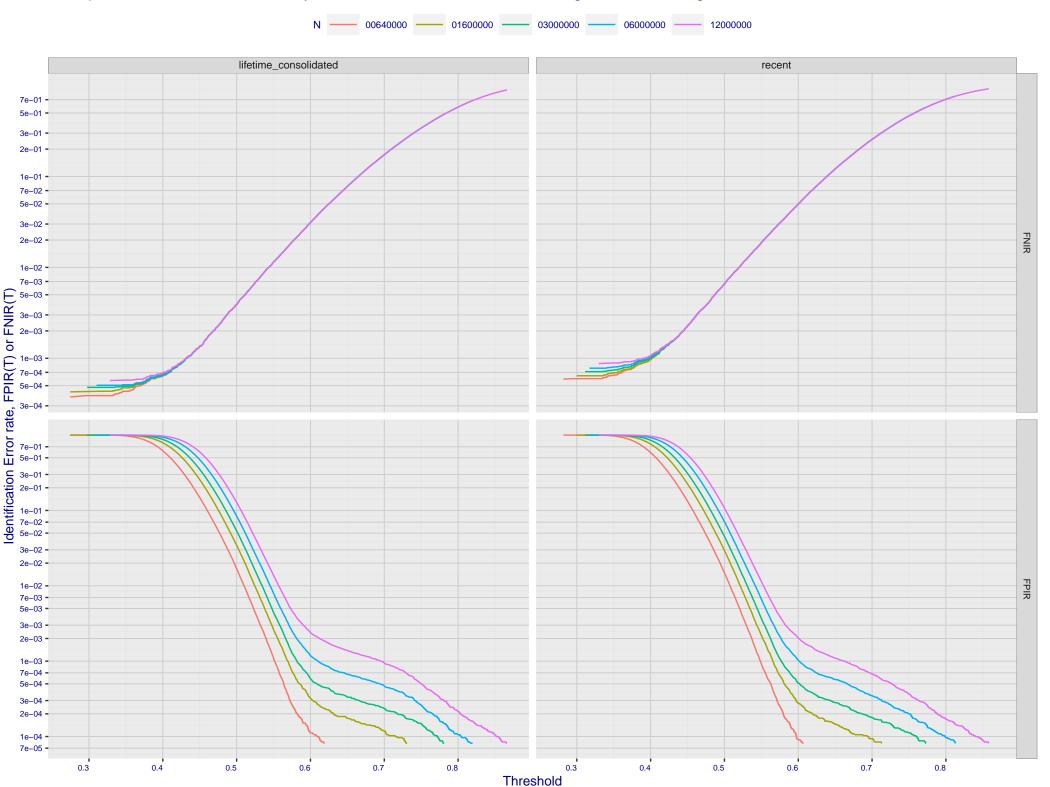
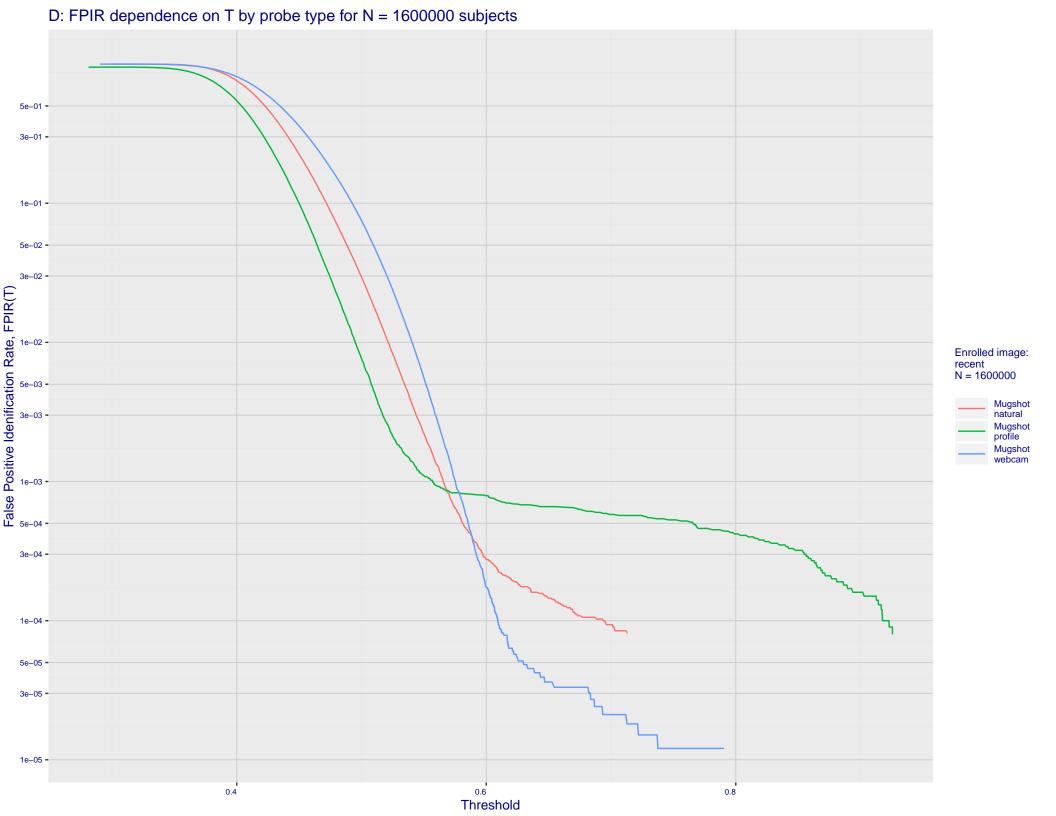
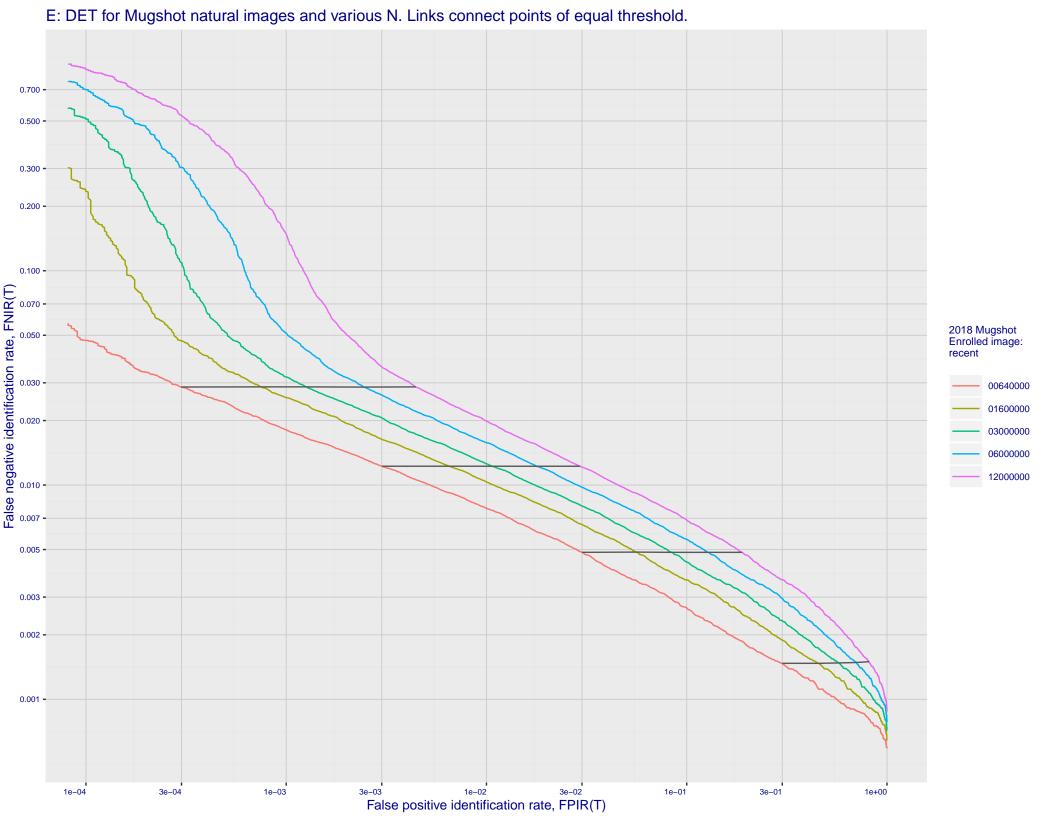
A: 1:N error tradeoff by dataset and enrollment type. N = 1600000 individuals Immigration Immigration Mugshot visa-border visa-kiosk natural 0.700 • 0.500 -0.300 -0.200 -0.100 • False negative identification rate, FNIR(T) enrolment\_style consolidated-ONE-MATE random-ONE-MATE recent-ONE-MATE unconsolidated-ALL-MATES unconsolidated-ANY-MATE 0.003 -0.002 -0.001 -1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e+00 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 1e-01 False positive identification rate, FPIR(T)

