

abandon	放纵:constraint; 放纵: unrestrainedly; 放弃: withdraw; 停止做某事: put
abase	降低 (地位、职位、威望或尊严) : lower
abash	使尴尬, 使羞愧: self-confidence, embarrass
abate	减轻 (程度或者强度) : reduce, degree, intensity; 减少 (数量), 降低
abbreviate	v. 缩写, 缩短: briefer
abdicate	v. 正式放弃 (权力、责任) : throne
aberrant	adj. 异常的, 非常规的: deviating
abet	v. 帮助, 怂恿: assist or support; v. 鼓励: encourage
abeyance	n. 终止, 搁置: inactivity
abhor	vt. 深恶痛绝, 极度厌恶: extreme repugnance
abiding	永久的: enduring
abject	adj. 无精打采的: spiritless; adj. (地位、身份) 悲惨、凄凉的: low state; ad
abjure	v. 发誓放弃: rejecting, abandoning; v. 抵制避免: resist
abnegate	否认: deny, renounce; 投降, 放弃, 交出 (权力等) : surrender, relinqu
abominate	憎恶: abhor
aboveboard	无欺诈的, 光明正大的: free from, deceit or duplicity
abrade	磨损, 精神上的折磨: wear away, by friction
abreast	并排地: in line; 熟知的: knowledge of recent developments
abridge	缩短, 缩小: shorten; 在不改变本意的条件下删减词语, 缩写: shorten
abrogate	官方的正式废除: annul; 无视 (某事的) 存在: nonexistent
abscond	偷偷离开: depart secretly
absent	未出现的, 缺乏的: not present; 不专心的, 走神的: lost in thought
absolute	专制的: unconstrained; 无限的 unqualified; 完美的, 纯净不掺杂的: free fro
absolve	使无罪, 解除责任: free from, guilt, exculpate
abstain	自我克制, 主动戒绝: refrain, by one's own choice
abstemious	(吃喝等) 有节制的, 节俭的: restraint, food or alcohol, sparing
abstract	做总结, 概括: abstract, summarize; 使分心: away, attention
abstruse	难以理解的: recondite
absurd	不合理的: unreasonable
abundant	大量的: great plenty
abuse	辱骂, 抨击: condemn or vilify; 不正当的或不合理使用的: wrong or improp
abut	邻接, 毗邻: adjacent
abyssmal	极低的, 极可怜的: immeasurably low; (程度) 很深的, 极端的: immeasu
accede	赞成: approval, consent; 就任, 就职: come into an office
accelerate	加速: faster; 使提前发生: earlier; 变大, 变多: greater
accessible	可以达到的: within easy reach; 可以理解的: understood; 能够获得的: get
accessory	辅助的, 附属的: secondary, supplementary, subordinate; 帮凶: one, wror
accidental	意外发生的, 偶然的: unexpectedly; 附带的, 不重要的: not being a vital p
acclaim	称赞: public acknowledgment or admiration; 赞扬, 赞颂: approval
acclimate	使适应: to change (something) so as to make it suitable
accolade	同意, 赞赏: approval; 赞扬: praise
accommodate	提供所需 (例如服务、借贷、寄宿) : provide; 改变以适应新情况、新场景:
accomplish	实现, 完成: completion
accord	一致: consistency; 相符合, 相一致: in harmony; 授予, 给予: to grant c
accost	以挑衅的形式搭讪: challenging or aggressive way
accrete	逐渐增长: grow, gradually
accumulate	逐渐增长: increase gradually
acerbic	(心情、心境或者语调) 尖酸的: wit, cause hurt feelings
acknowledge	承认: admit

acme	顶点, 极点: highest; 最佳典范: most perfect type
acquiesce	勉强同意; 默许: accept, tacitly or passively
acquire	获取, 获得: get as one's own
acquisitive	贪婪的: desirous
acrid	辛辣的, 刺鼻的: harsh, taste, odor; 刻薄的: wit, cause hurt feelings
acrimonious	刻薄的, 充满仇恨的: deep-seated resentment
acumen	不同寻常的洞察力和鉴别力: exceptional discernment and judgment
acute	敏锐的: keen discernment; 严重的, 急性的: immediate attention; (程度、
adamant	固执的, 不可动摇的: unshakable, unyielding, inflexible
adapt	修改, 使(适应): modify
addict	沉溺, 上瘾: surrender, obsessively; 对某事上瘾的人: habitual liking
adhere	依附, 粘着: stick; 服从, 遵守: according to the commands; 坚定地支持:
adjourn	延期, 休会: suspend;
adjudicate	裁决, 判定: settle
adjunct	附属物, 非必需部分: not essentially a part
ad-lib	即兴的: without previous thought or preparation
admonish	建议: give advice; 责备: reprove gently
adore	喜爱, 因…感到愉悦: pleasure; 宠爱: tenderness
adulate	极度谄媚: praise too much
adulterate	掺杂, 加入低等成分: impure, addition
adumbrate	部分地或有保留地揭露: disclose; 预示着: give a slight indication
adventitious	外来的, 后天的, 非内在的: not inherent or innate
adversary	对手, 对手: resists, enemy
adversity	厄运, 逆境: difficulty
advert	引起注意, 提到: refer
advocate	支持, 提倡: support
affable	和蔼的, 温和的: ease, friendliness
affectionation	虚伪, 做作: not natural, not genuinely felt
affinity	喜欢, 倾向: attraction
affirm	声称…为真, 肯定…属实: valid or confirmed
affix	粘合: attach physically
affliction	痛苦, 悲伤, 折磨: great suffering
affluent	富裕的: sufficient
agape	急切盼望的: eagerly awaiting
aggrandize	增加、提高(力量、财富、地位、声誉)等: enhance
aggravate	加重, 恶化: worse, serious, severe
aggregate	集合体: units or parts, associated; 集合, 聚焦: collect or gather
aggressive	好斗的: attack; 强有力的, 强烈的: forcefulness
aggrieve	使苦恼, 使悲痛: pain, trouble, distress
agility	(身手)敏捷: quickness, ease and grace
agitate	煽动, 激起: arouse; 使不安: trouble the mind, disturb
agog	极度感兴趣的: urgent desire or interest
agonize	折磨, 使痛苦: agony; 感到痛苦: suffer agony
agonize	(使)非常痛苦: deep sadness
agreeable	令人愉悦的: pleasing to the mind or senses; 随和的: easygoing and pleasurable
airtight	无瑕疵的: no, flaw; 密封的, 不透气的: impermeable to air
alacrity	反应迅速, 乐意, 欣然
alibi	不在场的证明, 托辞, 借口: excuse
alienate	使…疏远: unfriendly, hostile, indifferent; 转让, 让渡: convey or transfer

alienate	疏远, 离间: make unfriendly; 转移, 变卖 (财产或权利) : convey or trans
align	使排成一行: line; 调准, 校准: adjust
allay	减轻: subdue, reduce, intensity or severity
allegiance	忠诚: devotion or loyalty
alleviate	缓和, 减轻: relieve, lessen
alloy	合金; 混合物: combing of two or more different things; 掺杂, 降低...的纯
allude	间接提到: indirectly
allure	吸引: attract or delight; 诱惑做 (某事) lead, pleasure or advantage
ally	盟友, 支持者: association; 加入联盟: enter
aloft	在空中: in flight
aloof	孤高的, 不合群的: distant
altruism	利他主义: unselfish
amalgamate	合并, 混合: combine, unified, unite
ambiguous	有多种理解方式的, 不确定的: more than one, doubt, uncertain
ambivalent	(尤指感情、态度) 矛盾的: opposing feelings
amble	漫步, 闲逛: walk slowly, leisurely, stroll
ambrosial	(食物) 特别美味的, 香的: extremely pleasing
ameliorate	改善, 改进: become better, improve
amenable	顺从的, 服从的: yield, submit
amenity	(环境、设备等的) 舒适, 人性化: comfort; 融洽, 和谐: pleasant, agreeable
amiable	好脾气, 友好易相处的: friendly
amicable	友善的: friendly, amiable
amity	友好关系, 亲善和睦: friendship, friendly
amorphous	无固定形状的: definite, shapeless; 不可归类的: unclassifiable
anachronistic	时代错误: chronologically misplaced
analgesic	镇痛剂: medication, reduce, eliminates pain
analogous	相似的, 可比较的: in common
anarchist	反抗权威的人: rebels against any authority
anathema	诅咒: curse
ancillary	次要的: secondary importance; 辅助的, 补充的: auxiliary, supplementary
anecdote	短小有趣的故事: short narrative, interesting, amusing
anemic	缺乏力量、活力、精神的: lacking force
anesthetic	止痛剂: relieves pain; 无感觉的, 麻木的: lacking awareness or sensitivity
animate	活的: 有活力的: life; 使有活力, 支持: high-spirited energy; 使行动, 驱使: drive
animus	敌意: spiteful, malevolent, enmity
annex	裙楼, 副楼: auxiliary building; 添加, 合并: join; 吞并, 夺取 (土地等) : annex
annotate	给...作注解: commentary or explanatory notes
annoy	不断烦扰: disturb, repeated
annul	宣告无效, 取消: legally invalid; 抵消: balance, ineffective
anomalous	不普通的, 不平常的: out, ordinary; 反常的, 不正常的: departing
anonymous	匿名的: not named, identified; 无特色的: lacking individuality
antagonize	与...敌对, 反对: opposition, counteract; 激怒: incur, provoke, hostility
antedate	比...早, 早于: earlier date
antediluvian	非常古老的, 过时的: extremely old, antiquated; 保守的人: old-fashioned
anterior	前面的: before
antic	滑稽可笑的: clownish
antipathy	厌恶, 反感: aversion, dislike; 令人反感的事物: objection of aversion
antiquated	古老的, 过时的: out of style
antithetical	完全对立的, 相反的: direct and unequivocal opposition

apathy	冷漠, 缺乏情感: lack, feeling, emotion; 缺乏兴趣, 不关心: lack, interest, indifference
aphorism	格言, 警句: short witty
apocalyptic	预言的, 启示的: prophetic; 重要的, 转折点的: major turning point
apocryphal	假的: doubtful authenticity, spurious
apoplectic	极度愤怒的: extremely angry, furious
apostasy	放弃宗教信仰: renunciation, faith; 变节, 背叛: abandonment, previous loyalty
appall	使惊恐: consternation
apparition	鬼魂, 幽灵: ghostly figure
appealing	吸引人的: attractive, inviting
appeal	申请: application; 起诉: charge, crime, accuse
applause	鼓掌, 认可: approval
applicable	可用的, 可行的: put to use; 相关的, 有关的: having to do with; 合适的, 相应的: suitable
apposite	相关的, 合适的: pertinent, appropriate
appreciable	可感知的, 明显的: perceptible
apprehension	忧虑, 恐惧: suspicion, fear; 逮捕: arrestment; 理解: understand
apprehensive	知晓的, 理解的: impressed on the mind; 恐惧的, 害怕的: anxious, fearful
apprise	通知, 告知: inform
approbation	同意: approval
appropriate	私自挪用: take possession, without permission; 适当的: suitable, fitting
apropos	相关的: relevant; 关于, 有关: having to do with
apt	恰当的, 合适的: suitable, appropriate; 有倾向的, 可能的: tendency, likely
arable	适合耕作的: growing of crops
arbitrary	专横的, 独断专行的: force one's will on others; 独裁的, 拥有无限权力的: arbitrary
arcane	(语言)晦涩的, 隐晦的: veiled, uncertain; 深奥的, 难以理解的: difficult
archaic	过时的, 久远的: no, current, antiquated
archetype	典范, 榜样: ideal; 先驱, 鼻祖: earlier; 原型: copies
ardor	狂热: strong enthusiasm, devotion, zeal
arduous	难以做到的, 费劲的: difficult
argot	隐语, 黑话, 行话: specialized, particular
argument	争吵, 争论: expression of differing opinions; (逻辑上的)论证: from a premise to a conclusion
arid	干燥的: little or no precipitation; 无趣的, 无聊的: lack of interest
array	排列, 阵列: arrangement; 排列, 摆放: arrange or display; 装饰, 装修: decoration
arresting	吸引人的: attracting, striking
arrest	使不活跃: inactive; 停止: stopping, standstill; 逮捕: keep; 吸引 (某人) 注意: attract
arrhythmic	不规律的: lacking, regularity
arrogance	傲慢, 自大: overbearing pride
articulate	清晰地表达: clearly, distinctly; 表达清晰的: able, express, clearly
ascendant	有影响力的, 主宰的: dominant, influence, superior; 上升的: upward, rising
ascetic	苦行的, 克己的, 禁欲的: self-denial; 禁欲者: person, self-discipline
aseptic	消毒的, 无菌的: preventing infection; 缺乏活力的: lacking vitality; 冷漠的: aloof
askew	不成直线的 (地), 歪的 (地): awry
aspect	外表, 容貌: appearance
asperity	(举止、性情)粗暴: roughness; (环境)艰苦: rigor, severity
aspersion	诽谤, 中伤: harm, reputation
aspirant	有抱负者, 有野心者: aspires; 想成为…的: seeking
assail	抨击, 严厉批评: criticize harshly; 攻击, 猛攻: violent action against
assent	同意: agree
assertive	自信的: bold, assertion, self-assured
assert	断言, 肯定地说出: declare, forcefully, aggressively

