           | nificance of the Court's decision is difficult to overstate.   |                                 |
| overthrow   | [ˈəʊvəˈθrəʊ]                                 | v. to remove from power especially by force 推翻, 废除   |                                 |
| 例句          | In 1971, after a m                           | nilitary coup, the new regime arrested Gülen on charges of conspiring to <b>overthrow</b> nths in prison.  | the secular order, and he       |
| pacific     | [pəˈsɪfɪk]                                   | adj. loving peace 和平主义的  | dovish                          |
| 例句          | Daniel looked ove                            | er at Sister Mary, now responding in what seemed like unusual vehemence for so ${f r}$   | pacific a personality.          |
| painstaking | [ˈpeɪnzteɪkɪŋ]                               | adj. showing or done with great care and effort 煞费苦心的  | meticulous                      |
| 例句          | Until recently, rec                          | onstructing a lineage required <b>painstaking</b> guesswork based on tiny variations in a  | anatomy and appearance.         |
| palliate    | [ˈpælieɪt]                                   | (1)v. to moderate the intensity of 减轻 (2)v. the cover by excuses and apologies 辩解  | damp                            |
| 例句          | He was hoping th                             | at the lorazepam he'd take to <b>palliate</b> the flight north would keep him tranquillized  | for the duration.               |

| 词汇           | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                      |
|--------------|--|---|-----------------------------|
| paltry       | ['po:ltri]   | (1)adj. very small or too small in amount 很少的<br>(2)adj. having little meaning, importance, or worth 无意义的   | meager, insufficient        |
| 例句           |  | esar is merely played by Serkis, or voiced by him, does <b>paltry</b> justice to his skills, sope with such innovation.   | and, in truth, we need a    |
| panacea      | [ˌpænəˈsiːə]   | n. something that will make everything about a situation better 万能药   | remedy, cure-all            |
| 例句           | Paris may not have                                   | been a <b>panacea</b> , but it was, for some musicians, a respite and, for others, even a   | refuge.                     |
| paradigm     | [ˈpærədaɪm]  | n. a model or pattern for something that may be copied 模板,典范  | model                       |
| 例句           | The grappling guru i                                 | s inventing a new <b>paradigm</b> for bringing opponents to submission.   |                             |
| paradoxical  | [ˌpærəˈdɒksɪkl]                                      | adj. of the nature of a paradox 矛盾的   | ironic                      |
| 例句           | Scott-Young's shows                                  | s have a <b>paradoxical</b> mission—to dignify her subjects while teasing out the meloc   | Irama of their lives.       |
| parity       | [ˈpærəti]  | n. the quality or state of being equal or equivalent 平等,相等  | equality                    |
| 例句           | Nichols intently focu                                | ses on specific characters and always there's a sense of <b>parity</b> with himself.  |                             |
| parochial    | [pəˈrəʊkiəl]   | adj. limited to only the things that affect your local area 狭隘的   | provincial                  |
| 例句           |  | cely candidate for a major Hollywood production, especially one written and directed. It's hard to think of a more <b>parochial</b> tale.                                   | ed by the maker of the      |
| parsimonious | [ˌpɑ:sɪˈməʊniəs]                                     | adj. very unwilling to spend money 吝啬的  | stingy, illiberal           |
| 例句           | I wrote a proposal, a advance of three tho           | and eventually Tom persuaded Roger Straus, the house's famously <b>parsimonious</b> busand dollars.   | founder, to put up an       |
| partisan     | ['partəzn]   | adj. devoted to or biased in support of a party, group, or cause 有偏见的   |                             |
| 例句           | A tenuous partisan                                   | coalition exists in the Senate, and its cohesion depends upon McConnell's power   | to persuade.                |
| passive      | [ˈpæsɪv]   | adj. used to describe someone who allows things to happen or who accepts what other people do or decide without trying to change anything 被动的                               |                             |
| 例句           | If you have so much virtues of <b>passive</b> in     | as tiptoed into the arena of personal finance over the past few decades, you will lavesting.  | nave heard about the        |
| pastiche     | [pæˈsti:ʃ]   | n. a mixture of different things 大杂烩  |                             |
| 例句           | There's nothing wro                                  | ng with <b>pastiche</b> or stylization, of course. Plenty of recent series have used these ly.  | techniques wonderfully—     |
| pastoral     | [ˈpɑːstərəl]   | adj. of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country 乡村的  | bucolic                     |
| 例句           | The <b>pastoral</b> wind-built with frightening prec | pand music, once reflective in mood, is now sucked in and slashed off by the big, lision.   | oud, tutti chords, executed |
| patchwork    | [ˈpæt∫wɜ:k]  | n. something that is made up of different things 大杂烩  | hodgepodge                  |
| 例句           | After he enrolled at the name Diamond I              | Virginia Commonwealth University, in 2006, he began releasing <b>patchwork</b> cyber<br>Black Hearted Boy.  | ounk instrumentals under    |
| patent       | ['pætnt]   | (1)n. an official document conferring a right or privilege 专利 (2)adj. obvious or clear 显而易见的  |                             |
| 例句           |  | s fed into a database, which, Sprigman said, was cleverly "organized according to at <b>patent</b> examiners looking through it would find it familiar and would know where |                             |
| pathetic     | [pə'θetɪk]   | adj. causing feelings of sadness and sympathy 可怜的   |                             |
| 例句           | The images out of C                                  | charlottesville, Virginia, are unsettling—but also <b>pathetic</b> , also exasperating—for the  | neir boring timelessness.   |
| paucity      | [ˈpɔːsəti]   | n. a small amount of something 不足   | dearth                      |
| 例句           | His biggest challeng                                 | e had been the <b>paucity</b> of top opponents willing to fight him.  |                             |
| peculiar     | [pɪˈkjuːlɪə]   | adj. not usual or normal 奇怪的  |                             |
| 例句           | The state of Maine h                                 | nas carved out a <b>peculiar</b> place in American political life in recent years.  |                             |

| 词汇          | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                   |
|-------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| pecuniary   | [pɪˈkjuːniəri]                          | adj. of or relating to money 金钱的   | economic                 |
| 例句          | A more worthwhile o                     | puestion is whether Basquiat rates high in valuations of recent art apart from the <b>p</b> o  | ecuniary.                |
| pedestrian  | [pəˈdestriən]                           | adj. commonplace, unimaginative 乏味的  |                          |
| 例句          |   | widely utilized in many industries such as the packaging industry, CD player manues; however, the everyday presence of the laser doesn't mean the laser can only be              |                          |
| peer        | [pɪə]                                   | (1)n. a person who belongs to the same age group or social group as someone else 同龄人,同地位的人<br>(2)v. to look searchingly at something difficult to discern 凝视                     |                          |
| 例句          | We can think of ours                    | selves as an animal's <b>peer</b> —or its protector. What will robots decide about us?   |                          |
| pejorative  | [pɪˈdʒɔrətɪv]                           | adj. insulting to someone or something 轻蔑的   |                          |
| 例句          |   | ran a little more than an hour, was as amicable and consensus-oriented as the act<br>re-laden and divisive.  | ual Presidential debates |
| pellucid    | [pəˈluːsɪd]                             | adj. very clear 清晰的  | limpid                   |
| 例句          | 1                                       | ne show's penultimate scene, a tender, halting exchange between Pierre and the have by the <b>pellucid</b> soprano Denée Benton.   | neartbroken Natasha who, |
| penalty     | [ˈpenəlti]                              | (1)n. punishment for breaking a rule or law 处罚 (2)n. a disadvantage or difficulty you experience 不利结果  |                          |
| 例句          | Even as the number                      | of executions continues to fall in the U.S., public support for the death <b>penalty</b> pe  | ersists.                 |
| penchant    | ['pent∫ənt]                             | n. a strong and continued inclination 倾向,嗜好  |                          |
| 例句          | Stone's penchant for                    | or exaggerating his role in political events may be what got him in trouble.   |                          |
| perceptible | [pəˈseptəbl]                            | adj. able to be seen or noticed 可见的,可觉察的   | discernible              |
| 例句          |   | t the U.S. would withdraw from the Paris climate accord drove me to seek out the Ali Smith, who suggests that the catastrophe comes slowly and in barely <b>percepti</b>         |                          |
| peregrinate | ['perɪgrɪˌneɪt]                         | v. to walk or travel over 旅行   |                          |
| 例句          | She demonstrates a than any of her kind | great extent of <b>peregrination</b> , as she has traveled to many more countries and pred.  | places around the world  |
| perennial   | [pəˈreniəl]                             | adj. existing or continuing in the same way for a long time 持久的  | long-standing            |
| 例句          | Armenia is chess's <b>r</b>             | perennial overachiever, and Levon Aronian, its greatest player, is a swashbuckling   | throwback.               |
| perfunctory | [pəˈfʌŋktəri]                           | adj. used to describe something that is done without energy or enthusiasm because of habit or because it is expected 敷衍的   | cursory, casual          |
| 例句          | The baby bass, the                      | second-most-expensive item on offer, is more <b>perfunctory</b> than memorable.  |                          |
| perilous    | [ˈperələs]                              | adj. full of danger 危险的  | dangerous, precarious    |
| 例句          |   | e harrowing journey of Syrian refugees making the <b>perilous</b> trek to Europe to seel<br>housands of pigeons outfitted with L.E.D. lights taking flight in the Brooklyn dusk. | k a better life, or the  |
| peripatetic | [peripəˈtetɪk]                          | adj. pedestrian, itinerant 巡回的   | itinerant                |
| 例句          | The scope of Ossori                     | o's <b>peripatetic</b> life reflects Piglia's vast literary ambition—he tries, in his work, to i   | nclude everything.       |
| peripheral  | [pəˈrɪfərəl]                            | adj. of, relating to, involving, or forming a periphery or surface part 边缘的  | marginal                 |
| 例句          | Movement in the pe                      | ripheral vision is easy to observe.  |                          |
| permeable   | [ˈpɜːmiəbl]                             | adj. allowing liquids or gases to pass through 可渗透的  | porous                   |
| 例句          |   | oved her—but he shuddered at the love and revolted against the need, as both we permeable, precarious life.  | ere tokens of his        |
| perpetuate  | [pəˈpetʃueɪt]                           | v. to make perpetual or cause to last indefinitely 使永存   |                          |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                              |
|---------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| 例句            | The whole premise of                             | of baseball-umpire camp is to <b>perpetuate</b> naïve realism.   |                                     |
| perplex       | [pəˈpleks]                                       | v. to confuse very much 迷惑   | confound                            |
| 例句            | A good number of W but make private ser          | illiams's stories turn, I now see, on the question of hallucination, on facts and deta<br>se to the characters.  | ails that <b>perplex</b> the reader |
| persist       | [pəˈsɪst]  | v. to continue to do something or to try to do something even though it is difficult or other people want you to stop 坚持不懈   |                                     |
| 例句            |  | e of Crime," Alpert films three professional shoplifters, Rob, Fred, and Mike, young cords and <b>persist</b> in their illicit activities.                           | g men from Newark who               |
| perspicacious | [ˌpɜ:spɪˈkeɪ∫əs]                                 | adj. having or showing an ability to notice and understand things that are difficult or not obvious 有洞察力的  | discernible                         |
| 例句            |  | nich opens on March 17, was overseen by the <b>perspicacious</b> young curators Mia<br>ors at the Whitney with Larry Bell's 2017 sculpture "Pacific Red II").        | Locks and Christopher Y.            |
| pertain       | [pəˈteɪn]  | (1)v. to relate to someone or something 有关 (2)v. to belong as a part, member, accessory or product 从属  |                                     |
| 例句            | I believe the next training be."                 | nche of his documents <b>pertain</b> to the Clinton Foundation, but there's no telling wh  | nat the October surprise            |
| pervasive     | [pəˈveɪsɪv]                                      | adj. existing in every part of something 普遍的, 弥漫的  | rife                                |
| 例句            | -  | s <b>pervasive</b> issues with hiring—and retaining—women, black, and Latino employ pand the recruiting process.   | rees. Now a bevy of                 |
| pessimistic   | [ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk]                                   | adj. having or showing a lack of hope for the future 悲观的   |                                     |
| 例句            | This profoundly <b>pess</b> saddening, and ofter | <b>simistic</b> memoir about fifteen years of reporting on global jihad and the war on tent absurd stories.  | rror brims with hair-raising,       |
| philosophy    | [fəˈlɒsəfi]                                      | (1)n. the study of ideas about knowledge, truth, the nature and meaning of life, etc. 哲学 (2)n. a set of ideas about how to do something or how to live 理念            |                                     |
| 例句            |  | n <b>philosophy</b> in the museum's architecture and design department, which ecture's artistic value over its real-world consequences.                              | in the past has                     |
| pilfer        | [ˈpɪlfə]   | v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something 偷窃   | appropriate                         |
| 例句            |  | c may <b>pilfer</b> from Elgar's "Nimrod," the most patriotically charged of the Enigma \required, and the rest of the score is more attuned to the film's suspense. | /ariations, yet such                |
| pioneering    | [ˌpaɪəˈnɪərɪŋ]                                   | adj. doing something that has not been done before 开创性的  |                                     |
| 例句            | Long before artificial                           | intelligence came into its own, a pioneering programmer taught a computer to w   | rite love letters.                  |
| pivotal       | [ˈpɪvətl]  | adj. very important <b>重要的</b>   |                                     |
| 例句            | The New York primal pivotal moment.              | ry is less than three weeks away, and, regardless of what happens in Wisconsin,  | next Tuesday, it could be a         |
| plague        | [pleɪg]  | (1)n. a large number of harmful or annoying things 让人讨厌的东西 (2)v. to cause constant or repeated trouble, illness, etc. 困扰, 纠缠   |                                     |
| 例句            | The killings in Dallas                           | are one more reminder that guns are central, not accessory, to the American pla  | gue of violence.                    |
| plaintive     | [ˈpleɪntɪv]                                      | adj. expressing suffering or sadness 悲伤的   | elegiac                             |
| 例句            |  | e, kneeling on a stretch of sidewalk, is a young man in jeans and a red hoodie, and eas he holds your gaze.  | obscure, <b>plaintive</b>           |
| plastic       | [ˈplæstɪk]                                       | (1)adj. capable of adapting to varying conditions 可塑的 (2)adj. not real or sincere 做作的  | malleable                           |
| 例句            | The clear <b>plastic</b> de                      | vice that has kept one American typewriter company afloat.   |                                     |
| platitudinous | [ˌplætɪˈtjuːdɪnəs]                               | adj. having the characteristics of a platitude 陈腐的   |                                     |
| 例句            | Her primary message                              | e—be yourself—has always felt both <b>platitudinous</b> and profound.  |                                     |

