

problem statement:

TO find the relation between the price and the seats available in the car.

```
In [18]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn import preprocessing, svm
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [19]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\my pc\Downloads\useD_cars_data.csv")
df
```

Out[19]:

	S.No.	Name	Location	Year	Kilometers_Driven	Fuel_Type	Transmission	Owner_1
0	0	Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG	Mumbai	2010	72000	CNG	Manual	
1	1	Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option	Pune	2015	41000	Diesel	Manual	
2	2	Honda Jazz V	Chennai	2011	46000	Petrol	Manual	
3	3	Maruti Ertiga VDI	Chennai	2012	87000	Diesel	Manual	
4	4	Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic	Coimbatore	2013	40670	Diesel	Automatic	Sec
...
7248	7248	Volkswagen Vento Diesel Trendline	Hyderabad	2011	89411	Diesel	Manual	
7249	7249	Volkswagen Polo GT TSI	Mumbai	2015	59000	Petrol	Automatic	
7250	7250	Nissan Micra Diesel XV	Kolkata	2012	28000	Diesel	Manual	
7251	7251	Volkswagen Polo GT TSI	Pune	2013	52262	Petrol	Automatic	1
7252	7252	Mercedes-Benz E-Class 2009-2013 E 220 CDI Avan...	Kochi	2014	72443	Diesel	Automatic	

7253 rows × 14 columns



In [20]: `df.head()`

Out[20]:

	S.No.	Name	Location	Year	Kilometers_Driven	Fuel_Type	Transmission	Owner_Type
0	0	Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG	Mumbai	2010	72000	CNG	Manual	First
1	1	Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option	Pune	2015	41000	Diesel	Manual	First
2	2	Honda Jazz V	Chennai	2011	46000	Petrol	Manual	First
3	3	Maruti Ertiga VDI	Chennai	2012	87000	Diesel	Manual	First
4	4	Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic	Coimbatore	2013	40670	Diesel	Automatic	Second

In [21]: `df.tail()`

Out[21]:

	S.No.	Name	Location	Year	Kilometers_Driven	Fuel_Type	Transmission	Owner_Type
7248	7248	Volkswagen Vento Diesel Trendline	Hyderabad	2011	89411	Diesel	Manual	F
7249	7249	Volkswagen Polo GT TSI	Mumbai	2015	59000	Petrol	Automatic	F
7250	7250	Nissan Micra Diesel XV	Kolkata	2012	28000	Diesel	Manual	F
7251	7251	Volkswagen Polo GT TSI	Pune	2013	52262	Petrol	Automatic	T
7252	7252	Mercedes-Benz E-Class 2009-2013 E 220 CDI Avan...	Kochi	2014	72443	Diesel	Automatic	F

In [22]: `df.size`

Out[22]: 101542

In [23]: `df.shape`

Out[23]: (7253, 14)

In [25]: df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 7253 entries, 0 to 7252
Data columns (total 14 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   S.No.                 7253 non-null   int64
1   Name                  7253 non-null   object
2   Location              7253 non-null   object
3   Year                  7253 non-null   int64
4   Kilometers_Driven     7253 non-null   int64
5   Fuel_Type             7253 non-null   object
6   Transmission          7253 non-null   object
7   Owner_Type            7253 non-null   object
8   Mileage               7251 non-null   object
9   Engine                7207 non-null   object
10  Power                 7207 non-null   object
11  Seats                 7200 non-null   float64
12  New_Price             1006 non-null   object
13  Price                 6019 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(9)
memory usage: 793.4+ KB
```

In [26]: df.describe()

Out[26]:

	S.No.	Year	Kilometers_Driven	Seats	Price
count	7253.000000	7253.000000	7.253000e+03	7200.000000	6019.000000
mean	3626.000000	2013.365366	5.869906e+04	5.279722	9.479468
std	2093.905084	3.254421	8.442772e+04	0.811660	11.187917
min	0.000000	1996.000000	1.710000e+02	0.000000	0.440000
25%	1813.000000	2011.000000	3.400000e+04	5.000000	3.500000
50%	3626.000000	2014.000000	5.341600e+04	5.000000	5.640000
75%	5439.000000	2016.000000	7.300000e+04	5.000000	9.950000
max	7252.000000	2019.000000	6.500000e+06	10.000000	160.000000

```
In [27]: df.isna().any()
```

```
Out[27]: S.No.                False
         Name                False
         Location            False
         Year                False
         Kilometers_Driven   False
         Fuel_Type           False
         Transmission        False
         Owner_Type          False
         Mileage              True
         Engine               True
         Power                True
         Seats                True
         New_Price            True
         Price                True
         dtype: bool
```

```
In [28]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[28]: S.No.                0
         Name                0
         Location            0
         Year                0
         Kilometers_Driven   0
         Fuel_Type           0
         Transmission        0
         Owner_Type          0
         Mileage              2
         Engine              46
         Power               46
         Seats               53
         New_Price           6247
         Price               1234
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [29]: df=df[['Seats','Price']]
```

```
In [30]: df.columns=['Seats', 'Price']  
df
```

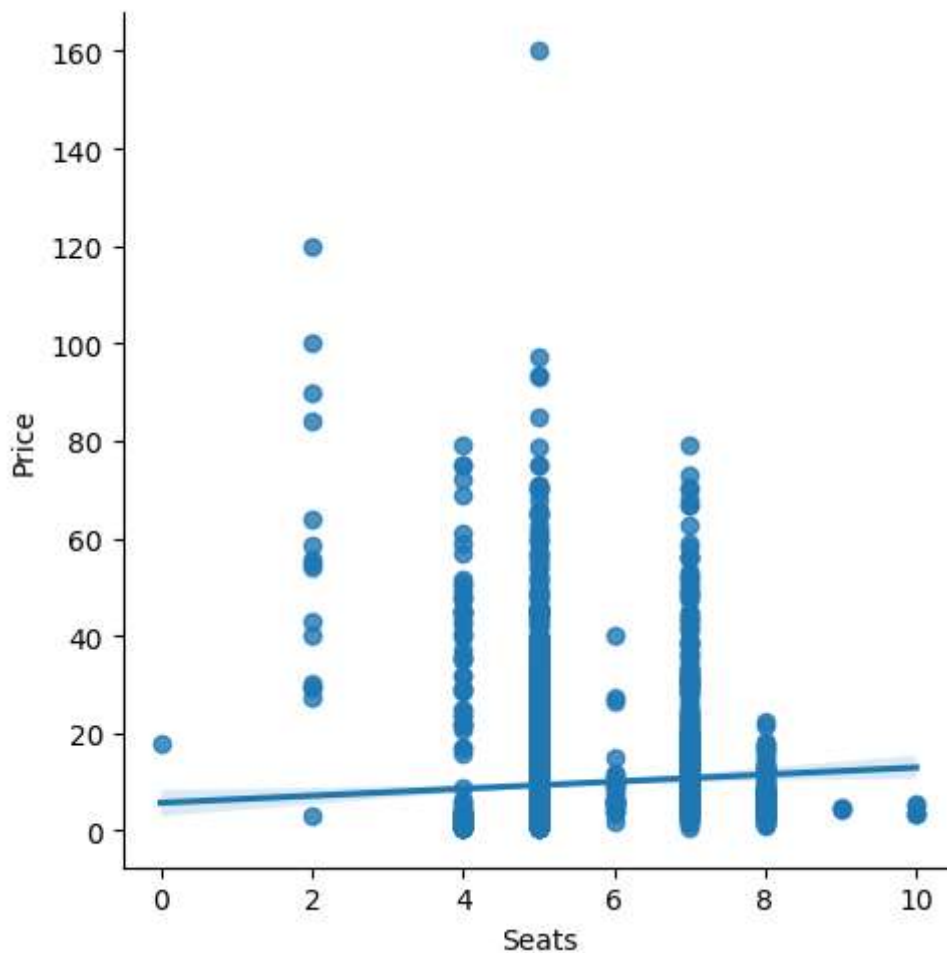
Out[30]:

	Seats	Price
0	5.0	1.75
1	5.0	12.50
2	5.0	4.50
3	7.0	6.00
4	5.0	17.74
...
7248	5.0	NaN
7249	5.0	NaN
7250	5.0	NaN
7251	5.0	NaN
7252	5.0	NaN

7253 rows × 2 columns

```
In [31]: sns.lmplot(x='Seats',y='Price',data=df,order=1)
```

```
Out[31]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1da270d3820>
```



```
In [32]: df.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\my pc\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11652\4116506308.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

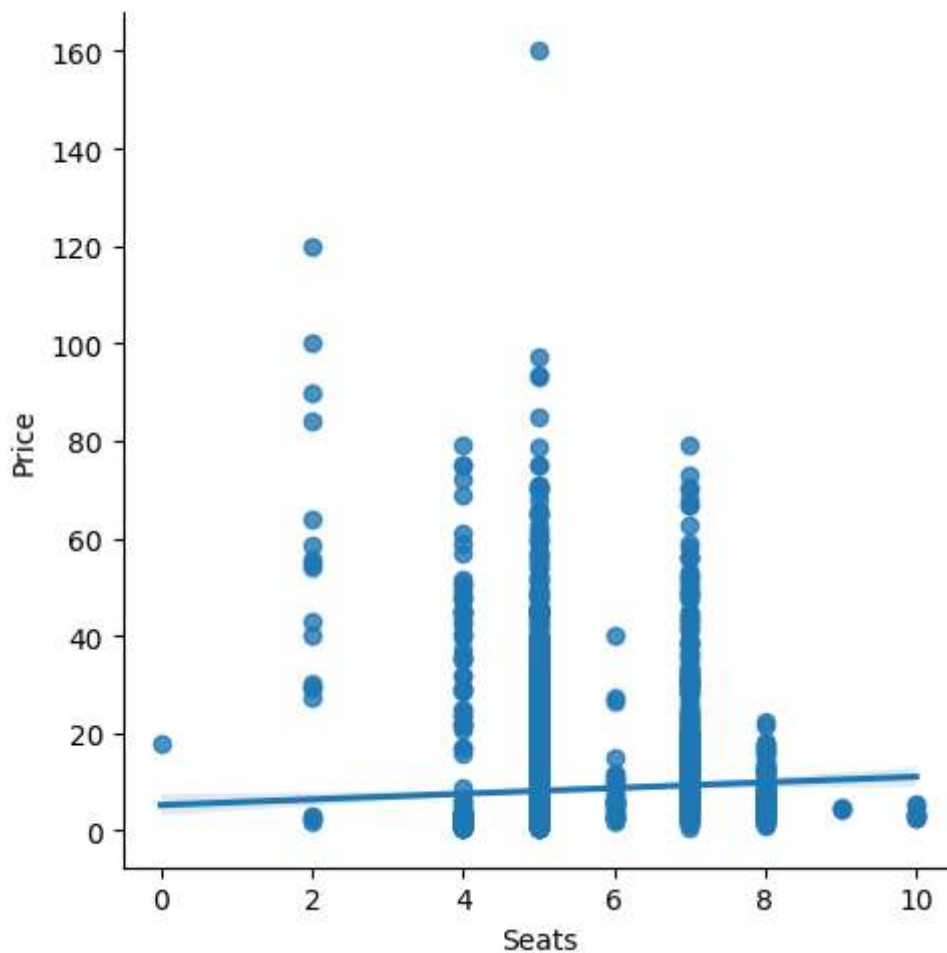
```
df.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)
```

```
In [33]: df.isna().any()
```

```
Out[33]: Seats    False
Price      False
dtype: bool
```

```
In [34]: sns.lmplot(x='Seats',y='Price',data=df,order=1)
```

```
Out[34]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1da234bf340>
```



```
In [35]: #step 5: Training the model
x=np.array(df['Seats']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(df['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
df.dropna(inplace=True) #Dropping any rows with null values
```

C:\Users\my pc\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11652\1929999587.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

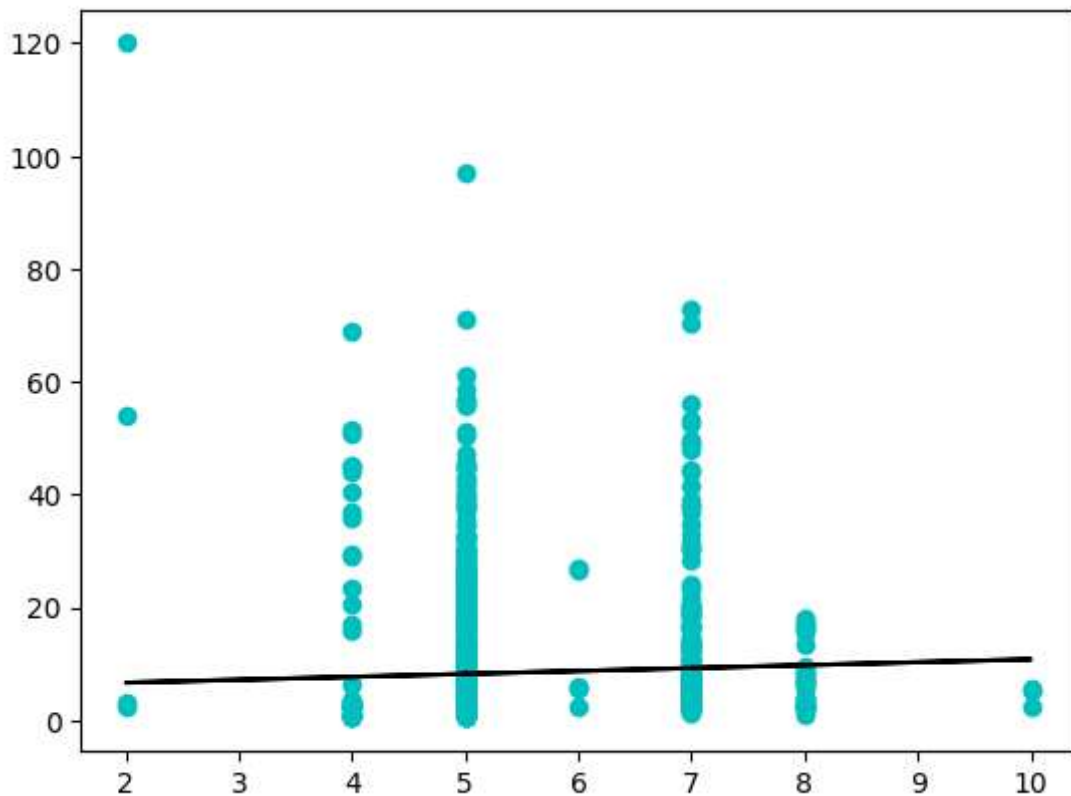
```
df.dropna(inplace=True) #Dropping any rows with null values
```

```
In [36]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25) #Splitting the data
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
print(regr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

```
0.0027454689493766615
```



```
In [37]: #step6: Exploring our results  
y_pred=regr.predict(x_test)  
plt.scatter(x_test,y_test,color='c')  
plt.plot(x_test,y_pred,color='k')  
plt.show()
```



CONCLUSION:

The above dataset is not reliable or not suitable for LinearRegression. Because the data is not fitted properly and also the r^2 score is low. Therefore, it is a poor model