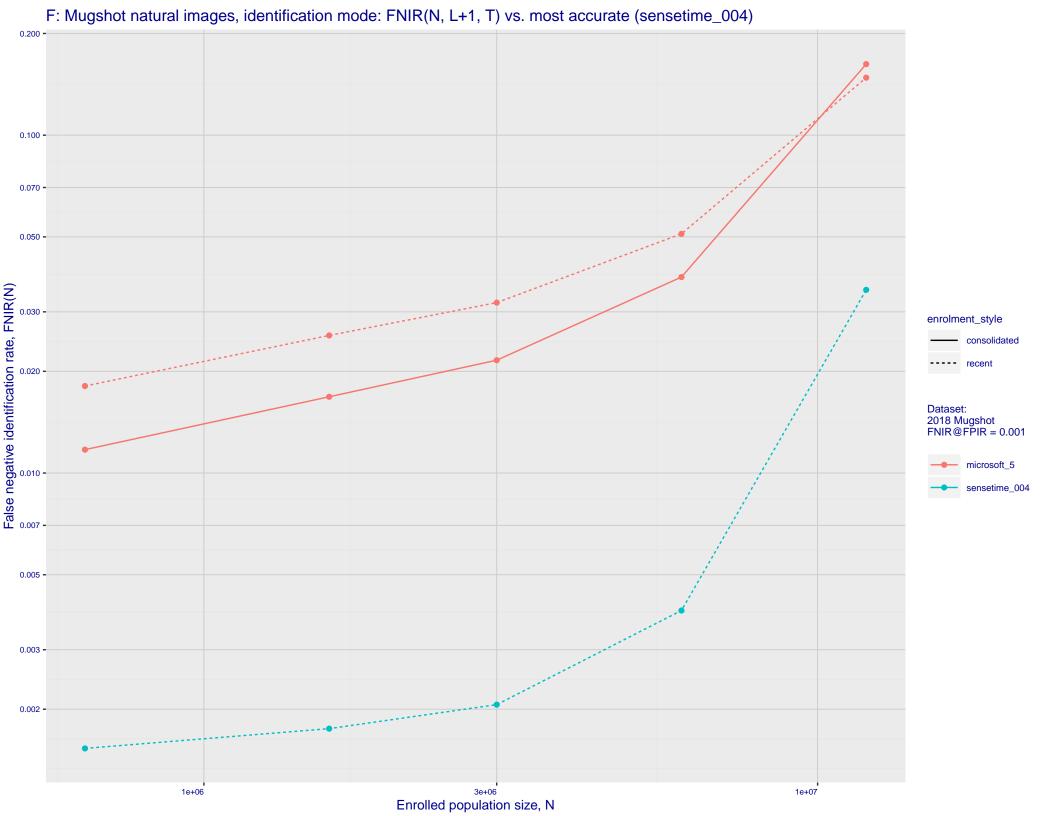
B: Dependence of error rates on T by number enrolled identities, N, for Mugshot natural images



