# Ficha 1 Resolução dos exercícios propostos

### I.1 Calcule as derivadas das seguintes funções:

a)  $x^5$ -e

Resolução:

$$(x^5 - e)' = 5x^4$$

**b**)  $x^4 - x^{-4}$ 

Resolução:

$$(x^4-x^{-4})' = (x^4)' - (x^{-4})' = 4x^3 - (-4)x^{-5} = 4x^3 + \frac{4}{x^5}$$

c)  $x\sqrt{x}$ 

Resolução:

$$(x\sqrt{x})' = (x)'\sqrt{x} + x(\sqrt{x})' = 1\sqrt{x} + x\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} = \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x} + x}{2\sqrt{x}} = \frac{2x + x}{2\sqrt{x}} = \frac{3x\sqrt{x}}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x}} = \frac{3\sqrt{x}}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

 $\mathbf{d}) \ \frac{\mathbf{x}^2}{\sqrt{\mathbf{x}}}$ 

Resolução:

$$\left(\frac{x^{2}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)' = \frac{\left(x^{2}\right)'\sqrt{x} - x^{2}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)'}{\left(\sqrt{x}\right)^{2}} = \frac{2x\sqrt{x} - x^{2}}{x} = \frac{\frac{2x\sqrt{x}2\sqrt{x} - x^{2}}{2\sqrt{x}}}{x} = \frac{\frac{3x^{2}}{2\sqrt{x}}}{x} = \frac{3x^{2}}{2\sqrt{x}} = \frac{3x$$

### I.2 Calcule as derivadas das seguintes funções:

**a**)  $e^{x-1}-1$ 

Resolução:

$$(e^{x-1}-1)' = (x-1)' e^{x-1} = 1e^{x-1} = e^{x-1}$$

**b**)  $e^{2x} + 1$ 

Resolução:

$$(e^{2x}+1)' = (2x)'e^{2x} = 2e^{2x}$$

c)  $4^{x} - 2^{x}$ 

Resolução:

$$\left(4^{x} - 2^{x}\right)' = \left(4^{x}\right)' - \left(2^{x}\right)' = \left(x\right)' 4^{x} \ln 4 - \left(x\right)' 2^{x} \ln 2 = 4^{x} \ln 4 - 2^{x} \ln 2 = 4^{x} \ln 2^{2} - 2^{x} \ln 2 = 2 \cdot 4^{x} \ln 2 - 2^{x} \ln 2 = 2 \cdot 4^{x} \ln 2 - 2^{x} \ln 2 = 2 \cdot 2^{x} \ln 2 - 2^{x} \ln 2 = 2^{x} \ln 2 + 2^{x} \ln 2 = 2^{x} \ln 2$$

**d**)  $xe^{-x^2}$ 

Resolução:

$$\left(xe^{-x^2}\right)' = \left(x\right)'e^{-x^2} + x\left(e^{-x^2}\right)' = 1e^{-x^2} + x\left(-x^2\right)'e^{-x^2} = e^{-x^2} + x\left(-2\,x\right)e^{-x^2} = e^{-x^2} - 2\,x^2e^{-x^2} = e^{-x^2}\left(1 - 2\,x^2\right)e^{-x^2} = 1e^{-x^2} + x\left(-2\,x\right)e^{-x^2} = 1e^{-x^2} + x\left$$

e)  $\ln \sqrt{x}$ 

Resolução:

$$(\ln \sqrt{x})' = \frac{(\sqrt{x})'}{\sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

f)  $\sqrt{\ln x}$ 

Resolução:

$$\left(\sqrt{\ln x}\right)' = \frac{\left(\ln x\right)'}{2\sqrt{\ln x}} = \frac{\frac{\left(x\right)'}{x}}{2\sqrt{\ln x}} = \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{2\sqrt{\ln x}} = \frac{1}{x} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\ln x}} = \frac{1}{2x\sqrt{\ln x}}$$