|           |  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                         |  |
|-----------|--|---|--------------------------------|--|
| plausible | [ldezclq']                                 | (1)adj. believable or realistic 真实的   | conceivable                    |  |
|           |  | (2)adj. superficially fair, reasonable, or valuable but often specious 看似真实(但实际虚假)  |                                |  |
| 例句        | If there is no true ne                     | ws, false news can be made very <b>plausible</b> .  |                                |  |
| plentiful | [ˈplentɪfl]                                | adj. containing or giving large amounts of something 充足的  |                                |  |
| 例句        |  | ere less <b>plentiful</b> than they had been on her previous trips, but the monks were plith them for an hour or so.  | leased to see her, and she     |  |
| plethora  | [ˈpleθərə]                                 | n. excess, superfluity 过量   | surfeit, glut                  |  |
| 例句        | There's a plethora                         | of paunchy men in ill-fitting suits, paired with leggy, stiletto-heeled counterparts.   |                                |  |
| plodding  | [ˈplɒdɪŋ]                                  | adj. unexciting 单调乏味的   |                                |  |
| 例句        | 1  | Nixon chose the popular House Minority Leader, Gerald Ford, of Michigan, describing party wheelhorse who often speaks and apparently thinks in clichés".  | ped by the Journal as          |  |
| plummet   | ['plʌmɪt]                                  | v. to fall or drop suddenly in amount, value, etc. (数量,价值等)下跌   |                                |  |
| 例句        |  | nat populations of migratory birds in both the New and Old Worlds have <b>plummete</b> ant ecological damage far beyond the shrinking numbers of the birds themselves.  | ed, a decline that carries the |  |
| pointless | ['pɔɪntləs]                                | adj. having no meaning, purpose, or effect 无意义的   | futile                         |  |
| 例句        | To say that our lives                      | are <b>pointless</b> and our achievements meaningless is to state the obvious.  |                                |  |
| polemic   | [pəˈlemɪk]                                 | (1)n. a strong written or spoken attack against someone else's opinions, beliefs, practices, etc. 猛烈抨击 (2)n. the art or practice of using language to defend or harshly criticize something or someone 态度鲜明(支持或者批评)   |                                |  |
| 例句        | The Northwestern U                         | The Northwestern University professor strengthens her polemic against campus sexual culture.  |                                |  |
| polymath  | [ˈpɒlimæθ]                                 | n. someone who knows a lot about many different things 博学者  | encyclopedic                   |  |
| 例句        | The polymath writer,                       | known for defying expectation, turned a treatment for her unstable moods into he  | er latest project.             |  |
| ponder    | [ˈpɒndə]                                   | v. to think about or conducer carefully 深思熟虑  | contemplate                    |  |
| 例句        |  | ot, when Diplo runs into Calvin Harris, with whom he has been embroiled in a cause <b>onder</b> the true purpose of the work.   | stic and increasingly absurd   |  |
| porous    | ['pɔ:rəs]                                  | (1)adj. having small holes that allow air or liquid to pass through 多孔的 (2)adj. easy to pass or get through 能渗透的  | permeable                      |  |
| 例句        | The border has long<br>Maurice Ravel assin | been an active and porous one, going back to the days when Duke Ellington adonilated the blues.   | pted symphonic forms and       |  |
| portend   | [po:'tend]                                 | v. to give an omen or anticipatory sign of 预言   | predict, presage               |  |
| 例句        | These late eclipses                        | in the sun and moon <b>portend</b> no good to us.   |                                |  |
| posture   | [ˈpɒstʃə]                                  | (1)n. the attitude a person or group has toward a subject 态度 (2)v. to assume an artificial or pretended attitude 摆姿态  |                                |  |
| 例句        |  | cower who often adopts a punitive <b>posture</b> toward those critical of him and hails the number of the state of |                                |  |
| potential | [pəˈtenʃl]                                 | (1)adj. capable of becoming real 可能的 (2)n. a chance or possibility that something will happen or exist in the future 可能性 (3)n. an ability that someone has that can be developed to help that person become successful 潜力   |                                |  |
| 例句        | Even nostalgists car                       | n agree that Mario Carbone's iteration has institutional <b>potential</b> .   |                                |  |
| pragmatic | [prægˈmætɪk]                               | adj. dealing with the problems that exist in a specific situation in a reasonable and logical way instead of depending on ideas and theories 务实的  | realistic                      |  |
| 例句        | Should we be surpri                        | sed that the <b>pragmatic</b> son fared so much worse than his unpragmatic father?  |                                |  |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                            |
|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| preachy                                    | [ˈpriːtʃi]  | adj. trying to teach something in a way that is annoying or unwanted 爱说教的  | sanctimonious,<br>didactic        |
| 例句   |   | s, and, in a particularly <b>preachy</b> letter to Zelda, in 1932, he attributed his own suce heart-destroying professional training beginning.  | cess, and Lucienne's, to          |
| precarious                                 | [prɪˈkeəriəs]   | adj. not safe, strong, or steady <b>危险的</b> ,不稳固的  | perilous                          |
| 例句   |   | tos showed equally <b>precarious</b> scenes: the same toddler nonchalantly holding a o the attic, or standing close to the edge of a seaside pier.   | large kitchen knife, climbing     |
| precede                                    | [prɪˈsid]   | v. to happen, go, or come before 比先发生  | predate, antedate                 |
| 例句   | We ask that your an plane.  | imals remain leashed or in pet carriers, and that birds be confined to cages and d   | o not <b>precede</b> you onto the |
| precipitate                                | [prr'sipiteit]  | (1)v. to cause to happen quickly or suddenly 引发,加速(2)n. a solid substance that is separated from al liquid especially by a chemical process 沉淀(3)adj. happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or planning 冲动的,鲁莽的 |                                   |
| 例句   |   | in all-night session in which Senators Chuck Schumer, Elizabeth Warren, and other to the <b>precipitate</b> process of her confirmation.   | ers voiced their objections to    |
| preclude                                   | [prɪˈkluːd]   | v. to make impossible by necessary consequence: rule out in advance<br>排除,防止   | prevent, rule out                 |
| 例句   | This had a kind of elegance that seemed to <b>preclude</b> the more brutish ambitions of Everest.   |  |                                   |
| precocious                                 | [prɪˈkəʊʃəs]  | adj. exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age 早熟的   | mature                            |
| 例句   | Few performances—and few films—glow as brightly with the gemlike fire of <b>precocious</b> genius.  |  |                                   |
| preconception                              | [ˌpri:kənˈsep∫n]  | n. an idea or opinion that someone has before learning about or experiencing something directly 先入之见   | prejudice                         |
| 例句   | Generic environments are useful when the author needs the freedom to invent the peculiarities of the setting without disrupting a <b>preconception</b> of a real place. |  |                                   |
| precursor                                  | [pri:ˈkɜːsə]  | n. something that comes before something else and that often leads to or influences its development 先驱   | forerunner                        |
| 例句   |   | assavetes had just made his first film, "Shadows" (the Criterion Channel), with the gone on the radio to ask listeners to send money.  | precursor to a Kickstarter        |
| predate                                    | ['pri:'deɪt]  | v. to exist or happen at an earlier time than 早于   | antedate, precede                 |
| 例句   | _   | nces of terrorism in Europe are often claimed by isis, Belgium's jihadi networks <b>pr</b><br>d fuel the rise of its most extreme groups.  | redate the Syrian war; after      |
| predilection                               | [ˌpri:dɪˈlek∫n]   | n. a natural liking for something 偏爱   | proclivity, preference            |
| 例句   | President Trump's wanyone with a decer  | vorld view seems to combine a distaste for Islam with a <b>predilection</b> for monarchent palace, really.   | s of any background—for           |
| predominant                                | [prrˈdɒmɪnənt]  | adj. more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things 占优势的,主导的  |                                   |
| 例句   | He told me that, sind   | ce the attack, the <b>predominant</b> feeling in the area is still one of shock and horror.  |                                   |
| preeminent                                 | [pri'ɛmɪnənt]   | adj. more important, skillful, or successful than others 杰出的,卓越的   |                                   |
| 例句   | America's preemine  | ent museum finally embraces contemporary art.  |                                   |
| prefigure                                  | [ˌpriːˈfɪgə(r)]   | v. to show or suggest something that will happen or exist at a future time 预示  | anticipate                        |
| 例句   | 1 -   | egments I've seen, the one featuring Miranda July in a set of visionary projects and ner own movies, isn't online yet.   | d performances that both          |
| prejudice                                  | ['predʒudɪs]  | (1)n. a feeling of like or dislike for someone or something especially when it is not reasonable or logical 偏见   | preconception                     |

|               |  | +PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写-<br>he Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行   |                                    |  |
|---------------|--|--|------------------------------------|--|
|               | 音标                                     | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                             |  |
| 例句            | l .                                    | The act of interfacing with <b>prejudice</b> itself has profound psychological implications, resulting in the sorts of trauma that last long beyond the incidents themselves.          |                                    |  |
| preoccupy     | [priˈɒkjupaɪ]                          | v. to be thought about or worried about by (someone) very often or constantly 使全神贯注  |                                    |  |
| 例句            | •                                      | endowed with the power of speech, he might have touched on the subjects that urgare mystery, love, and the nature of time.   | gently <b>preoccupy</b>            |  |
| presage       | ['presid3]                             | v. to give or be a sign of 预示  | portend                            |  |
| 例句            |  | nose unexpected vote in favor of exiting the E.U. seemed to <b>presage</b> its collapse, Tooorly in the recent general election.   | heresa May and her pro-            |  |
| prescient     | ['presient]                            | adj. able to know or predict what was going to happen in the future 有预知能力的   | prophetic                          |  |
| 例句            | Connie Converse's                      | s songs, misfits in their own time, seem eerily <b>prescient</b> today in expressing our ac  | he and ambivalence.                |  |
| prescriptive  | [prɪˈskrɪptɪv]                         | adj. giving exact rules, directions, or instructions about how you should do something 指定的,规定的   | exacting                           |  |
| 例句            | The changes soug                       | ht to make the text descriptive, rather than <b>prescriptive</b> .   |                                    |  |
| Day 6         | Great works a                          | are performed not by strength, but by perseverance.  |                                    |  |
| preside       | [prrˈzaɪd]                             | v. to be in charge of something 主持   |                                    |  |
| 例句            | _                                      | m Renaissance, Alain Locke <b>presided</b> over the first flourishing of a self-con erica and was widely credited with providing the philosophical basis for its e                     | <del>_</del>                       |  |
| pressing      | [ˈprɛsɪŋ]                              | adj. urgently important 紧迫的,重要的  | exigent, critical                  |  |
| 例句            |  | Will these measures help alleviate the most <b>pressing</b> economic problems facing the country, such as sharply rising inequality and the stagnant growth in wages and productivity? |                                    |  |
| prestige      | [preˈstiːʒ]                            | n. the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important 威望  |                                    |  |
| 例句            | While the show be sensitive reflection | gins with a Schadenfreudian air—a <b>prestige</b> -TV twist on "Real Housewives"—it de<br>on trauma.   | epens, and becomes a               |  |
| preternatural | [ˌpriːtəˈnætʃrəl]                      | adj. very unusual in a way that does not seem natural 异乎寻常的  | exceptional                        |  |
| 例句            |  | s desire to understand and convey the interior lives of his subjects," which explains eternatural intensity and eloquence."  | why many of his images             |  |
| pretext       | ['pri:tekst]                           | n. a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 借口  |                                    |  |
| 例句            | _                                      | these measures will help combat "a constant humanitarian threat," but the agent sa<br>e arrests and eventually deport more people.   | id that rationale was just a       |  |
| prevail       | [prɪˈveɪl]                             | (1)v. to be usual, common, or popular 流行 (2)v. to defeat an opponent especially in a long or difficult contest 占优势   |                                    |  |
| 例句            | Despite some bitte primaries on June   | er exchanges between the Clinton and Sanders camps this week, cooler heads are 7th.  | likely to <b>prevail</b> after the |  |
| prevalent     | ['prevələnt]                           | adj. accepted, done, or happening often or over a large area at a particular time 流行的,普遍的  | widespread, extensive              |  |
| 例句            | The type is so pre                     | valent that it even has a name: flower boys.   |                                    |  |
| prevaricate   | [prɪˈværəˈket]                         | v. to deviate from the truth 闪烁其词  |                                    |  |
| 例句            | The state continue                     | es to waver and <b>prevaricate</b> .   |                                    |  |
| primitive     | ['primetiv]                            | (1)adj. of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past 原始的<br>(2)adj. very simple and basic 初级的,简陋的  | rudimentary, ancient               |  |
| 例句            |  | e most striking thing about his matchlessly strange first week is how <b>primitive</b> , ataved of authoritarianism is turning out to be.  | istic, and uncomplicatedly         |  |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                              |
|--------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| pristine     | [ˈprɪsti:n]   | (1)adj. belonging to the earliest period or state 原始的 (2)adj. not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted 崭新的   | unblemished                         |
| 例句           | Stephen, with your eyes closed, I want you to imagine you're on a <b>pristine</b> white-sand beach. |   |                                     |
| privilege    | [ˈprɪvəlɪdʒ]  | n. a right or immunity granted as a peculiar benefit, advantage, or favor 特权  |                                     |
| 例句           | I'm not at the Sunda  | nce Film Festival this year, but I've had the <b>privilege</b> of seeing some films that are  | e playing there.                    |
| probity      | [ˈprəʊbəti]   | n. the quality of a person who is completely honest 诚实, 正直  |                                     |
| 例句           | Kushner seems to se Wing.   | ee himself and his wife, Ivanka, as lonely voices of <b>probity</b> and moderation in an  | otherwise unhinged West             |
| proclaim     | [prəˈkleɪm]   | (1)v. to say or state in a public, official, or definite way 宣布 (2)v. to show clearly 表明  | profess                             |
| 例句           | Three years ago, Ab State.  | u Bakr al-Baghdadi chose the Great Mosque of al-Nuri, in Mosul, as the site to <b>pr</b>  | oclaim his new Islamic              |
| proclivity   | [prəˈklɪvəti]   | n. a strong natural liking for something that is usually bad 倾向,嗜好  | predilection                        |
| 例句           |   | while a formal policy "review" is still ongoing, Trump's own <b>proclivity</b> for bluster, are resident Barack Obama did, is already leading in a dangerous direction.   | nd apparent obsession with          |
| prodigious   | [prəˈdɪdʒəs]  | adj. extraordinary in bulk, quantity, or degree 巨大的   | voracious                           |
| 例句           | Joshua Cohen's styli  | stic gifts are <b>prodigious</b> , but does "Moving Kings" live up to its ambitions?  |                                     |
| profess      | [prəˈfes]   | (1)v. to say or declare openly 公开宣称 (2)v. to believe in (a particular religion) 信奉  | proclaim                            |
| 例句           | The reason that the is somewhat parado  | Clinton and the Trump campaigns are embracing negativity, a strategy that so maxical: it works.   | ny voters <b>profess</b> to detest, |
| proficient   | [prəˈfɪʃənt]  | adj. good at doing something 精通的  | adept                               |
| 例句           |   | have used natural-language processing and enormous computational power to be games, like chess and "Jeopardy!"  | eat the most <b>proficient</b>      |
| profitmonger | [ˈprɒfɪtˈmʌŋgə]   | n. <b>唯利是图的人,商人</b>   |                                     |
| 例句           | otherwise peopled   | calls the "auteur myth"—the idea of the director as the single purveyor of a with <b>profitmongers</b> —he places at the heart of his book an image of the pative force in the development and production of a movie. |                                     |
| profligate   | [prafləgɪt]   | adj. wildly extravagant 挥霍的   | extravagant, prodigal               |
| 例句           |   | lot more fun with "Hudson Hawk" than I ever did with "Die Hard" or "The Termina" ch a prodigious, even <b>profligate</b> , display of imagination.  | tor," because it offers, from       |
| profound     | [prəˈfaʊnd]   | (1)adj. having or showing great knowledge or understanding 渊博的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 深奥的 (3)adj. coming from, reaching to, or situated at a depth 深刻的   | trenchant                           |
| 例句           | The pleasure of bein feed.  | g necessary to my parents was <b>profound</b> . I was not like the children in folktales:   | burdensome mouths to                |
| profusion    | [prəˈfjuːʒn]  | n. a large amount of something 大量   | wealth                              |
| 例句           | "Song to Song" offer since the heyday of  | s a dazzling <b>profusion</b> of perspectives and angles, in some of the most radically Dziga Vertov.   | inflected points of view            |
| proliferate  | [prəˈlɪfəreɪt]  | v. to increase in number or amount quickly 激增   | abound                              |
| 例句           |   | he nineteen-eighties and nineties, when Republicans and Democrats reduced the exotic financial products based on them to <b>proliferate</b> .   | constraints, allowing junk          |
| prolix       | [prəʊˈlɪks]   | adj. using too many words 冗长的   | verbose, long-winded                |
| 例句           | I had no idea how W   | ord made this calculation, but I noticed that it rewarded <b>prolix</b> sentences with a h  | igher "grade."                      |
| prominent    | ['prominent]  | adj. easily notice or seen 显著的  | conspicuous, salient                |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 Hamed Sinno, the lead singer and lyricist of the Lebanese group Mashrou' Leila, may be the most prominent gay musician in the 例句 promise ['promis] (1)n. an indication of future success or improvement 成功前景 (2)n. a reason to expect that something will happen in the future 希望 Instead of demonstrating the promise of archaeological applications of electronic remote sensing, the pioneering study became, 例句 to some skeptics, an illustration of the imprudence of interpreting sites based on virtual archaeology. prompt [prompt] (1)v. to cause to do something 促使 (2)adj. performed readily or immediately 迅捷的 He'd file a petition to prompt an immediate vote on the Bridge Act. 例句 [prəˈfetɪk] prescient prophetic adj. forestelling events 有预见的 The line seemed to describe, prophetically and a bit self-consciously, the mood that might await the nation on Wednesday 例句 morning. propitious auspicious [prəˈpɪʃəs] adj. likely to have or produce good results 吉利的 So Mary and Michael put off declaring their intentions to leave each other—and while they await the propitious moment to do so, 例句 they rekindle their sexual relationship, in effect having an affair with each other and cheating on their lovers. [pre/peonent] proponent defender, champion n. a person who argues for or supports something 支持者 Lucius Riccio is the originator and chief proponent of pothole analytics. Thanks to him, we understand paving much better. 例句 proprietary (1)adj. used, made, or sold only by the particular person or company [prəˈpraɪətri] that has the legal right to do so 专利的 (2)adj. kept private by an owner 私人独有的 Shaw was loyal to the growers who depended on his cultivars and uninterested in working with proprietary companies like 例句 Driscoll's. [prəˈzeɪk] prosaic adj. dull or ordinary 乏味的 例句 In this **prosaic** pursuit they sometimes kick loose aesthetic revelation. (1)adj. able to change into many different forms or able to do many versatile protean [ˈprəʊtiən] different things 变化多端的 (2)adj. displaying great diversity or variety 多才多艺的 Twenty-five years after his death, the protean musician Arthur Russell has become a kind of deity among a new generation of 例句 fans. protract [prəˈtrækt] (1)v. delay, defer 拖延 (2)v. to extend forward or outward 延长 Schiff mocked the pianists who protract the long third movement to show that "we are very deep and profound. 例句 origin provenance ['provenens] n. the origin or source of something 起源 Professor Pieixoto has just presented a paper, titled "Problems of Authentication in Reference to the Handmaid's Tale," which 例句 explains the provenance of the Handmaid's story. [prəˈvɪnʃl] (1)adj. not knowing or caring about people and events in other places insular provincial 狭隘的 (2)adj. of, relating to, or coming from a province 省的 The irony of digital networking is that it can produce more **provincialism** than did the geographical confinement it 例句 supposedly transcended. (1)adj. causing discussion, thought, argument, etc. 引发的 provocative inflammatory [prəˈvɒkətɪv] (2)adj. serving or tending to provoke, excite, or stimulate 挑衅的 The provocative thinker Sunaura Taylor speaks out against the tyranny of ableism. 例句 [prok'sɪməti] proximity n. the state of being near 接近 She was not stimulated by the **proximity** of violence and privation. 例句

