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Sec : 15

Cloud and serverless computing project

Deploying ML models using flask , Docker and Kubernetes

INTRODUCTION:

To Build a ML Web application, Dockerized and Deploy on Kubernetes

FLOW OF THE PROJECT DEPLOYMENT:

## Kubernetes Application Deployment from AWS ECR to EKS



### STEPS:

- 1 Build your Flask app
- 2 Dockerize the Flask app by creating a Docker file.
- 3 Build a Docker image of your Flask app.
- 4 Push the Docker image to a Docker registry (e.g., Docker Hub)
- 5 Create a Kubernetes cluster on AWS
- 6 Deploy a Kubernetes deployment object to run your Docker image as a container in the cluster
- 7 Create a Kubernetes service object to expose your Flask app to the internet

## Review 1:

Create an neural network model using python framework Tensorflow

## Review 2:

Create an Front end for the model using Web app Frameworks like Flask or Django

## Review 3:

Create a Docker File By installing all the dependencies required by the webapp and the model create a Docker image of the working app

## Review 4:

Push the Docker image to a Docker registry (e.g., Docker Hub)

Create a Kubernetes cluster on AWS

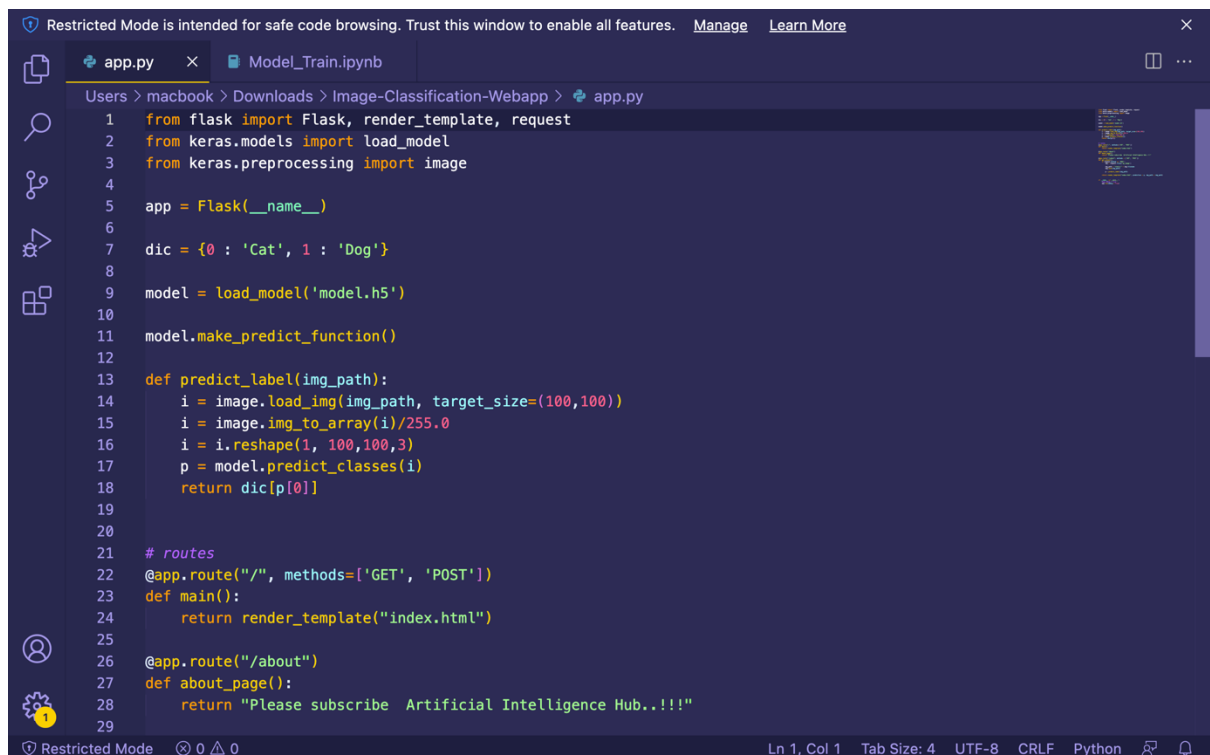
Deploy a Kubernetes deployment object to run your Docker image as a container in the cluster