assess	评估（重要性、尺寸、价值等）：determine; 征收费用（如罚款）：charge,
assiduous	勤勉的，专心仔细的：careful
assuage	缓和，减轻：lessen, intensity; 平息，抚慰：pacify, calm; 使满足：satisfy
astounding	令人吃惊的，出乎意料的：astonishment, amazement
astute	机敏的，有洞察力的：shrewdness, perspicacity
asunder	分离成多部分或多片地：separate parts, pieces; 分离地：apart
asylum	收容所，保护所：refuge, protection
asymmetrical	不平衡的，不对称的：no balance, symmetry
asymmetry	不对称，不均衡：lack of balance
atone	赎罪，弥补：amends
atrocious	极坏的，极其残忍的：extremely wicked; 让人极为不满的：extremely unsatisfactory
atrophy	萎缩，衰退：waste away
attenuate	降低（数量、力量、价值）：lessen
attest	证实，为...作证：give evidence
attune	使协调，使和谐：into harmony
audacious	大胆的，（但往往）愚勇的：fearlessly, recklessly; 蔑视（法律、礼节）的，预言家：predicts; 出现好兆头：signs of, successful outcome; 预言：tell, foretell
augur	威严的，严重的：formal and serious or reserved manner; 盛大的，令人印象深刻的：grand
august	好兆头的：toward a happy outcome
auspicious	朴素的，朴实无华的：simple; 严肃的，令人生畏的：stern and cold
austere	真实的，非伪造的：exactly; 准确的，相符的：original
authentic	（某领域的）权威人士：a high level of knowledge; 管辖权，控制：lawful control
authority	独裁政府：government, unlimited power
autocracy	（机器等）自动的：independent of external influence; 自发的，情不自禁的：spontaneous
automatic	政治上的独立：self-governing; 自我主导的自由，（尤其是）精神独立：independence
autonomy	贪财，贪婪：insatiable
avarice	声称真：state, forcefully; （态度强硬而明确地）声明：state clearly
aver	非常讨厌，极厌恶：dislike; 令人厌恶的事物：someone that is hated
aversion	急切渴望的：enthusiasm; 贪婪（钱财）的：eager, for material possessions
avid	承认，公开宣称：declaration
avowal	被淹没的：by water; （如洪水般）泛滥的：filled, covered, overrun
awash	敬畏：dread, veneration, wonder
awe	缺乏灵活性和技巧的：lacking dexterity; （处理问题）缺乏手段和智谋的：a lack of tact
awkward	雨篷，遮阳篷：shelter
awning	弯曲的，扭曲的：turned, twisted; 走样的（地），出差错的（地）：off, couped
awry	公理的：axiom; 不言自明的：self-evident
axiomatic	发出含糊无意义的嘟囔声，胡乱说：utter, meaningless; 闲聊：rambling conversation
babble	产生相反的结果，事与愿违：reverse
backfire	间接的，含沙射影的，虚情假意的：indirect
backhanded	（情况等）倒退，故态复萌：revert to a worse condition
backslide	不断纠缠或骚扰：harass, persistently
badger	打趣，善意的玩笑：banter
bardinage	挫败，阻挠：frustrate or check; 使疑惑：mental uncertainty
baffle	令人疑惑的，难以理解的：hard to comprehend
baffling	逗弄，激怒：persecute, exasperate; 引诱：lead away; 诱饵：something, lure
bait	痛苦，悲哀：sorrow
bale	有害的：harmful; 凶兆的，凶恶的：evil; 致命的：causing death
baleful	阻碍：check, obstacle; 不愿接受，拒绝：unwillingness
balk	不服管束的，倔强的：refusing
balky	

ballad	(由简单诗节和叠句组成的) 民歌: poem
balloon	迅速增加: increase
balm	香油, 止痛膏, 安慰物: sweet-smelling oil, soothe; 香气: pleasant smell
banal	非原创的, 陈腐的: trite
bane	祸根: ruin; 有害物质: kill or injure a living thing
banish	驱逐出境: leave, country; 赶出: force out
banter	幽默、打趣的(地)谈话: humored
barb	尖锐而严厉的批评: critical
barbarous	野蛮的, 凶残的: mercilessly; 未开化的: uncivilized
barefaced	公然的, 厚颜无耻的: brazen
bargain	协议: agreement; 讨价还价: negotiate
baroque	装饰华丽的, 过分雕琢的, 复杂的: extravagance, complexity, flamboyance
barrage	弹幕: curtain; 有压倒之势的、集中倾泻的(如言语): overwhelming, outpouring
barren	不育的: incapable, producing; 不产生结果的, 无效的: no results; 贫瘠的: barren
barricade	障碍物: obstruction, rampart; 用障碍物阻止通过: prevent access
barter	以物换物: trade, without
bash	猛击: forceful blow; 攻击, 用力击打: strike violently; 抨击, 严厉批评: criticize
bask	休息, 悠然自得: lie or relax
batch	一批次的量: unit; 一小群人: small number of persons
bathetic	平凡的, 陈腐的: commonplaceness
bawdy	下流的, 猥亵的: indecent
bedeck	装饰, 点缀: make more attractive
beholden	欠他人人情的: owing gratitude
behoove	对...有利: necessary, proper, advantageous
beige	缺乏特征的: lacking distinction
belabor	(当众) 严厉批评: criticize; 就…作过度的说明, 喋喋不休: explain, excess
beleaguer	包围, 围攻: to surround; 使困扰, 使烦恼, 使消沉: trouble
belie	错误的描述, 误述: picture falsely; 证明…为假: false, wrong; 掩饰: shut off
belligerence	好斗, 好战: aggressive or truculent
belligerent	好斗的, 好战的: assertiveness, hostility, combativeness
bellwether	领导者, 带头人: lead
beneficent	仁慈的, 好慈善的: charity; (对个人或社会) 有益的: contributing
benign	好心的, 仁慈的: kindness, gentleness; 无害的: not causing
berate	(长时间) 严厉指责: scold, vehemently, at length
beseech	(急切地) 恳求: beg
beset	使苦恼, 骚扰: cause persistent suffering; 攻击, 袭击: set upon
besmirch	弄脏, 弄污: make dirty; 诽谤, 玷污: detract from the honor
bewitching	迷人的, 令人着迷的: attract
bifurcate	(使) 分成两支: two branches
bigot	固执己见者, 有偏见的人: obstinately devoted
blackmail	敲诈, 勒索: extortion of money
bland	味道平淡的, 不刺激的: soothing; 无趣的: dull; 温和的, 和蔼的: not harsh
blandishment	甜言蜜语, 讨某人好话: coax, cajole
blast	爆炸: explosion; 一阵猛烈的强风: gust; 巨响: loud, sound; 炸裂, 爆破:爆破
blasé	(过度放纵之后) 厌倦享乐的, 腻厌的: apathetic
blatant	大声喧哗的: noisy; (让人生厌地) 惹人注目的: noticeable
blazon	使知名: make known openly; 修饰, 装扮: make more attractive
blemish	缺点, 污点: imperfection; 损害, 玷污: reduce
blight	(使) 枯萎: affect; 损害: impair

bliss	极度快乐: ecstasy; 极乐世界: place of perfect happiness
blithe	愉快高兴的: happy lighthearted; 无忧无虑的, 漫不经心的: freedom from care
blueprint	蓝图, 详细计划: architects' plans; 事先计划: work out, in advance
bluff	直率的, (说话) 直截了当的: direct, brief, potentially rude; 欺骗: deceive
blunder	过失: error, mistake; 在…方面犯了很愚蠢且通常很严重的错误, 糟蹋: make a mess
blunt	使变钝: less sharp; 减弱 (力度等) : weaken in strength or feeling; 直率的 (使) 变得朦胧, (使) 变得不清楚: vague; 使不易理解: unclear to the understanding
blur	突然说出, 冲动地说: abruptly
blurt	狂妄自大地大声说: loudly arrogant; 大声吹嘘, 恐吓: loudly; 喧闹的状态: noise
bluster	(因为怀疑、恐惧) 犹豫: hesitate; 笨拙地做: unskillful way
boggle	伪造的, 假冒的: being such in appearance only; 虚伪的, 做作的: lacking in sincerity
bogus	喧嚷的, 吵闹的: noisily
boisterous	支撑 (物) : provide support; 鼓励、使有精力: boost
bolster	夸大的言辞: pompous
bombast	温和, 和蔼: geniality
bonhomie	嘘 (以表示不满或嘲笑) : contempt, scorn, disapproval
boo	恩惠, 福利: benefit; 喜欢集体活动的: enjoy the company of others
boon	粗鲁的人, 不敏感的人: rude
boor	无用的: useless
bootless	令人讨厌的人或事物: causes boredom; 使厌倦, 使厌烦: make weary
bore	界限: beyond which a person or thing cannot go; 给…设置界限: set limits
bound	联合抵制, 拒绝参与: concerted refusal
boycott	令人振奋的, 给人带来活力的: giving strength
bracing	刹车: less rapid
brake	(带有威胁性地) 挥舞: shake menacingly
brandish	愚勇的, 鲁莽的: foolishly adventurous; 缺乏判断力的, 不明智的: poor judgment
brash	厚脸皮的, 不知羞耻的: rude boldness; 华而不实地炫耀: showy
brassy	假装勇敢: pretense; 虚张声势: swaggering
bravado	优秀演技 (的) : brilliant
bravura	蛮横大胆的, 厚颜无耻的: contemptuous boldness; 大胆自信地去面对或从 (对伦理、法律准则的) 破坏: breaking, moral or legal code; 违背: fail to keep
brazen	简短, 简洁: shortness; 精炼: few words
breach	贿赂, 收买: give, money
brevity	限制
bribe	边缘, 边界: outer margin; 充满: full often to overflowing; 加满, 倒满: a
bridle	充满生机的, 有活力的: activity; (言辞或方式) 尖刻辛辣的, 刻薄的: keen
brim	怒不可遏, 咆哮: anger; 供应充足, 充满: copiously
brisk	易碎的, 脆弱的, 易坏的: broken; 不热心的, 不真心的: lacking in friendliness
bristle	开启, 启封: open; 提出讨论: present
brittle	陈词滥调: hackneyed
broach	忍受, 容许: tolerate; 小溪流: creek
bromide	恐吓: intimidate
brook	(未经证实地) 散播 (消息) : make, the subject of common talk
browbeat	阻止, 反对: refuse assent; 转移, 交接: shift possession
bruit	(使) 改变立场或态度: alter a position; 停止抵抗, 屈服: cease resistance
buck	凸起: protuberant; 比赛中的优势地位: more favorable condition; 暴涨, 突然上涨: boom
budge	欺凌弱小者: intimidating manner; 最好的, 最棒的: best
bulge	含糊不清地说, 杂乱无章地说: rapidly, inarticulately; 笨拙地行动: clumsily
bully	专横傲慢的, 自以为是的: superiority
bumble	
bumptious	