adj. having or showing careful good judgment 审慎的

prudent

['pru:dnt]

circumspect,

provident

| 四儿          |  | UNIC 市行 忌心<br>   | 八处—四义四                             |
|-------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| 例句          | The spokesman gav be "prudent."            | e no reason for the abrupt cancellation, but said that al-Baghdadi no longer felt th   | at meeting with Penn would         |
| prying      | [ˈpraiiŋ]                                  | adj. trying to find out about other people's private lives 窥探的,爱打听的  |                                    |
| 例句          |  | hunky head of security, is apparently the only one other than Bernard who has no sistant, vanished two episodes ago.   | oticed that poor Elsie,            |
| pseudonym   | [ˈsuːdənɪm]                                | n. a name that someone uses instead of his or her real name 笔名,假名  |                                    |
| 例句          | The new book "Manl                         | y Health and Training" collects a series of advice columns that Whitman wrote un   | der a <b>pseudonym</b> in 1858.    |
| pugnacious  | [pʌgˈneɪʃəs]                               | adj. showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue 好斗的   | truculent, belligerent             |
| 例句          | It's probably what yo tendency to treat wo | u'd expect from someone with a personality not unlike our President's—thin-skinimen as chattel.  | ned and <b>pugnacious</b> , with a |
| puncture    | [ˈpʌŋkt∫ə]                                 | (1)v. to weaken, damage, or destroy suddenly or in a way that causes surprise or embarrassment 削弱,破坏(2)v. to make a hole in with a sharp point 刺孔                              |                                    |
| 例句          | She knew that she h                        | ad very little time to <b>puncture</b> Thurmond's "camera" persona.  |                                    |
| purport     | [pəˈpɔːt]                                  | (1)v. to claim to be or do a particular thing when this claim may not be true (假意)声称<br>(2)n. the main or general meaning of something 意义                                      |                                    |
| 例句          |  | duction, the book <b>purports</b> to be conversant with contemporary discourse Wharton's work, it is marked by a very old-fashioned approach.                                  | in the field, but in its           |
| purview     | [ˈpɜːvjuː]                                 | n. an area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge 范围   |                                    |
| 例句          | Despite the movie's relations.             | broad <b>purview</b> , Rouquier maintains a documentary-based interest in the details o  | of farm life and in family         |
| put to rest |  | phrase. 排除   | eliminated                         |
| 例句          |  | art, the supposed distinction between modern and traditional was fabricated by critation of their own work, the distinction appear, happily, to have been <b>put to rest</b> . | tics, and when artists have        |
| quaff       | [kwɒf]                                     | v. to drink a large amount of quickly 痛饮   | imbibe                             |
| 例句          | Press it to your lips a                    | and <b>quaff</b> , <b>quaff</b> till you're breathless.  |                                    |
| qualify     | [ˈkwɒlɪfaɪ]                                | (1)v. to give the necessary skill or knowledge to do a particular job or activity 使有资格 (2)v. to limit or modify the meaning of 限定  |                                    |
| 例句          |  | e author takes pains to <b>qualify</b> the claims she had made earlier, as though she re<br>kepticism by narrowing their scope.  | cognizes their implausibility      |
| quash       | [kwɒʃ]                                     | (1)v. to suppress or extinguish summarily and completely 平息 (2)v. to nullify especially by judicial action 否决  |                                    |
| 例句          | The difference is tha                      | t, in the past, Brazilian politicians could <b>quash</b> any investigation that threatened t   | hem.                               |
| query       | [ˈkwɪərɪ]                                  | v. to ask questions or express doubt about 质疑  |                                    |
| 例句          |  | <b>queried</b> the claim that the Neanderthal remains must represent an immediate faming rial lineage, noting that some chimpanzees with identical mitochondrial are not claim |                                    |
| quiescent   | [kwiˈesnt]                                 | adj. marked by inactivity or repose 不活跃的,静止的   | abeyant, calm                      |
| 例句          | It was also a simple raising rates.        | acknowledgment that, with inflation <b>quiescent</b> and economic growth still tepid, th   | ere isn't a good case for          |
| quirky      | [ˈkwɜːkɪ]                                  | adj. odd or unpredictable in their appearance, character, or behavior. 奇怪的   | unconventional                     |
|             |  |  | old formalist to a restlessly      |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                            |  |
|---------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| quixotic      | [kwɪkˈsɒtɪk]  | adj. hopeful or romantic in a way that is not practical 不切实际的   | idealistic                        |  |
| 例句            | Hadreas, who has described himself as a "gloomy bitch," has a dry, quixotic sense of humor. |   |                                   |  |
| quotidian     | [kwɒˈtɪdiən]  | (1)adj. ordinary or very common 普通的,常见的<br>(2)adj. done each day 日常的  | workday                           |  |
| 例句            | In "Salad for Preside eating, inform their v  | ent," Julia Sherman explores the idea that even artists' most <b>quotidian</b> practices, i<br>work.  | ncluding cooking and              |  |
| radical       | [ˈrædɪkəl]  | (1)adj. having extreme political or social views that are not shared by most people 激进的<br>(2)adj. very basic and important 基本的,根本的                                   |                                   |  |
| 例句            | What I'm trying to cu   | ultivate is not blind optimism but what the philosopher Jonathan Lear calls <b>radical</b>  | hope.                             |  |
| raillery      | [ˈreɪləri]  | n. friendly joking about or with somebody 开玩笑   | banter                            |  |
| 例句            |   | lunges into the mid-sixteen-seventies, with Charles II (John Malkovich) long since nloosed upon the stage.  | restored to the throne and        |  |
| rally         | [ˈræli]   | v. to muster for a common purpose 团结,集会   |                                   |  |
| 例句            |   | are persistent, critiquing each new study that challenges their views, and Inters whose work was retracted.   | rallying to the defense of        |  |
| rampant       | [ˈræmpənt]  | adj. growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control 泛滥的,疯长的  | luxuriant                         |  |
| 例句            | The unexpected elec   | ction of Donald Trump is said to owe debts to both niche extremism and rampant  | misinformation.                   |  |
| rant          | [rænt]  | (1)v. to talk loudly and in a way that shows anger 咆哮 (2)v. to scold vehemently 严厉批评  | diatribe                          |  |
| 例句            |   | the road for the past couple of days, continuing the scorched-earth campaign he sat conspiracy involving the "global power structure," a nefarious media, and the Hil |                                   |  |
| rapacious     | [rəˈpeɪʃəs]   | adj. excessively grasping or covetous 贪婪的   | avaricious                        |  |
| 例句            | In general, my friend   | loathes what he perceives as the <b>rapacious</b> capitalist cynicism of all the money-   | grubbing liars.                   |  |
| rapprochement | [ræˈprɒʃmɒ̃]  | n. the development of friendlier relations between countries or groups of people who have been enemies 和解   | reconciliation                    |  |
| 例句            | The end of the "wet   | foot, dry foot" immigration policy could buttress President Obama's historic rappro   | ochement with Havana.             |  |
| rationale     | [ˌræʃəˈnɑ:l]  | n. the reason or explanation for something 根本原因,逻辑依据  |                                   |  |
| 例句            |   | s "clowns" the right-wing contingents that descended on Charlottesville, and made the <b>rationale</b> for those groups' existence.                                   | e a broader indictment of         |  |
| rattle        | [ˈrætl]   | v. to make nervous 使紧张,使不安  |                                   |  |
| 例句            |   | x-ups <b>rattle</b> candidates on the trail despite the presence of political strategecision of military commanders.  | ist's plotting every event        |  |
| reactivate    | [riˈæktɪveɪt]   | v. to make it work again after a period in which it has not been working 恢复   |                                   |  |
| 例句            |   | d a "story" to tell appeared to strike him as unseemly, as if the details could <b>reactiv</b><br>his legal proceedings.  | rate the past—an attitude         |  |
| readable      | [ˈriːdəbl]  | (1)adj. clear and easy to read 清晰易懂的<br>(2)adj. easy and enjoyable to read 可读性强的  | intelligible                      |  |
| 例句            | At this distance the  | words on the screen that accompanied the images were just barely <b>readable</b> .  |                                   |  |
| realize       | [ˈriːəlaɪz]   | (1)v. to understand or become aware of 意识到 (2)v. to achieve 实现  | achieve                           |  |
| 例句            |   | m, like that of an author whose early literary masterpiece exhausts the themes it emed efforts with works of comparable significance and presence.                    | mbodies, is how to <b>realize</b> |  |
| rebuff        | [rɪˈbʌf]  | v. to refuse in a rude way 拒绝   |                                   |  |

| 词汇             | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                                |
|----------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| 例句             | Immediately after                          | Macron's victory last week, Merkel and other German politicians appeared to rebut  | ff Macron's proposals.                |
| recant         | [rɪˈkænt]                                  | v. to publicly say that you no longer have an opinion or belief that you once had 宣布放弃   | repudiate                             |
| 例句             |  | oit's C.E.O.s came to the White House, in 2011, President Obama got them to agree to 54.5 miles per gallon, a pledge they now hope to <b>recant</b> .                            | ee, grudgingly, to increase           |
| recapitulate   | [ˈrikəˈpɪt∫əˈlet]                          | v. to give a brief summary of something 概括   |                                       |
| 例句             |  | could add credibility and detail to his work on the sporelike cells, he asked her to <b>re</b> est techniques in stem-cell research.   | ecapitulate the study,                |
| recast         | [ˌriːˈkɑ:st]                               | v. remodel, refashion 改写   |                                       |
| 例句             |  | ne Goodall was stalwart in her determination to anthropomorphize the animals she resisted her editors' attempt to <b>recast</b> her descriptions in more dispassionate language. |                                       |
| reckon         | [ˈrekən]                                   | (1)v. to regard or think of as 认为 (2)v. estimate, compute 估计   | gauge                                 |
| 例句             |  | of "Westworld" fused the robot-rebellion genre with mythology of the American West ions of its fictional civil war.  | , but it failed to <b>reckon</b> with |
| recoil         | [rɪˈkɔɪl]                                  | v. to quickly move away from something that is shocking, frightening, or disgusting 畏缩,后退  | shrink                                |
| 例句             |  | nay <b>recoil</b> , or laugh; so did some nineteenth-century ones, among them Mark Twair<br>Story of the Good Little Boy Who Did Not Prosper."                                   | n, who, in 1870, wrote a              |
| reconciliation | [ˌrekənsɪliˈeɪ∫n]                          | n. the act of causing two people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement 和解   | rapprochement                         |
| 例句             | ls reconciliation                          | possible after the election?   |                                       |
| recondite      | [ˈrekəndaɪt]                               | adj. not understood or known by many people 晦涩难懂的  | esoteric, arcane, abstruse            |
| 例句             | His works bristle v                        | vith recondite influences and ideas.   |                                       |
| recrudescent   | [,ri:kru:'desnt]                           | adj. breaking out again 复发的  | resurgent                             |
| 例句             | Ironically, it was we vehemently recru     | then Russia was ruled by a Georgian—Stalin—that cruelty toward people of the Cadescent.  | ucasus was most                       |
| redouble       | [,ri'dʌbl]                                 | v. to greatly increase the size or amount of 大量增加  |                                       |
| 例句             |  | ns in the Senate and House might <b>redouble</b> their commitment to the Russia investion white House deny the story?  | gation, and which will                |
| redundant      | [rɪˈdʌndənt]                               | adj. repeating something else and therefore unnecessary 多余的  |                                       |
| 例句             | Measuring these the lab before the         | parameters accurately enough might even make the race itself <b>redundant</b> , allowing starting gun fires.   | the winner to be anointed             |
| regular        | [ˈrɛgjələ-]                                | adj. happening or done very often 常出现的   | abundant                              |
| 例句             |  | t <b>regular</b> in the Atacama Desert west of Andes mountains, and water scarcity is com, the existence of agro pastoralists is in jeopardy.                                    | mpounded by problems with             |
| rehabilitate   | [ˌri:əˈbɪlɪteɪt]                           | v. to restore to a former state 恢复   | restore                               |
| 例句             | The treatment proto help <b>rehabilita</b> | gram implemented there was contingent upon the idea that work itself proffers eno  | ugh distraction and purpose           |
| rehash         | [ˌriːˈhæʃ]                                 | v. to present again in a slightly different form 老调重弹,炒冷饭  | recycle                               |
| 例句             | I'm hoping that, if                        | we lose, it's in a super-undramatic way that won't be memorable enough for ESPN  | to <b>rehash</b> to death.            |
| rein           | [reɪn]                                     | v. to control or direct with or as if with reins 统治,控制   |                                       |
| 例句             | •  | d any of Obama's executive orders at the stroke of a pen, and he can shift the regusor that Obama's climate-change plan and rules <b>reining</b> in Wall Street are upended      | •                                     |
| reinvent       | [ˌriɪnˈvɛnt]                               | v. to make major changes or improvements to 改造 vent themselves are as varied as their ambitions for distinction.   |                                       |
| 例句             | vvoillen who <b>rein</b>                   | vent themselves are as varied as their ambitions for distinction.  |                                       |

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                               |  |  |
|---------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| rejection     | [rɪˈdʒek∫n]  | n. the action of rejecting 拒绝,排斥   | liberation from                      |  |  |
| 例句            | Marine Le Pen and Emmanuel Macron have become symbols of either the ratification or the <b>rejection</b> of the populist wave that led to Brexit and Trump.                                  |  |                                      |  |  |
| relic         | [ˈrelɪk]   | n. something that is from a past time, place, culture, etc. 遗迹   | vestige                              |  |  |
| 例句            | In 2017, Linkin Park some long-ago era.  | 's sound—a convulsive and visceral synthesis of rock, rap, and industrial music—t  | feels like a curious <b>relic</b> of |  |  |
| relief        | [rɪˈliːf]  | n. the removal or reducing of something that is painful or unpleasant 解脱   | respite                              |  |  |
| 例句            | An organization work too.  | ked to bring relief to Houston residents following the disaster. It didn't occur to the  | m that they were victims,            |  |  |
| relinquish    | [rɪˈlɪŋkwɪʃ]   | v. to give up 放弃   | cede                                 |  |  |
| 例句            | The process, she su it.  | ggests, is twofold: first you <b>relinquish</b> the thing you loved, then you relinquish the   | part of yourself that loved          |  |  |
| relish        | [ˈrelɪʃ]   | v. to enjoy or take pleasure in 享受   | delight in                           |  |  |
| 例句            | When I was young it children.  | t meant time with my dad, and now that I'm a father myself I relish the long summ  | er days spent with my own            |  |  |
| reluctant     | [rɪˈlʌktənt]   | adj. feeling or showing doubt about doing something: not willing or eager to do something 不情愿的   | unwilling, loath                     |  |  |
| 例句            |  | ople have returned, <b>reluctantly</b> , to Mosul, Ablaha told me, because the local goversion to reclaim jobs—and paychecks—from before the isis takeover.                          | rnment said they would               |  |  |
| remarkable    | [rɪˈmɑːkəbl]   | adj. unusual or surprising: likely to be noticed 显著而惊讶的  |                                      |  |  |
| 例句            | Vang's "Afterland" a   | nd Matthews's "Simulacra" are <b>remarkable</b> , virtuosic collections from young poets   |                                      |  |  |
| remedy        | [ˈremədi]  | (1)n. a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness 治疗药物 (2)n. a way of solving or correcting a problem 改进措施 (3)v. to solve, correct, or improve 纠正,弥补 | panacea                              |  |  |
| 例句            |  | bathroom at the party in search of a <b>remedy</b> . While he's going through Chloe's me<br>riptions that might be suppressing her desire for him.                                   | edicine cabinet, he keeps            |  |  |
| remiss        | [rɪˈmɪs]   | adj. not showing enough care and attention 懈怠的   | dilatory                             |  |  |
| 例句            | The F.B.I. would be  | remiss to turn a blind eye to such collaborations.   |                                      |  |  |
| renaissance   | [ˈrɛnəsɑns]  | n. a period of new growth or activity 复兴   | revival                              |  |  |
| 例句            | Kasparov declared t  | hat "now, here in St. Louis, we are facing the <b>renaissance</b> of the great game of ch  | ness."                               |  |  |
| reprehensible | [,rɛprɪˈhɛnsəbl]   | adj. deserving very strong criticism 应受谴责的   | deplorable                           |  |  |
| 例句            | The fact that Betsy I<br>Sessions all the mor  | DeVos reportedly had concerns about the safety of transgender kids makes her care reprehensible.   | pitulation to Trump and Jeff         |  |  |
| repudiate     | [rɪˈpju:dieɪt]   | (1)v. to refuse to accept or support 拒绝承认 (2)v. to refuse to having anything to do with 与断绝关系  | recant                               |  |  |
| 例句            | President Trump's re   | emarks today <b>repudiate</b> his forced remarks yesterday about the KKK and neo-Nax   | zis.                                 |  |  |
| requisite     | [ˈrekwɪzɪt]  | adj. needed for a particular purpose 必需的   | essential                            |  |  |
| 例句            | He also has the <b>requisite</b> power suit, thanks to the patronage of Tony Stark (Robert Downey, Jr.), but he needs to earn his stripes before he can join the noble regiment of Avengers. |  |                                      |  |  |
| resemblance   | [rɪˈzembləns]  | n. the state of looking or being like someone or something else 相似   | homogeneity                          |  |  |
| 例句            | The new show stars<br>John Mulaney and N   | the alter kakers George St. Geegland and Gil Faizon, who bear a curious <b>reseml</b> lick Kroll.  | plance to the comedians              |  |  |
| reserved      | [rɪˈzɜːvd]   | (1)adj. restrained in words and actions 保守的,话少的<br>(2)adj. kept or set apart or aside for future or special use 预留的  |                                      |  |  |

