$Abbreviations $$ \sim X_1 = aenc(((a_1,revoke_request),sign((a_1,revoke_request), \sim M_2), \sim M_3), \sim M) $$ = aenc(((a_1,revoke_request),sign((a_1,revoke_request),sign((a_1,revoke_request),attsk_2),cert(attvid_2,pk((attsk_2),cask_4)),pk(cask_4)) $$ $$$

A trace has been found.