bungle	办遭，失败: work clumsily
buoy	使充满勇气和力量，使振作: courage or strength
buoyant	有浮力的: floating; 心情好的: good mood or disposition
burgeon	迅速成长扩大，蓬勃发展: grow, rapidly, flourish
burlesque	夸张滑稽地模仿以嘲弄他人的文学艺术作品，恶搞: make fun of
burnish	擦亮，磨光: make smooth or glossy
bustle	忙乱，喧嚣: noisy, energetic; (快速地) 行走，奔忙: move briskly
buttress	扶墙: supporting, wall building; 为…提供支撑的证据或者信息: provide evic
byzantine	错综复杂的: complicated, secretive, interrelated
cache	囤货，藏货: supply; 隐藏: hiding
cachet	同意: approval; 声望: prestige
cachet*	威望，声望: mark or quality
cacophony	刺耳的声音: inharmonious sound
cadge	乞讨，乞求: beg
cajole	哄骗: wheedle
calamity	大灾难: disastrous event
calcify	使僵化: inflexible, unchangeable
calculated	经过计算(成败得失)的，经过深思熟虑的: reckoning or estimating
calibrate	调整，使标准化: standardize; (根据标准) 精确测量: measure precisely
calibrate*	校准，调校: check, adjust, determine
calligraphy	(优美的) 书法: elegant handwriting
callous	无同情心的，冷漠的: unfeeling
callow	不老练的，不成熟的: lacking, experience
calumniate	诽谤，造谣，中伤: false statements
camaraderie	友情: friendly
cameo	栩栩如生的描绘，简洁生动的描述或刻画: brief, vivid portrayal; 客串: brief
camouflage	伪装，伪装手段: deceive, hide
canard	谣传，误传: misleading
candor	坦率，直率，诚挚: honest, sincere
canny	精明的，聪明的: careful and shrewed
canon	准则，标准: standard, criterion; 真经，正典: authentic
canonize	过分宠爱，过分崇拜: admire too much; 使崇高，使神圣: high status or v
canvass	仔细检查，详尽讨论: examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; 游说，去(-)
capitulate	投降，默许: give all resistance
caprice	一时冲动的决定: impulsive change; 反复无常，善变: change, impulsively
captious	吹毛求疵的，爱挑毛病的: stress faults and raise objections
captivate	吸引: attract
cardinal	主要的，非常重要的: foremost importance, paramount
careen	蹒跚而行。不稳定行走: to lurch or swerve; 狂奔，快速运动: rush
carefree	无忧无虑的: no worries or troubles
careworn	忧心忡忡的，焦虑的: grief, anxiety
caricature	用讽刺歪曲等手法的夸张，漫画，讽刺画: exaggeration; 嘲笑性模仿或夸张
carnal	肉体的，物质的: physical; 世俗的: worldly
carouse	畅饮，狂欢作乐: drink, freely
carp	对小事吹毛求疵，挑剔，表现不满: peevish criticism, objections, express d
carve	雕刻: three-dimensional representation; (通过长期不懈努力) 开创，开拓
cascade	(尤指小的) 瀑布: small fall
cast	演员，演员阵容: a set of characters; 选派(演员): assign, actor; 提出: c
castigate	强烈(公开)指责: criticize; 惩罚: penalty

catalyze	成为…的导火索, 导致: be the cause of
catastrophe	大灾难: tragedy; 彻底的失败: utter failure
categorical	没有例外的, 无条件限制的, 绝对的: without qualification, absolute
catholic	普遍的, 包容的: not limited or specialized
caustic	腐蚀性的: destroying, eating away; 挖苦讽刺的, 刻薄的: incisive sarcasm
caveat	警告, 告诫: warning of a specific limitation
cavil	挑剔, 吹毛求疵: quibble
cavort	欢快地蹦跳或行走, 雀跃: sprightly
cede	(根据条约) 放弃, 割让: surrender possession of
cellular	多孔的: porous
cement	粘合, 粘合剂: uniting, binding
censor	审查并删除不良的东西: examine, delete
censorious	挑剔指责的: critical
censure	公开表示反对, 谴责: public, formal disapproval
census	人口普查: survey, population
ceremonious	讲究礼节的, 庄重的: careful attention to set forms
certitude	确定无疑: certain
cessation	终止, 暂停: stopping of a process
chaff	开玩笑: make jokes
chagrin	沮丧, 懊恼: mind
chameleon	变色龙, 善变的人: changes or adopts opinions
champion	支持: support
channel	水渠: passageway for water; 海峡: between two land masses; 将…导入:
chaos	混乱: disorder, confusion
chaperone	同行, 护送: go along with
charade	装模作样: intended to deceive; 动作字谜: represented in pantomime
charisma	魅力, 吸引力: charm
charlatan	骗子, 装懂的人: fraudulent
chary	非常谨慎的: cautious
chase	镂雕(金属)以装饰: decorate; 驱赶: force out
chasm	分歧, (意见、利益或忠诚上)明显差异: pronounced difference
chauvinistic	盲目爱国的: excessive favoritism
check	使突然停止, 阻止: arrest, abruptly; 同意, 一致: agreement
cherished	受喜爱的, 珍爱的: granted special treatment
cherubic	天使般可爱的: rosy
chicanery	诡计多端的, 欺骗: deception
chide	责备: scold mildly
chivalrous	有骑士风度的, (尤指对女性)彬彬有礼的: gracious courtesy and high-mi
choleric	易怒的, 暴躁的: angered; 生气的: anger, irate
chorale	赞美诗: hymn or psalm; 合唱班, 合唱团: group of singers
chord	与…和谐一致, 符合: accord, agree
chromatic	彩色的: colors
chronic	经常发生的, 复发的: frequent recurrence; 习惯性的, 不可能改变的: not lik
churl	粗野的人: rude, boorish; 吝啬鬼: mean, stingy
cipher	无影响或无价值的人: no importance, influence; 计算(价值): determine,
circuitous	迂回的, 不直接的: not, forthright, direct; 冗长的: more, necessary
circumlocution	绕圈子说话: unnecessarily, indirect, evasion; 冗长: too many
circumscribe	限制: limit; 包围, 围绕: surround
circumspect	谨慎的, 小心的: careful

circumvent	躲避, 不遵从: avoid, comply
civility	彬彬有礼: courteous, politeness
claim	要求 (权利) : ask for, right; 断言: state as a fact; 剥夺生命: deprive, life;
clamor	喧闹; 喧哗, 噪声: loud, inharmonious
clan	(有共同爱好的) 团体, 帮派: united by a common interest
clandestine	隐藏的, 秘密的: secret, illicit, improper
clarion	清楚响亮的: loud, clear
clarity	清晰, 清楚: clear, lucidity; 清澈透明: easily seen through
clasp	紧握: holding
cleave	紧贴, 坚持: adhere; 分隔, 割裂, 劈开: divide
clement	宽容的, 善良的: tolerant, kind; 气候温和的: neither, high, low
cliché	陈词滥调 (的) : hackneyed
cling	粘结, 粘合: physical sticking; 紧贴; 坚持: adhere
clog	阻碍物: something, movement, progress difficult; 阻碍: difficulty; 堵塞: p
clot	密集的一群: a number of things, a unit; 堵塞: prevent, through, filling with
cloudburst	突然的一场暴雨: sudden copious rainfall
clout	权力, 影响力: influence
cloying	甜得发腻的, 感情用事的: sweet, sentimental
clumsy	笨拙的: lacking, nimbleness, lack, skill; 不文雅的: lacking, grace, inability,
coagulate	(使) 凝结, (使) 变稠: coherent, clot
coalesce	合并, 融合: whole, fuse
coarse	粗糙的, 表面不平整的: not smooth; (声音) 刺耳的, 粗声粗气的: rough
coax	哄骗: pleading, flattery, cajole
coda	终曲: concluding passage
coerce	(以武力) 强制: force, threat
coeval	同时代的, 同龄的: equal age
cogent	令人信服的: convincing; 相关的: pertinent
cognizant	知道的, 意识到的: aware
cohesive	有粘性的; 有凝聚力的: cohesion or coherence
collaborate	合作: work jointly
collapse	突然倒塌或收缩: fall, shrink; 完全耗尽体力: depletion, energy, strength; 失
collude	串通, 共谋 (做坏事) : together secretly, fraudulent, deceitful, conspire
colossal	巨大的: size, degree, immense
coltish	不守纪律的: not subjected, discipline; 爱开玩笑的: joking, teasing
coma	昏迷, 深度无知觉: profound unconsciousness; 迟钝, 冷漠: sluggishness
combustible	可燃的: igniting; 容易激动的: easily excited
comely	漂亮的, 吸引人的: pleasing, wholesome, attractive
comity	友好, 社会和谐: friendly, harmony
commencement	开始: beginning; 毕业典礼: conferring
commend	赞扬: approbation, praise; 委托保管: entrust; 推荐: recommend
commensurate	同样大小的: equal; 相称的, 相当的: proportionate
commingle	充分混合: blend
commiserate	表示怜悯, 同情: sympathy
commitment	致力, 投入: obligated, impelled; 确信: belief; 承诺, 表态: revealing one's
committed	忠诚的, 忠实的: loyal
commodious	宽敞舒适的: spacious
commonsensical	符合常识的, 有依据的: common sense, sound
commotion	骚乱: disturbance
compatible	一致的, 能共存的: in harmony

compelling	极具说服力的: persuade; 迫切的, 紧迫的: immediate attention
compendium	摘要: summary, abstract; 目录, 各种各样的列表或集合: list, collection
complacency	自满, 无忧患意识: self-satisfaction, unawareness of trouble
complacent	自满的, 自鸣得意的: excessive or unjustified satisfaction; 无所谓的, 不关心的: indifferent
complaisance	愿意顺从, 讨好, 彬彬有礼: comply, affability
complementary	互补的: supplying each other's
compliant	顺从的: submissive
complicate	使复杂化: complex or difficult
compliment	称赞, 恭维: praise; 敬意, 免费赠送的礼物: respectful
comply	遵从: conform, submit
compose	使镇定: calm; 组成, 构成: form, constitute
compound	混合物: something composed; 混合的: consisting; 混合: together; 扩大: enlarge
comprehend	理解, 了解: grasp; 包括, 包含: contain or hold within
compress	压缩 (体积) : reduce size, volume
compromise	妥协: concessions; 使危险: danger
compunction	焦虑, 内疚, 良心不安: anxiety, guilt
concatenate	连结, 混合: bring together
concave	凹的: curved
conceal	隐藏, 隐瞒: prevent disclosure
concede	承认: grant; 停止抵抗: cease resistance
concentrate	集中: focus; 浓缩: less dilute; 聚集: together
concerted	共同完成的: accomplished together
conciliate	平息, 抚慰: lessen the anger; 调解: compatible, reconcile
concise	简洁的: brevity
concord	一致, 和睦: harmony, agreement
concrete	实体的, 实在的: matter; 事实性的, 明确的: in fact
concur	同意: agreement; 同一时间发生、存在: same time; 团结合作: joint
condemn	谴责 (...为不道德的、邪恶的) : declare to be reprehensible, wrong, or evil
condescending	摆出高人一等的姿态的: patronizingly superior
condign	应得的, 恰当的: deserved
conditional	有条件的, 受制约的: dependent
condole	表达同情: sympathetic
condone	宽恕; 忽视: forgive
conducive	有益的, 有促进作用的: promote
confident	有信心的, 自信的: assurance, self-reliance
confine	禁闭, 监禁: imprison; 限制: limits
conflagration	大火: large destructive fire; 武装冲突: armed violent struggle
conflate	混合: turn into a single mass
confluence	汇合, 混合: together same
conform	使协调: bring into harmony; 调整 (以适应) : change to make it suitable; 使一致: unify
confound	使困惑: uncertainty; 无法区分, 混淆: fail to differentiate; 证明为假, 证伪: disprove
confront	直接对抗, 面对: face to face
congeal	凝固, 固化: solid state
congenial	和善的, 友好的: agreement; 令人愉悦的: giving pleasure
congruent	和谐一致的: in agreement; 全等的: coinciding
conjecture	揣测的结果: conclusion by surmise; 猜测, 估计 (大小、数量等) : estimate
conjure	请求, 恳求: entreat earnestly; 在脑海中浮现, 想起: form a mental picture
connive	暗中合作, 共谋: cooperate secretly; 纵容: 假装忽视或并未采取措施阻止: ignore
connoisseur	鉴赏家 (尤指艺术领域) : with discrimination, appreciation; 专家: high level of expertise