## REFERENCE LINKS:

<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/opensource/automate-python-flask-deployment-to-the-aws-cloud/>

## implementation:

-> implementing the machine learning code into the flask



```
1 from flask import Flask, render_template, request
2 from keras.models import load_model
3 from keras.preprocessing import image
4
5 app = Flask(__name__)
6
7 dic = {0 : 'Cat', 1 : 'Dog'}
8
9 model = load_model('model.h5')
10
11 model.make_predict_function()
12
13 def predict_label(img_path):
14     i = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(100,100))
15     i = image.img_to_array(i)/255.0
16     i = i.reshape(1, 100,100,3)
17     p = model.predict_classes(i)
18     return dic[p[0]]
19
20
21 # routes
22 @app.route("/", methods=['GET', 'POST'])
23 def main():
24     return render_template("index.html")
25
26 @app.route("/about")
27 def about_page():
28     return "Please subscribe Artificial Intelligence Hub..!!!"
29
```

Restricted Mode is intended for safe code browsing. Trust this window to enable all features. Manage Learn More

app.py x Model\_Train.ipynb

Users > macbook > Downloads > Image-Classification-Webapp > app.py

```
20
21 # routes
22 @app.route("/", methods=['GET', 'POST'])
23 def main():
24     return render_template("index.html")
25
26 @app.route("/about")
27 def about_page():
28     return "Please subscribe Artificial Intelligence Hub..!!!"
29
30 @app.route("/submit", methods = ['GET', 'POST'])
31 def get_output():
32     if request.method == 'POST':
33         img = request.files['my_image']
34
35         img_path = "static/" + img.filename
36         img.save(img_path)
37
38         p = predict_label(img_path)
39
40     return render_template("index.html", prediction = p, img_path = img_path)
41
42
43 if __name__ == '__main__':
44     #app.debug = True
45     app.run(debug = True)
```

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->summary

Restricted Mode is intended for safe code browsing. Trust this window to enable all features. Manage Learn More

app.py x Model\_Train.ipynb x

Users > macbook > Downloads > Image-Classification-Webapp > Model\_Train.ipynb > from google.colab import drive

+ Code + Markdown ...