| 词汇<br>———————————————————————————————————— | 音标<br>                          | GRE常考意思<br>  | 六选二同义词                            |
|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 例句   | Even the man w usually thought. | vas <b>reserved</b> in his speech, he thoroughly understood his mother, which made him far   | r from simple as people           |
| resolve                                    | [rɪˈzɒlv]                       | (1)v. to find an answer or solution to 解决 (2)v. to make a definite and serious decision to do something 决定 (3)n. a strong determination to do something 决心                             | tenacity                          |
| 例句   |                                 | tening to the governor's inspiring speeches, and his eloquence lulls his adversaries in<br>npered steel beneath the sleek suits.   | nto underestimating his           |
| resonate                                   | [ˈrezəneɪt]                     | (1)v. to have particular meaning or importance for someone 对某人有重要性 (2)v. to continue to produce a loud, clear, deep sound for a long time 共振 (3)v. to relate harmoniously 一致           | ring true                         |
| 例句   |                                 | top reading about this disaffected sliver of the electorate and instead read about attention of a platform that might even <b>resonate</b> with W.W.C. voters, wherever they live      |                                   |
| respite                                    | [ˈrespaɪt]                      | n. an interval of rest or relief 喘息  | lull, relief, break               |
| 例句   |                                 | vin over Donald Trump on Tuesday in Utah has only given anti-Trump Republicans, lik<br>vas a significant one.  | ke Mitt Romney, a brief           |
| responsive                                 | [rɪˈspɒnsɪv]                    | adj. quick to react or respond 反应敏捷的   |                                   |
| 例句   |                                 | ng a "one-off school," he would create an educational "ecosystem" that was unusually ling them assignments tied to subjects they cared about.  | responsive to the interests       |
| restive                                    | [ˈrestɪv]                       | adj. feeling bored or impatient while waiting for something to happen or change 躁动不安的  | fractious                         |
| 例句   |                                 | about "A Doll's House," his proto-feminist masterwork, which concludes with Nora Heling out on her husband, Torval   | mer, a <b>restive</b> Norwegian   |
| restorative                                | [rɪˈstɔ:rətɪv]                  | adj. having the ability to make a person feel strong or healthy again 恢复健康的  | tonic                             |
| 例句   | At his new resta vegetarian.    | turant, Jean-Georges Vongerichten serves meatless dishes, juices, and <b>restorative</b> to  | onics, but he won't call it       |
| restrain                                   | [rɪˈstreɪn]                     | (1)v. to prevent from doing something 阻止 (2)v. to keep under control 控制  |                                   |
| 例句   |                                 | an't <b>restrain</b> himself from the already-clichés of the series, and vitiates the mighty and horror, and emotional dislocation with grandstanding ornamental fancies.              | d terrifying vision of sexual     |
| resurgent                                  | [rɪˈsɜːdʒənt]                   | adj. experiencing or tending to bring about renewal or revival 复兴的   |                                   |
| 例句   | In a climate of retriumphant.   | esurgent anti-Semitism, homophobia, and hostility to immigrants, the success of "Ind   | ecent" feels defiant, if not      |
| retain                                     | [rɪˈteɪn]                       | v. to keep in a position, job, etc. 保持   |                                   |
| 例句   |                                 | people of France annoyingly <b>retained</b> their traditional right to claim intellectual superich citizens paused to enjoy just how much smarter they were than their allies across t |                                   |
| reticent                                   | [ˈretɪsnt]                      | adj. not willing to tell people about things 缄默的   |                                   |
| 例句   | The music some                  | etimes surges in a big wave, but the choreography will be <b>reticent</b> , even sweet: fluffy   | little lifts, or developpé lifts. |
| retreat                                    | [rɪˈtriːt]                      | n. movement away from a place or situation especially because it is dangerous, unpleasant, etc. 撤退   |                                   |
| 例句   |                                 | nitially opposed the <b>retreat</b> came around after repeated inundations, and the governreso many thousands of others downstream.  | ment's initiative helped not      |
| reverence                                  | [ˈrɛvərəns]                     | n. honor or respect that is felt for or shown to 尊敬  | veneration                        |
| 例句   | Throughout his                  | political life, John McCain has enjoyed bipartisan respect and even <b>reverence</b> .   |                                   |
| reverse                                    | [rɪˈvɜːs]                       | v. to change to an opposite state or condition 转向,颠倒   |                                   |
| 例句   | Education Secre                 | etary Betsy DeVos is being dispatched to Pyongyang in what the White House is calling<br>Korea's years of progress in math and science.  | ng a high-stakes mission to       |

| 词汇            | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词  |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| revision      | [rɪˈvɪʒn]   | n. a change or a set of changes that corrects or improves something 修订   | emendation  |
| 例句            |   | ed the production from Theatre for a New Audience's upcoming schedule, citing artion of the text was too out-there.  | tistic differences—                                     |
| revolutionary | [ˌrevəˈlu:ʃənəri]                                     | adj. causing or related to a great complete change 革命性的  |   |
| 例句            |   | volutionary leader Ayatollah Khomeini, in 1989, Rafsanjani engineered a constitution of Prime Minister and transferred power to an executive President.          | itional amendment that                                  |
| riddle        | [ˈrɪdl]   | n. a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed 谜   | conundrum, enigma, puzzle                               |
| 例句            |   | with a princess, then, by correctly guessing the answer to a <b>riddle</b> , discovers that hip with her tyrannical father, the king, who threatens to kill him. | she's ensnared in an                                    |
| ridicule      | [ˈrɪdɪkjuːl]  | n. the act of making fun of someone or something in a cruel or harsh way 嘲弄 v. to laugh at and make jokes about in a cruel or harsh way 嘲笑                       | derision  |
| 例句            | As of late Saturday,                                  | the plans for the protest had drawn <b>ridicule</b> from Kellyanne Conway, a trusted Tru   | ımp adviser.  |
| rigor         | [ˈrɪgəː]  | n. the quality or state of being very exact, careful, or strict 严格   |   |
| 例句            | Despite Brown's insi trappings he disdain             | stence on the <b>rigor</b> of Fitzgerald's thinking, the book suggests that he was ensna<br>ed.  | red by the very social                                  |
| ring true     |   | phrase. 听来真实   | resonate  |
| 例句            |   | revealing as well as amusing, and Ager's novel is both: Ager's delineation gle is exaggerated for comical effect, but it <b>rings true</b> nonetheless.          | of class, ethnic, and                                   |
| risible       | [ˈrɪzəbl]   | adj. deserving to be laughed at 可笑的  | ludicrous   |
| 例句            | A belief that we are en nearly <b>risible</b> respons | exempt from the true horrors of human behavior and the accompanying false sens<br>nses to Trumpism.  | se of security have led to                              |
| ritualize     | [ˈrɪtʃuəlaɪz]   | v. to make a ritual of 使程式化  |   |
| 例句            | In the same way tha ritualizes horizontal             | t poker <b>ritualizes</b> capitalism and North Korea's mass games <b>ritualize</b> totalitariani<br>ism.   | sm, the people's mike                                   |
| robust        | [rəʊˈbʌst]  | (1)adj. strong and healthy 健壮的<br>(2)adj. successful or impressive and not likely to fail or weaken 强有力<br>的   | strong  |
| 例句            | This aesthetic of rob                                 | <b>pust</b> preciousness is so much a part of our lives now that we take much of it for gr   | anted.  |
| routine       | [ru:ˈtiːn]  | adj. of a commonplace or repetitious character 平凡乏味的   |   |
| 例句            | The bombing at Atat has become almost                 | ürk International Airport was the sixth major terrorist attack in Turkey this year. The routine.   | e response to these events                              |
| row           | [ro]  | n. a noisy disturbance or quarrel 争吵   |   |
| 例句            |   | regarding taxes could affect trade between the two countries much more the regulators regulators. Unfortunately, the trade regulators                            |   |
| rudimentary   | [ˌruːdɪˈmentri]                                       | (1)adj. basic or simple 基本的 (2)adj. not very developed or advanced 未完全发布的  | primitive, sketchy,<br>embryonic, sketchy,<br>elemental |
| 例句            | Most of our industrie                                 | s require people who can read, write, and do arithmetic, even in a <b>rudimentary</b> w  | /ay.  |
| rule out      |   | phrase. 排除   | preclude  |
| 例句            |   | ctural feather that were thought to <b>rule out</b> kinship between the two species prom nption and revealed that the two share a family history.                | pted an investigation that                              |
| ruminate      | ['rumɪnet]  | v. to think carefully and deeply about something 认真思考  |   |
| 例句            | I knew that whatever                                  | r happened I would <b>ruminate</b> upon this case for years.   |   |
| sacrifice     | [ˈsækrɪfaɪs]  | n. something given up or lost 牺牲   |   |

| logy Pop's   [settrossenich   settrossenich   | 词汇            | 音标                      | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Most significant. the week after Trump signed his now unraveiling travel ban, the Museum of Modern Art replaced seven works in its aecrosant fifty-floor galenies.  afeguard [vergord] v. to make safe or secure 保卫 preserve  At its head sat a barely literate man, ruide and reckless, a rascally treasure hunter installed by a beleaguered group of puriets eager to safeguard their privileges and padiock their ranks.  allient [sodion1] adj. very important or noticeable 显著的,重要的 visible, prominent, obtrusive, controlling and sankting far-right population.  All its in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most salient at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sankting far-right population.  (sellubrias) adj. making good health possible or likely 有益程度的 [sellubrias] adj. making good health possible or likely 有益程度的 [sellubrias] adj. making good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened 有益的 [sellubrias] adj. having a good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened 有益的 [sellubrias] adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)至 preachy, didactic sanctimonious [sellubrias] adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)至 preachy, didactic sanctimonious [sellubrias] adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)至 preachy, didactic sanctimonious (sellubrias) and pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)至 preachy, didactic sanctimonious (sellubrias) and pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)至 preachy, didactic sanctimonious guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.  and the was the most sanctimonious guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.  and in a couldn't figure out if he was the most sanctimonious guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.  and of a couldn't figure out if he was the most sanctimonious guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.  and in a couldn't figure out if he was the most sanctimonious guy I ever  | 例句            |                         | pon the body, and there are few artists whose physical sacrifice has felt as general  | rative or as essential as        |
| to searcesanct fifth-floor galleries.  [Isedgrouf] [Isedgrouf] v. to make safe or secure 保卫 preserve  At its head sat a barely iterate man, rude and reckless, a rascally treasure hunter installed by a beleaguered group of purists eager to safeguard their privileges and padickt their ranks.  [Isedient] adj. very important or noticeable 显著的,重要的 visible, prominent, obtrustive, conspicuous  It is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most salient at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitzing far-right populism.  [Isediubrious] [Isediubrious] adj. making good health possible or likely 有益健康的  The fare in this shanty doesn't follow today's trends, which insist that the ocean's bounty should be light, salubrious, and, hopefully, morcury free.  [Isediubrious] [Isediubrio | sacrosanct    | [ˈsækrəʊsæŋkt]          |   |                                  |
| At its head sat a barely literate man, rude and reckless, a rascally treasure hunter installed by a beleaguered group of purists eager to safeguard their privileges and padlock their ranks.  adj. very important or noticeable 显著的,重要的 visible, prominent, obtrusive, conspicuous rises in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.  adj. it is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most salient at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.  adj. making good health possible or likely 有益健康的 display the fare in this shartly doesn't follow today's trends, which insist that the ocean's bounty should be light, salubrious, and, hopefulfy, mercury free.  adj. having a good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened faising unpl | 例句            |                         |   | Art replaced seven works in      |
| eager to safeguard their privileges and padlock their ranks.  adj. very important or noticeable 显著的,重要的   | safeguard     | ['sefgard]              | v. to make safe or secure 保卫  | preserve                         |
| It is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most sallent at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.   It is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most sallent at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.   It is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most sallent at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.   It is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most sallent at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.   It is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most sallent at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.   It is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most sallent at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitizing promoting and sanitizing promoting and sanitizing promoting promoting and sanitizing promoting promot   | 例句            |                         |   | guered group of purists          |
| roles in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.  [so \u00edathorous] adj. making good health possible or likely 有益健康的 hopefully, mercury free.  [see]ptri] adj. having a good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened faith unpleasant has happe | salient       | [ˈseɪliənt]             | adj. very important or noticeable 显著的,重要的   | obtrusive,                       |
| The fare in this shanly doesn't follow today's trends, which insist that the ocean's bounty should be light, salubrious, and, hopefully, mercury free.  adj. having a good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened 有益的  He also gave us a salutary fable, showing how vital that new arrival's contribution might be—how it might enrich a culture that extends back before even forgotten Anglo-Saxon chiefs—when good will prevails.  [sænkt macriiss] adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)圣 preachy, didactic hanction  [sænkfn] (1) n. an action that is taken or an order that is given to force a country to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc. (经济) 制裁 (2)v. to officially accept or allow 批准  And if anyone shall be led by his cupidity or arrogance to break this truce, by the authority of God and with the sanction of this Council he shall be anathematized.**  And if anyone shall be anothematized.**  [sængwin] adj. conflident and hopeful 乐观的 optimistic  Haffner is sanguine about the trade-off that climate change has presented. "What we should do as archeologists is use the situation and learn as much as possible," he said.  [sænoti] (1) n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达  [sartorial [sortorial] adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,刺衣的  He reminds his hip-hop-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flamboyant sartorial choices of today's youth.  [skænt] adj. very small in size or amount 誠乏的 limited  Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: scant amounts handed off in full, shead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no  | 例句            |                         |   | intries are playing crucial      |
| Seepletri   add, having a good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened 有益的   helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened 有益的   He also gave us a salutary fable, showing how vital that new arrival's contribution might be—how it might enrich a culture that extends back before even forgotten Anglo-Saxon chiefs—when good will prevails.   Sanctimonious   Saenktrmeonies   adj, pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)  | salubrious    | [səˈlubrɪəs]            | adj. making good health possible or likely 有益健康的  |                                  |
| winpleasant has happened 有益的 He also gave us a salutary fable, showing how vital that new arrival's contribution might be—how it might enrich a culture that extends back before even forgotten Anglo-Saxon chiefs—when good will prevails.  anctimonious [særykt'meonios] adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装(比别人)圣 preachy, didactic rich and it couldn't figure out if he was the most sanctimonious guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.  anction [særykn] (1)n. an action that is taken or an order that is given to force a country to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc. (经济) 制裁 (2)v. to officially accept or allow 批准 And if anyone shall be led by his cupidity or arrogance to break this truce, by the authority of God and with the sanction of this Council he shall be anathematized.**  anguine [sængwɪn] adj. confident and hopeful 乐观的 optimistic  Hafner is sanguine about the trade-off that climate change has presented. "What we should do as archeologists is use the situation and learn as much as possible," he said.  [sæneti] (1)n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达 理  [sæneti] (1)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达 理  [sartorial] sortorial] adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,制衣的 He reminds his hip-hop-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flamboyant sartorial choices of today's youth.  [skænt] adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的 limited  Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: scant amounts handed off in full, shead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no   | 例句            |                         |   | ht, <b>salubrious</b> , and,     |
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| Icouldn't figure out if he was the most sanctimonious guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.  | 例句            |                         |   |                                  |
| Searction   Searction   (1)n. an action that is taken or an order that is given to force a country to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc. (经济) 制裁 (2)v. to officially accept or allow 批准   And if anyone shall be led by his cupidity or arrogance to break this truce, by the authority of God and with the sanction of this Council he shall be anathematized.**    And if anyone shall be led by his cupidity or arrogance to break this truce, by the authority of God and with the sanction of this Council he shall be anathematized.**    Seangywin   adj. confident and hopeful 乐观的   optimistic   | sanctimonious | [ˌsæŋktrˈməʊniəs]       |   | preachy, didactic                |
| to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc. (经济) 制裁 (2)v. to officially accept or allow 批准  And if anyone shall be led by his cupidity or arrogance to break this truce, by the authority of God and with the sanction of this Council he shall be anathematized."  [sængwɪn] adj. confident and hopeful 乐观的 optimistic  Hafner is sanguine about the trade-off that climate change has presented. "What we should do as archeologists is use the situation and learn as much as possible," he said.  [sæneti] (1)n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达理  [sartorial [sɑr'tɔrɪel] adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,制衣的  He reminds his hip-hop-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flamboyant sartorial choices of today's youth.  [skænt] adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的 limited  Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: scant amounts handed off in full, ahead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no  [skees] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的 deficient   | 例句            | I couldn't figure out i | f he was the most <b>sanctimonious</b> guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.   |                                  |
| Council he shall be anathematized."  [sængwɪn] adj. confident and hopeful 乐观的  ptimistic  Hafner is sanguine about the trade-off that climate change has presented. "What we should do as archeologists is use the situation and learn as much as possible," he said.  [sæneti] (1)n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达理  In the interim, there are lots of ways to get involved and retain your sanity.  [sɑr'tɔrɪəl] adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,制衣的  He reminds his hip-hop-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flamboyant sartorial choices of today's youth.  [scant [skænt] adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的  Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: scant amounts handed off in full, ahead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no  [scarce [skees] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  deficient   | sanction      | [ˈsæŋk∫n]               | to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc. (经济) 制裁 | endorse                          |
| Hafner is <b>sanguine</b> about the trade-off that climate change has presented. "What we should do as archeologists is use the situation and learn as much as possible," he said.  [sæneti]  (1)n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达 理  [sartorial is artorial is adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,制衣的 He reminds his hip-hop-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flamboyant <b>sartorial</b> choices of today's youth.  [skænt] adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的  [Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: <b>scant</b> amounts handed off in full, ahead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no  [skees] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  deficient  | 例句            |                         |   | with the <b>sanction</b> of this |
| situation and learn as much as possible," he said.  [sæneti] (1)n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达 理  [sɑr'torɪel] adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,制衣的  [sɑr'torɪel] adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,制衣的  [sɑr'torɪel] adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的  [skænt] adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的  [skæs] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  [skees] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  [skees] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  [skees] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  [skees] deficient   | sanguine      | [ˈsæŋgwɪn]              | adj. confident and hopeful 乐观的  | optimistic                       |
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| He reminds his hip-hop-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flamboyant sartorial choices of today's youth.  [skænt] adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的  [skænt] Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: scant amounts handed off in full, ahead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no  [skees] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  deficient   | 例句            | In the interim, there   | are lots of ways to get involved and retain your sanity.  |                                  |
| today's youth.  [skænt] adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的  [skænt] Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: scant amounts handed off in full, ahead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no  [skeəs] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  deficient  | sartorial     | [sar'tɔrɪəl]            | adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的,制衣的  |                                  |
| Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: <b>scant</b> amounts handed off in full, ahead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no  [skeəs] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  deficient  | 例句            |                         | nop-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flambo  | yant <b>sartorial</b> choices of |
| the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no [skees] adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的  deficient   | scant         | [skænt]                 | adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的   | limited                          |
| t 1 adj. Vory Smail in amount of name and all all all all all all all all all al  | 例句            |                         |   | s handed off in full, ahead of   |
| As water and food become increasingly <b>scarce</b> , neighbor will turn against neighbor.  | scarce        | [skeəs]                 | adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的   | deficient                        |
|   | 例句            | As water and food b     | ecome increasingly <b>scarce</b> , neighbor will turn against neighbor.   |                                  |
| n. one inclined to raise or excite alarms especially needlessly 危言耸听者   | scaremonger   | [ˈskeəmʌŋgə]            |   |                                  |
| He was a <b>scaremonger</b> , railing against "Communistic labor-leader racketeers" and politically controlled newspapers.  | 例句            | He was a scaremor       | nger, railing against "Communistic labor-leader racketeers" and politically controlle   | ed newspapers.                   |

