

Assignment 1

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1) A couple has two children,

- Find the probability that both children are males, if it is known that at least one of the children is male.
- Find the probability that both children are females, if it is known that the elder child is a female.

Solution: Consider the random variables X, Y , which denotes the first child, second child gender respectively as described in table 1.

RV	Values	Description
X	$\{0, 1\}$	0: Male , 1: Female
Y	$\{0, 1\}$	0: Male, 1: Female

TABLE 1: Random variables X

The probabilities for the random variables X, Y is listed in table 1.

Event	Probability
$\Pr(X = 0)$	$\frac{1}{2}$
$\Pr(X = 1)$	$\frac{1}{2}$
$\Pr(Y = 0)$	$\frac{1}{2}$
$\Pr(Y = 1)$	$\frac{1}{2}$
$\Pr(X = 0, Y = 0)$	$\frac{1}{4}$
$\Pr(X = 1, Y = 1)$	$\frac{1}{4}$
$\Pr(X = 0 \text{ or } Y = 0)$	$\frac{3}{4}$

TABLE 1: Probabilities

- The event of both children being Male is when $X = 0, Y = 0$. The event of atleast one of the children being Male is when $X = 0$ or $Y = 0$.

$$\{X = 0, Y = 0\} \cap \{X = 0 \text{ or } Y = 0\} \equiv \{X = 0, Y = 0\} \quad (0.0.1)$$

The required probability is given by,

$$\Pr(X = 0, Y = 0 \mid X = 0 \text{ or } Y = 0) \quad (0.0.2)$$

$$= \frac{\Pr(X = 0, Y = 0)}{\Pr(X = 0 \text{ or } Y = 0)} \quad (0.0.3)$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \quad (0.0.4)$$

- The event of both children being Female is when $X = 1, Y = 1$. The event of elder child being Female is when $X = 1$.

$$\{X = 1, Y = 1\} \cap \{X = 1\} \equiv \{X = 1, Y = 1\} \quad (0.0.5)$$

The required probability is given by,

$$\Pr(X = 1, Y = 1 \mid X = 1) \quad (0.0.6)$$

$$= \frac{\Pr(X = 1, Y = 1)}{\Pr(X = 1)} \quad (0.0.7)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \quad (0.0.8)$$