Select Kernel

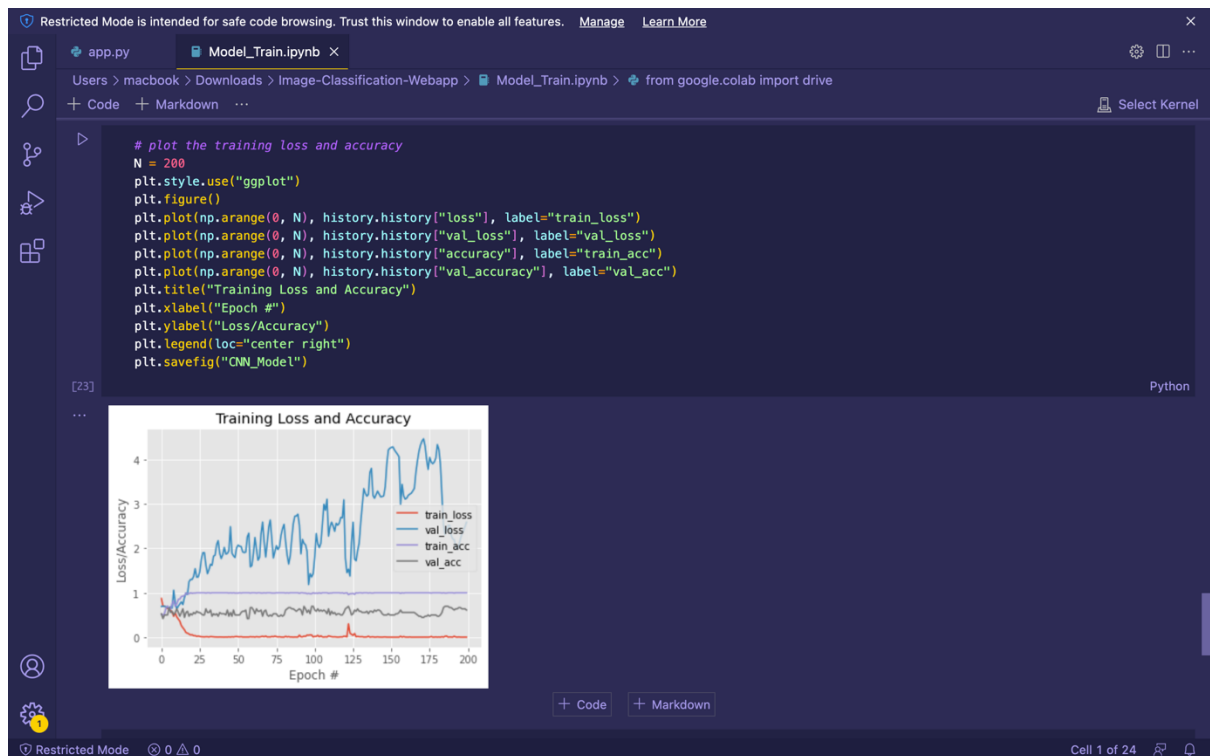
... Model: "sequential\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 98, 98, 200)	5600
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 98, 98, 200)	0
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2	(None, 49, 49, 200)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 47, 47, 100)	180100
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 47, 47, 100)	0