| 词汇                | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                         |
|-------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| schism            | [ˈskɪzəm]                                     | n. a division among the members of a group that occurs because they disagree on something 分裂   | factiousness                   |
| 例句                | The biggest schism                            | today is between Al Qaeda and isis, the world's two deadliest terrorist groups.  |                                |
| scrutinize        | [ˈskru:tənaɪz]                                | v. to examine carefully especially in a critical way 仔细检查  |                                |
| 例句                |   | tys to save the lives of young black men, we must <b>scrutinize</b> the failures of our cr<br>services during and after incarceration, and the role of systemic racism.      | iminal-justice system, the     |
| secondhand        | ['sekənd'hænd]                                | adj. not original 间接的  |                                |
| 例句                | I was still tacking do                        | wn the <b>secondhand</b> Persian carpet on the stairs as these people walked in.   |                                |
| secure            | [sɪˈkjʊə]                                     | (1)v. to get secure usually lasting possession or control of 获得 (2)adj. protected from danger or harm 安全的,牢固的  | capture, earn                  |
| 例句                | The phrase "bread a food and entertainm       | and circuses" refers to early Roman politicians' plans to <b>secure</b> the votes of the poent.  | or by handing out cheap        |
| self-aggrandizing | ['selfə'grændızmənt                           | adj. 自我扩张的(仅用于抽象事物)  |                                |
| 例句                |   | ise you if you are familiar with O'Reilly's <b>self-aggrandizing</b> temper, his fondness to or about people he deems insufficiently patriotic or submissive.                | for the phrase "shut up"       |
| self-effacing     | [selfiˈfeisiŋ]                                | adj. not like talking about themselves or drawing attention to themselves<br>谦逊的,不出风头的   |                                |
| 例句                | Canadians, like all <b>s</b>                  | elf-effacing secret egomaniacs, would, if so charged, profess shock.   |                                |
| self-evident      | [self 'evident]                               | adj. clearly true and requiring no proof or explanation 不证自明的  | manifest                       |
| 例句                |   | ruth, which seemed both shameful and <b>self-evident</b> : for a person of color, assimil station of Zeno's dichotomy paradox.   | ation in America is akin to    |
| self-perpetuating | [ˈselfpəˈpetjueitiŋ]                          | adj. <b>自续的</b>  |                                |
| 例句                | His company, no me and mentorship.            | ere local startup, is a self-perpetuating engine of innovation, built around continui  | ty, development, delegation,   |
| seminal           | [ˈsemɪnl]                                     | adj. having a strong influence on ideas, works, events, etc., that come later 开创性的   |                                |
| 例句                | "The Ballad of Sexual bohemianism.            | al Dependency" was the <b>seminal</b> photography collection of the eighties, capturing  | the era's lawless              |
| senescence        | [sr'nesns]                                    | adj. the state of being old or the process of becoming old 衰老  | decrepitude                    |
| 例句                |   | sels were Bishop's age, but were conservative Pennsylvania country-club Republic<br>mon" but "our mutual past," and they were declining into a nattering <b>senescence</b> . | cans with whom Methfessel      |
| sequential        | [sɪˈkwenʃl]                                   | adj. of, relating to, or arranged in a particular order or sequence 连续的,顺序的  | successive                     |
| 例句                |   | tentions and bigotry, the musical presents <b>sequential</b> lessons in toleration: a Musics shown to be a benevolent chef, worthy only of affectionate respect.             | lim passenger, the victim of   |
| sequester         | [sɪˈkwɛstə-]                                  | v. to set apart 隔绝   |                                |
| 例句                |   | was to <b>sequester</b> himself with Conkling, but he ended up spending much of this ping inside his Lexington Avenue brownstone.  | period by himself, a lonely    |
| sever             | [ˈsevə]                                       | v. to put or keep apart 割断,断绝  |                                |
| 例句                | The three joined a g                          | rowing list of nonprofits that have <b>severed</b> ties with the exclusive, Trump-owned r  | esort.                         |
| shackle           | [ˈʃækl]                                       | (1)n. something that prevents people from acting freely 束缚 (2)v. to put shackles on 束缚   | stifle                         |
| 例句                | A pair of Hitchcockia<br>next room, plies his | n handcuffs serves first as an accessory to sex and then as a <b>shackle</b> to bind the demonic trade.  | hero while the villain, in the |
| shallow           | [ˈʃælo]                                       | adj. penetrating only the easily or quickly perceived 肤浅的  |                                |
| 例句                |   | episodes—on "History's Worst Medical Advice" and "The Drug That Changed the ther <b>shallow</b> and arbitrary.   | World"—match the               |

| 词汇          | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                      |
|-------------|---|---|-----------------------------|
| sham        | [ʃæm]   | n. cheep falseness 假东西,赝品   |                             |
| 例句          | The thing always to   | remember about Trump—and this week has merely confirmed it—is that he is a <b>s</b>   | ham populist.               |
| shirk       | [ʃə:k]  | v. to avoid doing something that you are supposed to do 逃避  |                             |
| 例句          |   | ept album, once threatened by the song-centric demands of the MP3 era, has lated who can afford to <b>shirk</b> the demands of old-fashioned hitmaking.   | y reëmerged as a status     |
| shoddy      | ['ʃadi]   | adj. poorly done or made 粗制滥造的  |                             |
| 例句          |   | d through the wall today. Turns out that they didn't even want to come to America craftsmanship is, then go back to Mexico, which they prefer.  | they just wanted to show    |
| short-lived | [ˈʃɔːtˈlaɪvd, -ˈlɪvd]   | adj. living or lasting for a short time 短暂的   | ephemeral                   |
| 例句          |   | e White House" and their sympathizers joyfully celebrated their victory, but their elarity and righteousness, proved to be <b>short-lived</b> .   | uphoric mood, along with    |
| shortcoming | [ˈʃɔ:tkʌmɪŋ]  | n. an imperfection or lack that detracts from the whole 缺点  | fault                       |
| 例句          | Ambition is a necess shortcoming.   | sary quality for anyone who wants to be President. But Hillary Clinton's ambition is  | often portrayed as a        |
| shrewd      | [ʃruːd]   | adj. having or showing an ability to understand things and to make good judgments 精明的   | canny, artful               |
| 例句          | The <b>shrewd</b> dark co   | medy, starring Alia Shawkat, basically invents a new genre: the noir sitcom.  |                             |
| shriek      | [ʃri:k]   | v. to make a loud, high-pitched cry 尖叫  | caterwaul                   |
| 例句          | She <b>shrieked</b> as I in   | nagined an eagle would <b>shriek</b> .  |                             |
| shrink      | [ʃrɪŋk]   | (1)v. to quickly move away from something shocking, frightening, or disgusting 退缩,回避 (2)v. to become smaller in amount, size, or value 缩小,减少  | recoil                      |
| 例句          | Will Republicans figh   | nt to <b>shrink</b> the Supreme Court?  |                             |
| shun        | [ʃʌn]   | v. to avoid 避免  | eschew                      |
|             |   | v. to avoid <u>be 32.</u><br>hlights a blind spot in the global investment community, which has been eager to t   |                             |
| 例句          |   | ing app but tends to <b>shun</b> products by and for women.   | niow cash at the next lood- |
| shy away    | [∫ai əˈwei]   | phrase. 回避  |                             |
| 例句          | unavoidable, that it is   | complex narratives of wish fulfillment. They teach the reader that a struggle again<br>s an intrinsic part of human existence, and that if one does not <b>shy away</b> , but stead<br>dships, one masters all obstacles and at the end emerges victorious. |                             |
| sidestep    | [ˈsaɪdstep]   | v. bypass, evade 回避   | circumvent                  |
| 例句          |   | ur, including a stop at Terminal 5 on March 30, is just as intriguing as their lyrics: to op tropes, and who stoke young devotees aspiring to a similar tone.   | wo vivid personalities who  |
| sift        | ['sɪft]   | v. to go through very carefully in order to find something useful or valuable 筛选  |                             |
| 例句          |   | den had to <b>sift</b> through nearly a half century of history to find a precedent for the c<br>sives, but the comparison was not entirely fitting.  | urrent malaise among        |
| signal      | [ˈsɪgnəl]   | (1)n. sign, indication 信号,标志<br>(2)v. to be a sign of 表明<br>(3)adj. very important or great 显著的,重要的   |                             |
| 例句          | Kenny would have a the subsequent tradi   | dded significantly to his book's value had he more effectively <b>signaled</b> the influen tion.  | ce of ancient philosophy on |
| signify     | [ˈsɪgnɪfaɪ]   | v. to be a sign of 表明   | betoken                     |
| 例句          | His words increasingly <b>signify</b> his confusion about who he is and what he has got himself into. |   |                             |
| simplicity  | [sɪmˈplɪsəti]   | (1)n. the state of being simple, uncomplicated, or uncompounded 简单 (2)n. lack of subtlety or penetration 简朴   | artlessness                 |
| 例句          | Günter Seeger is a r  | new European-accented place that serves ten-course meals with exquisite <b>simpli</b>   | city.                       |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                                      |  |  |
|--------------|---|--|---|--|--|
| singular     | [ˈsɪŋgjələ]   | (1)adj. of or relating to a separate person or thing 单一的 (2)adj. distinguished by superiority 非凡的 (3)adj. departing from general usage or expectation 异常的                                | unique                                      |  |  |
| 例句           | The Queens produ  | cer's songs beguile with their <b>singular</b> focus, as on her self-titled E.P. of whispery   | slow-blooming dance tunes.                  |  |  |
| skeptical    | ['skeptɪkəl]  | adj. having or expressing doubt about something 怀疑的  | unimpressed                                 |  |  |
| 例句           | Republicans are sk  | <b>keptical</b> and will continue to seize on this historical judgment to undermine the broad  | ader conclusions.                           |  |  |
| sketchy      | [ˈsketʃi]   | (1)adj. roughly outlined 粗略的<br>(2)adj. wanting in completeness, clearness, or substance: slight,<br>superficial 不完全的  | rudimentary,<br>superficial,<br>undeveloped |  |  |
| 例句           | He plans to keep P is older."   | Photoshopping his daughter into <b>sketchy</b> situations: "I'm really looking forward to sl   | nowing her these when she                   |  |  |
| skittish     | [ˈskɪtɪʃ]   | adj. easily frightened or excited 易受惊的   | restive, fractious                          |  |  |
| 例句           |   | sunglasses for a touch of glam, and chuckle knowingly at the <b>skittish</b> twentysome to look relaxed while sucking in their stomachs and never laying their legs out flat.            | ethings on the other side of                |  |  |
| skullduggery | [skʌlˈdʌgəri]   | n. secret or dishonest behavior or activity 欺诈   |   |  |  |
| 例句           |   | the quaint bend in this serpentine alley (previously known, unsubtly, as the Blood Allduggery during gang warfare.   | Angle) abetted all manner of                |  |  |
| slapdash     | [ˈslæpdæ∫]  | adj. quick and careless 草率的  |   |  |  |
| 例句           | Despite its shambling, <b>slapdash</b> manner, it shares overly much in the very media gloss that it lampoons; the movie is both soigner and clumsy, unable to break through its own sheen. |  |   |  |  |
| sleazy       | [ˈsliːzɪ]   | (1)adj. dirty and in bad condition form being neglected 肮脏的 (2)adj. dishonest or immoral 不诚实的,邪恶的  | sordid                                      |  |  |
| 例句           |   | During the recent James Comey hearings, Pratt again invoked the genre's <b>sleazy</b> tactics: "The producers gotta give this cast some more drinks."                                    |   |  |  |
| slight       | [slart]   | (1)v. to offend or insult 轻视<br>(2)adj. very small in degree or amount 微不足道的   | disparage                                   |  |  |
| 例句           |   | e in Hopkinsville was a charged laziness, calm but anticipatory, and the weather wing everyone's skin.   | as humid enough to leave a                  |  |  |
| slippery     | [ˈslɪpəri]  | (1)adj. not precise or fixed in meaning: ambiguous, elusive <b>难以抓住的,棘手的</b> (2)adj. not to be trusted 不可靠的  | elusive                                     |  |  |
| 例句           | Time may seem sli   | ippery and maddeningly abstract, but it's also deeply intimate, infusing our every w   | vord and gesture.                           |  |  |
| sluggish     | [ˈslʌgɪʃ]   | adj. moving slowly or lazily 缓慢的   | dilatory, listless                          |  |  |
| 例句           |   | and moved in a way that seemed so pure and instinctive it made every other perf<br>ggish by comparison.  | ormer in her orbit appear                   |  |  |
| slumberous   | ['slʌmbərəs]  | adj. marked by or suggestive of a state of sleep or lethargy 昏睡的   | lethargic                                   |  |  |
| 例句           |   | swer, but if the notoriously squeamish and <b>slumberous</b> members of the Academy Monster," they should know whom to vote for as the best actress of the year.                         | can pull themselves                         |  |  |
| slur         | [sl3:]  | (1)n. an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo 贬低 (2)v. to make indistinct 使模糊   | aspersion                                   |  |  |
| 例句           | I think cultural appr   | ropriation is a racial <b>slur</b> against white people.   |   |  |  |
| smother      | [ˈsmʌðə]  | (1)v. to try to keep from happening 抑制<br>(2)v. to kill by depriving of air 使窒息而死  |   |  |  |
| 例句           |   | Musicals often <b>smother</b> the fun out of movies that weld real and fantastical elements. But "Groundhog Day," starring Andy Karl in the Bill Murray role, has it mostly figured out. |   |  |  |
| snag         | [snæg]  | n. a concealed or unexpected difficulty or obstacle 障碍   | hitch                                       |  |  |
| 例句           |   | foreign trip hit a <b>snag</b> on Tuesday, when the remaining countries on his itinerary ar<br>h" and meet with the next President instead.  | nnounced that they would                    |  |  |