conscientious	仔细的, 一丝不苟的: involving great care; 有良心的, 正直的: governed by conscience
consensus	一致同意: general agreement
consent	同意: approval
consequence	结果: produced by cause; 重要性, 价值: importance
conservative	守旧的, 不愿改变的: oppose change; 不招摇的, 低调的: not showy; 谨慎的: careful
conservatory	温室: greenhouse; 艺术学院: school of arts
conserve	保存, 避免浪费: keep avoid wasteful
considerable	(数量上) 可观 (而值得注意) 的: large; 值得考虑的, 重要的: significant
consign	转交, 转移 (给他人) : control of another
console	安慰, 慰藉: alleviate, comfort
consolidate	使联合, 统一: join together; 加固, 使安全: make firm
consonant	和谐一致的: in agreement
conspicuous	显而易见的; 吸引人的: obvious
conspire	合谋, 密谋: plan secretly
consternation	惊愕, 恐慌, 恐惧: paralyzing dismay
constitute	指派, 任命: appoint; 构成: make up
constrain	限制: restriction; 使人屈服于 (压力、感情) 等: give in to pressure
constrict	压缩, 压紧: binding or squeezing
constringe	使紧缩: draw together
construct	建造, 建立: form; 创造, 相出: create imagination
consummate	专业的, 有造诣的: extremely skilled; 无纰漏的, 完美的: perfect; 最高档的: supreme
contagious	传染的: communicative; (情绪等) 唤起共鸣的: exciting a similar feeling
contaminate	污染, 感染: stain
contemplate	沉思, 仔细考虑: consider
contempt	蔑视, 鄙视: unworthy of one's concern or respect
contend	竞争, 争夺: strive or vie in contest; 声明, 声称: state as a fact
content	使满足: appease; 主题: major subject of interest; 内容, 内涵: idea that
contentious	引起争论的: argumentative; 好争论的, 好战的: tendency quarrels
contiguous	接壤的, 相邻的: sharing an edge
contort	扭曲: twist
contract	契约, 合同: binding agreement; 收缩: reduce size; 感染疾病: become infected
contradict	否认, 反驳; 与...相矛盾: contrary
contravene	违反, 反对: violate, oppose
contrite	(因为有罪孽或过错而感到) 后悔悲痛的: showing remorse
contrived	不自然的, 刻意的: lacking spontaneous quality
contumacious	不服从的, 倔强的: disobedient
conundrum	无法解决的问题, 迷: insoluble, dilemma
convalesce	渐渐康复, 渐愈: recover gradually
convene	召开, 召集: bring together in assembly; 聚集, 集合: come together
convenience	便利, 方便: fitness suitability
convention	常规, 习俗: agreement, acceptance; 公约, 协议: agreement; 大会, 集会: convention
converge	汇集, 交汇于一点: move toward one
conversant	熟悉的: familiar
convert	被改变宗教信仰的人: converted; 使改变信仰: bring over from brief; 改变: convert
convex	凸起的: curves outward
convey	运输: transport; 传递, 交流: communicate
conviction	深信, 确信: being convinced; 证明有罪: proved guilty
convvoke	召集开会: bring together
convoluted	复杂的, 费解的: complicated

convulsion	痉挛（强烈的、无法控制的肌肉收缩）： involuntary contraction; 骚乱： dis
coop	监禁，困于…之中： confine
copious	丰富的，大量的： abundant
coquette	调情的女子： flirt; 调情，不认真对待： playfully
cordon	警戒线： line preventing; 围成一道防线： form cordon
cornucopia	大量： overflowing
coronation	加冕，加冕礼： crowning
corporeal	肉体的： not spiritual; 有形的，实体的： not immaterial
correlate	使…相关联： mutual or reciprocal relation
corroborate	用证据或权威证实： support with evidence; 为…提供证据，支持： provide
corrosive	腐蚀性的： destroy slowly; 讽刺性的： sarcastic;
corrugated	褶皱的： folds
cosmopolitan	有世界性眼光的，包容的： worldwide
cosset	宠爱： pamper
countenance	容忍： put up with; 赞成，推崇： favorable opinion; 沉着，冷静： evenness
counterfeit	仿制的，假冒的： imitation; 仿制： fraudulent replica; 伪装成： false appearance
countermand	取消，撤销： revoke
counterpart	（地位、功能）对等的人或物： same function or characteristics
counterproductive	反效果的，阻碍预期目标的： not producing desired goal
court	追求，献殷勤： seek affections
courteous	礼貌的，谦恭有礼的： polished manners
covert	隐蔽的，秘密的： not shown; 隐秘庇护所： avoid others
covetous	贪婪的，渴求财富的： inordinate desire
cow	恐吓，威胁： frighten
cowardice	懦弱，不坚定： lack courage
cower	畏缩： cringe
coy	故作羞涩的： flirtatiously shy or modest; 不愿与人交往的，内向的： tending
cozen	诱骗： mislead
cramped	狭小的，狭窄的： small
crass	粗俗的，愚钝的： unrefined
crave	渴望： intense desire
craven	非常懦弱的，因胆小而遭人鄙视的： lacking courage
crease	折痕： folding
credence	坚信： firm belief
credible	可信，值得信赖的： worthy of being accepted
credit	信任，信赖： mental conviction of the truth; 表扬，赞扬： acknowledgment
credulous	轻信的，易受骗的： gullible
creek	小溪，小河： smaller
creep	缓慢地行进： slowly; 匍匐前进： body close to the ground
crescendo	（声音）渐强： gradual increase; （渐强之后到达的）顶峰： peak
crest	顶部，浪尖，山顶
crestfallen	垂头丧气的，沮丧的： depressed
cronyism	任人唯亲的，对好朋友的偏袒： favoritism friends
crook	使弯曲： away from a straight line
croon	低声歌唱或说话： murmuring
crouch	蹲伏： lower stance
crow	感到高兴： joy or triumph; 自鸣得意： pride in one's own possessions
crucial	非常重要的，决定性的： extremely significant
crumple	弄皱： bend; （因外力挤压而）垮塌： fall down

crutch	支撑, 支柱: supports
crux	中点, 关键点: critical point
cryptic	秘密的: secret; 含义模糊的: ambiguous meaning; 超出理解能力的: beyond understanding
culpable	该受谴责的, 有罪的: deserving blame
cultivate	提升, 加强: improve; 种植, 培养: promote growth
cumbersome	笨重的, 难处理的: difficult to handle
cunning	狡猾的: artful deceptiveness; (手工) 灵巧的: skillful; 欺诈, 欺骗: deceptive
curmudgeon	脾气坏的、爱抱怨的人: irritable and complaining
cursor	匆忙的, 不注意细节的: excessive or careless speed
curt	言词简略的, 直接(以至显得粗鲁)的: direct, brief, and potentially rude;
curtail	缩短, 削减: less in extent or duration
cynic	愤世嫉俗者: selfishness
dabble	涉猎, 对...浅尝辄止: superficially
daft	神经错乱的: abnormal, sick state of mind; 不明智的: lack of good sense
dais	主席台, 嘉宾席: raised platform
dally	虚度时光: doing nothing; 玩乐: amusement; 慢吞吞, 磨磨蹭蹭: slowly
damn	(在道德上) 谴责: morally wrong or evil; 非常地, 极其地: great degree
dampen	(特指稍稍地) 弄湿: wet; 抑制, 压抑(感情、精力等), 泼冷水: diminish
damper	抑制因素: restraints, depresses
dandy	纨绔子弟, 爱打扮的人: appearance; 最佳的, 最好的: very best kind
dank	阴湿的: wet
dapper	衣冠整洁的: strikingly neat and trim
dappled	有斑点的, 花的: marked with small spots, mottled, spotted; 色彩斑斓的: variegated
daredevil	大胆鲁莽的(人): foolishly; 不考虑后果的: a lack of concern for the consequences
dart	突然移动, 猛冲, 狂奔: suddenly; 公开侮辱: intended to hurt another's feelings
dashing	爱好冒险的, 大胆的: take risks
dated	过时的: passed its time of use
daunt	使胆怯, 吓到: to lessen the courage
dawdle	闲荡, 虚度光阴: spend time idly; 拖拖拉拉: slowly
deadlock	僵局: a state of inaction or neutralization; 使陷入僵局, 使停顿: to a dead standstill
deadpan	无趣的, 无生气的, 不活泼的: impassively
dearth	供应不足: inadequate
debacle	溃败: complete failure
debark	(使) 下船(飞机、车等); 卸(客、货): unload, from a ship or an airplane
debase	贬低, 贬损: lower standing
debilitate	使衰弱: impair strength
debonair	无忧无虑, 不在乎的: freedom from worries or troubles; 风度翩翩的: polished
debris	废墟: discarded, useless material
debunk	揭穿...的真面目: true nature; 证明...为假: false
debut	初次登台, 出道: first appearance
decadence	衰落, 颓废: deterioration, decline
decadent	堕落的, 腐败的: lowered moral character; 放纵的人: devoted to luxury and pleasure
decant	轻轻倒出: pour off without disturbing
decipher	破译: interpret; 对...有清晰的想法, 理解, 解读: clear idea
decode	解码: change into ordinary language; 对...有清晰的想法, 理解, 解读: clear idea
decorum	礼仪, 得体: appropriateness, propriety
decrepit	虚弱的, 衰老的, 破旧的: weakened
decry	强烈反对, 否定: strong disapproval
default	不履行义务, 玩忽职守: nonperformance

defer	推迟, 延期: postpone; 遵从: respect
deference	尊崇, 顺从: yield to
deficiency	缺乏, 不足: inadequate
defile	(山间) 小道: a narrow passage; 襄渎: treat with great disrespect; 使腐
deflect	使偏斜, 使转向: turn aside from a straight course
defray	支付: undertake the payment
deft	灵巧的, 熟练的: skill
defuse	抚慰, 减轻: make less tense
defy	反抗, 违抗: go against
dehydrate	去除水分, 使干燥: remove water; 使失去活力: deprive of vitality
deify	把...当作神来崇拜: offer honor or respect to; 过分喜爱: love or admire; ①
deign	(不情愿地) 屈尊, 俯就: condescend reluctantly
deject	使沮丧: lower the spirits, dishearten
delegate	代理人, 代表: representative for another; 移交 (权力, 任务等) : possess
deleterious	有害的: harmful
deliberate	深思熟虑的: careful
delicacy	(外貌、结构等) 精致: fineness
delineate	勾勒, 用线条描绘: by drawn or painted lines; 描写, 描绘: describe, portray
delirium	精神错乱; 极度兴奋, 发狂: mental disturbance confused
deluge	大暴雨: drenching rain; 大量: great flow
delusion	错觉, 妄想: false
delve	探究, 钻研: detailed search for information
demagogue	蛊惑民心的政客: leader false claims
demanding	难以取悦的, 难满足的: satisfied; 费时间花心思的: requiring careful attention
demolition	破坏, 毁坏: destroying
demonstrate	(通过证据) 证明, 表明: make clear using examples; 使明白易懂: make clear
demoralize	使士气低落: dishearten; 贬低, 使堕落: lower in character
demote	降职, 降级: a lower grade
demotic	通俗的, 大众化的: common
demur	表示异议, 反对: opposition, objection; 犹豫: doubt acceptability qualm
denigrate	诋毁, 污蔑: scornfully
denouement	(小说的) 结局: final resolution
denounce	公开指责: public or formal disapproval; 宣称...道德上错误、可耻: morally condemn
dent	凹陷, 凹痕: depression; (数量, 程度上) 削弱: make smaller
denude	脱去, 使赤裸: bare
dependable	可靠的, 值得信赖的: depended on
deplete	耗尽, 使衰竭: make complete use
deplorable	可鄙的, 可耻的: condemnation or reproach; 悲惨的, 可悲的: cause great sorrow
deplore	哀悼: sorrow
deploy	(有目的地) 展开; 调度, 部署: spread out
deportation	放逐: removal from a country
depose	宣誓作证: testify; 废黜, 罢免: remove from a throne; 摆放: arrange
deposit	自然积累, 沉积, 矿藏: accumulation; 存钱: put in account
depravity	道德败坏: immoral, harmful or offensive
deprecate	不喜欢: unfavorable opinion; 贬低, 轻视: express scornfully; 降低...的重
depreciate	贬低...的价值: lower value; 轻视: lower estimation, esteem
depressed	不开心的, 情绪不高的, 消沉的: unhappiness; 生活境况悲催的: healthful
deprivation	匮乏: privation
deracinate	根除: pull out

