

a list of activities with their starting time and finishing time.  
 goal is to select maximum number of activities that can be performed  
 single person such that selected activities must be non conflicting.  
 activity is said to be non-conflicting if starting time of an activity  
 is greater than or equal to the finishing time of the other activity.  
 that a person can only work on a single activity at a time.

- Ans: →
- 1) START
  - 2) input n
  - 3) i, s[n], f[n]
  - 4) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 7
  - 5) input s[i]
  - 6) if  $i < n$  goto step 4
  - 7) if  $i = 0$
  - 8) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 11
  - 9) input f[i]
  - 10) if  $i < n$  goto step 8
  - 11) vector <vector<int>> a, vector<int> act
  - 12) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 14
  - 13) a.push-back({ f[i], s[i], i+1 })
  - 14) sort(a.begin(), a.end())
  - 15) e = INT-MIN, c = 0
  - 16) if  $i \geq n$ , goto step 19
  - 17) if (a[i][1] >= e)
    - (i)  $e = a[i][0]$
    - (ii)  $c++$
    - (iii) act.push-back(a[i][2])
  - 18) if  $i < n$  goto step 16
  - 19) print, "No. of non-conflicting", c
  - 20) print, "No. of activity selected"
  - 21) if  $i \geq n$  goto step
  - 22) print act[i]
  - 23) STOP

a long list of tasks. Each task takes specific time to accomplish and each task has a deadline associated with it. You have to design an algorithm to find list of selected tasks.

1) START

2) input  $n$

3)  $i, t[n], f[n]$

4) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 7

5) input  $t[i]$

6) if  $i < n$  goto step 4

7)  $i = 0$

8) if  $i > n$  goto step 11

9) input  $f[i]$

10) if  $i < n$  goto step 8

11) vector <vector<int>> a, vector<int> act

12) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 14

13) a.push-back( $\{f[i], f[i] - t[i], i+1\}$ )

14) sort(a.begin(), a.end())

15)  $e = \text{INT\_MIN}$ ,  $c = 0$

16) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 12

17) if  $(a[i][1] \geq e)$

18)  $e = a[i][0]$

19)  $c++$

20) act.push-back( $a[i][2]$ )

21) if  $i < n$  goto step 16

22) sort(act.begin(), act.end())

23) Print  $c$

24) Print, "Selected Task Numbers"

25) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 23

26) Print act[i]

27) if  $i < n$  goto step 25

28) STOP

an unsorted array of elements, design an algorithm and implement a program to find whether majority element exists or not. and find median of the array. A majority element is an element appears more than  $n/2$  times, where  $n$  is the size of array.

Ans: →

- 1) START
- 2) input  $n$
- 3)  $i, a[n], i, j$
- 4) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 6
- 5) input  $a[i]$
- 6)  $f = 0$
- 7) sort  $(a, a+n)$
- 8) if  $i \geq n$  goto step 14
- 9)  $c = 1$
- 10)  $j = i + 1$
- 11) while  $(j < n \text{ \& \& } a[j+1] == a[i])$ 
  - i)  $c++$
- 12) if  $(c > n/2)$  Print "Yes"
  - i)  $f = 1$
  - ii) break
- 13)  $i = j - 1$
- 14) if  $(f == 0)$  Print "No"
- 15) if  $(n \% 2 != 0)$  Print  $a[n/2]$
- 16) else Print  $a[n/2] + a[n/2 - 1] / 2$
- 17) STOP