| 词汇            | │音标<br>   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                       |  |
|---------------|---|--|------------------------------|--|
| snub          | [snʌb]  | v. to ignore in a deliberate and insulting way 冷落  | slight                       |  |
| 例句            | The university's once <b>snubbed</b> department of economic history has lost prestige and transmogrified into a department of management and marketing. |  |                              |  |
| sobering      | [ˈsəʊbərɪŋ]   | adj. making you feel serious and thoughtful 严肃的  | staid                        |  |
| 例句            | The revelation that the stamped out through   | ne team was vulgarly "ranking" female players is a <b>sobering</b> reminder that sexist rules alone.   | behavior can't easily be     |  |
| sociable      | [ˈsəʊʃəbl]  | adj. inclined by nature to companionship with others of the same species 好交际的  | gregarious                   |  |
| 例句            |   | Job Center, Matt took a test called JobFit. The test assessed his manual dexterity cluded that he should become a database developer, a podiatrist, or a nurse.  | math skills, and             |  |
| solemn        | [ˈmelɑz]  | adj. very serious or formal in manner 严肃的  | somber                       |  |
| 例句            | , ,   | at admirer of O'Connor's, but if his photographs are filled with signifiers of the gothen, it's also true that his pictures evoke delight more often than dread. | nic, with stuffed birds and  |  |
| solidarity    | [ˌsɒlɪˈdærəti]  | n. a feeling of unity between people who have the same interests, goals, etc. 团结   | camaraderie                  |  |
| 例句            | Last week, Pope Fra   | ncis brought his message of <b>solidarity</b> to the ancient world and the new.  |                              |  |
| somber        | [ˈsɒmbə]  | (1)adj. of a serious mien 严肃的<br>(2)adj. of a dull or heavy cast or shade 昏暗的  | solemn                       |  |
| 例句            | At the Bill Cosby tria briefly electrified the  | I this week, concerning the comedian's alleged sexual assault of Andrea Constant somber courtroom.   | d, two witnesses have        |  |
| somnolent     | [ˈsɒmnələnt]  | (1)adj. tired and ready to fall asleep 昏睡的 (2)adj. causing a person to fall asleep 催眠的   | lethargic                    |  |
| 例句            | It was 5:30 a.m. Hon<br>Hawaii congresswon  | nolulu time, on February 28th, when the <b>somnolent</b> campaign was jolted awake b<br>nan Tulsi Gabbard.   | y the thirty-four-year-old   |  |
| soothe        | [suːð]  | (1)v. by please by or as if by attention or concern 平息 (2)v. relieve, alleviate 减轻   | deflate                      |  |
| 例句            | For almost as long a  | s I can remember, I, too, have found that fictitious fears can help to <b>soothe</b> the re  | al ones.                     |  |
| sophist       | ['sɒfɪst]   | (1)n. a captious or fallacious reasoner 诡辩者 (2)n. philosopher 哲学家  |                              |  |
| 例句            | -   | rld needs an entire book devoted to the subject, and we know the answer: who would sophist buying the farm?  | ouldn't want to read about a |  |
| sophisticated | [səˈfɪstɪketɪd]   | (1)adj. highly developed and complex 复杂的 (2)adj. finely experienced and aware 老练的  |                              |  |
| 例句            |   | e wrote and spoke, combining the folksy, conversational idioms of classic Dempsehing curiosity about what impels people—makes them the way they are.             | ey-age sportswriting with a  |  |
| sordid        | [brb:ce']   | (1)adj. very dirty 肮脏的<br>(2)adj. very bad or dishonest 卑鄙的,不诚实的   |                              |  |
| 例句            | Trump said that, in o sordid personal life.   | rder to deny Bill Clinton the Presidency, he was prepared to scrutinize "every noo"  | k and cranny of Clinton's    |  |
| sound         | [saʊnd]   | (1)adj. in good health 健康的<br>(2)adj. free from mistakes 正确的<br>(3)adj. solid and strong 可靠的   | unassailable, valid          |  |
| 例句            | _   | weight of evidence supports the contention that the products of agricultura <b>bund</b> , many people still find them intrinsically unsettling.                  | biotechnology are            |  |
| sovereignty   | [ˈsɒvrənti]   | (1)n. unlimited power over a country 至高无上的权利<br>(2)n. a country's independent authority and the right to govern itself 主<br>权                                    |                              |  |
| ĺ             |   |  |                              |  |

| 词汇          | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                                   |
|-------------|---|---|--|
| spartan     | [ˈspɑ:tn]                               | (1)adj. marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort 简朴的   |  |
|             |   | (2)n. a person of great courage and self-discipline 勇敢守纪律的人   |  |
| 例句          | I grew up as a bil<br>man-for-himself e | ke rider in Manhattan, and I also worked as a bike messenger, where I absorbed the othos.   | spartan, libertarian, every-             |
| specious    | [ˈspi:ʃəs]                              | adj. falsely appearing to be fair, just, or right 虚假的   | artificial, forged, fabricated, spurious |
| 例句          | Undaunted, Helm<br>was a Communis       | is moved to have King's F.B.I. files declassified, so that the Senate might explore the tstooge.  | e <b>specious</b> claim that he          |
| spectacular | [spekˈtækjələ]                          | adj. causing wonder and admiration 壮观的  | dramatic                                 |
| 例句          | The same is not t                       | rue of Venus at thirty-six, though she is still capable of playing spectacular matche   | S.                                       |
| speculation | [ˌspekjuˈleɪ∫n]                         | n. ideas or guesses about something that is not known 推测  | conjecture                               |
| 例句          | Discrepancies in command of fore        | ISIS's claim of responsibility for the Manchester bombing have spurred <b>speculation</b> ign operations.                                   | about the organization's                 |
| spontaneous | [spon'ternies]                          | adj. done or said in a natural and often sudden way and without a lot of thought or planning 自发的  | intuitive                                |
| 例句          |   | only one fully <b>spontaneous</b> moment I witnessed, not at the Convention but on MS had plagiarized Michelle Obama's leaked from Twitter. | NBC, once the news that                  |
| sporadic    | [spəˈrædɪk]                             | adj. occurring occasionally, singly, or in irregular or random instances 零星的  | occasional, fitful                       |
| 例句          | Del the Funky Ho<br>materializes at Br  | mosapien, who leads an unhurried career of cherished offshoot projects and <b>spora</b> rooklyn Bowl.                                       | dic appearances,                         |
| spur        | [sp3:]                                  | v. to incite to action or accelerated growth or development 激励  | foster                                   |
| 例句          |   | her part of a bicycle frame at the Detroit Bikes facility. The upstart bicycle manufactorin-America industry in the city.                   | urer is hoping to <b>spur</b> a          |
| spurious    | [ˈspjʊəriəs]                            | adj. not genuine, sincere, or authentic 虚假的   | artificial, implausible                  |
| 例句          | For years, <b>spuric</b>                | pus journals have proliferated online, promising academic credibility in exchange for   | cash.                                    |
| Day 7       | I have nothir                           | ng to offer but blood, boil, tears and sweat.   |  |
| spurn       | [spə:n]                                 | v. to refuse to accept 拒绝   | flout                                    |
| 例句          |   | cover art explicitly channels the mind-set of teen-agers and twentysomethings who celebrate eccentricity.                                   | , liberated by the Internet,             |
| square with | [skwɛə wið]                             | phrase. 与一致   | conform to                               |
| 例句          |   | opponent is currently trying to portray him as a wild-eyed radical, voters will likely rewith his moderate political record.                | ject this charge because it              |
| stability   | [stəˈbɪləti]                            | n. the quality or state of something that is not easily changed or likely to change 稳定  | order                                    |
| 例句          |   | st are those things that endure for decades and centuries: democracy, rule of law, a edom of speech and movement.                           | civilian-led military, political         |
| stagnate    | [stæg'nert]                             | v. to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc. 停滞   |  |
| 例句          |   | w the federal government was failing to enforce immigration laws, and how immigratemployment to persist.                                    | ion was causing wages to                 |
| staid       | [sted]                                  | adj. serious, boring, or old-fashioned 古板的, 严肃的   | sober                                    |
| 例句          |   | and linoleum-topped tables fill up with grizzled drinkers, <b>staid</b> couples in their sixties scruff and asymmetrical haircuts.          | , and flannelled young                   |
| stale       | [sterl]                                 | adj. tedious from familiarity 陈旧的,厌倦的   | banal                                    |
| <br>例句      | He travelled with                       | a collection of old newspapers and <b>stale</b> crackers; he liked to wear several layers o   | f clothing                               |

| 词汇         | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                          |
|------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| stalwart   | [ˈstɔːlwət]  | (1)adj. marked by outstanding strength and vigor of body, mind, or spirit 健壮的<br>(2)adj. very loyal and dedicated 忠实的,坚定的   |                                 |
| 例句         | 1 -  | the world got a new heavyweight boxing champion, when an unpredictable Englishgle Wladimir Klitschko, the <b>stalwart</b> Ukrainian.                                    | shman named Tyson Fury          |
| stanch     | [stontʃ]   | v. to stop something (especially blood) from flowing 止血, 平息   |                                 |
| 例句         | Another man left tov   | wn, cut his throat in a field, regretted it, and tried to stuff grass into the wound but w  | vas unable to <b>stanch</b> it. |
| standstill | [ˈstændstɪl]   | n. a state in which all activity or motion is stopped 静止  |                                 |
| 例句         | The crowd below wa   | as at a <b>standstill</b> , necks craning, phones out to record the moment.   |                                 |
| startling  | ['startlɪŋ]  | adj. very surprising, shocking, or frightening 令人惊讶的  |                                 |
| 例句         | Shortly after an ami startling tweets.   | able meeting with the Emir of Qatar, President Trump threw him under the diploma  | atic bus in a series of         |
| starvation | [stαr've∫ən]   | n. suffering or death caused by having nothing to eat or not enough to eat 饥饿   |                                 |
| 例句         | The modern reader of its own <b>starvatio</b>  | will recognize these as symptoms of anorexia, the means by which the body strug ${f n}$ .   | gles to stave off the effects   |
| staunch    | [sto:ntʃ]  | adj. very devoted or loyal to a person, belief, or cause 坚定的, 忠诚的   |                                 |
| 例句         |  | n just how closely the views of the Supreme Court nominee Neil Gorsuch resemble aunch conservative and a standard-bearer for the legal philosophy known as original.    |                                 |
| stave off  | [sterv of]   | phrase. 延缓  | forestall                       |
| 例句         |  | from it every time that I read it, and the most recent time I found a quiet koan in it<br>y can <b>stave off</b> our profoundest existential loneliness.                | about how only hard work        |
| stem       | [stem]   | (1)v. to check or go counter to 阻止<br>(2)v. to occur or develop as a consequence 起源   | check                           |
| 例句         | "Self-care" is newer and self-examinatio   | in the American lexicon than "self-reliance," but both <b>stem</b> from the puritanical val<br>n.   | lues of self-improvement        |
| sterling   | [ˈstɜːlɪŋ]   | adj. very good 优秀的  |                                 |
| 例句         | _  | reputation of the committees and the exhaustive nature of its investigation, it would tee's conclusions at first glance.  | be unreasonable to              |
| stifle     | ['starfl]  | v. to stop from doing or expressing something 阻止  | shackle                         |
| 例句         | What happened to the Daily Stormer wasn't a violation of the First Amendment—private companies are allowed to <b>stifle</b> speech—but it enraged people on the right, many of whom were already deeply skeptical of the puppet masters in Silicon Valley. |   |                                 |
| stingy     | [ˈstɪndʒi]   | (1)adj. not liking or wanting to give or spend money 吝啬的 (2)adj. small in size or amount 微小的  | parsimonious                    |
| 例句         | ,  | Broadhurst) and "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory" (at the Lunt-Fontanne), both and artistic faults. One is too sumptuous, the other too <b>stingy</b> .               | aimed at kids and each with     |
| stratified | ['strætɪfaɪd]  | adj. divided into different classes or social layers 形成阶层的,分层的  | hierarchical                    |
| 例句         | The film, which shot stratified country.   | to No. 1 at the box office, brazenly inhabits the anxieties that surround miscegena   | ation in our still racially     |
| striking   | [ˈstraɪkɪŋ]  | adj. attracting attention or notice through unusual or conspicuous qualities 引人注目的  |                                 |
| 例句         | Vang writes <b>striking</b> trial.   | gly, often chillingly visual poems, their images projected one at a time, like slides in  | n a lecture, or perhaps in a    |
| strip away | [strip əˈwei]  | phrase. to remove it completely 除去  | remove                          |
| 例句         | _  | r's biography of Hans Christian Andersen <b>stripped away</b> the insipid sweetness wit<br>a vulnerable gingerbread man with a bitter almond where his heart should be. | h which Andersen coated         |
| stubborn   | [ˈstʌbən]  | (1)adj. refusing to change your ideas or to stop doing something 固执的 (2)adj. difficult to deal with, remove, etc. 难除去的  | intractable                     |

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 Grain elevators are a stubborn target for urban renewal, because it's so difficult to use them for anything but cleaning and storing 例句 [st<sub>\lambda</sub>n] stun v. to surprise or upset very much 使惊讶 Officers confiscated bricks, sticks, hammers, and makeshift wooden shields, and herded one group of counter-demonstrators 例句 away from the park with pepper balls and stun grenades. stymie [ˈstaɪmi] hinder v. to stop from doing something or to stop from happening 阻碍 How could one mouse seemingly stymie the virus? Could the answer behind this mystery explain why only some human fetuses 例句 exposed to Zika suffer from microcephaly? subordinate [səˈbɔ:dɪnət] (1)adj. in a position of less power or authority than someone else 级别低 (2)adj. less important than someone or something else 次要的 (3)n. someone who has less power or authority than someone else 下属 The filmmaker appears to allow the performances an unusual degree of freedom to create their actions in front of the camera, but 例句 the images never seem either subordinate to performance or constraining of it. subsidize ['snbsə'daɪz] v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of 资助,补贴 Uchitelle thinks we ought to subsidize manufacturing more, and more rationally. 例句 ['sʌtl] (1)adj. hard to notice or see 不易觉察的 subtle (2)adj. difficult to understand 难以理解的 (3)adj. able to make fine distinctions 敏锐的 "Hidden Figures" is a subtle and powerful work of counter-history, or, rather, of a finally and long-deferred accurate history, that 例句 fills in the general outlines of these women's roles in the space program. successive [sək'sesiv] sequential adj. following one after the other in a series 连续的 Against the complex techniques of postwar Western composition, Riley, a native Californian, posited a piece with a one-page 例句 score, entrusting a group of musicians to sing or play fifty-three brief musical fragments in successive, overlapping waves. [səˈkʌm] succumb yield (1)v. to stop trying to resist something 屈服 (2)v. to die 死亡 President Obama urged Americans not to **succumb** to fear. We may not be up to it. 例句 suffocate ['sʌfəkeɪt] (1)v. to impede or stop the development of 抑制 (2)v. to stop the respiration of 窒息 These movies and others in their vein—starting with but not limited to such Oscar candidates as "The Big Short" and "Spotlight," 例句 "The Danish Girl" and "45 Years"—suffocate in their makers' intentions. sullen [ˈsʌlən] surly, grumpy adj. dismal, gloomy 郁郁寡欢的 He realized what his fate would be and he just walked off with a sullen look. 例句 superficial shallow [su:pəˈfɪʃl] (1)adj. concerned only with the obvious or apparent 肤浅的 (2)adj. lying close to the surface 表面的 North Korea represents a chance for the American and Chinese Presidents to move beyond moments of superficial 例句 understanding. superfluous [su:ˈpɜ:fluəs] adi. beyond what is needed 多余的 In the realm of Holocaust dramas, László Nemes's first feature is ambitious and provocative but nearly superfluous. 例句 supplant [səˈpla:nt] v. to take the place of 取代 Is Donald Trump seeking to create an enduring America First movement that will eventually supplant the Republican Party? 例句 supple ['sʌpl] flexible (1)adj. readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 能适应的,灵 活的 (2)adj. capable of being bent or folded without creases, cracks, or breaks 柔韧的

capable of crazy falsetto, effortless belting, real intimacy.

