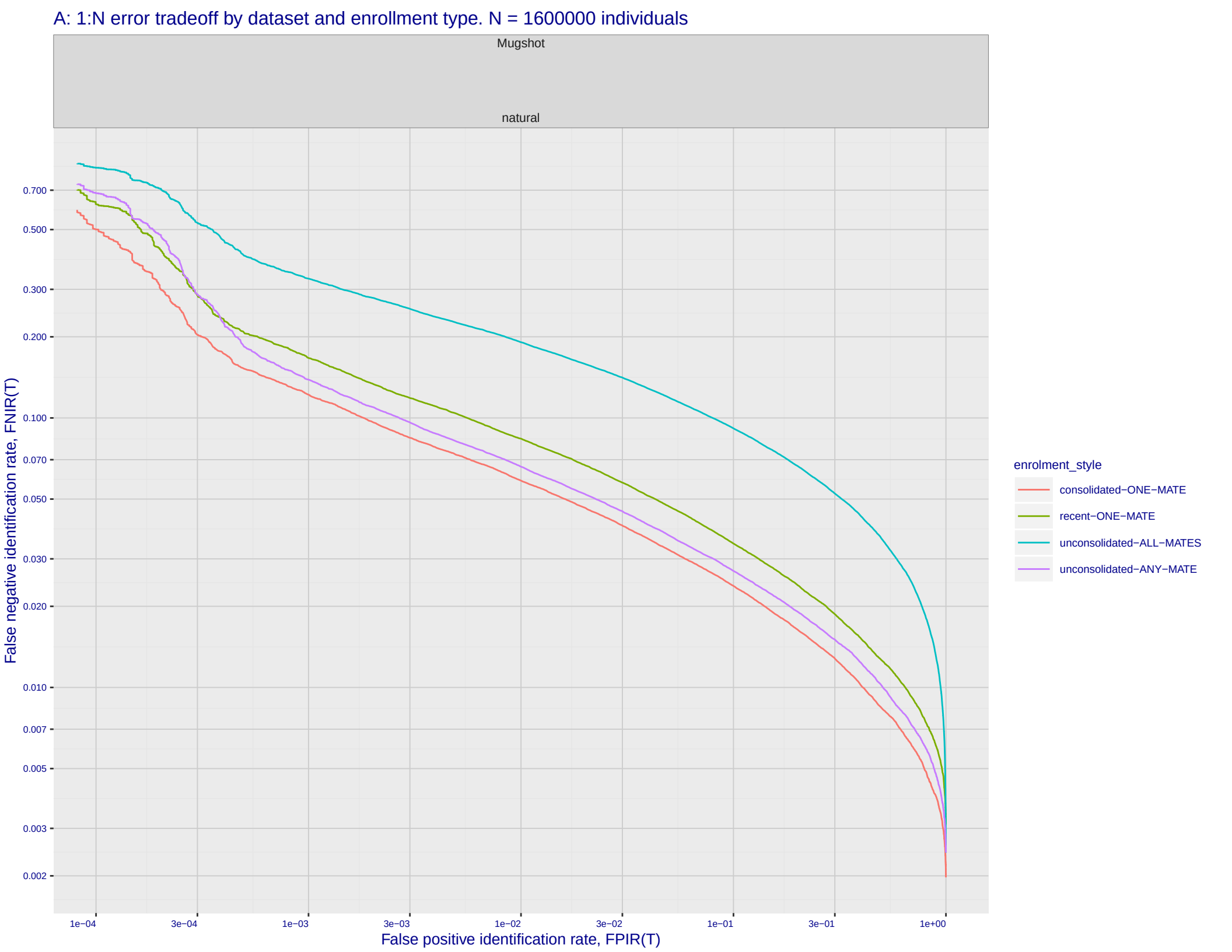
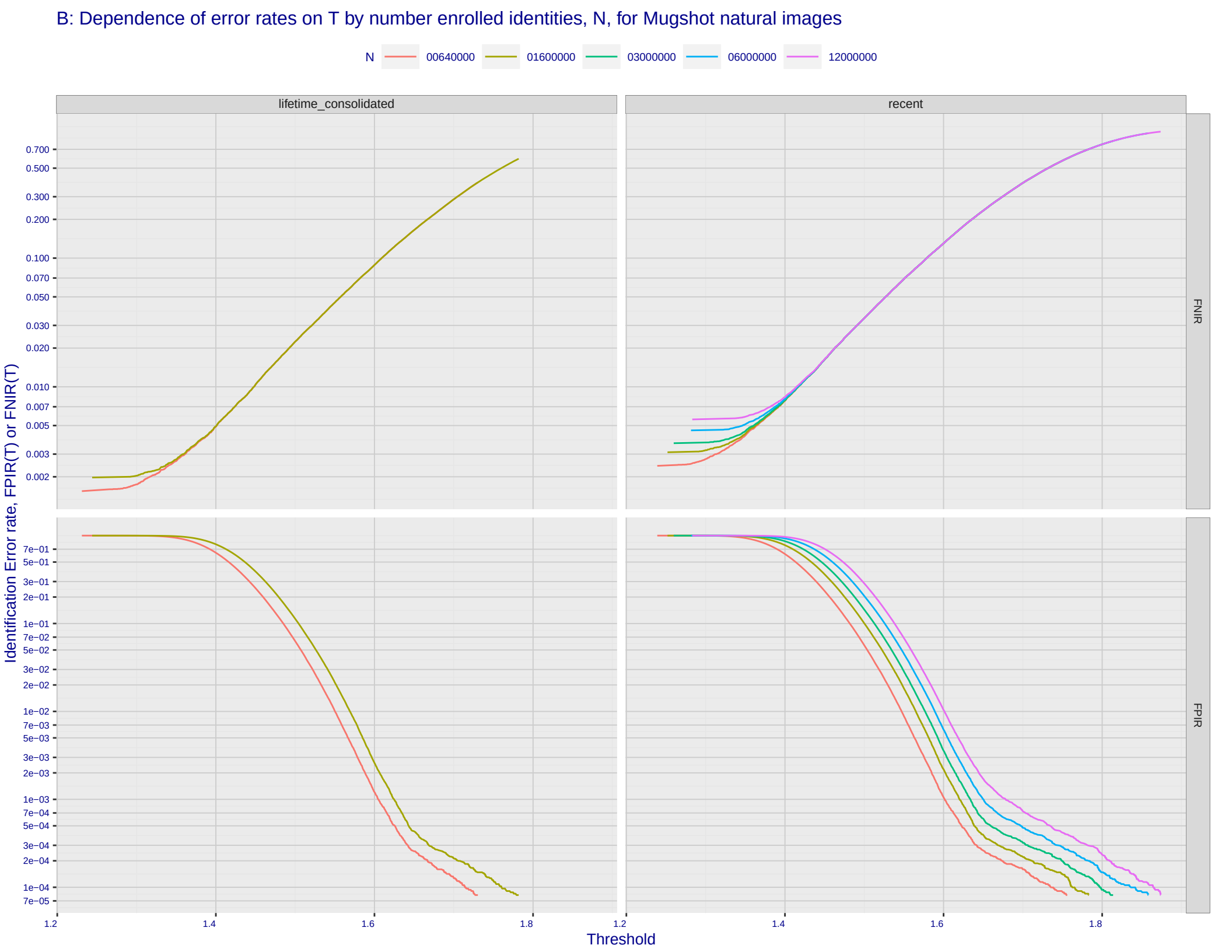
