**. Fetch API**

\* Modern way to make HTTP requests.

\* Returns a Promise.

\* Use with async/await and error handling.

**FormData**

\* Easily construct key/value pairs for form submissions.

```js

const form = document.querySelector('form');

const formData = new FormData(form);

**Drag-and-Drop API**

\* Enables interactive dragging UI.

```js

element.addEventListener('dragstart', e => { ... });

**🛠️ Modern Tooling & Modules**

**ES Modules**

\* Use `import` and `export` to organize JS code.

```js

// math.js

export function add(a, b) { return a + b; }

// main.js

import { add } from './math.js';

**Babel**

Transpiles modern JS to older syntax for browser compatibility.

**Bundlers: Parcel, Vite**

\* Tools that bundle JS/CSS/assets to optimize loading and development speed.

\* Support hot module replacement, fast rebuilds.