例句

He wrote his own songs, creating irresistible melodies with seeming ease; he had a supple voice with an impressive range,

| 词汇            | 音标   | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                           |
|---------------|--|---|----------------------------------|
| supplicate    | ['sʌplikeit]   | v. to ask humbly and earnestly of 恳求  | entreat, solicit                 |
| 例句            | You look into the vicimen with the guns.   | tims' faces: some have already given up, while one or two beg, <b>supplicate</b> , appea  | al to the humanity of the        |
| suppress      | [sə'prɛs]  | v. to end or stop by force 压制,镇压  |                                  |
| 例句            |  | vernment can't <b>suppress</b> it, even in a time of growing alarm about the rise of hate aith in free expression as protection against tyranny.  | crimes, reveals our              |
| surfeit       | [ˈsɜːfɪt]  | n. an amount that is too much or more than you need 过量  | glut, plethora                   |
| 例句            |  | ene, wearing stolen wigs, the posse alternates between choreographed blows and ng their arms, smacking their thighs—a <b>surfeit</b> of unworried vulgarity.  | I twerks until, exhausted,       |
| surly         | [ˈsɜːli]   | adj. irritably sullen and churlish in mood or manner 阴郁的  | sullen                           |
| 例句            | An illuminated sign a place in a Rick Rubi   | above the bar declares "WELCOME," though bartenders tend toward the <b>surly</b> , exn lookalike contest.   | cept to drinkers who could       |
| surmise       | [səˈmaɪz]  | (1)v. to form an opinion about something without definitely knowing the truth 推测 (2)n. a thought or idea based on scanty evidence 猜测  | infer                            |
| 例句            | One might also <b>surr</b>   | nise that Brennan had reached a bogeyman's conclusion about the recent demog  | raphics of Crown Heights.        |
| surrender     | [səˈrendə]   | (1)v. to agree to stop fighting, hiding, resisting, etc., because you know that you will not win or succeed 投降 (2)v. to give the control or use of to someone else 交出 (3)v. to allow something to influence or control you 放任 |                                  |
| 例句            | The establishment n  | eed not surrender before the battle has really even begun.  |                                  |
| surreptitious | [ˌsʌrəpˈtɪ∫əs]   | adj. done in a secret way 鬼鬼祟祟的   |                                  |
| 例句            | We are deeply concerned that if <b>surreptitious</b> , unauthorized videos or recordings were made, these individuals could make deceptive edits to create unfair, malicious, and false impressions. |   |                                  |
| susceptible   | [səˈsɛptəbl]   | adj. easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something 易受影响的  |                                  |
| 例句            | I .  | nsula, which extends farther north than other parts of the continent and is thus mo<br>ely diminutive Adélie penguins, Cherry-Garrard's subjects, have been in decline.   | ore <b>susceptible</b> to global |
| sustain       | [səˈsteɪn]   | (1)v. to provide what is needed for to exist, continue, etc. 维持 (2)v. to hold up the weight of 支撑   |                                  |
| 例句            | By creating a single popular disaffection.   | currency without the institutions to <b>sustain</b> it, the E.U. wound up with low growth,  | high unemployment, and           |
| sway          | [sweɪ]   | (1)v. to fluctuate or veer between one point, position, or opinion and another 摇摆 (2)v. to exert a building or controlling influence on 影响  |                                  |
| 例句            | Can Obama's hope   | sway the French election?   |                                  |
| sweeping      | [ˈswipɪŋ]  | adj. including or involving many things 彻底的   |                                  |
| 例句            | -  | nemselves that conveyed a <b>sweeping</b> and indelible portrait of American poverty, ant of photographers from Jacob Riis to Walker Evans.   | and continued Richards's         |
| sycophantic   | [ˌsɪkəˈfæntɪk]   | adj. fawning, obsequious 谄媚的  | obsequious, adulating            |
| 例句            | Throughout the 2016  | 6 Presidential race, the Enquirer embraced Trump with <b>sycophantic</b> fervor.  |                                  |
| sympathetic   | [sɪmpəˈθetɪk]  | adj. feeling or showing concern about someone who is in a bad situation 同情的   |                                  |
| 例句            |  | atives have responded to its largely <b>empathetic</b> portrait of poor, white Americans, s sympathetic theories about Trump's least affluent supporters.   | which they see as an             |
| synonymous    | [sɪˈnɒnɪməs]   | adj. having the same connotations, implications, or reference 同义的   | tantamount                       |
| 例句            | Tim Ho Wan, long sy  | ynonymous with premier dim sum, was anointed with the honor in 2009 in its nati   | ve Hong Kong.                    |
| synoptic      | [sɪ'naptɪk]  | adj. affording a general view of a whole 概要的  | abridged                         |
|               |  |   |                                  |

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The potholder loom I gave your child last year earned only a tepid thank-you note.

adj. extremely good 极好的

例句

terrific

[təˈrɪfɪk]

| 词汇         | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                            |
|------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 例句         | The private, lavishly                              | decorated Hello Kitty room is <b>terrific</b> for belting out your favorite Cantopop hit.  |                                   |
| terrifying | [ˈterɪfaɪŋ]  | adj. causing great fear 令人恐惧的  |                                   |
| 例句         |  | attention at all—that a belligerent, proudly debauched rock star suddenly seems a service—is a <b>terrifying</b> new normal.   | s if he might be a viable         |
| terse      | [tɜ:s]   | adj. brief and direct in a way that may see rude or unfriendly 简短的   | laconic, curt, taciturn, succinct |
| 例句         |  | on a country road in a stolen muscle car, picks up the fleeing Thunderbolt and out<br>a sort of fraternal love at first sight for his <b>terse</b> , coolly confident and worldly-wise |                                   |
| testimony  | [ˈtestɪməni]                                       | n. proof or evidence that something exists or is true 证据   |                                   |
| 例句         | Republicans control minds of many Repu             | Congress, and I'm skeptical that Comey's <b>testimony</b> , as thorough and troubling ablicans.  | as it was, will change the        |
| thorough   | [ˈθʌrə]  | (1)adj. careful about doing something in an accurate and exact way 周密的 (2)adj. complete or absolute 彻底的  | meticulous                        |
| 例句         |  | rough analysis on Facebook, explaining precisely how she had used mischievous o create a "wild, ravy mix" that confounded expectations   | s stylistic digressions and       |
| thrift     | [θrɪft]  | n. careful use of money so that it is not wasted 节约  |                                   |
| 例句         | He presents thrift as                              | s liberation rather than as deprivation.   |                                   |
| thrill     | [θrɪl]   | (1)v. to cause to feel very excited or happy 使激动 (2)n. a quivering or trembling caused by sudden excitement or emotion 激动,紧张   |                                   |
| 例句         | It's a weird thrill to s                           | see someone so young hold his own with total aplomb in front of so many people.  |                                   |
| thrive     | [θraɪv]  | v. to grow or develop successfully 繁荣  |                                   |
| 例句         | Every child deserves                               | s to attend school in a safe, supportive environment that allows them to <b>thrive</b> and   | d grow.                           |
| tilt       | [tɪlt]   | n. slant, bias 倾斜,偏见   | list                              |
| 例句         |  | nton's favor among financial-industry types may have less to do with their love of lonald Trump represents.  | ner than with a rejection of      |
| timely     | [ˈtaɪmli]  | adj. happening at the correct or most useful time 适时的  | opportune                         |
| 例句         | With her eerily timel                              | y "Indecent," Paula Vogel unsettles American theatre again.  |                                   |
| timid      | [ˈtɪmɪd]   | adj. feeling or showing a lack of courage or confidence 胆怯的,羞怯的  | diffident                         |
| 例句         | Compared to those                                  | who defiantly confronted soldiers and police, I was <b>timid</b> and afraid, yet the deed  | was defining for me.              |
| tolerate   | ['toləreɪt]  | (1)v. to allow to exist, happen, or be done 容许 (2)v. to put up with 容忍   | brook                             |
| 例句         | Many Americans are Wednesday.                      | e unsure if they can <b>tolerate</b> that much additional exposure to Rudy Giuliani, a lea   | ding psychologist said on         |
| tonic      | [ˈtɒnɪk]   | adj. increasing or restoring physical or mental tone 恢复健康的   | restorative                       |
| 例句         | Partly, there's the <b>to</b> keynotes of material | nic shock of encountering again, in person, works that are traduced by reproducti<br>, touch, and scale.   | on, which muffles their           |
| topple     | [ˈtɑpl]  | v. to remove from power 推翻,颠覆  |                                   |
| 例句         |  | ons in temperature have resulted in "food shortages, famines, infectious disease of<br>the over resources that foment social disorder and <b>topple</b> regimes."                      | outbreaks, weather                |
| tortuous   | [ˈtɔːtʃuəs]  | (1)adj. having many twists and turns 弯曲的<br>(2)adj. complicated, long, and confusing 冗长复杂的   | convoluted                        |
| 例句         | After weeks of <b>tortu</b> e<br>September 12th.   | ous negotiations, they announced a "cessation of hostilities" that went into effect  | at sundown on Monday,             |
| totemic    | [təʊˈtemɪk]  | adj. of, relating to, suggestive of, or characteristic of a totem or totemism 象征的  | emblematic                        |
|            |  |  |                                   |

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v. to shorten by or as if by cutting off 截短

adj. easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue 好斗的

By turns, Bobby was charming and contemptuous, contemplative and enraged, wise and impulsive, truculent and loose.

pugnacious, bellicose,

combative, aggressive

shorten, foreshorten

truculent

truncate

例句

[ˈtrʌkjələnt]

[trʌŋˈket]

说明:所以词汇均来自于官方题目(OG+150+PP2+PPO)+填空机经1100题的答案选项,删除了一些特别简单的词,有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。所有例句都选 自The New Yorker, Nytimes, The Economist, The Washingtong Post等GRE题源常见刊物。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号"张巍老师"进行反馈。 音标 GRE常考意思 六选二同义词 词汇 The plethora of incidents, together with the constraining embrace of De Sica's sympathies, reduce the film to its plot and truncate 例句 the characters' inner lives. [tu'm∧lt∫uəs] tumultuous adj. involving a lot of violence, confusion, or disorder 骚乱的 Here are scenes from a tumultuous time—the victims in Ghouta, the trail of refugees, and the U.N. inspectors looking for 例句 evidence of an atrocity. turbid [ˈtɜːbɪd] adj. cloudy or muddy 浑浊的,混乱的 In her turbid "Portrait of Myself as My Father," Chipaumire attacks stereotypes of black masculinity acerbically. 例句 [ˈtaɪrəʊ] novice, neophyte tyro n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手 The relationship with Beauvoir propelled this twenty-six-year-old tyro into the highest reaches of French culture. 例句 ubiquitous [ju:ˈbɪkwɪtəs] omnipresent, adj. seeming to be seen everywhere 无处不在的 universal Teremok, a low-key purveyor of Russian staples, is almost comically ubiquitous in Moscow. 例句 ['nmbrid3] umbrage n. a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done 生气 The invention of social caricature domesticated grotesquerie as an easy means for jollity at others' expense and, when admixed 例句 with politics, as a weapon of partisan umbrage. unalloyed unqualified [bɪclˈenʌ] adj. not mixed with something else 纯粹的 The mood at the Inauguration was so joyful, so filled with **unalloyed** expectation and—there's that word again—hope, that it 例句 seems almost peevish to sound a sour note. unambiguous [ˌʌnæmˈbɪgjuəs] adj. clearly expressed or understood 清晰的 Much of the discussion—at least, in Germany, France, and Great Britain—is centered on their revelations of Heidegger's deep-例句 rooted and unambiguous anti-Semitism. unassailable [ˌʌnəˈseɪləbl] sound adj. not able to be doubted 毋庸置疑的 In the run-up to the Iraq war, many in the mainstream media, including the New York Times, lost their veneer of unassailable 例句 trustworthiness for many readers and viewers. unassuming [ˌʌnəˈsjuːmɪŋ] modest, humble adj. not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised, etc. 谦逊的 Much has been written about the unassuming smile that never leaves that tiny head. 例句 unattainable [ˌʌnəˈteɪnəbl] adj. cannot be achieved or is not available 无法获得的,无法达到的 Throughout the world, young women are compelled, through tradition or religion, to give birth to so many children that a 例句 reasonable quality of life is unattainable. unbalanced [ˌʌnˈbælənst] (1)adj. appear disturbed and upset or they seem to be slightly crazy. 心 (2)adj. unfair or inaccurate because it emphasizes some things and ignores others 不公正的 The parliament passed a law that imposes fines as high as nearly a million dollars for coverage deemed "unbalanced or 例句 offensive to human dignity or common morals." unblemished [ʌnˈblemɪ∫t] pristine adj. not being harmed or spoiled 崭新的,清白的 These people are healthy-looking in an unpremeditated way, their skin unblemished and tanned and their muscles toned. 例句 unbounded immoderate. [ʌnˈbaʊndɪd] adj. not limited in any way 无限的 expansive 例句 Trump is vulgarity **unbounded**, a knowledge-free national leader who will not only set markets tumbling but will strike fear into the hearts of the vulnerable and the weak. unremitting unceasing [ʌnˈsi:sɪŋ] adj. never stopping 不停的

unwary passerby from this whimsically elegant wine bar and restaurant.

制的

例句

unchecked

[ˌʌnˈt∫ekt]

The unceasing traffic of Houston Street and the construction pylons and plastic netting along the sidewalk might distract an

adi. nobody controls it or prevents it from growing or developing 未受抑

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President Trump was mostly up to his usual stuff, popping off on social media, peddling unfounded conspiracy theories, and

"War/Photography" is deliberately tough and unflinching when it comes to depicting injury and death.

adj. not based on facts or proof 无根据的

generally acting in an alarming, obnoxious manner.

unjustified, baseless,

groundless, unwarranted

例句

例句

unfounded

[nn'faondid]

| 词汇              | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                        |
|-----------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| ungainly        | [ʌnˈgenli]  | adj. moving in an awkward or clumsy way 笨拙的,不优雅的  | awkward                       |
| 例句              | We've come to expect elegance in Olympic victories, but Shaunae Miller's gutsy, <b>ungainly</b> lunge across the finish line in the women's four hundred metres reminded us that winning isn't always pretty. |   |                               |
| unimpeachable   | [ˌʌnɪmˈpiːtʃəbl]  | adj. very reliable and trusted 毋庸置疑的  | blameless                     |
| 例句              |   | ng—when complaints are filed or there is <b>unimpeachable</b> cause for punishing an at it makes "real accountability nearly impossible.                                  | officer—department            |
| uninformative   | [vɪtem:cfˈnɪnʌˌ]  | adj. not giving you enough useful information 缺乏信息的   | inscrutable                   |
| 例句              | But Sontag also war implications.   | ned that context was key—uninformative captions stir the emotions but can obsc  | cure the political and moral  |
| universal       | [ju:nɪˈvɜ:sl]   | (1)adj. done or experienced by everyone 广泛的<br>(2)adj. existing or true at all times or in all places 普遍适用的,无处不在<br>的   | omnipresent,<br>ubiquitous    |
| 例句              |   | sions of the idea, but the most interesting is what's called a <b>universal</b> basic incompuld receive a stipend.  | e: every year, every adult    |
| unkempt         | [ˌʌnˈkempt]   | adj. messy or untidy <b>不整洁的</b>  |                               |
| 例句              |   | balance between <b>unkempt</b> and orderly," says Rob Warren, the owner, surveying I th an exhaustive Beat Generation section just inside the front door.                 | nis domain, a scruffy,        |
| unmistakable    | [ˌʌnmɪˈsteɪkəbl]  | adj. not capable of bing mistaken or misunderstood 毋庸置疑的,明显的  | decisive                      |
| 例句              | Jones's touch, alway  | rs unmistakable, has assumed a new level of intimacy.   |                               |
| unorthodox      | [xn'ɔ:θədɒks]   | adj. different from what is usually done or accepted 非正统的   | unconventional                |
| 例句              | -   | northodox ideas have met with a checkered record of success, has ambitious—a ed car manufacturing.  | and perhaps unattainable—     |
| unostentatious  | ['ʌnˌɒsten'teɪ∫əs]  | adj. not ostentatious 不夸耀的  | modest                        |
| 例句              | 1   | very little to the orchestra, which needs only a precise and <b>unostentatious</b> beat to quite capable of making their entrances without the prodding of the conductor. | o help it perform, any well-  |
| unprecedented   | [ʌnˈpresɪdentɪd]  | adj. not done or experienced before 前所未有的   | abnormal                      |
| 例句              | The Administration of unprecedented.  | fficial said that Lynch and Justice Department officials are studying the situation, v  | which he called               |
| unprepossessing | [ˌʌnˌpri:pəˈzesɪŋ]  | adj. looking rather plain or ordinary 不吸引人的   | unremarkable                  |
| 例句              | The restaurant's <b>unp</b> spirited service.   | prepossessing room and unprepossessing locale promise mere proficiency but  | deliver profligate flavor and |
| unqualified     | [ˌʌnˈkwɒlɪfaɪd]   | (1)adj. complete or total 完全的,不受限制的<br>(2)adj. not having the skills, knowledge, or experience needed to do a<br>particular job or activity 无资格的                          | unalloyed                     |
| 例句              | Kim Jong-un was a "   | totally <b>unqualified</b> person" who attained his position of power only through nepot  | ism.                          |
| unravel         | [ʌnˈrævl]   | v. to find the correct explanation for <b>阐明</b> ,解开  |                               |
| 例句              | The price of S. & P. September 26th.  | 500 futures shot upward as Donald Trump began to <b>unravel</b> during the first Presid   | dential debate, on            |
| unremitting     | [ˌʌnrɪˈmɪtɪŋ]   | adj. not stopping or growing weaker 不停的   | unceasing                     |
| 例句              | His pictures possess  | no unity of composition, only <b>unremitting</b> energy. Everywhere your eye goes, it   | finds things to engage it.    |
| unseemly        | [ʌnˈsimli]  | adj. not proper or appropriate for the situation 不得体的   | indecorous                    |
| 例句              |   | vn-adventure game in which you play a director on a casting couch trying to get a in other <b>unseemly</b> behavior.  | n actress to take off her     |
| unsettle        | [ʌnˈsetl]   | v. to make nervous, worried, or upset 使不安   | alarm                         |
| 例句              | Paglen says that his to expose and edify  | often blurry photographs of drones and classified surveillance sites are "useless as much as to confound and <b>unsettle</b> .  | as evidence." His aim is not  |