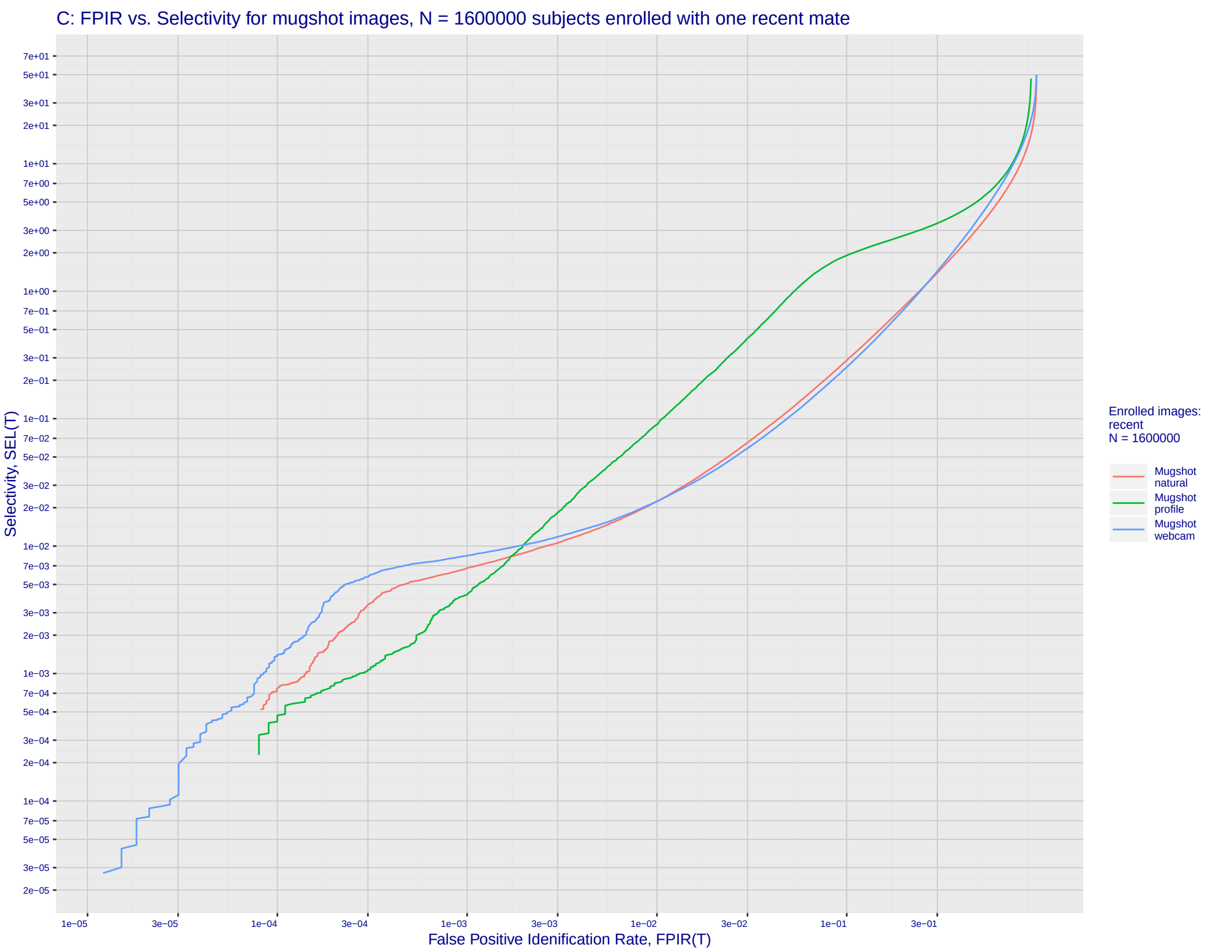
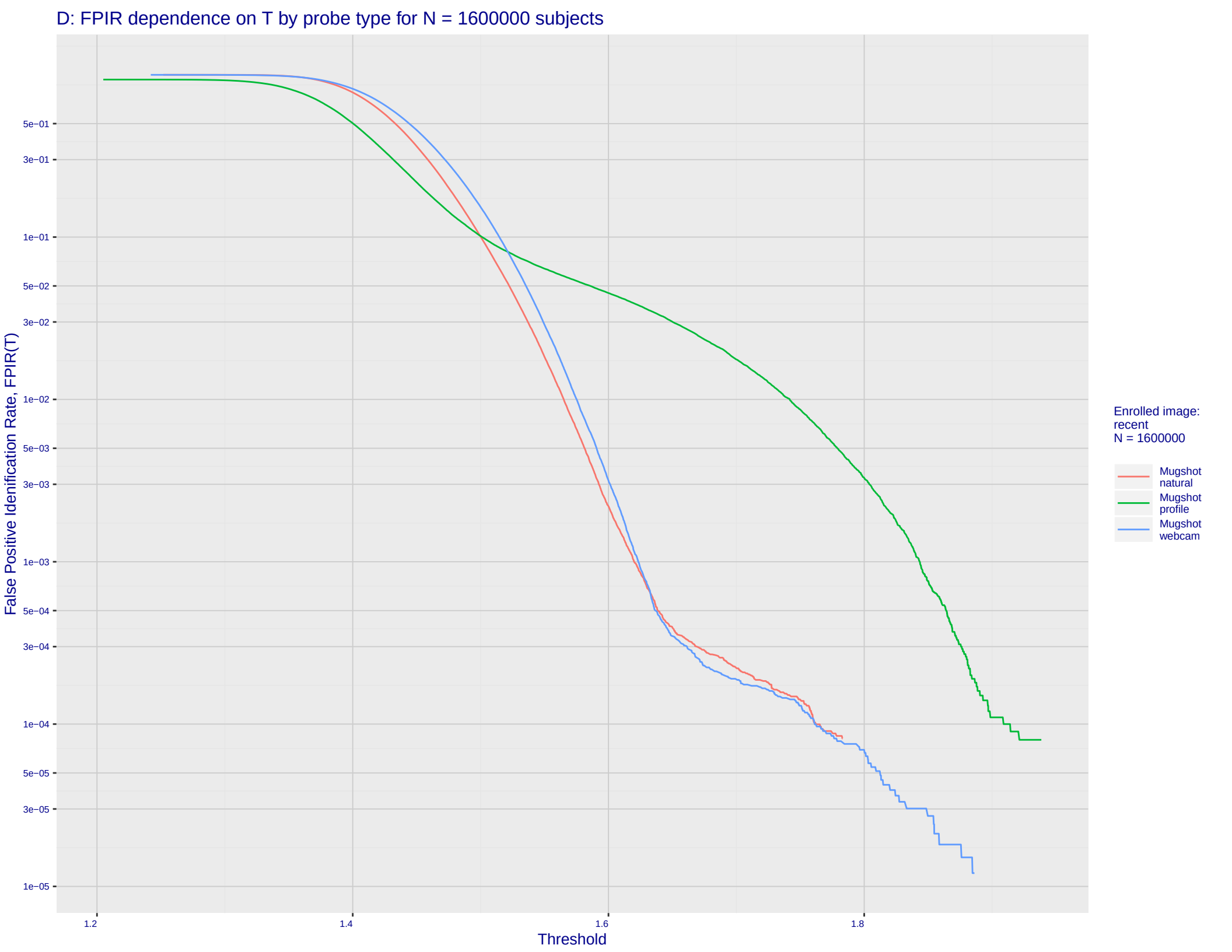