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2	(None, 23, 23, 100)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 52900)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 52900)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 50)	2645050
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 2)	102

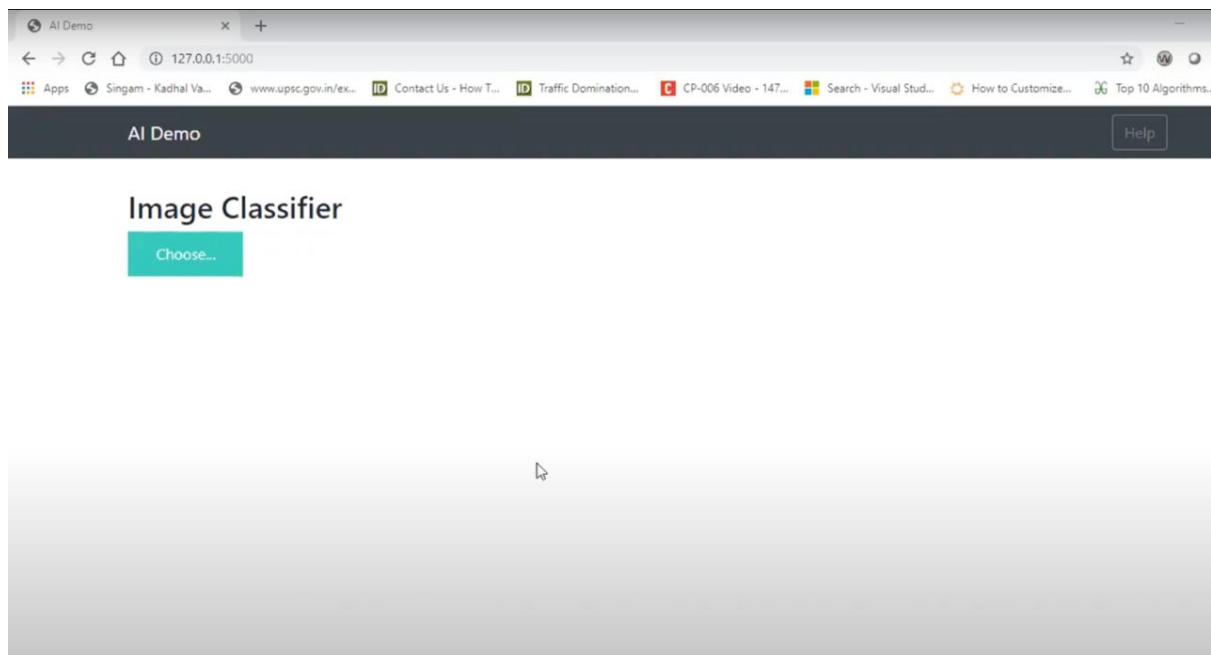
Total params: 2,830,852  
Trainable params: 2,830,852  
Non-trainable params: 0