| 词汇          | 音标                                      | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                           |
|-------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| unsurpassed | [ˌʌnsəˈpɑːst]                           | adj. emphasizing that it is better or greater than anything else of its kind<br>无可比拟的  |                                  |
| 例句          | Johan Cruyff's abilit                   | ty to read the game was <b>unsurpassed</b> , but it wasn't just his solo skills that set him   | apart.                           |
| untenable   | [ʌnˈtenəbl]                             | adj. not capable of being defended against attack or criticism 站不住脚的   | baseless                         |
| 例句          |   | possibility of this <b>untenable</b> change, and restore whiteness to its former status as of white Americans are sacrificing themselves.                            | a marker of national             |
| untether    | [ʌnˈteðə]                               | v. to free from or as if from a tether 脱离  | divorce                          |
| 例句          | One of ayahuasca's                      | s main effects is to <b>untether</b> thoughts from their normal, linear flow.  |                                  |
| untrammeled | [ʌnˈtræmld]                             | adj. not confined, limited, or impeded 没有限制的   | unrestrained                     |
| 例句          | Some of my fellow                       | feminist journalists saw a paradoxical benefit in Trump's untrammeled misogyny.  |                                  |
| unwarranted | [ʌnˈwɒrəntɪd]                           | adj. if you describe something as unwarranted, you are critical of it because there is no need or reason for it 无根据的   | groundless                       |
| 例句          | Depression had pre<br>when someone lost | evented an <b>unwarranted</b> illusion of control when someone won—and had provided  | a sense of responsibility        |
| unwieldy    | [ʌnˈwiːldi]                             | adj. difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, heavy, or complex 笨重的,难操作的   | cumbersome                       |
| 例句          | In her column "Ask                      | Polly," Heather Havrilesky attempts to address her readers' most unwieldy question   | ons about modern life.           |
| unwitting   | [ʌnˈwɪtɪŋ]                              | adj. not intended or planned 无意的   |                                  |
| 例句          | , · · ·                                 | ly's existence where a father used to be is an open wound, and one effect of E.T heads back to the stars.  | -his <b>unwitting</b> mission—is |
| unyielding  | [ʌnˈjiːldɪŋ]                            | adj. characterized by firmness or obduracy 不屈的   | implacable                       |
| 例句          | Ted Cruz is an <b>uny</b>               | ielding debater—and the far right's most formidable advocate.  |                                  |
| upend       | [\rangle p'end]                         | v. to cause to be upside down 颠倒   |                                  |
| 例句          | Holmes, who is third blood testing.     | ty, is the C.E.O. of Theranos, a Silicon Valley company that is working to <b>upend</b> the  | e lucrative business of          |
| upheaval    | [ʌpˈhiːvl]                              | n. a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict, confusion, anger, etc. 剧变   | convulsion                       |
| 例句          |   | 's largest airlines could be operating under bankruptcy protection in coming weeks, 's <b>upheaval</b> as it lurches through a historic transformation.              | analysts say, the latest         |
| urbane      | [3:'beɪn]                               | adj. notably polite or polished in manner 儒雅的  |                                  |
| 例句          | He was now an urb                       | pane American figure who could be seen in beer advertisements and judging the M  | iss America pageant.             |
| urgent      | [ˈɜːdʒənt]                              | adj. very important and needing immediate attention 紧急的,迫切的  |                                  |
| 例句          |   | (The Borowitz Report)—CNN launched an <b>urgent</b> manhunt Monday after Lester I bate of the 2016 general election, mysteriously vanished two minutes into the cont |                                  |
| utilitarian | [ju:tɪlɪˈteəriən]                       | adj. made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 实用的   | functional                       |
| 例句          | They have propose                       | d "a cramped definition of marriage as a <b>utilitarian</b> incentive devised by and put in  | to service by the state.         |
| utopia      | [ju:'təʊpɪə]                            | n. an impractical scheme for social improvement 不切实际的幻想  |                                  |
| 例句          | Netflix has come to by the suits.       | seem like a kind of content <b>utopia</b> , free from the petty tyranny of ratings, and, acc   | ordingly, from interference      |
| utter       | [ˈʌtə]                                  | (1) adj. complete and total 完全的<br>(2) v. to say 表达  |                                  |
| 例句          | Buckley argues tha                      | t the protesters invited repression by chanting "sheer, <b>utter</b> obscenities," as well as  | s pro-Vietcong slogans.          |

| 词汇             | 音标   | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                              |
|----------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| vacant         | [ˈveɪkənt]                                 | (1)adj. being without content or occupant 空的<br>(2)adj. devoid of thought, reflection, or expression 心不在焉的   |                                     |
| 例句             | The man told St. Pe the attack happened    | tersburg police Thursday he was sleeping in his motorized wheelchair on the porc<br>I.   | h of a <b>vacant</b> Hooters when   |
| vacillation    | [ˌvæsəˈleɪ∫n]                              | n. inability to take a stand 犹豫不决  | irresolution                        |
| 例句             |  | month ago, a friend asked me if I had read any good books recently. After some <b>v</b> a<br>of Ben Lerner's novel "Leaving the Atocha Station."                           | acillation, I settled into an       |
| vacuous        | [ˈvækjuəs]                                 | adj. having or showing a lack of intelligence or serious thought 空洞的   | paucity                             |
| 例句             | Her story is so vacu                       | ous as to almost require the imagination to spackle its holes.   |                                     |
| vague          | [veɪg]                                     | adj. not clear in meaning 模糊的,不确定的   | nebulous                            |
| 例句             | "He was left with his man."                | singularly appropriate education; the vague contour of Jay Gatsby had filled out t   | o the substantiality of a           |
| vainglorious   | [,vein'glo:riəs]                           | adj. having or showing too much pride in your abilities or achievements<br>自负的   |                                     |
| 例句             | It's hard to see how                       | America's new leader will recoup from a performance so shallow, irreverent, and <b>v</b>   | vainglorious.                       |
| valediction    | [ˌvælɪˈdɪkʃn]                              | n. an act of bidding farewell 告别   |                                     |
| 例句             | Sometimes you can                          | use a valediction that signifies something in addition to "goodbye."   |                                     |
| valorize       | ['væləraɪz]                                | v. to assign value or merit to 称赞  | exalt                               |
| 例句             | The bourgeoisie use                        | es the arts to <b>valorize</b> capitalism, whether books, films, drama, music.   |                                     |
| vanish         | [ˈvænɪʃ]                                   | v. to disappear entirely without a clear explanation 消失  |                                     |
| 例句             | His favorite spots we would get pignoli co | ere Verchovyna Tavern, on Seventh Street ( <b>vanished</b> in 2005), and the De Robert<br>okies (2014).  | tis pasticceria, where he           |
| vaporize       | ['veɪpəraɪz]                               | (1)v. to change into a vapor or to cause to change into a vapor 蒸发 (2)v. to cause to become dissipated 消散  |                                     |
| 例句             | The ultimate objectivor save the princess  | ve of a video game—unlike that of a book, film, or poem—is to achieve a high sco   | re, <b>vaporize</b> falling blocks, |
| vehement       | [ˈviːəmənt]                                | adj. showing strong and often angry feelings 激烈的   |                                     |
| 例句             | Like "Atlas Shrugged of beautiful people.  | d," it's a <b>vehemently</b> pseudo-Nietzschean film, the subject of which is not the pow  | er of desire but the power          |
| venal          | [ˈviːnl]                                   | adj. willing to do dishonest things in return for money 贪污的,唯利是图的  |                                     |
| 例句             |  | that links the three stories is that of a <b>venal</b> young person who becomes a murde—the strongest influence on behavior seems to be architecture.                      | erer; yet—as in the                 |
| venerate       | ['venəreɪt]                                | v. to feel or show deep respect for 崇敬   | honor, respect                      |
| 例句             | Beethoven transform                        | ned music—but has <b>veneration</b> of him stifled his successors?   |                                     |
| veracity       | [vəˈræsəti]                                | n. truth or accuracy 真实  |                                     |
| 例句             | While "Arcadia" draw digestible as pork st | vs its <b>veracity</b> from historical facts, which the author manipulates in a variety of water uffing.   | ays, they're as intellectually      |
| verbose        | [va:ˈbəʊs]                                 | adj. using more words than are needed 啰嗦的  | prolix, long-winded                 |
| 例句             |  | ciplines that are populated by smart, well-educated people who are good readers immy, turgid, <b>verbose</b> , abstruse, abstract, solecism-ridden prose, are usually part |                                     |
| verisimilitude | [verisi militju:d]                         | n. the quality of seeming real 逼真  | realism                             |
| 例句             | If you come from an her body into them.    | ything like Angelou's admired family, you will recognize the <b>verisimilitude</b> of her v  | vords, and how Cash fits            |

| 词汇        | 音标                           | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词  |  |
|-----------|------------------------------|---|---|--|
| versatile | [ˈvɜːsətaɪl]                 | (1)adj. able to do many different things 多才多艺的 (2)adj. having many different uses 多功能的  | protean, fickle,<br>volatile, flighty,<br>erratic, capricious |  |
| 例句        | The Redskins kne             | w they'd have the <b>versatile</b> and reliable Jamison Crowder back for 2017.  |   |  |
| vestige   | [ˈvestɪdʒ]                   | n. the last small part that remains of something that existed before 残留部分   | relic   |  |
| 例句        | The <b>vestiges</b> of J     | im Crow live with us every single day.  |   |  |
| vigilant  | ['vɪdʒələnt]                 | adj. carefully noticing problems or signs of danger 警惕的   | careful   |  |
| 例句        | Today our very su of change. | rvival depends on our ability to stay awake, to adjust to new ideas, to remain <b>vigila</b>  | nt and to face the challenge                                  |  |
| vigorous  | ['vɪgərəs]                   | adj. done with great force and energy 精力充沛的   | spirited  |  |
| 例句        |                              | are promising to prosecute hate crimes committed online as <b>vigorously</b> as those the cowth of hate speech on social media and the potential for such crimes to affect larger | •   |  |
| violate   | [ˈvaɪəleɪt]                  | (1)v. break, disregard 违反<br>(2)v. interrupt, disturb 侵扰  | contravene  |  |
| 例句        |                              | ags came into force Monday in Kenya and those found <b>violating</b> the new regulation a four-year jail term.  | n could be receive maximul                                    |  |
| virtue    | [ˈvɜːtʃuː]                   | (1)n. morally good behavior or character 美德 (2)n. a commendable quality or courage 优点   |   |  |
| 例句        | -                            | Traditionally, handwriting was elevated to the realm of the <b>virtues</b> . Accordingly, every technology that made writing easier had to be treated with contempt.              |   |  |
| visible   | [ˈvɪzəbl]                    | (1)adj. capable of being discovered or perceived 看得见的 (2)adj. conspicuous 明显的   | salient   |  |
| 例句        |                              | Repressed by generations of Puritanism, the era longed for bright, <b>visible</b> and blatant beauty presented in a public form the simple citizenry could understand.            |   |  |
| vitiate   | [ˈvɪ∫ieɪt]                   | v. to ruin or spoil 损害  | impair  |  |
| 例句        |                              | ile in the shot that follows, when she's lodged in the back seat of a taxi behind Adar it all, signifies it all—and <b>vitiates</b> the drama, turning it into television.        | n's bike and between him                                      |  |
| vitriolic | [,vɪtrɪˈalɪk]                | adj. bitterly scathing 尖酸刻薄的  | acerbic, opprobrium   |  |
| 例句        | Like the conversa            | tions found on message boards, some of the opinions were <b>vitriolic</b> , if not blatantly  | racist.   |  |
| vivacious | [vɪˈveɪ∫əs]                  | adj. happy and lively in a way that is attractive 活泼的   |   |  |
| 例句        | I could not match            | these facts in my mind with the <b>vivacious</b> woman who greeted me so warmly.  |   |  |
| volatile  | [ˈvɒlətaɪl]                  | adj. likely to change in a very sudden or extreme way 善变的   | fickle, versatile,<br>flighty, erratic,<br>capricious         |  |
| 例句        | The sensible solu            | tion would be for investors to put their money into low-cost index funds and just kee   | p it there. But that's hard to                                |  |
|           |                              | et is extremely <b>volatile</b> .   |   |  |
| voluble   | [ˈvaljəbl]                   | adj. talking a lot in an energetic and rapid way 健谈的  |   |  |
| 例句        |                              | rrepressible playwright and director Young Jean Lee swivelled in her seat to take in  |   |  |
| voracious | [vəˈreɪ∫əs]                  | (1)adj. having a huge appetite 贪吃的<br>(2)adj. excessively eager 贪得无厌的   | prodigious, insatiable  |  |
| 例句        | The energy sector            | r, even with the recent drop in oil prices, has a <b>voracious</b> appetite for exploration are   | nd drilling.  |  |
| wane      | [weɪn]                       | (1)v. to become smaller or less 衰落,减少 (2)n. a time of phase of gradual decrease 衰落期   | ebb, decline  |  |
| 例句        |                              | busy since early summer releasing graphs and chart that seem to indicate that the long before September 1st, when the Rockefeller bill went into effect.                          | narcotics problem in the ci                                   |  |

| 词汇           | 音标  | GRE常考意思   | 六选二同义词                     |
|--------------|---|---|----------------------------|
| wanting      | [ˈwɒntɪŋ]   | adj. not having all that is needed or expected 有缺陷的   | flawed                     |
| 例句           | That the book's argument was <b>wanting</b> became clear as soon as reviews appeared: there were holes, and reviewers delighted in pointing them out. |   |                            |
| wayward      | [ˈweɪwəd]   | adj. following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations 任性的   | errant, unpredictable      |
| 例句           | In her career as ar   | n editor, she pruned and shaped many a writer's wayward prose into crisp  | lucidity.                  |
| wealth       | [welθ]  | (1)n. a large amount of money and possessions 财富 (2)n. a large amount or number 大量  | profusion                  |
| 例句           | A <b>wealth</b> of related Dead Toreador."  | d material in the show includes Manet's masterpieces "The Dead Christ an  | d the Angels" and "The     |
| well-defined | ['weldi'faind]  | adj. easy to see or understand 明确的  |                            |
| 例句           | He said victory wo  | uld be well-defined, but outlined only vague benchmarks for success.  |                            |
| welter       | [ˈweltə]  | n. a state of wild disorder 混乱无序  | hodgepodge                 |
| 例句           | It was thematically elites, but for all ex  | strong, bringing to the surface a rich and nasty <b>welter</b> of racism, sexism a expertise.   | and disdain not merely for |
| wherewithal  | [ˈweəwɪðɔ:l]  | n. the money, skill, etc., that is needed to get or do something 必要手段(钱或技能)   |                            |
| 例句           | Trump also lacks a table.   | any civilian staffers with the knowledge and wherewithal to put an unconve  | entional solution onto the |
| whimsical    | [ˈwɪmzɪkl]  | adj. subject to erratic behavior or unpredictable change 难以预测的  | capricious                 |
| 例句           | She also designed   | the festival's <b>whimsical</b> official poster, which will be available free to all fe   | estival-goers.             |
| wide-ranging | [ˈwaɪdˈreɪndʒɪŋ]  | adj. dealing with or affecting a great variety of different things 广泛的  |                            |
| 例句           | The wide-ranging in   | nvestigations have swept up many business people, politicians and bureaucrats.  |                            |
| wield        | [wi:ld]   | v. to have and use (power, influence, etc.) 行使,施加   | exert                      |
| 例句           |   | others—some who <b>wield</b> corporate power, others who have observed it—here are about business and the economy, presented in chronological order.                  | ten of this year's most    |
| wistful      | [ˈwɪstfl]   | adj. having or showing sad thoughts and feelings about something that you want to have or do and especially about something that made you happy in the past 伤感的,依依不舍的 |                            |
| 例句           | Wistful memories a  | nd sweet moments intermingle as she recalls what she has lost and how she has   | learned to heal herself.   |
| witless      | [ˈwɪtləs]   | adj. very foolish or stupid 愚蠢的   | dense                      |
| 例句           | Even if cleared of ar   | ny wrongdoing, Kushner has shown himself to be <b>witless</b> , if not corrupt.   |                            |
| wondrous     | ['wʌndrəs]  | adj. causing wonder 奇妙的   | amazing                    |
| 例句           | Our tiny computers  | get a little tinier and a little more wonderful. Inevitable wonders eventually cease to   | be wondrous.               |
| woo          | [wu]  | v. to seek to gain or bring about 恳求,争取   |                            |
| 例句           | Jeb hopes to woo ve   | oters with ad featuring worst president in U.S. History.  |                            |
| yield        | [ji:ld]   | (1)v. to produce or provide 产生<br>(2)v. to surrender or submit to another 屈服  | succumb, engender, output  |
| 例句           | The nation apparent source of national pr   | ly once held the view that investing in science and even math could <b>yield</b> accompride.  | lishments that would be a  |
| zealot       | [ˈzelət]  | n. a person who has very strong feelings about something and who wants other people to have those feelings 狂热者  | extremist, ideologue       |
| 例句           |   | is being whipped up by a new Presidential candidate, Andrew Steele Jarret, a Tex<br>g on a platform to "make American great again."                                   | as senator and religious   |

| 词汇      | 音标  | GRE常考意思  | 六选二同义词                                  |
|---------|---|--|---|
| zealous | [ˈzeləs]  | adj. feeling or showing strong and energetic support for a person, cause, etc. 热情的,狂热的 | impassioned, fervent, fiery, passionate |
| 例句      | Africa also serves as a kind of totem, a stand-in for the vague aspirations of his early 20s and his <b>zealous</b> search for increasingly dangerous and sometimes illegal adventures. |  |   |