derelict	玩忽职守的，不认真的: lacking duty, carelessly; 被社会遗弃的人: social reject
deride	嘲弄，嘲笑: contemptuous mirth
derivative	非原创的: originality
descend	下降: downward; 世代相传: pass by inheritance
descendant	后代: deriving directly from
desecrate	亵渎，玷污: treat shamefully
desiccate	使(食物)脱水以保存，使干燥: drying; 使缺乏活力: deprive vitality
designate	任命: to pick for a specific position or duty; 命名: give a name to
desperate	绝望的: no hope
despicable	令人鄙视的: loathing and disgust; 不荣耀的，不得体的: not honor
despise	极其不喜欢的: dislike strongly
despotic	专制的，暴虐的: tyrannical
desultory	无计划的，无目的的: lacking plan; 令人失望的: disappointing
detach	使分离: separate
detain	拘留，扣留: hold, keep
deter	吓住，威慑: prevent, discourage
deterioration	恶化，堕落: sinking
detour	偏离正常标准: away from standard; 改变方向或者路线，绕道: change direction
detract	贬低，降低价值: diminish; 使分心: draw attention
detritus	废品，碎屑，遗骸: product disintegration, destruction, debris
devoted	投入的，忠诚的: loyalty, devotion; 示爱的，恩爱的: love
devout	(对于宗教)虔诚的: devoted to religion; 忠诚的: allegiance
dexterous	动作灵活的: ready, skilled; 头脑灵活的: mentally adroit, skillful
diabolic	恶魔一般的: devil
diaphanous	模糊的；非实在的: vague insubstantial; (质地精致得)几乎透明的: transparent
diatribe	长篇抨击性演讲: long scolding; 挖苦，讽刺的指责: ironic, satirical
dichotomy	一分为二，分割: division into two
dictate	指令，命令: command; (仗着地位，权力)下令: request
didactic	喜欢说教的: teach
diehard	顽固的，保守的 / 顽固的人，保守的人: determined, devoted/opposes change
diffident	不自信的: lack self-confidence; 内向的: reserved
diffuse	啰嗦的: verbose; 不集中的，扩散的: not concentrated; 扩展，散开: extend
digress	脱离主题: turn aside main subject
dike	堤坝，水坝: control or confine water; 水沟，水渠: long narrow channel
dilapidate	(使)荒废: ruin
dilate	(使)膨胀，扩大: enlarge, expand, widen; 详细表达: more fully greater detail
dilatory	拖延的，磨蹭的: cause delay procrastination
dilettante	业余爱好者(对艺术或知识领域涉猎浅薄者) / 缺乏专业技术的: superficial
diligent	勤勉的，辛勤的: steady, earnest, energetic
dilute	稀释 / 经稀释的: concentrated/low strength, concentration; 削弱: diminish
diminish	(使)变小，(使)减少: smaller, less; 轻视，贬低: lessen, belittle
din	喧闹声，嘈杂声: loud noise; 重复，使人厌烦地反复灌输: again
dingy	昏暗的；肮脏的: darkened, dirty
diocesan	主教管辖区的: diocese
diplomatic	使用策略的，机智的: tact
dire	不吉利的，不详的: calamity; 可怕的，恐怖的: fear; 迫切的: immediate, urgent
dirge	挽歌: solemn, mournful music
disabuse	打消错误念头，纠正: free from error, fallacy, misconception
disaffected	不满的，叛逆的: discontented

disarm	解除武装: reduce armed forces; 使息怒, 平息, 抚慰: lessen; 使无害: h
disarray	混乱, 无秩序: lack order; 使混乱: undo order, arrangement
disavow	拒绝承认, 否认: disclaim
discern	识别, 辨别差异: perceive, detect
discharge	解雇: dismiss; 释放: free; 不承担责任: freeing obligation, responsibility
disciple	信徒, 追随者: follower
discombobulate	使不安, 使混乱: upset, confuse
discomfit	使尴尬: embarrassment; 阻碍: prevent
discommode	打扰, 使不便: trouble
discompose	使不安: disturb composure, perturb; 使混乱: undo order, arrangement
disconcert	使不安: disturb
discord	意见不一致, 不和谐: lack agreement, harmony
discredit	羞耻, 使丧失名誉: damage reputation, disgrace; 怀疑, 不相信: not true,
discreet	(言行) 谨慎的: good judgment and restraint; 不易察觉的: not readily se
discrepancy	(在事实和宣称之间的) 差异或矛盾: divergence, disagreement
discrete	离散的, 不连续的: separate
discretion	谨慎: discreet, circumspection; 自制, 节制: checking
discretionary	自主决定的: one's own discretion
discriminate	区分: perceive distinguishing, recognize; 歧视: difference
discursive	(谈话内容) 杂乱的: without order
disdain	轻视, 鄙视: scorn
disenchant	使清醒: free from illusion
disengage	分开, 使脱离: set free, entanglement
disgorge	呕吐出: discharge, vomit; 被迫放弃: give up
disgruntle	使发怒, 使不满意: discontented; 使疏远, 使不友好unfriendly
disguise	伪装 (防止被认出): prevent recognition; 隐藏, 掩饰: secret shut off
dishearten	使沮丧, 使失去信心: lose spirit or morale
disinclination	不喜欢, 厌恶, 不情愿: lack willingness, desire
disinfect	消毒, 使无菌: free from infection
disinter	(从墓地里) 挖出: take out
disinterested	公正的, 无偏见的: free from selfish, unbiased; 没有兴趣的: lack interest,
disjointed	机能失调的: out orderly function; 不连贯的: not connected
disjunctive	分离的: breaks disunity
disjunctive*	分离的: breaks or disunity
dismantle	分解, 分拆: pieces, destroy integrity
dismay	使失去勇气: lose courage; 使不安, 使焦虑: trouble, uneasy
disparage	贬低; 轻蔑地说: lower, disrespectful
disparate	迥然不同的: distinct, different dissimilar
dispassionate	客观公正的, 不易被情绪或偏见影响的: unaffected
dispatch	迅速: promptness; 发送, 派遣: one place to another; 使死亡: deprive li
dispose	使倾向于: tendency incline; 处理掉 (与of连用, dispose of) : get rid of, t
disprove	反驳, 证明为假: prove to be false
disregard	漠视, 不关注: no attention; 缺乏兴趣, 缺乏关心: interest concern
dissect	仔细分析: examine, analyze minute; 切成片 (尤其是为了解剖研究) : cut
dissemble	用假象隐藏真相, 掩饰: false
disseminate	散播, 传播: spread, promulgate
dissension	意见不合: difference, disagreement
dissent	持异议, 不同意: differ; 反对正统: departure accepted; 不和谐: lack har
dissipate	驱散: drive away, disperse; 浪费: wastefully, squander; 放纵: indulge, i

dissolute	放荡的，无节制的: restraint, indulging
dissolve	溶解融化: solution; 解散: break into parts, disintegrate; 驱散; (使) 消散: disperse
dissonance	(音调) 不和谐, 刺耳; 不一致, 分歧: disagreeable
dissuade	劝阻, 反对: deter persuasion, exhortation
distain	贬损, 伤害 (某人的) 名誉: lose honor, respect, reputation; 弄脏: dirty
distal	远离中心的, (神经) 末梢的: situated away
distend	(使) 膨胀: expand
distill	对...用蒸馏法提高纯度: increase, purify; (使) 渗出; (使) 滴下: fall drop
distinctive	完全不同的: not of the same kind; 特征性的, 典型的: serving to identify
distort	扭曲, 歪曲: twist
distract	转移 (注意力), 使分心: draw, direct different; 使焦虑, 使不安: trouble, distract
distraught	精神狂乱的, 极疯狂的: agitated, insane
diurnal	白天发生或行动的: daytime; 每天的: every day; 期刊: publication at regular intervals
diverge	改变方向: change; (使) 分叉, 散开: different directions central; 分歧: divergence
diversity	多样性: variety, multiformity; 分歧, 不同点: different
divert	使转向: turn, deflect; 使消遣: agreeably; 使分心: draw something else away
divestiture	剥夺: taking away
divulge	泄露 (秘密) : known confidence, secret
doctrinaire	教条主义的, 照本宣科的: strongly held opinions
dodder	蹒跚, 巍巍地行进: progress unsteadily
dodge	躲避: avoid
doff	脱下: take off, remove
dogged	坚持的, 坚决的: continuing, slackening, yielding]; 固执的, 任性的: stubborn
dogma	教条, 信条: doctrine stated authoritatively
doldrums	低迷, 中断: inactivity; 情绪不佳: low spirits
dolorous	忧伤的: misery, grief
dolt	笨蛋: stupid
domicile	住所, 住宅: residence; 为...提供住处: provide domicile
dominant	处于支配地位的: controlling others; (基因) 显性的: genetic dominance
domineer	专制统治: overbearing control
don	穿上: put on
donor	捐赠人, 给体: donates
doodle	(无目的) 地乱涂乱画: aimlessly; 漫无目的地打发时光: aimless activity
dormant	静止的, 不活跃的: inactivity; (动物) 冬眠的: suspended
dour	闷闷不乐的, 死气沉沉的: gloomy; 严厉的: harsh
douse	熄灭: put out; 弄湿: wet
downplay	轻描淡写: , 不予重视: minimize significance
downpour	倾盆大雨: heavy rain
doyen	有经验的人, 资深人士: knowledge experience; (加入时间较长的) 高级会员: senior member
doze	小憩: lightly
drab	单调的, 无聊的: dullness and monotony
draconian	极其残酷的, 十分严厉的: harsh
dramatic	显著的, 惹人注意的: striking
drawl	慢吞吞地说: speak slowly
dread	恐惧: fear
dreary	单调乏味的: nothing cheer; 令人不悦的: causing unhappiness
drench	使湿透, 浸透: wet thoroughly
drivel	胡言乱语: meaningless; 胡言乱语, 说傻话: talk stupidity
drizzle	(下) 细小、轻柔、似雾的雨, 毛毛雨: misty rain

droll	古怪有趣的，离奇可笑的: amusingly odd
drone	低沉单调地说; 嗡嗡地叫: talk monotonous; (昆虫振翅般) 单调嗡嗡的声音
drudgery	苦工; 单调、卑贱或无趣的工作: tedious work
dubious	充满不定性的，值得怀疑的: uncertainty, questionable; (对事实等) 持怀疑态度
ductile	可塑的，有延展性的: malleable; 易受影响的: easily led
dulcet	悦耳的，令人愉悦的: melodious
dullard	笨蛋: stupid
dupe	复制品，复制: exactly like something else; 易受骗的人: easily deceived; 复制品: exactly alike; 复制: make a copy; 重复，反复: do over or again
duplicate	欺骗，口是心非: deceptiveness
duplicity	逐渐减少: gradually less
dwindle	有力量的，有活力的: productive activity
dynamic	脾气坏的: bad-tempered; 消化不良的: dyspepsia
dyspeptic	严肃认真的: serious
earnest	听力所及的范围: range hear
earshot	震耳欲聋的: distressingly loud
earsplitting	偷听: listen secretly
eavesdrop	热情奔放的: zestfully
ebullient	行为出格的，不循规蹈矩的: deviating conventional
eccentric	混合的，多元化的: from various sources
eclectic	下降，衰退: lower state; 使声望下降，使黯然失色: diminish importance; 无法自控的情绪: beyond self-control; 狂喜: intense joy
eclipse	全球基督教会的: whole churches; 世界范围的，普遍性的: worldwide
ecstasy	可食用的: eaten
ecumenical	大厦; 大建筑物: massive structure; 基础，基本结构: basic form
edible	擦掉，抹去; 使不明显: make indistinct
edifice	冒泡: bubble; 兴奋，热情洋溢: high spirits
efface	衰弱的，衰落的: depleted; 缺乏信念的，懦弱的: lacking strength of will
effervesce	有效的: produce a desired effect
effete	难闻的气味: offensive smell; 没有的副产品，废品: by-product waste
efficacious	厚颜无耻，放肆大胆: disregard, courtesy
effluvium	光辉灿烂的: resplendent
effrontery	感情泛滥的 / 溢于言表的; 感情表达不节制的 / 过度的; 过分多情的: unrestrained
effulgent	平等主义的: promoting equal rights
effusive	利己的，以自我为中心的: centered in oneself
egalitarian	详细的，复杂的: complexity; 详细阐述: in detail
egoistic	有弹性的: resuming shape; 能(迅速从伤痛中)恢复的: recovering from
elaborate	使开心，使自豪: fill with joy
elastic	慈善的: charity
elate	哀歌(诗)，挽歌(诗): expressing sorrow
eleemosynary	巨大的: enormous size; 笨拙的: clumsy
elegy	(在道德、智力、文化水平上)提升: improve; 使兴奋: raise spirits
elephantine	激起，唤起: bring out
elevate	含糊不清的: obscurity; 椭圆的: ellipse
elicit	阐明: make lucid
elliptical	躲闪，躲避: avoid adroitly; 使无法理解，使困惑: escape the perception
elucidate	使消瘦，使衰弱: become thin; 削弱: feeble
elude	解放，解除束缚: free
emaciate	贸易禁止令: prohibition on commerce
emancipate	
embargo	