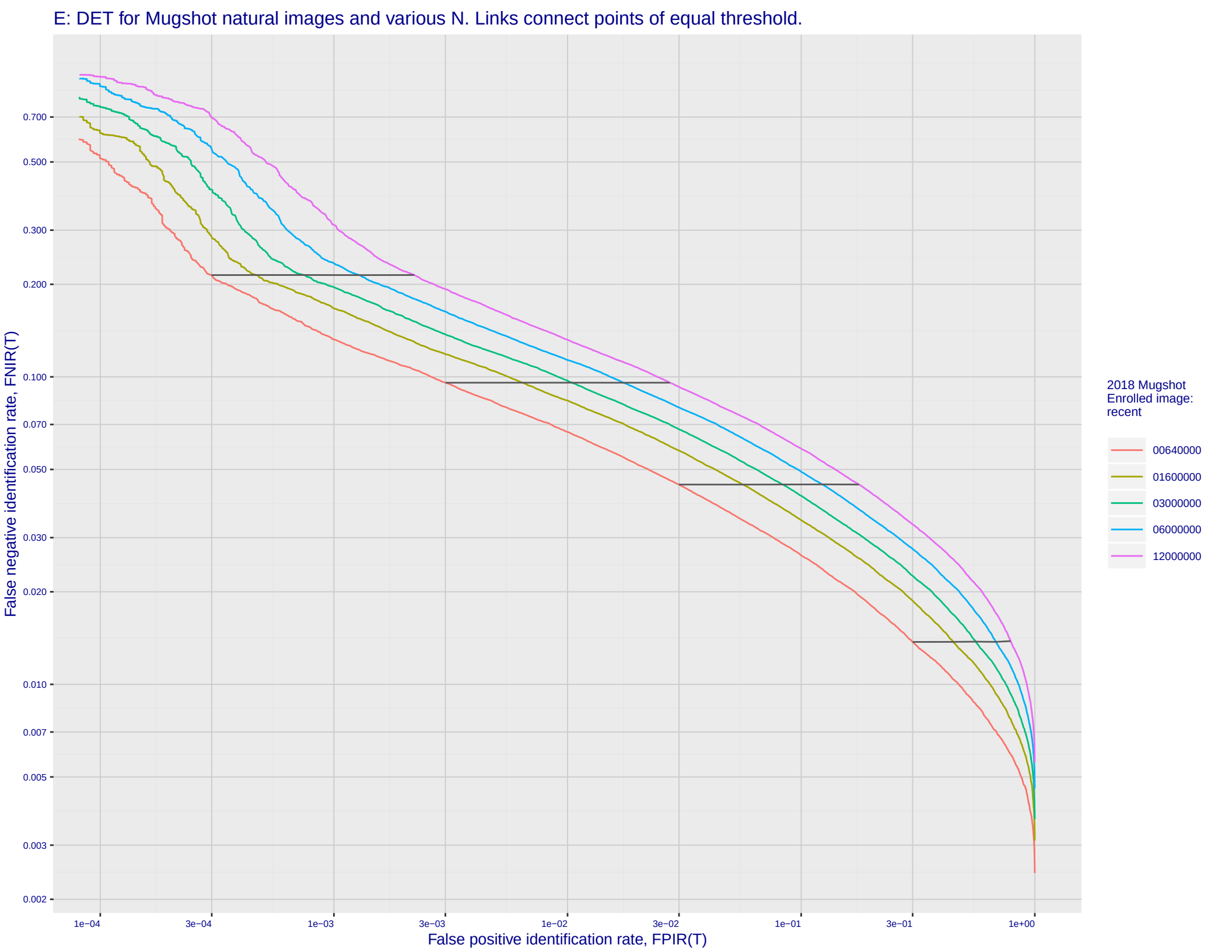
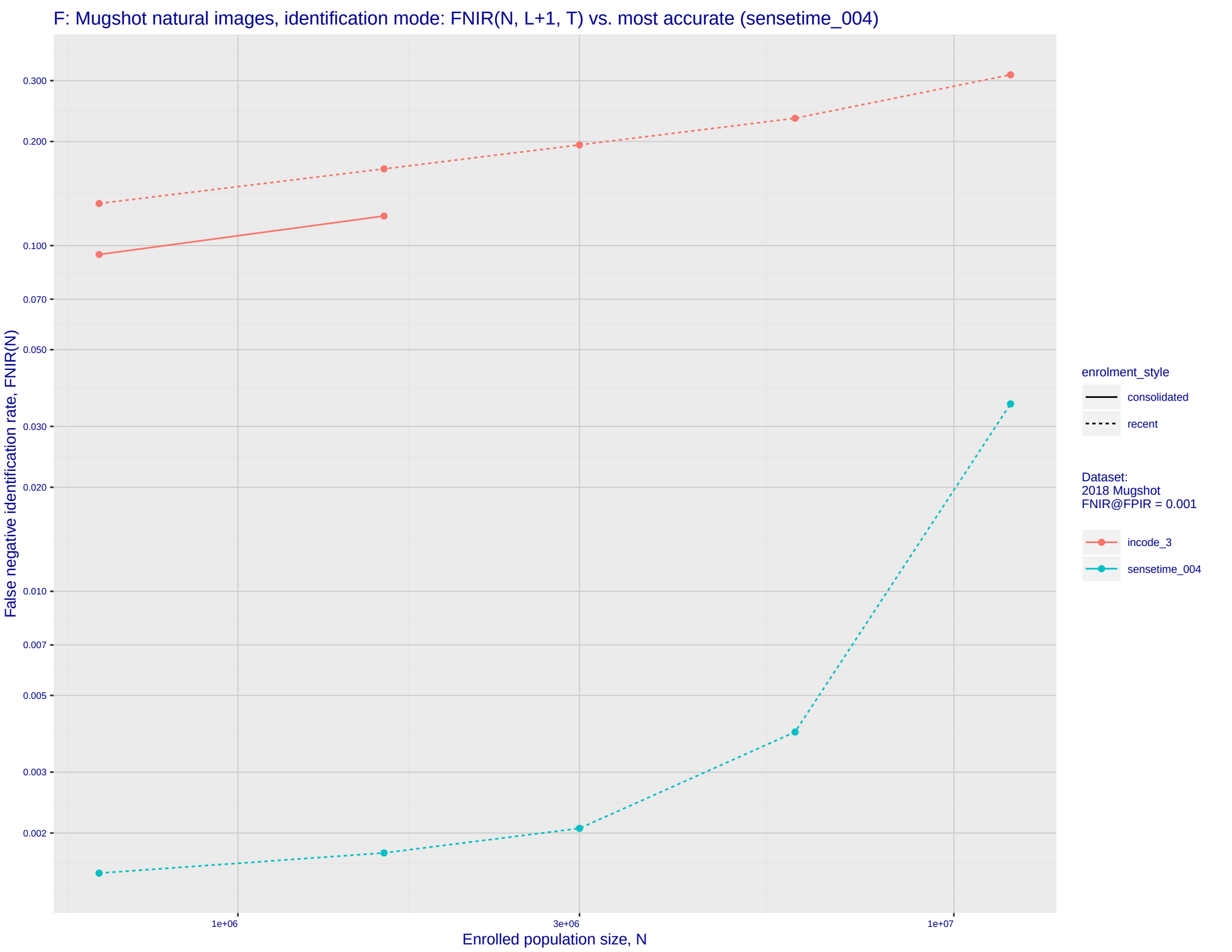