C: FPIR vs. Selectivity for mugshot images, N = 1600000 subjects enrolled with one recent mate 7e+01 5e+01 3e+01 2e+01 -1e+01 7e+00 -5e+00 -3e+00 -2e+00 -1e+00 -7e-01 -5e-01 -3e-01 -2e-01 - (L) | 2e-01 - (L) | 3e-02 - (L) | 2e-02 - (L) | 2e Enrolled images: recent N = 1600000 Mugshot natural Mugshot profile Mugshot webcam 2e-02 • 1e-02 -7e-03 -5e-03 -3e-03 -2e-03 -1e-03 -7e-04 -5e-04 -3e-04 2e-04 1e-04 7e-05 5e-05 • 3e-03 3e-02 1e-05 3e-05 1e-04 3e-04 1e-01 3e-01 False Positive Idenification Rate, FPIR(T)







## G: Datasheet

Algorithm: microsoft\_5

Developer: Microsoft

Submission Date: 2018\_10\_29

Template size: 1024 bytes

Template time (2.5 percentile): 637 msec

Template time (median): 659 msec

Template time (97.5 percentile): 900 msec

Frontal mugshot investigation rank 21 -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0019 vs. lowest 0.0010 from sensetime\_004 natural investigation rank 15 -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0109 vs. lowest 0.0067 from sensetime\_003

natural investigation rank 6 — FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0665 vs. lowest 0.0492 from paravision\_005

natural investigation rank 6 -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0665 vs. lowest 0.0492 from paravision\_005

natural investigation rank 9 — FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0030 vs. lowest 0.0014 from visionlabs\_009

natural investigation rank 16 -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0987 vs. lowest 0.0694 from cib\_000