embark	上船: go abroad; 开始从事: start
embarrass	使尴尬: experience distress; 阻挠, 制造障碍: create difficulty
embed	嵌入: enclose
embezzle	盗用: appropriate
embolden	鼓励, 使大胆: instill courage
emboss	以浮雕效果妆点, 装饰: ornament with raised work
embrace	乐于接受: willingly, eagerly; 包围: surround
embroider	(时常伴有夸张和想象内容地) 详细说明: give elaborate account
emigrate	移民, 移居海外: leave
eminent	杰出: above others
emollient	起缓和作用的: less intense
emulate	效仿并努力超越: excel through imitation
enact	制定或颁布 (法律): establish
enamel	涂亮漆; 使具有光滑或亮泽的表面: give a glossy surface; 用亮丽的表面装饰
enamored	迷恋的, 热爱的: intense or excessive love
encomium	赞颂之词: praise
encompass	组成, 包含: include; 包围: envelop
encumber	阻碍, 妨碍: impede; 给...增添负担: place burden
endeavor	努力, 奋斗: conscientious or concerted effort; 努力做, 拼搏: devote self to
endemic	地方性的: to a particular region
endorse	公开支持, 推崇: express approval
enervate	使衰弱: weaken; 使麻木: deprive of emotional vitality
enfranchise	给予...权力 (例如选举权): endow rights; 解放: set free
engender	引起, 使发展: cause; 产生, 出现: come into existence
engross	使全神贯注: occupy exclusively
enigma	难以理解或解释的事物, 谜: hard to understand
enlighten	使知道, 启发: inform, instruct; (在道德或精神上) 进行教育: provide moral enlightenment
enmity	敌意: mutual hatred
ennoble	使尊贵: noble
ennui	倦怠; 缺乏兴趣: listlessness, lack of interest
ensconce	安置: settle securely; 隐藏: hiding
ensemble	合唱, 合奏曲: two or more vocalists
ensue	紧随其后: afterward
entangle	使卷入, 使纠缠: twist confused mass; 使变复杂或困难: complex or difficult
enthral	(像用魔咒般) 吸引: hold the attention
enthusiasm	热情, 兴趣: desire or interest
entice	诱使: tempt, lure
entrance	进入权, 进入许可: means of entering or participation; 使入迷: wonder, enthrall
entrap	诱骗: lure
entreat	恳求: plead persuade, ask urgently
enunciate	清晰地说: articulate; 公开宣布, 宣称: openly or publicity
ephemeral	短暂的: very short time
epic	宏大的, 超凡脱俗的: surpassing the usual
epicure	美食家: discriminating tastes
epigram	机智的短诗, 警句: short witty saying
epilogue	文学作品的结局: concluding section literary; 戏剧的收场白: final scene of a play
epithet	外号, 绰号: descriptive name
epitomize	摘要, 概括: short statement, main points; 代表, 体现, 是...的典型范例: epitomize
equable	(脾气、性情) 温和的: serene

equilibrium	均势, 平衡: opposing forces are equal; (感情上的) 平静: evenness of emotion
equity	不偏不倚, 公平: lack of favoritism
equivalent	等价的, 相等的: equal
equivocate	(带有欺骗目的地) 模棱两可地说, 说谎话: equivocal
erode	侵蚀, 慢慢减少: consume gradually
errant	居无定所的: from place to place; 误入歧途的, 犯错误的: straying proper
erratic	善变的: not constant; 异常的, 不同寻常的: different from the ordinary
erroneous	错误的, 不正确的: containing error
erudite	博学的: learned
escalate	(使) (战争等) 升级, 扩大: increase
eschew	刻意避开; 戒绝: avoid
escort	护卫队, 护送者: accompanying another; 同行, 护送: go along with
esoteric	深奥难懂的: difficult to understand; 少数人知道的: not known by the general public
espouse	支持; 拥护: support; 与...结婚: marriage, marry
esteem	尊重: respect, prize
estimable	值得尊敬的: admirable
estrangle	使疏远, 离间, 使感情失和: enmity, indifference, friendlessness
etch	蚀刻; 留下深刻印象, 铭记: produce a vivid impression
eternal	永恒的: infinite duration, everlasting, perpetual
ethereal	轻巧精致的: lightness, highly refined, delicate; 天国的: heaven; 非物质的
ethics	道德规范: governing conduct
ethos	道德准则: code of good conduct
eulogize	称赞, 颂扬: speak in high praise of
euphemism	婉言, 委婉的说法: inoffensive expression
euphonious	悦耳的: pleasing
euphoria	感觉极其愉快: overwhelming usually pleasurable
evacuate	撤空: empty or remove; 撤退: remove
evanescent	逐渐消失的, 短暂的: vanish
evasive	难以发现, 捕捉, 分离的; 含糊其辞的: equivocal
everlasting	永恒的, 持久的: forever
evict	赶出, 逐出: expel
evince	表明: make known
evoke	唤起, 引发: call up
exacerbate	使加剧, 使恶化: severe
exacting	严格的, 苛求的: rigorous; 费时间心思的: requiring time, effort, attention
exalt	提升, 提拔: raise; 赞扬: praise
exasperate	激怒: excite
excavate	挖掘, 挖空: dig out
exceptional	例外的, 特别的, 非凡的: uncommon, extraordinary
excoriate	严厉批评: criticize harshly publicly
excrete	排泄: discharge
excruciate	折磨, 使痛苦: pain
exculpate	声明无罪; 开脱, 使无罪: clear fault guilt
excursive	离题的; 散漫的: passing
execrate	谴责: morally wrong or evil; 痛恨: dislike strongly
exemplary	榜样的, 值得效仿的: being a pattern, imitated; 作为警告的: warning
exempt	使免除: release liability
exhaust	耗尽: consume entirely, complete use of; 筋疲力尽: wear out
exhilarate	使高兴; 使兴奋: cheerful, excited

exhort	敦促, 力劝: urge strong
exigent	紧急的: immediate
exodus	大批离去: departure
exonerate	免除责备: free from blame
exorbitant	过度的: exceeding the customary or appropriate limits
exorcise	除去: get rid of
exotic	外来的, 不同寻常的: unusual
expansive	广阔的: great expanse; 健谈的, 外向的: open, talkative, effusive
expedite	加快推进: speed up the progress
expedition	动作迅速: speed
expiate	赎罪, 纠正: extinguish the guilt
expire	断气, 死亡: die; 到期: come to an end
explicate	解释, 说明: detailed explanation
explicit	表达清晰的: fully revealed or expressed; 成熟的, 完全形成的: fully developed
exploit	英雄行为: notable act; 最大程度地利用: employ
exponent	倡导者, 支持者: advocates; 实践者, 典型代表: full realization
expurgate	净化(书等), 删去(不当处): remove
exquisite	程度强烈的: extreme; 精致精巧的: refined taste
extant	现存的: not destroyed, extinct
extemporize	即兴表现: without prior preparation
extenuate	减轻罪过: lessen the seriousness
exterminate	根除, 消灭: killing off
extinct	灭绝的: no longer existing
extinguish	熄灭: put out; 终止: bring to a complete end
extol	赞美; 吹捧: praise
extort	勒索: force, intimidation
extract	用力拔出: take out
extraction	血统: origin, ancestry
extraneous	无关的: no relevance; 非主要因素的: not essential
extrapolate	(通过逻辑)判断: form an opinion through reasoning
extravagant	挥霍的: spending money freely; 过度的, 不必要的: beyond normal acceptability
extricate	使解脱, 救出: free entanglement
exuberant	非常高兴的, 热情洋溢的: joyously, unrestrained; 大量的, 充分的: abundant
exude	分泌, 流出: flow forth
exult	感到欢喜: rejoice
fable	寓言故事: story teach a basic truth; 神话, 传说: story of supernatural happenings
fabricate	捏造: make up; 搭建, 组建, 打造: bring into being by combining
fabulous	传说中的: fable; 幻想中的, 不真实的: in the imagination; 令人惊讶的, 不可思议的: amazing
facetious	喜欢开玩笑的, 轻浮的: joking
facile	表面的, 浅尝辄止的: lack of depth; 容易的, 唾手可得的: easily accomplished
facilitate	使变容易, 促进: make easy
faction	派系: a party that is often contentious
fad	(短暂的)流行, 时尚: popular for a short time
fail-safe	保险措施: to preclude loss or injury; 万无一失的: no chance of failure
fallacious	谬误的, 不合逻辑的: containing fallacy; 欺骗性的: tending to deceive
fallible	可能出错的: erroneous
fallow	休耕的: untilled; 闲置的: not being in a state of use
falsehood	谎言: untrue, made in order to deceive
falter	蹒跚: walk unsteadily; 犹豫踌躇: unsteady in purpose or action

fanatic	狂热者: unreasoning enthusiasm; 狂热的; 盲信的: intense uncritical devotion
fanciful	幻想中的: 不真实的: in the imagination; 不切实际的, 荒谬的: without regard for reality
fantasy	幻想: imaginative fiction; 产生幻想: form a mental picture
farce	(带有嘲讽元素的) 滑稽戏: broadly satirical comedy; 闹剧: ridiculous farce
fascinate	强烈吸引, 使入迷: hold an intense interest
fast	绝食, 斋戒: abstaining from food; 快速的: quick; 忠诚的: firm in one's convictions
fastidious	挑剔的, 极仔细的, 追求完美的: meticulous attention to detail
fateful	意义重大的: momentous; 带来灾难的, 毁灭性的: bringing death
fathom	测量 (深度) : measure the depth; 彻底理解, 弄懂: come to understand
fatigue	疲惫: weariness or exhaustion; (让人厌倦的) 苦差事: causes weariness
fatuous	愚笨的, 昏庸的: foolish
faultfinder	吹毛求疵的人: petty critic
favorable	赞许的: expressing approval; 有利的: promote
favoritism	偏爱, 偏袒: special favor
fawn	阿谀奉承: seek favor by flattery
faze	打扰, 使尴尬: disturb the composure
featureless	缺乏特征的: lacking distinguishing characteristics
feckless	无成果的, 没有价值的: having no worth; 粗心不负责任的: careless
fecund	多产, 肥沃的: fruitful
feeble	衰弱的: lacking in strength
feign	制造假象, 装出...的样子: give a false appearance
feisty	好斗的, 好争论的: aggressiveness
felony	重罪: grave crimes
fender	缓存装置: cushioning device
feral	野生的: not domesticated; 动物性的: nature of a lower animal
ferocious	极端的, 剧烈的: unrelenting intensify; 激烈的, 爆发性的: bursts of destruction
fertilize	使肥沃, 使多产: make fertile
fervent	充满感情的, 热情洋溢的: great intensity of feeling
fervid	酷热的: high temperature; 热情的: great passion
fervor	热情, 狂热: great warmth
festher	感染, 溃烂, 腐烂: corrupt
fetid	恶臭的: offensive smell
fetter	枷锁, 限制: limits one's freedom; 束缚: restrain from motion
fiasco	大失败: complete failure
fickle	易变的: likely to change; 不忠诚的: not true in one's allegiance
fictitious	虚构的: not real
fidility	忠诚: being faithful
figment	虚构的事物, 幻觉: made up
figurative	比喻的: denoting another
figurine	小雕塑: small statue
filibuster	拖延议事: for the purpose of delaying legislative action
filter	过滤: pass through a filter; 去除杂质: remove impurities
finale	终场, 结局: closing part
finesse	娴熟技巧: skill; 精心策划: plan out with subtle skill; (巧妙地) 躲避: keep out of sight
finicky	过分讲究的, 挑剔的: extremely meticulous
fitful	无规律的, 缺乏周期的: erratic or intermittent
flaccid	不结实的, 松弛的: lacking firmness
flag	旗帜, 象征: symbol; 变得衰弱: become feeble
flamboyant	艳丽夺目的, 炫耀的, 充满装饰的: strikingly elaborate