A: 1:N error tradeoff by dataset and enrollment type. N = 1600000 individuals
Mugshot
natural
False negative identification rate, FNIR(T)
0.700
0.500
0.300
0.200
0.100
0.070
0.050
0.030
0.020
0.010
0.007
0.005
0.003
0.002
1e−04
3e−04
1e−03
3e−03
1e−02
3e−02
1e−01
3e−01
1e+00
False positive identification rate, FPIR(T)
enrolment_style
consolidated−ONE−MATE
recent−ONE−MATE
unconsolidated−ALL−MATES
unconsolidated−ANY−MATE


B: Dependence of error rates on T by number enrolled identities, N, for Mugshot natural images
N
00640000
01600000
03000000
06000000
12000000
lifetime_consolidated
recent
FNIR
FPIR
Identification Error rate, FPIR(T) or FNIR(T)
0.700
0.500
0.300
0.200
0.100
0.070
0.050
0.030
0.020
0.010
0.007
0.005
0.003
0.002
7e−01
5e−01
3e−01
2e−01
1e−01
7e−02
5e−02
3e−02
2e−02
1e−02
7e−03
5e−03
3e−03
2e−03
1e−03
7e−04
5e−04
3e−04
2e−04
1e−04
7e−05
1.2
1.4
1.6
1.8
Threshold