Ln 1, Col 1 Tab Size: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Python

->Performance:



->Flask App Running on the Local Server:

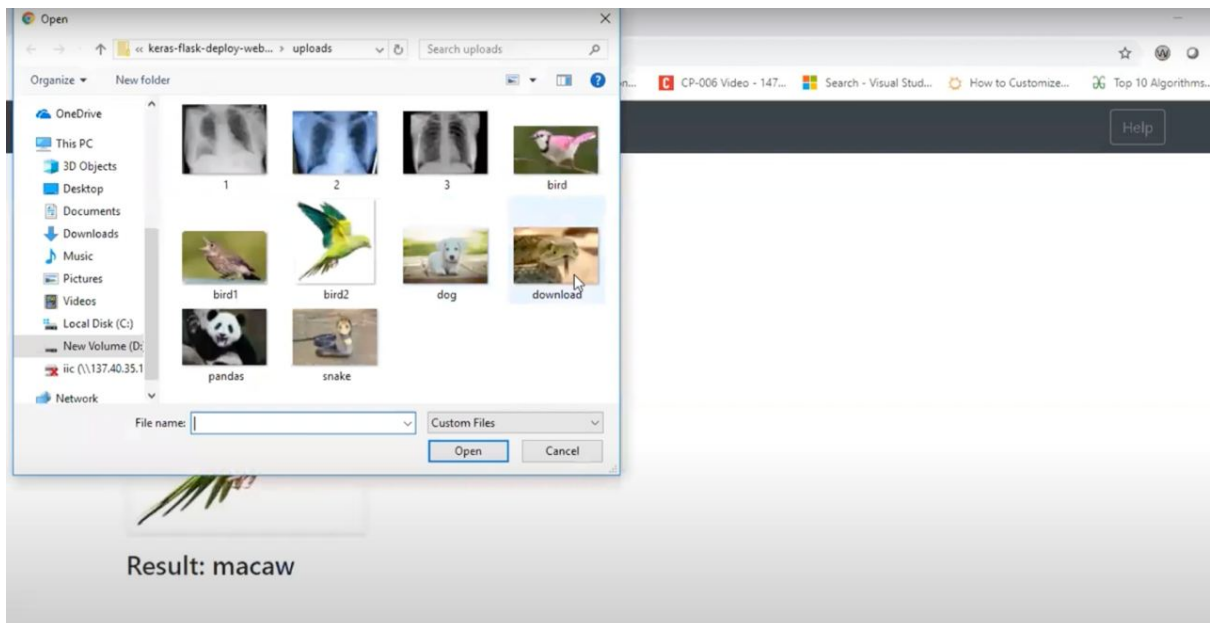


## Image Classifier

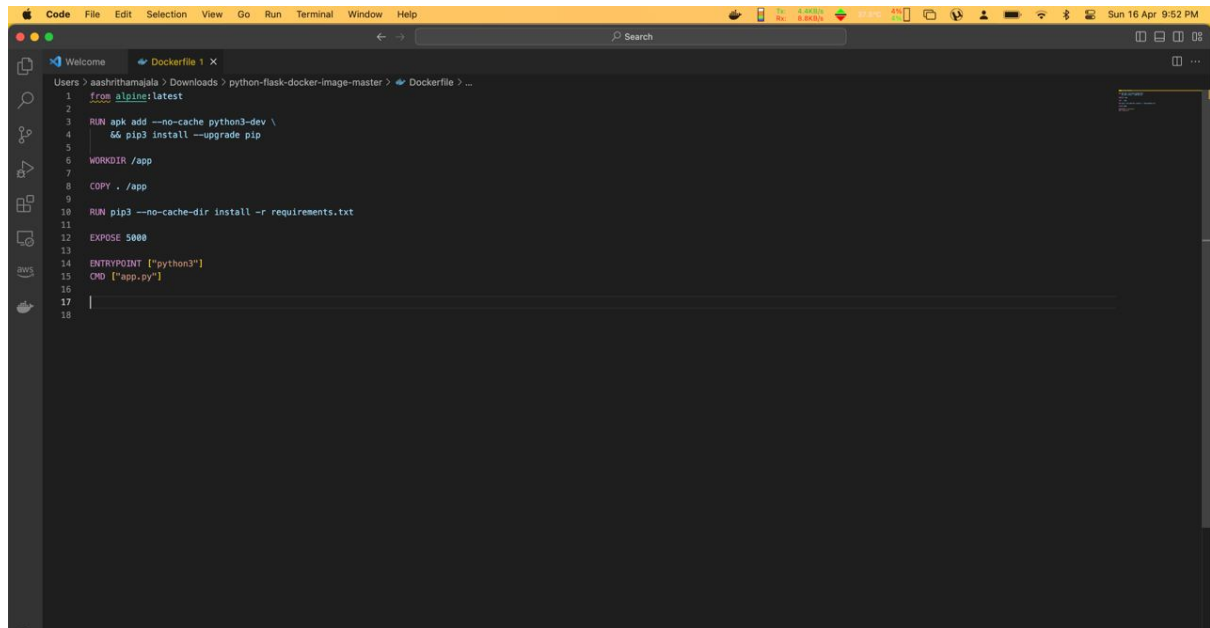
Choose...



Result: macaw



->Creating the Docker File:



The screenshot shows a code editor window titled 'Dockerfile 1 X'. The content is a Dockerfile with the following instructions:

```
1 FROM alpine:latest
2
3 RUN apk add --no-cache python3-dev \
4     && pip3 install --upgrade pip
5
6 WORKDIR /app
7
8 COPY . /app
9
10 RUN pip3 --no-cache-dir install -r requirements.txt
11
12 EXPOSE 5000
13
14 ENTRYPOINT ["python3"]
15 CMD ["app.py"]
16
17
18
```

->Container Building:

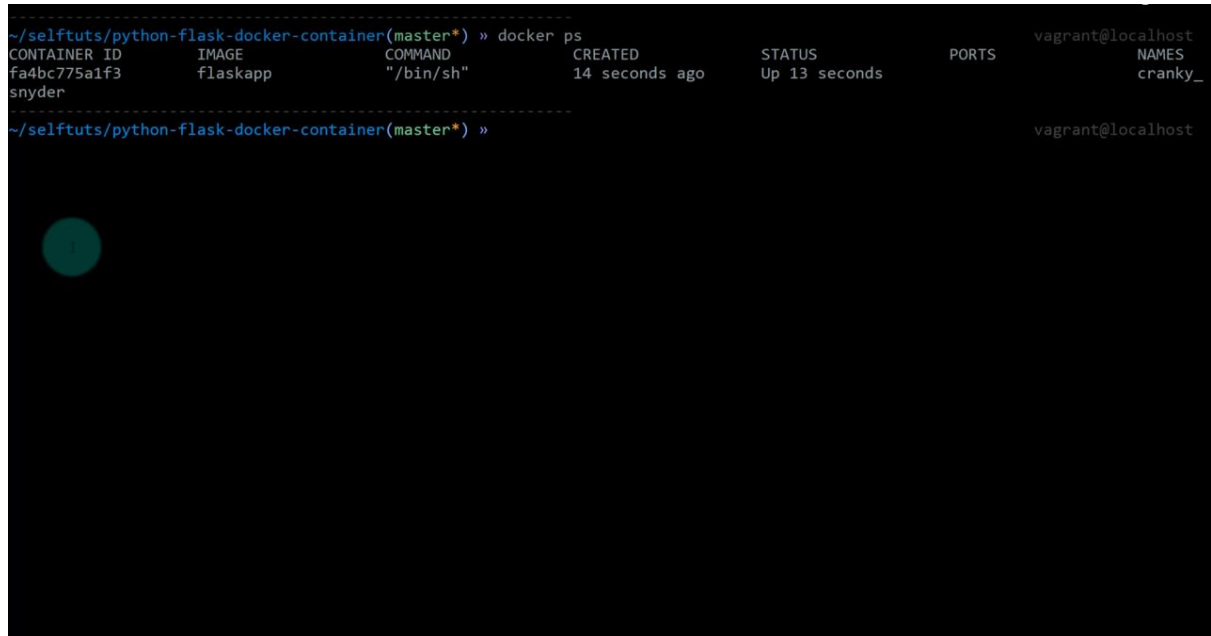
```
WARNING:werkzeug: * Debugger is active!
INFO:werkzeug: * Debugger PIN: 156-489-742
DEBUG:root:Inside the post method of Task
INFO:werkzeug:10.0.2.2 - - [24/Nov/2018 11:39:43] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
^C
(venv) -----
~/selftuts/python-flask-docker-container(master) » vim                                vagrant@localhost
(venv) -----
~/selftuts/python-flask-docker-container(master) » python app.py                    vagrant@localhost
DEBUG:root:Starting Flask Server
* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: Do not use the development server in a production environment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on
INFO:werkzeug: * Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
INFO:werkzeug: * Restarting with stat
DEBUG:root:Starting Flask Server
WARNING:werkzeug: * Debugger is active!
INFO:werkzeug: * Debugger PIN: 156-489-742
DEBUG:root:Inside the post method of Task
INFO:werkzeug:10.0.2.2 - - [24/Nov/2018 11:40:18] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
DEBUG:root:Inside the post method of Task
INFO:werkzeug:10.0.2.2 - - [24/Nov/2018 11:40:19] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
DEBUG:root:Inside the post method of Task
INFO:werkzeug:10.0.2.2 - - [24/Nov/2018 11:40:20] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
^C
(venv) -----
~/selftuts/python-flask-docker-container(master) » ls                                vagrant@localhost
api app.py __pycache__ Readme.md requirements.txt venv
(venv) -----
~/selftuts/python-flask-docker-container(master) » vim Dockerfile                    vagrant@localhost
(venv) -----
~/selftuts/python-flask-docker-container(master) » docker build -t flask-docker .    vagrant@localhost
```



