~M\_13 = aenc((groupkey\_request,sign(groupkey\_request,vsk\_6),cert(vid\_10,pk(vsk\_6),cask\_3)),pk(cask\_3))

 $\sim$ M 14 = aenc((arounkey request.sian(arounkey request.

Abbreviations

**Honest Process** Attacker  $\sim$ M = pk(cask\_3) {6} new vid\_10 {7} new vsk\_6 {6} new vid\_12 {7} new vsk\_8 {6}new vid\_11 {7}new vsk\_7 Beginning of process CARevoke Beginning of process Vehicle Beginning of process CA

Beginning of process CA {15} event ValidGroupKeyRequestSent(vid\_10) ~M\_1 = aenc((groupkey\_request,sign(groupkey\_request, vsk\_6),cert(vid\_10,pk(vsk\_6),cask\_3)),pk(cask\_3)) Beginning of process Vehicle
{15}event ValidGroupKeyRequestSent(vid\_11) ~M\_2 = aenc((groupkey\_request,sign(groupkey\_request, vsk\_7),cert(vid\_11,pk(vsk\_7),cask\_3)),pk(cask\_3)) Beginning of process Vehicle
{15}event ValidGroupKeyRequestSent(vid\_12) ~M\_3 = aenc((groupkey\_request,sign(groupkey\_request, vsk\_8),cert(vid\_12,pk(vsk\_8),cask\_3)),pk(cask\_3)) ~M\_3 = aenc((groupkey\_request,sign(groupkey\_request, vsk\_8),cert(vid\_12,pk(vsk\_8),cask\_3)),pk(cask\_3)) {116}get revokedcerts(=vid\_12): else branch taken {109}event ValidGroupKeyRequestReceived(cask\_3, vid\_12) {114}event ValidGroupPrivateKeySent(vid\_12,gsk(vid\_12,gmsk\_6),gpk(gmsk\_6))  $\sim$  M\_4  $\sim$  M\_4 {22} event ValidGroupPrivateKeyReceived(vid\_12, gsk(vid\_12,gmsk\_6),gpk(gmsk\_6)) Beginning of process VehicleSend(vid\_12, gsk(vid\_12, gmsk\_6))

{24}new vpseudosk\_3 {27} event PseudoCertCreated(vid\_12,vpseudosk\_3) {29}new m\_9 {29} new m\_8 {31} event ValidMessageSent(vid\_12,pseudocert(pk(vpseudosk\_3),gsk(vid\_12,gmsk\_6)),m\_9) [31] event ValidMessageSent(vid\_12,pseudocert(pk(vpseudosk\_3),gsk(vid\_12,gmsk\_6)),m\_8)  $(\sim M_5, \sim M_6, \sim M_7) = (m_8, sign(m_8, vpseudosk_3), pseudocert(pk(vpseudosk_3), gsk(vid_12, gmsk_6)))$  $(\sim M_8, \sim M_9, \sim M_{10}) = (m_9, sign(m_9, vpseudosk_3), pseudocert(pk(vpseudosk_3), gsk(vid_12, gmsk_6)))$ ~M\_2 = aenc((groupkey\_request,sign(groupkey\_request, vsk\_7),cert(vid\_11,pk(vsk\_7),cask\_3)),pk(cask\_3)) {116}get revokedcerts(=vid\_11): else branch taken {109}event ValidGroupKeyRequestReceived(cask\_3, vid\_11) {114}event ValidGroupPrivateKeySent(vid\_11,gsk(vid\_11,gmsk\_6),gpk(gmsk\_6))  $\sim$  M\_11 {22} event ValidGroupPrivateKeyReceived(vid\_11, gsk(vid\_11,gmsk\_6),gpk(gmsk\_6))  $(\sim M_8, \sim M_9, \sim M_7) = (m_9, sign(m_9, vpseudosk_3), pseudocert(pk(vpseudosk_3), gsk(vid_12, gmsk_6)))$ ~M\_12 {158}get revokedcerts(=vid\_11): else branch taken {127}event ValidRevocationReportReceived(pseudocert(pk(vpseudosk\_3),gsk(vid\_12,gmsk\_6)),cert(vid\_11,pk(vsk\_7),cask\_3))

{157}get revokedcerts(=vid\_12): else branch taken {130}event RevokedVid(vid\_12) {131}insert revokedcerts(vid\_12) Phase 1 {133}new updatedgmsk\_2 Phase 2 Beginning of process Vehicle {56} event ValidGroupKeyRequestSent(vid\_12) Beginning of process Vehicle Beginning of process Vehicle {56} event ValidGroupKeyRequestSent(vid\_11) {56} event ValidGroupKeyRequestSent(vid\_10) Beginning of process CA