C: FPIR vs. Selectivity for mugshot images, N = 1600000 subjects enrolled with one recent mate
Selectivity, SEL(T)
7e+01
5e+01
3e+01
2e+01
1e+01
7e+00
5e+00
3e+00
2e+00
1e+00
7e−01
5e−01
3e−01
2e−01
1e−01
7e−02
5e−02
3e−02
2e−02
1e−02
7e−03
5e−03
3e−03
2e−03
1e−03
7e−04
5e−04
3e−04
2e−04
1e−04
7e−05
5e−05
3e−05
2e−05
1e−05
3e−05
1e−04
3e−04
1e−03
3e−03
1e−02
3e−02
1e−01
3e−01
False Positive Idenification Rate, FPIR(T)
Enrolled images:
recent
N = 1600000
Mugshot
natural
Mugshot
profile
Mugshot
webcam


D: FPIR dependence on T by probe type for N = 1600000 subjects
False Positive Idenification Rate, FPIR(T)
5e−01
3e−01
1e−01
5e−02
3e−02
1e−02
5e−03
3e−03
1e−03
5e−04
3e−04
1e−04
5e−05
3e−05
1e−05
1.2
1.4
1.6
1.8
Threshold
Enrolled image:
recent
N = 1600000
Mugshot
natural
Mugshot
profile
Mugshot
webcam


E: DET for Mugshot natural images and various N. Links connect points of equal threshold.
False negative identification rate, FNIR(T)
0.700
0.500
0.300
0.200
0.100
0.070
0.050
0.030
0.020
0.010
0.007
0.005
0.003
0.002
1e−04
3e−04
1e−03
3e−03
1e−02
3e−02
1e−01
3e−01
1e+00
False positive identification rate, FPIR(T)
2018 Mugshot Enrolled image: recent
00640000
01600000
03000000
06000000
12000000


F: Mugshot natural images, identification mode: FNIR(N, L+1, T) vs. most accurate (sensetime_004)
False negative identification rate, FNIR(N)
0.300
0.200
0.100
0.070
0.050
0.030
0.020
0.010
0.007
0.005
0.003
0.002
1e+06
3e+06
1e+07
Enrolled population size, N
enrolment_style
consolidated
recent
Dataset:
2018 Mugshot
FNIR@FPIR = 0.001
incode_3
sensetime_004

G: Datasheet

Algorithm: incode_3

Developer: Incode Technologies Inc

Submission Date: 2018_10_29

Template size: 2048 bytes

Template time (2.5 percentile): 664 msec

Template time (median): 698 msec

Template time (97.5 percentile): 765 msec

Frontal mugshot investigation rank 132 −− FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0129 vs. lowest 0.0010 from sensetime_004

natural investigation rank 119 −− FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0395 vs. lowest 0.0067 from sensetime_003

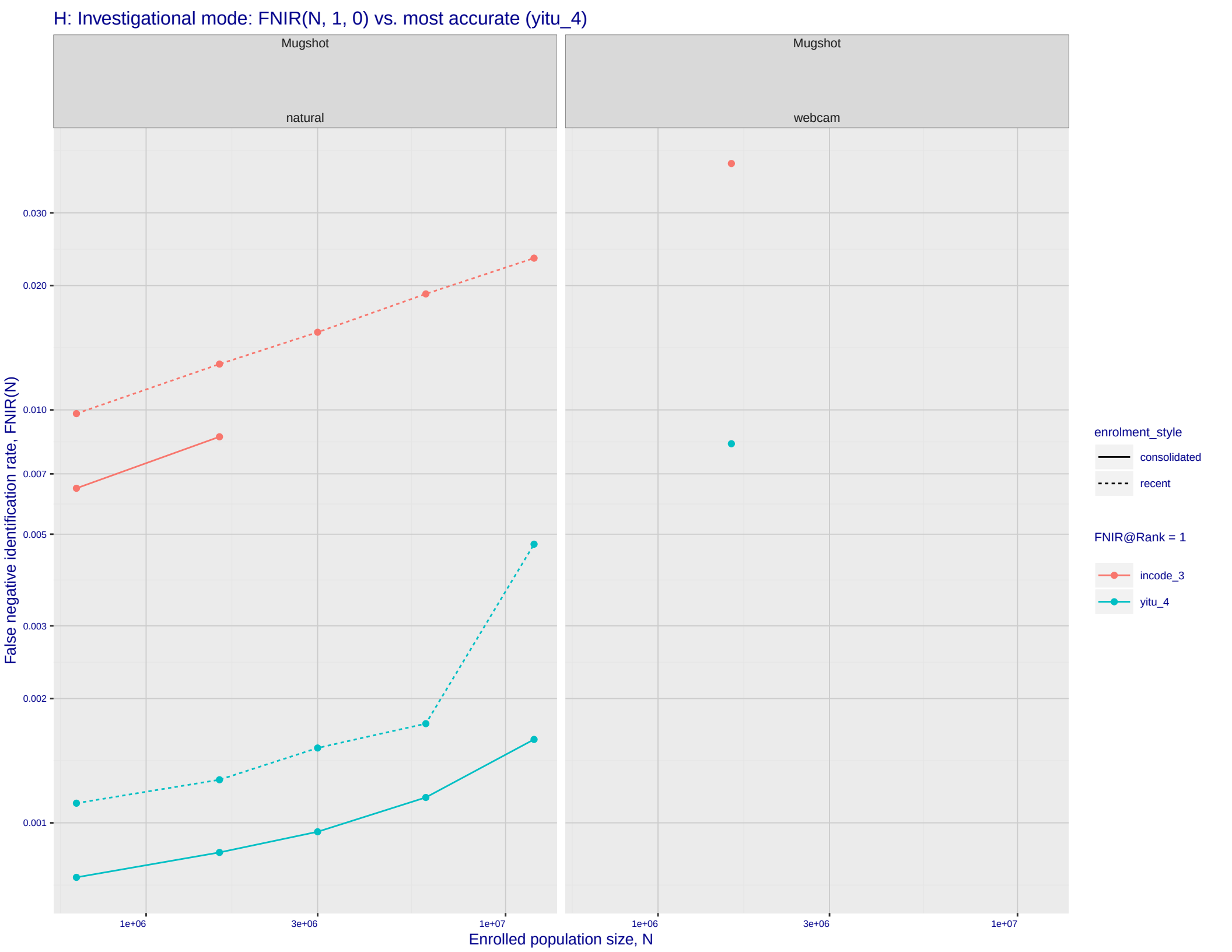
natural investigation rank 127 −− FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.5990 vs. lowest 0.0492 from paravision_005