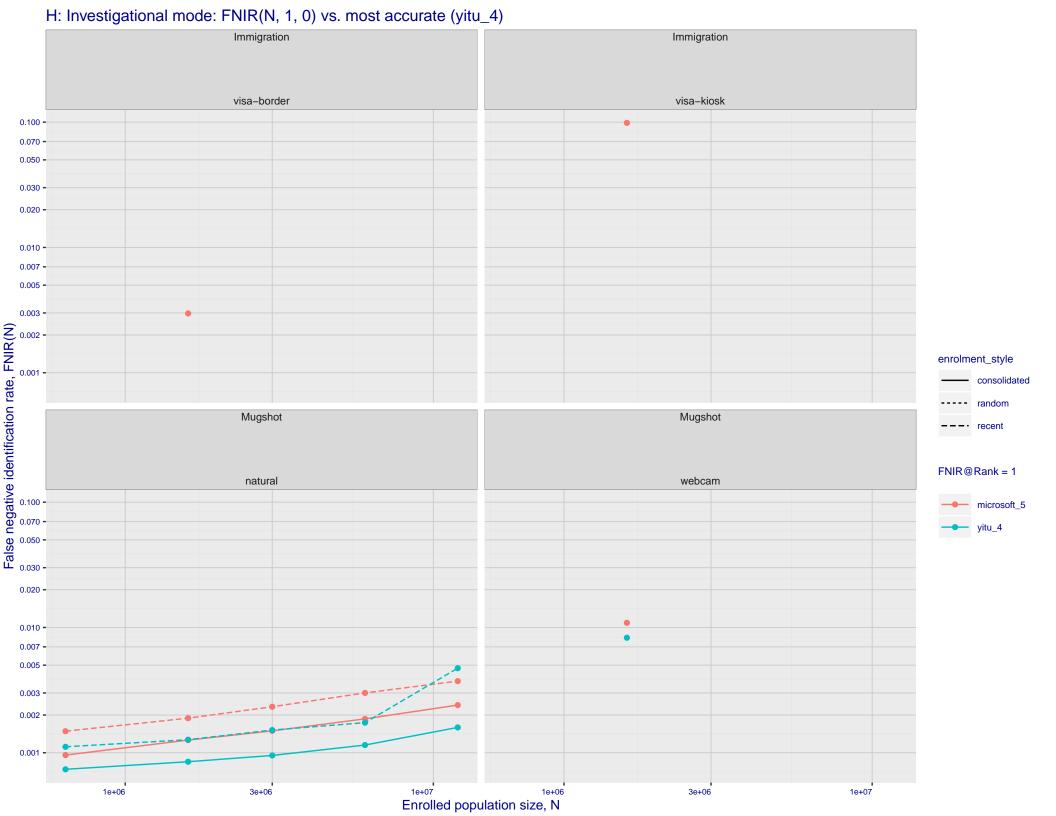
Frontal mugshot identification rank 37 -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0255 vs. lowest 0.0018 from sensetime\_004

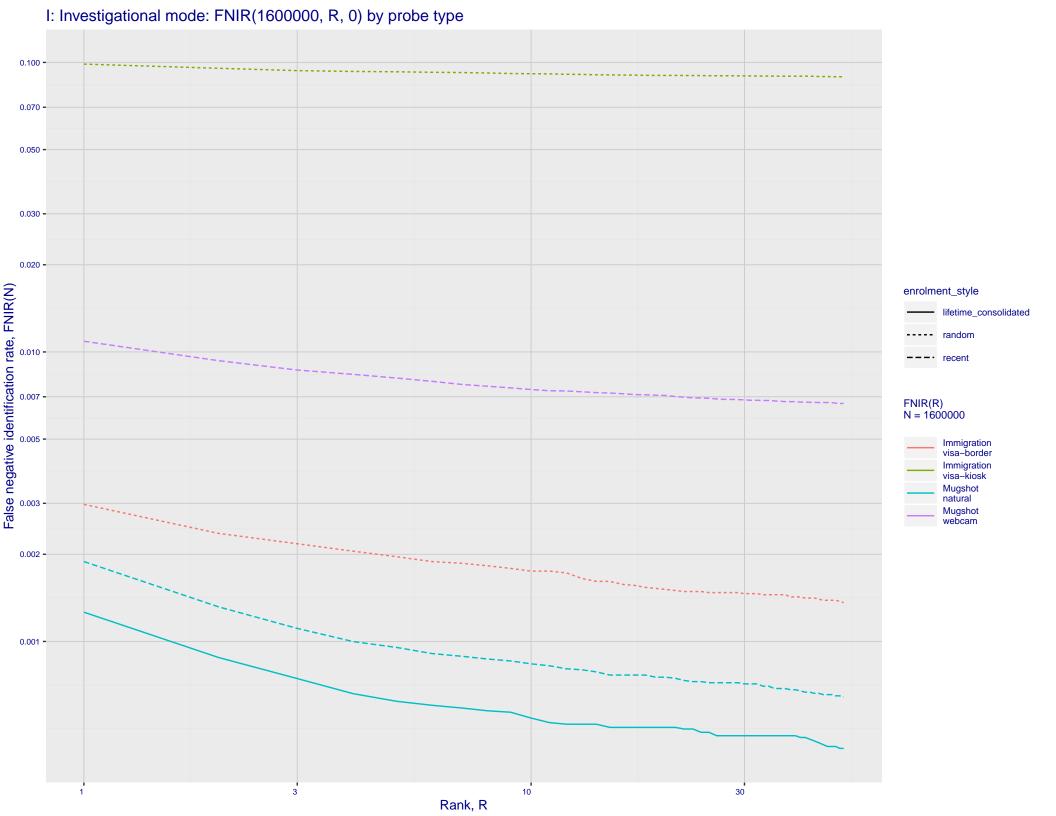
natural identification rank 28 -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0704 vs. lowest 0.0122 from sensetime\_003