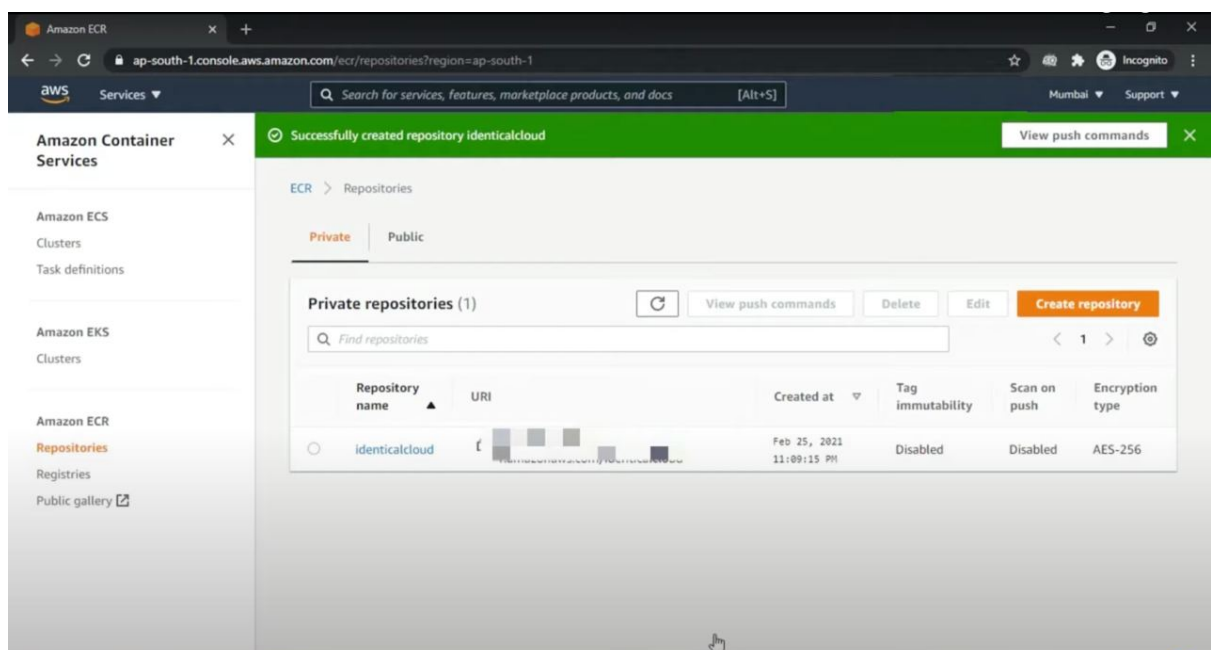
->Container Running:

```
~/selftuts/python-flask-docker-container(master*) » docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS   NAMES
fa4bc775a1f3   flaskapp  "/bin/sh"               14 seconds ago Up 13 seconds      cranky_
snyder

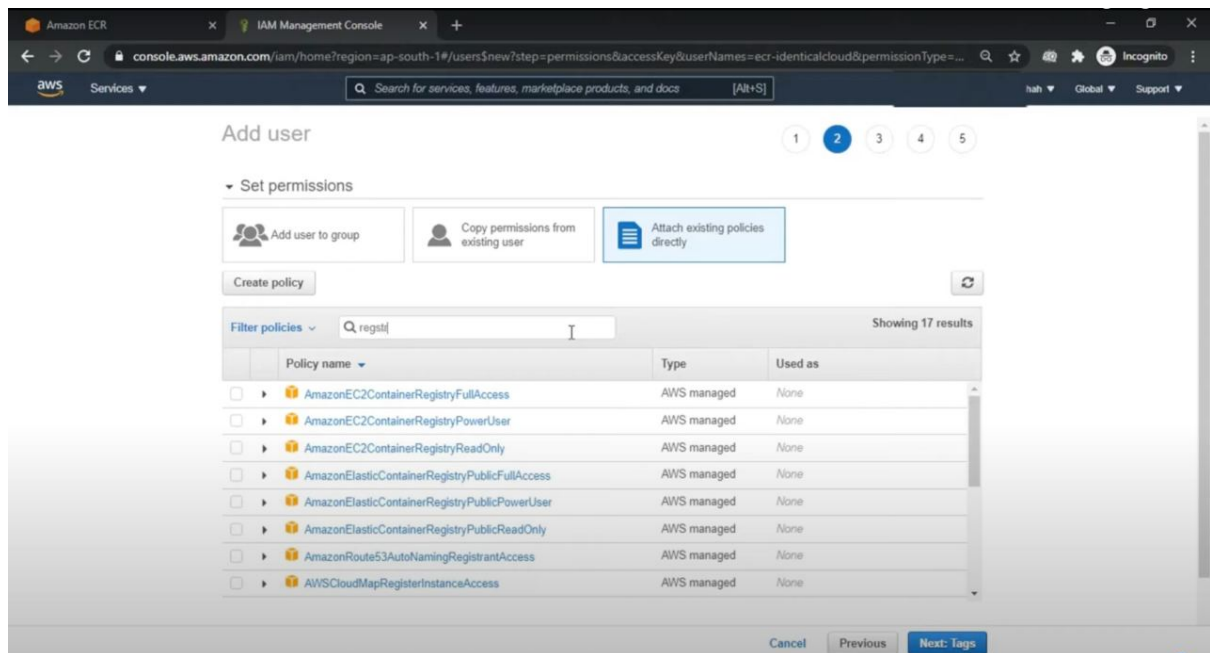
~/selftuts/python-flask-docker-container(master*) »
```