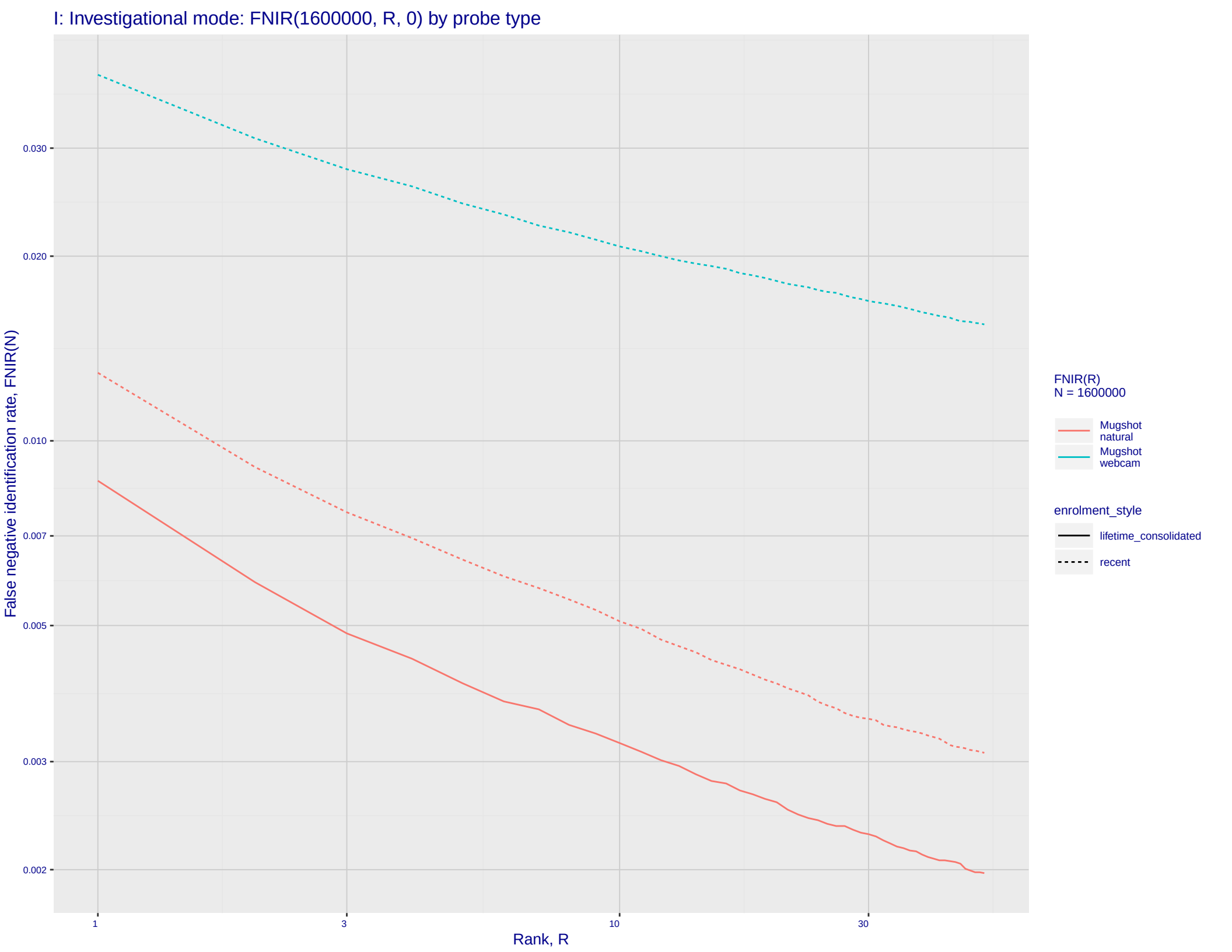
natural investigation rank 127 −− FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.5990 vs. lowest 0.0492 from paravision_005

Frontal mugshot identification rank 153 −− FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.1667 vs. lowest 0.0018 from sensetime_004

