

ALE Calculation for Ransomware Scenario

- Formula: $ALE = SLE \times ARO$
- Given: $SLE = \$10,000$, $ARO = 0.2$
- Calculation: $ALE = \$10,000 \times 0.2 = \$2,000$

This means the expected annual loss from a ransomware event, given these inputs, is \$2,000.

5x5 Risk Matrix Likelihood vs Impact

To score the ransomware scenario:

- Likelihood: 2 (Unlikely)
- Impact: 3 (Moderate)

	Impact: 1 (Insignificant)	2 (Minor)	3 (Moderate)	4 (Major)	5 (Severe)
5 (Almost Certain)	Medium	High	High	Very High	Very High
4 (Likely)	Medium	Medium	High	High	Very High
3 (Possible)	Low	Medium	Medium	High	High
2 (Unlikely)	Low	Low	Medium	Medium	High
1 (Rare)	Low	Low	Low	Medium	Medium

- The ransomware scenario (Likelihood = 2, Impact = 3) scores as Medium Risk.