natural identification rank 6 -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.2486 vs. lowest 0.1020 from sensetime\_004

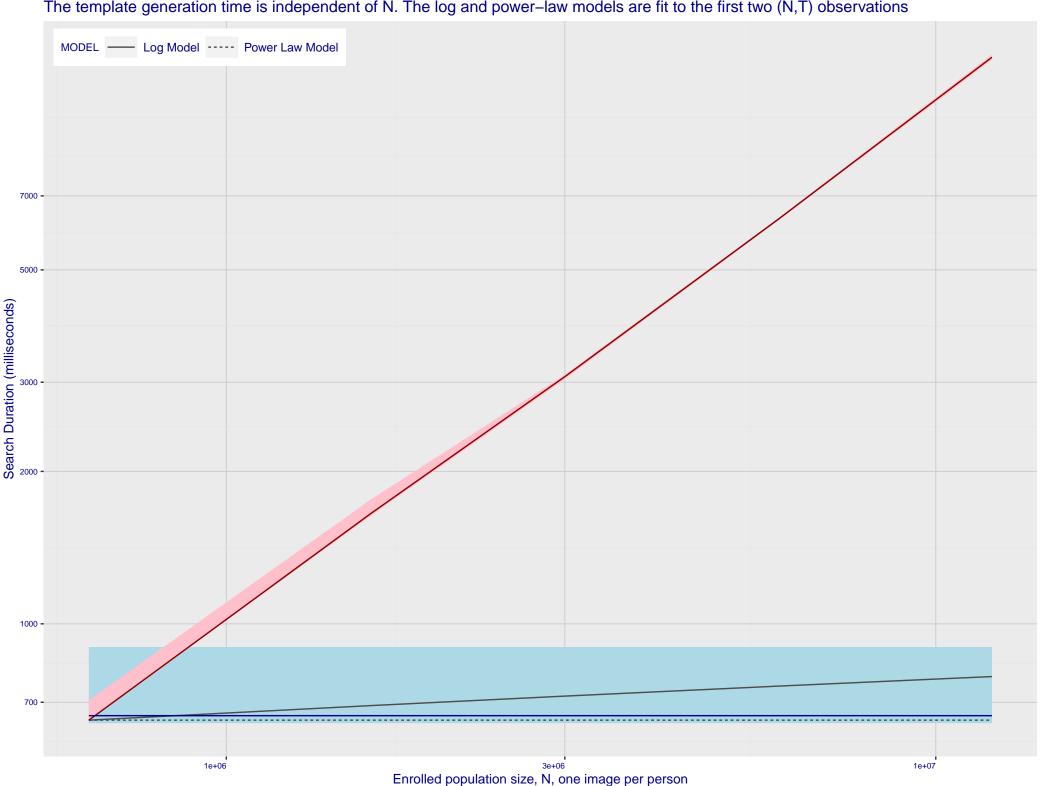
natural identification rank 15 -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0268 vs. lowest 0.0059 from sensetime\_004

natural identification rank 10 -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.1809 vs. lowest 0.1129 from visionlabs\_009





Template duration; search duration vs. N. The blue and pink ribbon covers 95 percent of observed measurements. The template generation time is independent of N. The log and power–law models are fit to the first two (N,T) observations



M: Identification FNIR(N, T, L+1) and Investigational FNIR(N, 0, R) under ageing