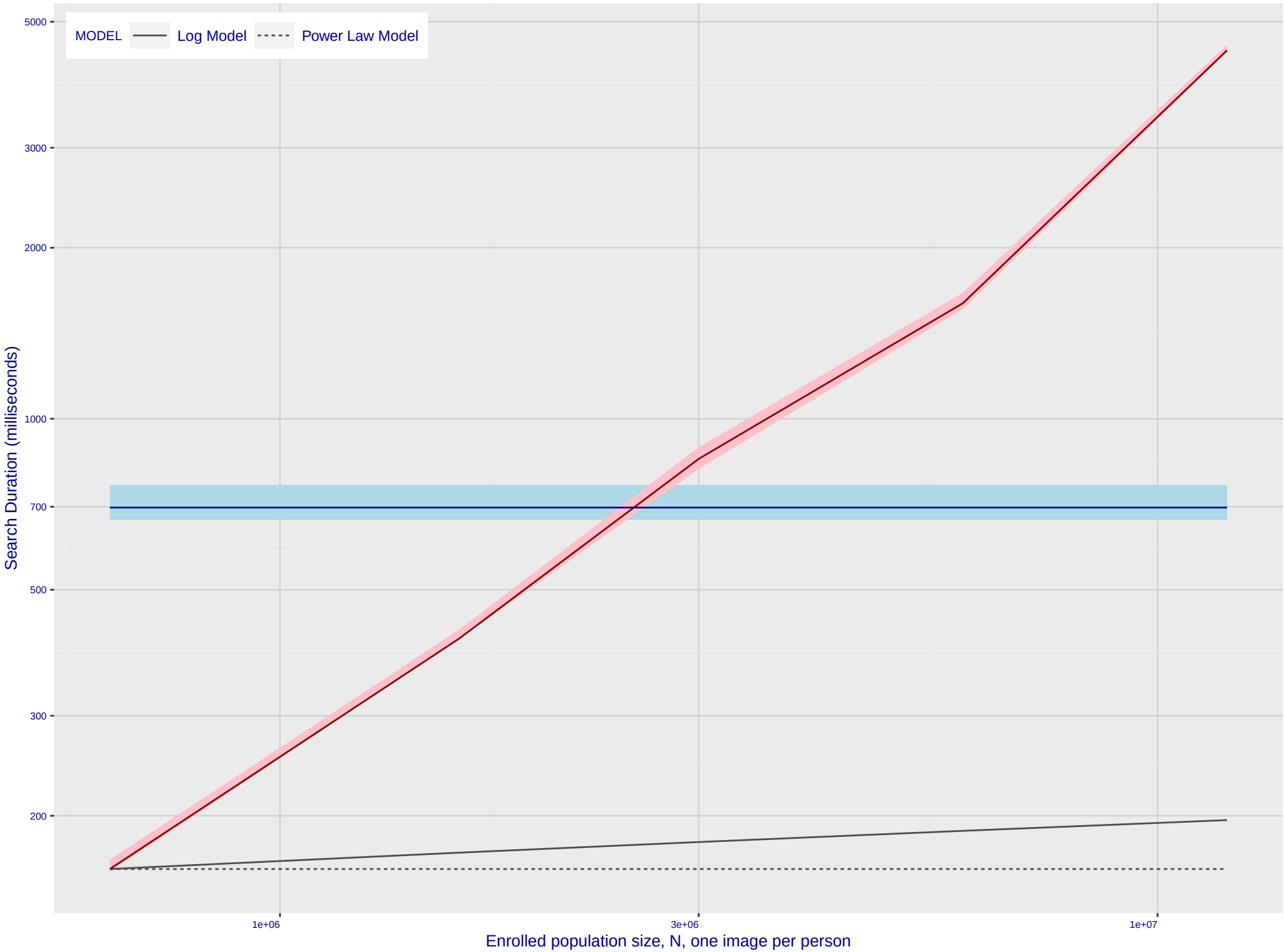
natural identification rank 134 −− FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.2643 vs. lowest 0.0122 from sensetime_003

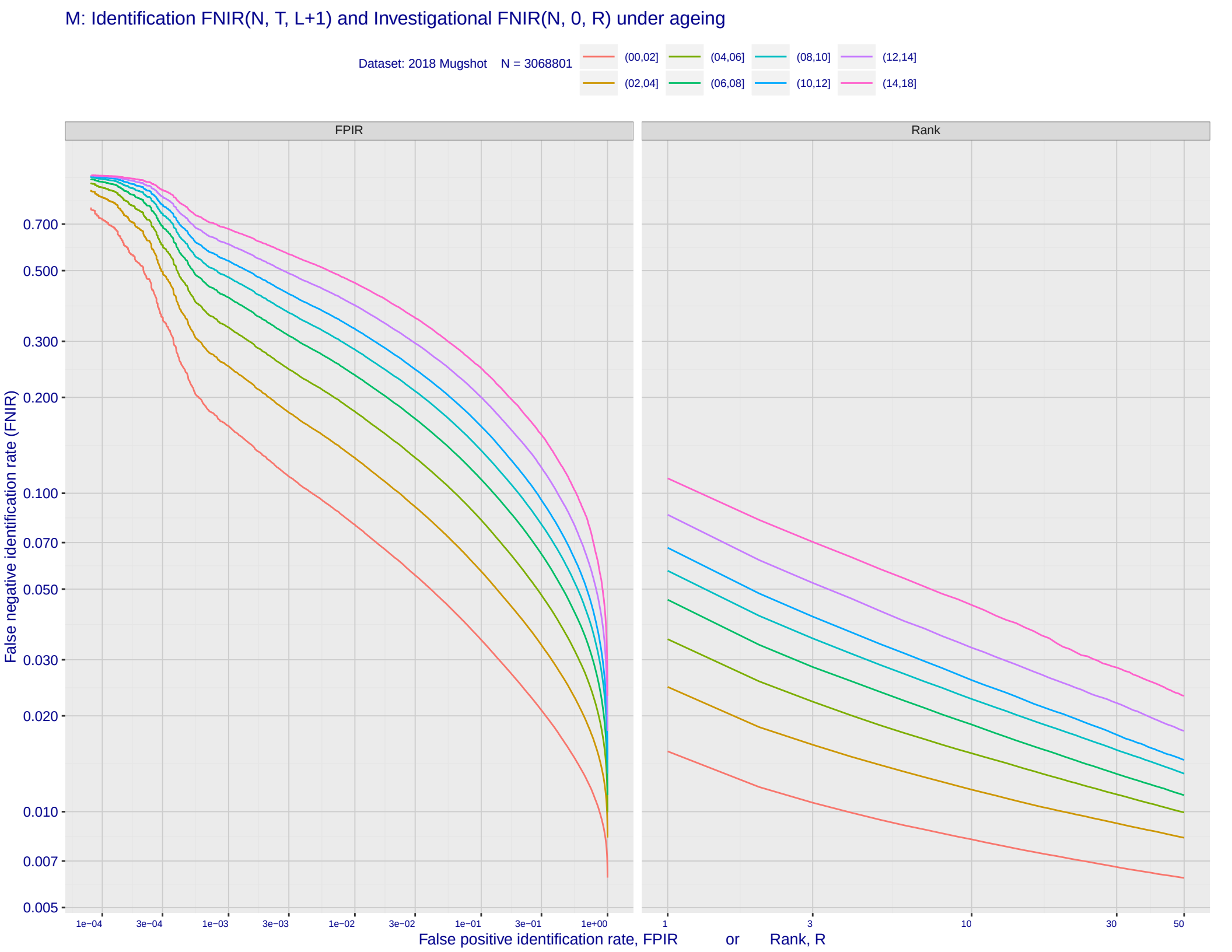
natural identification rank 136 −− FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.9993 vs. lowest 0.1020 from sensetime_004