**g**) 
$$\ln \frac{x-1}{x^3}$$

Resolução:

$$\left(\ln\frac{x-1}{x^3}\right)' = \frac{\left(\frac{x-1}{x^3}\right)'}{\frac{x-1}{x^3}} = \frac{\left(\frac{x-1}{x^3}\right)'}{\frac{x-1}{x^3}} = \frac{\frac{\left(x-1\right)'x^3 - \left(x-1\right)\left(x^3\right)'}{\left(x^3\right)^2}}{\frac{x-1}{x^3}} = \frac{\frac{1 \cdot x^3 - \left(x-1\right)3x^2}{x^6}}{\frac{x-1}{x^3}} = \frac{x^3 - \left(x-1\right)3x^2}{x^6} = \frac{x^3 - \left(x-1\right)3x^2}{x^$$

h)  $\sqrt{e^x}$ 

Resolução:

$$\left(\sqrt{e^x}\right)' = \frac{\left(e^x\right)'}{2\sqrt{e^x}} = \frac{e^x}{2\sqrt{e^x}}$$

i) 
$$\sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}}$$

Resolução:

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}}\right)' = \frac{\left(\frac{x-1}{x}\right)'}{2\sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}}} = \frac{(x-1)'x - (x-1)(x)'}{x^2} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}}} = \frac{1x - (x-1)1}{x^2} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}}} = \frac{1}{2x^2\sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x}}}$$

 $\mathbf{j}$ )  $x \ln(1+x)$ 

Resolução:

$$\left(x\ln(1+x)\right)' = \left(x\right)'\ln(1+x) + x\left(\ln(1+x)\right)' = 1 \cdot \ln(1+x) + x\frac{\left(1+x\right)'}{1+x} = \ln(1+x) + x\frac{1}{1+x} = \ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}$$

**k**) 
$$\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}$$

Resolução:

$$\left(\ln(1+x) + \frac{x}{1+x}\right)' = \left(\ln(1+x)\right)' + \left(\frac{x}{1+x}\right)' = \frac{(1+x)'}{1+x} + \frac{(x)'(1+x) - x(1+x)'}{(1+x)^2} = \frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1 \cdot (1+x) - x \cdot 1}{(1+x)^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1}{(1+x)^2} = \frac{1+x+1}{(1+x)^2} = \frac{x+2}{(1+x)^2}$$

## I.3 Calcule as derivadas das seguintes funções:

a) 
$$f(x) = sen \sqrt{ln(x)}$$

## Resolução:

$$f'(x) = \left(\operatorname{sen}\left(\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}\right)\right)' = \left(\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}\right)' \cos\left(\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}\right) = \frac{\left(\ln\left(x\right)\right)'}{2\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}} \cos\left(\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}\right) = \frac{\frac{\left(x\right)'}{x}}{2\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}} \cos\left(\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{2\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}} \cos\left(\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}\right) = \frac{\cos\left(\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}\right)}{2x\sqrt{\ln\left(x\right)}}$$

# **b)** $f(x) = arctg(2e^{x+1})$

### Resolução:

$$f'(x) = \left(\operatorname{arctg}\left(2e^{x+1}\right)\right)' = \frac{\left(2e^{x+1}\right)'}{1 + \left(2e^{x+1}\right)^2} = \frac{2e^{x+1}}{1 + \left(2e^{x+1}\right)^2} = \frac{2e^{x+1}}{1 + 2^2\left(e^{x+1}\right)^2} = \frac{2e^{x+1}}{1 + 4e^{2x+2}}$$

# c) f(x) = cos(sen(3x))

## Resolução:

$$f'(x) = \left(\cos\left(\sin\left(3x\right)\right)\right)' = -\left(\sin\left(3x\right)\right)' \sin\left(\sin\left(3x\right)\right) = -\left(3x\right)' \cos\left(3x\right) \sin\left(\sin\left(3x\right)\right)$$
$$= -3\cos\left(3x\right) \sin\left(\sin\left(3x\right)\right)$$

## **d**) f(x) = arcos(ln(3x))

$$f'(x) = \left(\arccos\left(\ln(3x)\right)\right)' = -\frac{\left(\ln(3x)\right)'}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\ln(3x)\right)^2}} = -\frac{\frac{(3x)'}{3x}}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\ln(3x)\right)^2}} = -\frac{\frac{3}{3x}}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\ln(3x)\right)^2}} = -\frac{1}{x\sqrt{1 - \left(\ln(3x)\right)^2}}$$