flatter	拍马屁, 奉承, 讨好: praise excessively; 自我感觉良好: think highly of; 1
flaw	瑕疵, 缺点: imperfection; 降低, 破坏, 使不完美: reduce perfection
fledgling	新生: starting out in a field
fleet	舰队, 车队: group of vehicles; 迅速的: with great speed; 快速涌过: pour over
fleeting	稍纵即逝的, 短暂的: for short time
flexible	灵活的, 可变的: readily changed; 易受影响的: susceptible to influence
flinch	畏缩; 退缩: draw back
flippancy	轻率, 无礼: unbecoming levity
flirt	调情: behave amorously; 无规则地快速运动: make irregular movements
flit	快速或突然地经过: pass quickly
flock	人群, 兽群: creatures massed together; 聚集, 集体行动: travel in a flock
florid	辞藻华丽的, 花哨的: fancy expressions; 装饰华丽的: elaborately decorated
flounder	笨拙地行动, 挣扎: act clumsily
flourish	茂盛, 繁荣: achieve success; 装饰: ornamentation
flout	嘲弄性不理会, 蔑视: treat with disregard
fluctuate	波动, 无规则地变动: shift back and forth
fluent	表达流利的: able to express well; 不费力的: minimal difficulty
fluky	侥幸的: happening by good luck; 偶然的: by chance
flush	(肤色) 健康红润的: healthy reddish; 富有的: money in abundance; 大量的: in abundance
fluster	使慌乱: put into agitated confusion
foible	小缺点: minor flaw
foil	挫败: prevent from being successful
foment	助长, 煽动: promote the growth
foolproof	十分简单以至于不会失败的: leave no opportunity for error, misuse or failure
footloose	无拘无束的, 自由的: having no attachments
forage	寻找: search
forbearance	克制, 忍耐: tolerance and restraint; 友好仁慈的态度: kind, gentle or considerate
forebear	祖先: an ancestor
forebode	预示, 预兆: show signs
foreground	强调, 重视: indicate the importance
forestall	预先阻止: prevent beforehand
foreword	前言: preface
forfeit	罚金: punishment
forge	伪造: imitate falsely; 铸造, 铸就: form; 制造: manufacture
formidable	令人害怕的: causing fear; 艰难的: requiring effort
forsake	彻底放弃, 抛弃: renounce
forthright	直率的, 说话率真的: free in expressing opinions; 直接的, 不绕弯子的: frank
fortify	加固, 鼓励: give physical strength; 做好心理准备: prepare mentally
foster	促进, 鼓励, 培养: help the growth; 养育: bring to maturity
founder	建立者: one establishes; 完败: fail utterly; 沉没: become submerged
fracas	争吵, 吵闹: physical dispute, noisy fight
fracture	破裂: breaking; 打碎, 破坏: separate into pieces
fragile	易碎的: broken; 易受伤的, 脆弱的: easily injured
frail	虚弱的: weak; (意志) 薄弱的: weak; (希望) 渺茫的: slight
fraudulent	欺诈的: fraud
fraught	充满的: full; 令人忧虑的: emotional distress
frenzy	疯狂, 狂怒: mental agitation
frequent	时常拜访: often; 时常发生的, 重复再现的: short intervals
fretful	易怒的, 烦躁的: vexed

friable	易碎的: easily crumbled
friction	摩擦: rubbing; 冲突, 不和: clashing;
frigid	严寒的: cold; 冷漠的: lacking warmth
fringe	边缘: border; 与...接壤, 位于...的边缘: be adjacent
frivolous	轻浮的: unbecoming levity; 不重要的: little importance
frosty	寒冷的: low temperature; 无强烈情感的, 冷淡的: lacking in friendliness
frothy	用轻薄材料制作的: light; (内容等) 快乐轻佻、不严肃的: gaily frivolous
frowsy	邋遢的: slovenly; 味道难闻的: unpleasant smell
frugal	节约的: economy
frustrate	挫败, 阻挠: prevent; 使沮丧: lessen the courage
full-bodied	重要的: importance; 味道浓烈的: richness flavor
fulminate	大声斥责: thunderous denunciation
fumble	笨拙地做: awkward attempts; (无意识的) 失误: departure from truth
furor	喧闹, 狂怒, 激动, 狂热: intense excitement
furtive	鬼鬼祟祟的; 秘密的: stealth
fury	暴怒: rage
fussy	谨慎的: involving great care; 过分雕琢的: excessively decorated; 挑剔的
fusty	过时的: old-fashioned; 腐臭的: stale odors
futile	无效的, 无用的: ineffective; 不严肃的: lacking in seriousness
gadfly	刺激物: provocative stimulus; 令人反感的人: annoys
gaffe	(社交上) 失礼, 失态: social blunder; 明显的错误, 错误判断: blatant mistake
gainsay	否认: declare false; 反对: oppose
gall	(使) 焦躁, 激怒: irritate; 深深的敌意: ill will; 大胆, 无耻: boldness
gallant	英勇的: brave, chivalrous; 高贵的, 慷慨的: dignified and generous
galvanize	(好似用电击) 刺激: stimulate excite
gamble	赌博, 孤注一掷: bet; (使) 受到威胁, 冒险: in danger
gambol	欢跳, 雀跃: playfully
gangly	身材瘦长的: tall
garble	曲解, 篡改, 混淆 (以至使无法理解): distort misleading; 筛选, 除杂: refine
gargantuan	巨大的: tremendous;
garish	过于鲜艳的, 过于张扬的: strident color
garment	衣服: clothing
garrulous	啰嗦的, 话多得令人厌烦的: tiresomely, talkative
gash	深长的伤口或切口: deep cut; 砍伤, 切开: make gash
gasification	气化: gas;
gauche	笨拙的, 缺乏社交经验的: lacking grace
gaudy	俗丽的: excessively showy
gauge	测量标准: measurement standard; 判定: determine
gawky	(举止) 笨拙的: inability to move in a graceful manner
gear	调整 (以配合): adjust
genial	和蔼亲切的: easygoing; 友好的, 热心的: kindly feeling; 温暖的: neither cold nor hot
genteeel	有教养的, 不粗俗的: free from vulgarity
germane	有关的, 适当的: relevant
germinate	发芽: begin to grow; 出现: come into being
gibe	嘲弄: taunting words
giddy	轻率不严肃的: lacking in seriousness; 喜悦的: elated
gild	(带欺骗性地) 修改, 润色: deceptively attractive
gist	要点: main point
glacial	极冷的: extremely cold; 冷漠的, 无感情的: devoid of warmth

gladiator	角斗士: engaged fight death; 参与打斗或辩论的人: engaging in controversy
glaze	给...上釉, 妆点: coat glaze; 使平滑: glossy surface
glib	流利圆滑的 (常含有不真诚或欺诈的成分), 油腔滑调的: fluency insincere
glide	轻松地行动, 轻松地通过: smoothly, continuously, effortlessly
glisten	闪光: shine sparkling
glitch	小故障: minor malfunction
gloat	幸灾乐祸, 自鸣得意: self-satisfaction
gloomy	黯淡无光的: without light; 忧郁的: low spirits
gloss	简短解释: brief explanation, obscure; (欺骗性的) 光鲜外表: attractive appearance
glossy	平滑的, 有光泽的: smooth surface
glower	怒目而视: stare with anger
glut	使过量, 使充满: beyond capacity
glutinous	胶状的粘的: glue
glutton	贪吃者: immoderate food
goad	刺激, 驱使, 激发: incite rouse
gobble	狼吞虎咽: eat greedily
goggle	凝视: look
goldbrick	逃避工作和责任: shirk responsibilities
gorge	峡谷: canyon; 狼吞虎咽: eat greedily
gossamer	.
gourmand	嗜食者, 大胃王: excessively fond of eating
gourmet	美食家: connoisseur food
graft	移植, 移接: implant surgically
grandeur	宏伟, 壮丽: grand
grandiloquent	(语言等) 浮夸的: extravagantly, bombastic
grandiose	自命不凡的, 浮夸的: grandeur; 宏大的: greatness
grandstand	为了给人留下印象而表演, 哗众取宠: impress
grate	刮擦 (以发出刺耳的声音): rasping; 骚扰, 惹恼: irritate
gratify	使满足: desired please
gratuitous	无根据的, 无理由的: unwarranted; 无报酬的, 免费的: without return; 多余的: superfluous
green	无经验的: deficient experience
gregarious	爱社交的: enjoy the company; 群居的: group with others
grieve	(使) 感到悲伤: deep sadness
grimace	因痛苦而面部扭曲, (作) 怪相, (作) 鬼脸: contortion pain, disgust or displeasure
grin	咧嘴笑, 咧嘴笑着表示: express an emotion
gripe	抱怨: dissatisfaction; (通过连续让人讨厌的举动) 激怒, 惹怒: disturb
grisly	令人反感的, 令人恐惧的: repugnance
grit	(面对困难时所表现出来的) 毅力: endure pain or hardship
groggy	虚弱的, (走路) 不稳的: weak and unsteady; 无法思考的, 头脑不清的: drowsy
groove	享受, 极其满意, 过得快活: take pleasure in
grotesque	难看的: unpleasant
grovel	卑躬屈膝: draw back, fearful submission
grudge	怨恨, 仇恨: ill will
grueling	费时间花心思的: requiring
grumble	(尤指低声地) 抱怨, 埋怨: complain
guile	狡猾, 狡诈: misleading
guilt	自责, 悔恨: wrongdoing
gull	欺骗: untrue
gullible	易受骗的, 易被利用的: cheated

gush	(使) 大量涌出: great volume; (使) 情感强烈外溢: exaggerated display
gust	情感爆发: sudden intense expression
guzzle	狂饮: drink greedily
hack	雇佣文人: writer commercial; 乱砍: irregular blows; 成功完成: skillfully accomplish
hackneyed	陈腐的, 缺乏创新的: lacking freshness originality
halcyon	宁静的, 平静的: free from; 繁荣的, 丰富的: affluent
hale	强壮的, 健壮的: free from infirmity or illness; 拖, 拉: cause to follow
half-baked	不明智的: lack of good sense or judgment
halfhearted	不感兴趣的, 不热情的: lacking heart
hallmark	典型的特征: conspicuous feature
hallow	尊敬, 把...视为神圣: respect
hallucination	错觉: false idea
ham-handed	笨手笨脚的: lacking dexterity
hammer	屡次重申: repeated
hamper	阻碍: restrict the movement, impede
hamstring	使无效, 使无力: ineffective
hangdog	伤心的, 沮丧的: sad, dejected
hanker	向往, 渴望: desire, yearn
haphazard	无秩序的, 无目标的: lack of plan, order or direction
harangue	(发表) 长篇大论: long pompous
harass	烦扰: irritate persistently; 耗尽...的体力: use up
harbinger	预言者: presages
harbor	提供住处, 隐匿: provide habitat; 心怀, 牢记: keep in one's mind
hard-bitten	顽强的, 经受得住困境、压力的: able to withstand
hardy	顽强的: able to withstand; 愿意冒风险的: willing to take risks
harmonious	和谐一致的: agreeably related
harness	利用: utilize
harrow	折磨, 使苦恼: distress torment
harry	不断烦扰, 骚扰: distress, harass
harsh	粗糙的, 不具有美感的: coarse rough disagreeable sense; 严厉的: exacting
hasten	促进: speed-up, accelerate
hasty	轻率的: superficial excessive or careless speed
haunt	常去拜访: frequent; 不断地想起, 萦绕心头: obsess
hauteur	傲慢, 自大: arrogance
haven	安全的地方: place of safety
havoc	大混乱: out of order; 大范围破坏: nonexistent unsound or useless
headlong	鲁莽的: without deliberation
hearken	倾听, 关注: attention
hearten	给予鼓励, 鼓舞: give strength courage, encourage
heartrending	令人心碎的: sorrow distress
heckle	起哄, 使难堪: harass
hedonism	享乐主义: doctrine pleasure
hegemony	霸权, 统治权: preponderant authority
heinous	可憎的, 十恶不赦的: hatefully
herald	告知, 宣布: make known; 预示, 预兆: indication of beforehand
heresy	异教, 和普遍观点相悖的说话: controversial or unorthodox opinion
heretical	异教的, 异端邪说的: departure standards
hermetic	深奥的: abstruseness
hesitance	犹豫, 不情愿: hesitant, reluctant