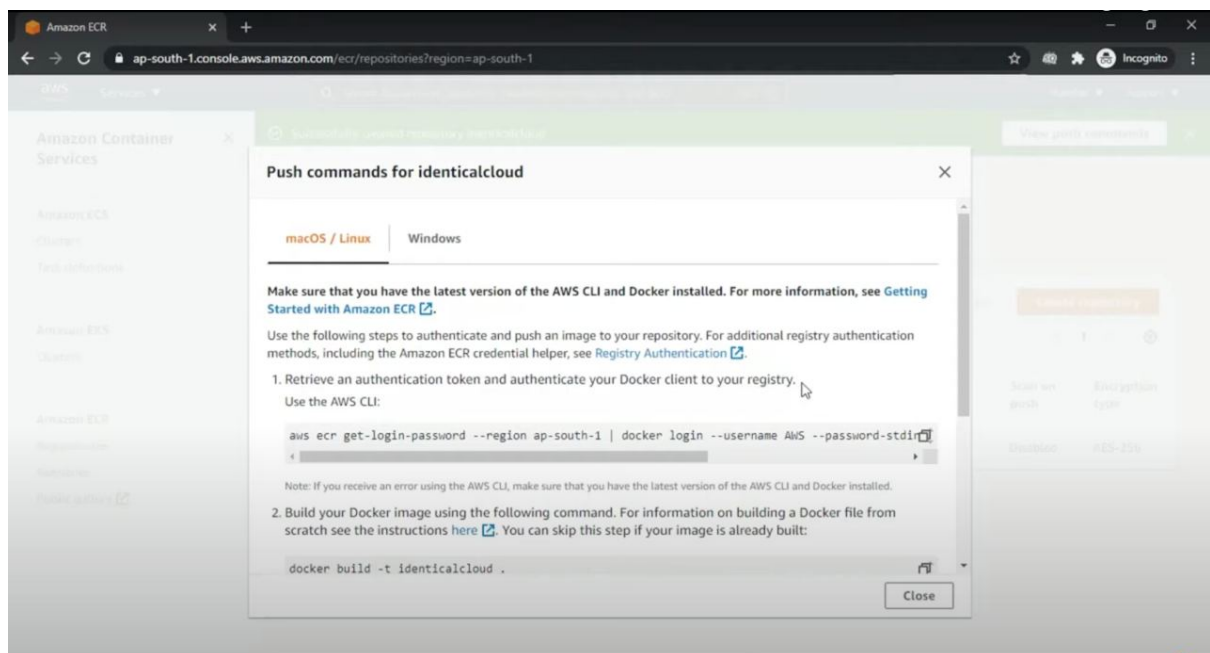
-> Creating an Elastic container registry repository



# Creating iam role for pushing to repository:



## Push commands for identical cloud



## Pushing into the ECR repository:

```
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store
Login Succeeded
root@ip-172-31-9-60:~# docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID          CREATED          SIZE
identicalcloud/nodejs 2            6f7124b1d12c     7 days ago      86MB
ic-nodejs           2            6f7124b1d12c     7 days ago      86MB
identicalcloud/nodejs 1            50a63ebd1c63     7 days ago      86MB
node                 10-alpine    cd8095d6b851     12 days ago     82.7MB
root@ip-172-31-9-60:~#
```

```
2344f49dfbe3: Pushed
d179931639eb: Pushed
37cc999115d4: Pushed
9d8759356f0a: Pushed
4992425f60b2: Pushed
729a2badad91: Pushing [=====>] 8.371MB
ec7c69516687: Pushing [=====>] 18.35MB/68.78MB
0fcbbeeb0d7: Pushing [=====>] 5.396MB/5.615MB
```

## After pushing into the ecr repository:

