# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - ECE



# NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 5\_COD\_Question 2

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Mike is learning about Binary Search Trees (BSTs) and wants to implement various operations on them. He wants to write a basic program for creating a BST, inserting nodes, and printing the tree in the pre-order traversal.

Write a program to help him solve this program.

## Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of values to insert into the BST.

The second line consists of N space-separated integers, representing the values to insert into the BST.

#### **Output Format**

The output prints the space-separated values of the BST in the pre-order traversal.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 5
31524
Output: 3 1 2 5 4
Answer
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
  int data:
  struct Node* left;
  struct Node* right;
};
struct Node* createNode(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->left = newNode->right = NULL;
  return newNode;
}
struct Node* insert(struct Node* root, int value) {
  if(root==NULL){
    return createNode(value);
  if(value<root->data){
    root->left=insert(root->left,value);
  else if(value>root->data){
    root->right=insert(root->right,value);
  return root;
```

```
void printPreorder(struct Node* node) {
  if(node==NULL){
    return;
  }
  printf("%d ",node->data);
  printPreorder(node->left);
  printPreorder(node->right);
int main() {
  struct Node* root = NULL;
  int n;
  scanf("%d", &n);
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    int value;
    scanf("%d", &value);
    root = insert(root, value);
  }
  printPreorder(root);
  return 0;
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10