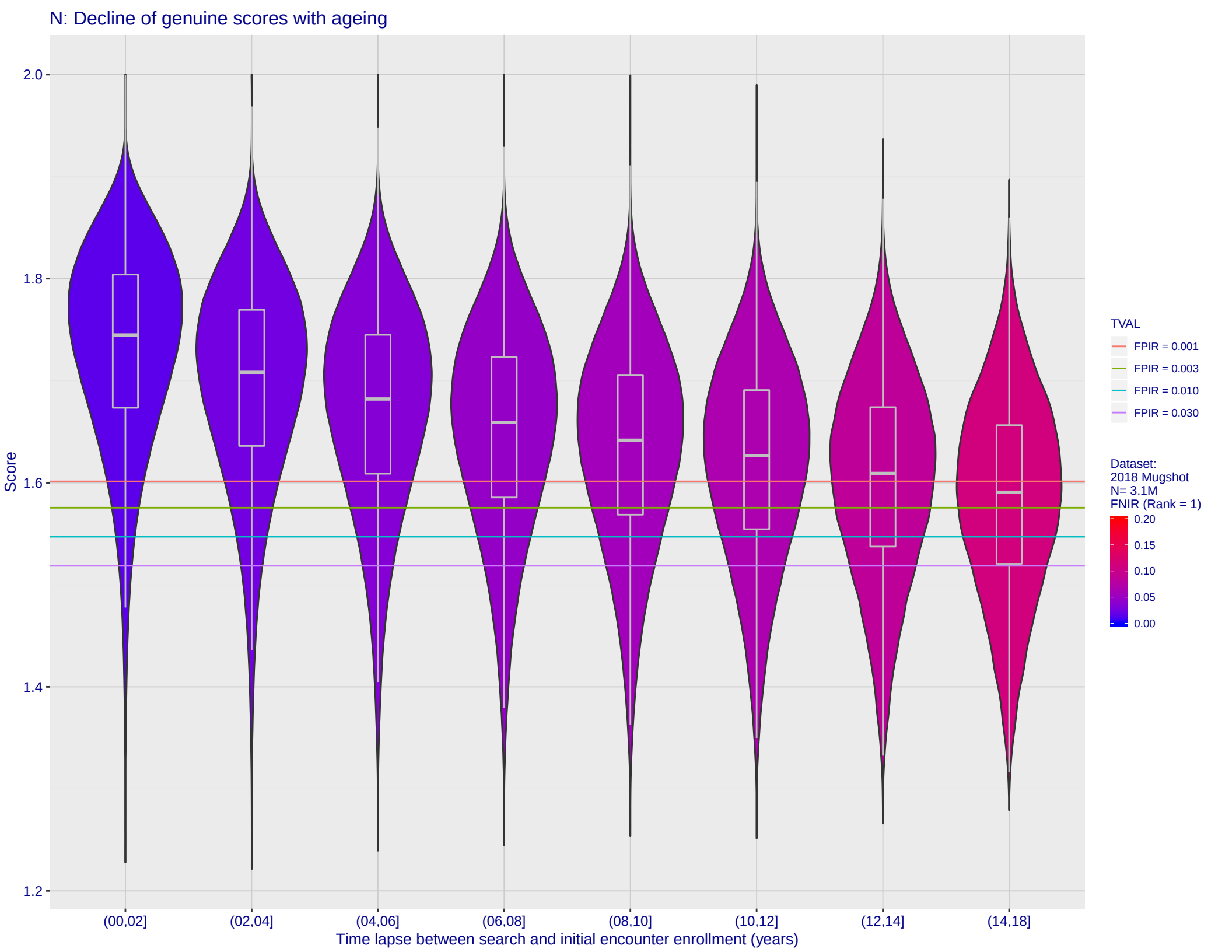

H: Investigational mode: FNIR(N, 1, 0) vs. most accurate (yitu_4)
Mugshot
natural
Mugshot
webcam
False negative identification rate, FNIR(N)
0.030
0.020
0.010
0.007
0.005
0.003
0.002
0.001
1e+06
3e+06
1e+07
1e+06
3e+06
1e+07
Enrolled population size, N
enrolment_style
consolidated
recent
FNIR@Rank = 1
incode_3
yitu_4


I: Investigational mode: FNIR(1600000, R, 0) by probe type
False negative identification rate, FNIR(N)
0.030
0.020
0.010
0.007
0.005
0.003
0.002
1
3
10
30
Rank, R
FNIR(R)
N = 1600000
Mugshot natural
Mugshot webcam
enrolment_style
lifetime_consolidated
recent

Template duration; search duration vs. N. The blue and pink ribbon covers 95 percent of observed measurements.
The template generation time is independent of N. The log and power−law models are fit to the first two (N,T) observations




M: Identification FNIR(N, T, L+1) and Investigational FNIR(N, 0, R) under ageing
Dataset: 2018 Mugshot N = 3068801
(00,02]
(02,04]
(04,06]
(06,08]
(08,10]
(10,12]
(12,14]
(14,18]
FPIR
Rank
False negative identification rate (FNIR)
0.700
0.500
0.300
0.200
0.100
0.070
0.050
0.030
0.020
0.010
0.007
0.005
1e−04
3e−04
1e−03
3e−03
1e−02
3e−02
1e−01
3e−01
1e+00
1
3
10
30
50
False positive identification rate, FPIR or Rank, R


N: Decline of genuine scores with ageing
Score
2.0
1.8
1.6
1.4
1.2
(00,02]
(02,04]
(04,06]
(06,08]
(08,10]
(10,12]
(12,14]
(14,18]
Time lapse between search and initial encounter enrollment (years)
TVAL
FPIR = 0.001
FPIR = 0.003
FPIR = 0.010
FPIR = 0.030
Dataset:
2018 Mugshot
N= 3.1M
FNIR (Rank = 1)
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00