string.upper()

```
s = 'python'
print(s.upper())

PYTHON.
```

print(id(s))

140358807125104

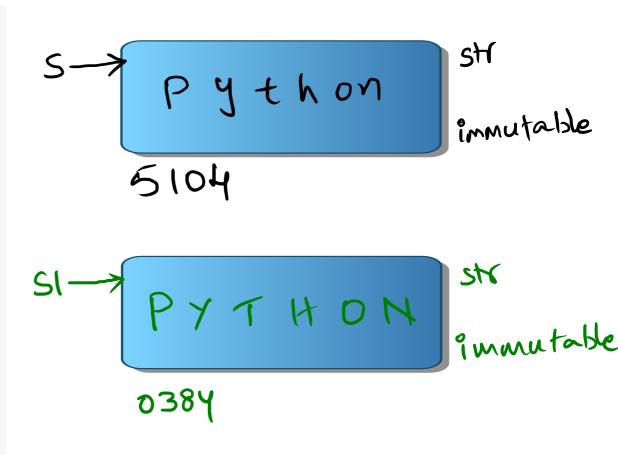


X PYTHON str immutable

PRM (PYTHON)

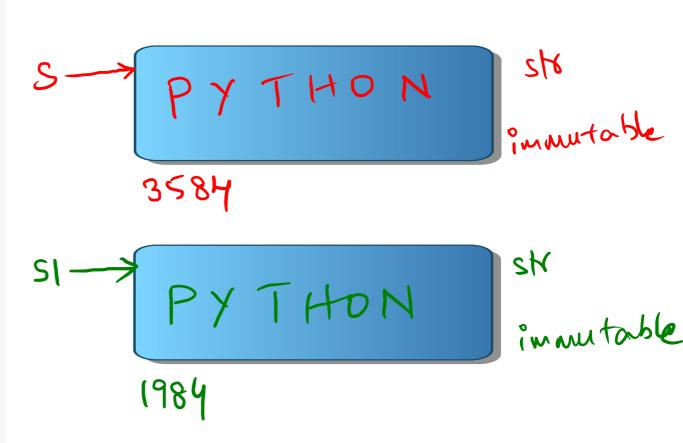
```
s = 'python'
s1 = s.upper()
print(s, id(s))
print(s1, id(s1))
```

```
python 140358807125104
PYTHON 140358445510384
```



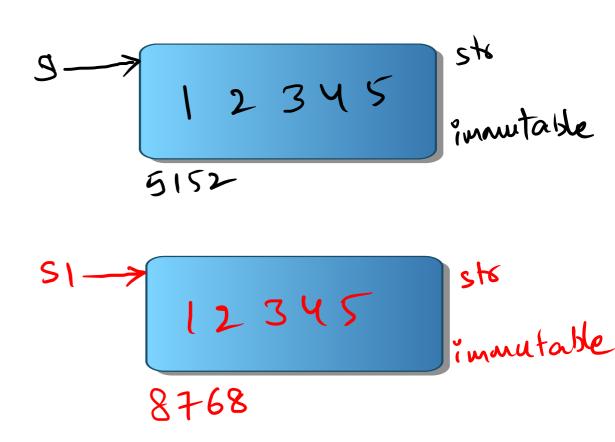
```
s = 'PYTHON'
s1 = s.upper()
print(s, id(s))
print(s1, id(s1))
```

PYTHON 140358802833584 PYTHON 140358445431984



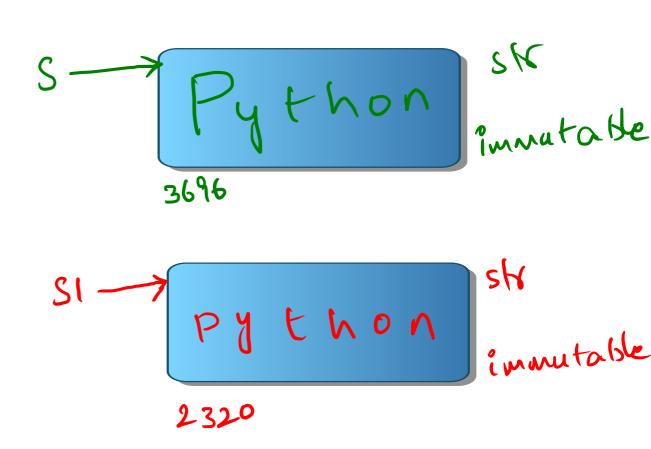
```
s = '12345'
s1 = s.upper()
print(s, id(s))
print(s1, id(s1))
```

```
12345 140358445575152
12345 140358445678768
```



```
s = 'Python'
s1 = s.lower()
print(s, id(s))
print(s1, id(s1))
```

Python 140358807123696 python 140358445502320



$$s = \frac{1}{p_1} \frac{1}{y_2} \frac{1}{t_3} \frac{1}{h_4} \frac{1}{0.5} \frac{1}{h_6}$$

```
s = 'good morning'
print(s.title())

s = 'good morning'
```

s = 'Python'

reverse nohtyp

D fitle Nohtyp

3 reverse pythoN

S[::-1]. title()[::-1]