heterodox	非正统的, 异端的: unorthodox opinions
hew	遵守: confirm, hold to something firmly; 支持: steadfast support
hidebound	死板的, 极度保守的: tending to favor
hideous	非常丑陋的: ugly
hie	匆匆忙忙: hasten
hierarchical	分等级的, 等级制的: classified
hike	(使) 上涨: rise up to a higher place or position
hilarious	非常好笑的: extremely funny
histrionic	戏剧的, 演员的: relating to actors
hive	忙碌之地: activity; 储备, 积累: store up
hoard	贮藏, 秘藏: keep hidden
hoary	极老的: extremely old
hoax	欺骗: cause to believe untrue
hobble	跛行, 蹒跚而行: haltingly or with difficulty; 阻碍, 妨碍: hamper the action
hodgepodge	大杂烩: mixture dissimilar
homage	尊敬, 敬意: respect
homely	其貌不扬的, 朴素简单的: not attractive
homily	冗长乏味的道德演讲或训诫: admonition
homogenize	使统一化: make agree single established standard
hone	磨快: sharpen
hoodwink	欺骗: deceptive
hortative	鼓励的: exhortation
hovel	茅屋: small wretched dirty
hubris	狂妄自大: exaggerated pride, self-confidence
humble	谦逊的: meekness, modesty; 顺从的, 谦卑的: humility or unseemly submissiveness
humdrum	千篇一律, 单调: lack of variety; 无聊的, 乏味的: lacking excitement
humiliate	羞辱, 使丧失尊严: to a lower position
humility	谦卑, 谦逊: absence of any feeling s better
humor	幽默, 令人发笑的事物: comical or amusing; 迎合, 迁就: comply with
hurricane	飓风: a violent rotating storm; 飓风般的事物, 引起动荡的事物: resembling a hurricane
husband	节俭, 勤俭持家: use economically
husk	(果类或谷物的) 外壳: outer covering; 剥去: remove
husky	(尤指声音) 沙哑的, 粗糙的: rough; 高大威猛的: muscular
hybrid	杂交品种, 混合品种: mixed origin; 杂交的: parents of different races
hymn	赞歌, 赞美诗: song of praise; 赞美: proclaim the glory
hyperbole	夸张: exaggeration used for emphasis
hypnotic	催眠的: cause sleep
hypocritical	虚伪的: not being what one appears to be
hypothetical	假设, 前提条件: starting point; 假定的: assumption speculation
iconoclast	特立独行的人: not conform accepted standards
idiosyncrasy	独特而奇怪的习惯: odd or peculiar habit
idle	闲置的, 未使用的: not turned to use; 懒散的: lazy; 懒散度日, 无所事事: idleness
idolatrize	(通常盲目) 崇拜: admires intensely
idyll	无忧无虑的生活: carefree episode
ignite	点燃: set fire to; 激起, 唤起 (感情) : arouse the passions
ignominy	耻辱: lost the esteem
ill-bred	没有教养的, 没有礼貌的: impolite
illiteracy	文盲: unable to read and write
illuminate	照明: make shining; 阐明: make plain; 启迪, 启发: spiritual understandanc

illuminati	智者: enlightened; 精英: best of a class
illusory	幻觉的, 虚幻的: illusion
illustrious	著名的, 杰出的: distinguished
imbibe	喝水, 摄取水分: take in liquid
imbroglio	困境, 复杂的局面: complicated situation; 纷争: angry expression of difference
imitation	仿制品: like something else
immaculate	干净的, 纯净的: free from dirt; 完美的, 没有任何错误的: without fault
immanent	内在的: innermost
immaterial	非实体的: not composed of matter; 无关的, 不重要的: no relevance
immature	未完全发展的, 未发育成熟的: lacking complete growth; (思维、举止) 不成熟的: immature
immemorial	古老的: from the distant past
immune	不易被感染的, 有免疫力的: having resistance to infection; 不受影响的: unaffected
immure	监禁, 禁闭; 使闭门不出: confine
immutable	不可变的: not capable of changing
impassive	冷漠的, 无感情的: no sign of feeling
impeccable	无罪的: free from sin; 无暇的, 无可挑剔的: free from fault
impecunious	贫穷的: no money
impede	妨碍, 阻碍: slow the progress of
impending	即将发生的: soon to take place
impenetrable	不可渗透的, 不可穿透的: impossible to get through; 难以理解的: incomprehensible
impenitent	不悔悟的: not regretful
imperative	命令: must be obeyed; 命令的, 强制性的: forcing one's compliance; 迫切的: imperative
imperial	帝国的, 帝王的: empire; 巨大的, 令人惊叹的: impressive in size
imperious	爱发号施令的: ordering people; 傲慢的, 专横的: arrogantly domineering
imperishable	不能被摧毁的: impossible to destroy; 不朽的, 永恒的: occurring forever
impertinent	无关紧要的: not having relevance; 粗鲁无礼的, 大胆的: insolent rudeness
imperturbable	沉着冷静的, 淡定的: extreme calm
impervious	不可渗透的, 不可穿透的: not allowing entrance; 不能被破坏的: not capable of being destroyed
impetuous	冲动的, 性急的, 轻率的: impulsive vehemence; 剧烈的, 猛烈的: violent
impious	不敬神的: lacking reverence
implacable	固执的: sticking to an opinion; 无法平息的: not capable of being appeased
implement	工具: device; 执行, 实施: carry out
implicit	不言而喻的, 心照不宣的: understood though unexpressed; 无疑问的, 无条件的: implicit
implode	(使) 剧烈收缩, (使) 崩塌, (使) 内爆: collapse inward
importune	恳求, 迫切请求: urgent manner
imposing	宏伟壮丽的: impressive
impostor	冒充者: assumes false identity
impostor*	冒名顶替者, 骗子: assumes false identity
impotent	无生育能力的: unable to produce fruit; 无力的, 无能的: lacking in power
imprecise	不精确的: not precise
impromptu	即席的表演: done extemporaneously; 即席的, 即兴的: without previous preparation
improvise	即兴而作: perform with little or no preparation
imprudent	不明智的: lacking good judgment
impudent	放肆大胆的, 无礼的: boldness or disregard
impugn	责难, 攻击, 抨击: attack as false
impuissance	无权, 虚弱: lack of power
impunity	免责, 免受处罚: freedom from punishment
inadvertent	偶然发生的: by chance; 疏忽的, 不留意的: unintentional lack of care
inalienable	不可剥夺的, 不能让与的: cannot be transferred

inane	空洞的: lacking significance
inanimate	无生命的: not living
inaugurate	使就职: induct into an office; 开始: begin
incandescent	明亮灿烂的: bright; 热情饱满的, 感情强烈的: zeal
incantation	咒语: magic power
incarnate	化身的, 人性化的: bodily nature and form; 使 (思想、理论) 具体, 体现:
incendiary	煽动者: person who stirs up; 煽动性的: tending to inflame
incense	芳香: pleasant smell; 激怒: extremely angry
incentive	刺激, 诱因: incites
inception	开端, 开始: beginning
incessant	无间断的: without interruption
inch	少量, 很短的距离: small degree; (使) 慢慢移动: move slowly
inchoate	新生的, 才开始的: early stage; 未完全成型的: imperfectly formed
incinerate	将...烧成灰烬: burn to ashes
incipient	起初的, 初现的: beginning to come into being
incite	煽动, 激起: provoke
inclement	(天气等) 恶劣的: lacking mildness; 无情的, 残酷的: unmerciful
incogitant	考虑不周到的, 不体谅的: inconsiderate
incongruent	不全等的; 不一致的: not conforming
inconsequential	不合逻辑的: not following good reasoning; 不重要的: no significance
incontrovertible	无可争议的: not open to question
incorrigible	不可救药的, 积习难改的: incapable of being corrected; 无法管制的: imp
incriminate	归罪于: accuse of a crime
incubate	孵化: cover and warm eggs; 帮助, 培养, 促进: aid
inculpate	归罪于: incriminate
incumbent	义不容辞的, 必须的: obligation duty
incursion	入侵: hostile entrance
indecorous	不合礼节的, 不得体的: conflicting with accepted standards
indelible	(印记等) 无法擦除的: impossible to remove; 无法忘怀的: not easily forgotten
indemnity	(损害、伤害等的) 保险赔偿: compensation
indict	起诉, 控告: accuse
indifferent	公平的: impartiality; (质量、档次等) 中规中矩的, 一般的: average; 不关心的
indigenous	本土的, 本地的: originating; 与生俱来的, 先天的: innermost nature
indigent	贫穷的: lacking money
indispensable	必不可少的, 不可或缺的: impossible to do without
indoctrinate	教育, 灌输思想: instruct
indolent	懒惰的: averse to activity
inducement	动机, 刺激源: motive; 劝说, 游说: pleading with someone to accept
indulgent	(对己) 放纵的, (对他人) 纵容的: given to indulgence
indurate	铁石心肠的, 冷酷无情的: a lack of sympathy; 使变硬: physically firm; 使
industrious	勤勉的: diligent
ineffable	难以表达的: incapable expressed
ineluctable	无法逃避的, 必然的: not to be avoided
inept	愚笨的, 荒谬的: lack of judgment; 不恰当的, 不合时宜的: not appropriate
inert	(人) 懒惰缺乏活力的; (物品) 惰性的: sluggish, deficient
inevitable	不可避免的, 必然的: incapable avoided
inexorable	无法劝阻的, 不为所动的: not persuaded
infamous	臭名昭著的: bad reputation
infatuate	使迷惑: inspire unreasoning love

infelicitous	不愉快的, 不幸的: unfortunate; 不恰当的, 不合时宜的: not appropriate
inferno	大火: fire; 地狱: resembles hell
infiltrate	秘密潜入: enter surreptitiously
infinite	无尽的, 无限的: no boundaries
infirm	虚弱的: weak in body; 不果断的, 优柔寡断的: lacking firmness of will
inflame	点燃, 燃烧: set on fire; 使加剧: more violent
influx	涌入: coming in
infraction	违背, 违反: failure to uphold the requirements
infuriate	激怒; 使愤怒
infuse	灌输, 使...充满: fill; 鼓舞: inspire
ingenious	聪明的, 有创造才能的: resourceful, cleverness
ingenuity	独创性, 创新性: inventive
ingenuous	天真纯朴的: lacking cunning; 坦白的: straightforward
ingest	摄入, 咽下: take into body
ingrained	本质的, 根深蒂固的: firmly established
ingratiating	讨人喜欢的: winning favor; 逢迎的, 意在奉承的: gain favor
inherent	内在的, 本质的: essential
inimical	带有敌意的: hostility; 危及某人利益的, 不利的: opposed to interests
inimitable	无法效仿的, 独特的: not imitated
iniquity	邪恶, 不公正: immorality, injustice
initiate	创造, 发动促进: cause beginning; 刚入门的新手: person initiation
inkling	轻微暗示, 小提示: slight indication; 略知: vague notion
innocuous	无害的: no injury; 乏味的, 不会引起敌意的: not arouse
innovative	创新性的: introducing innovations
inquisitive	过分好奇的: inordinately curious
insensible	无知觉的: lost consciousness; 漠不关心的: not responsive; 粗俗的, 没品: lacking tact; 缺乏社交技巧的: lacking tact; 不敏感的, 麻木的: not responsive
insensitive	无感觉的, 无知觉的: lacking perception; 一知半解的, 略懂的: not having a clear understanding
insentient	深刻的理解: apprehending nature
insight	(食品) 清淡无味的: lacking flavor; 平淡的, 无聊的: lacking interest
insipid	粗野的, 无礼的: rude
insolent	无忧虑的, 不在乎的: free from concern
insouciant	任命: establish rank
instate	煽动, 激起: urge forward, stir up
instigate	慢慢滴入: enter; 灌输: impart
instill	创立, 制定: establish; 机构: organization
institute	不服从权威的: not submissive
insubordinate	(观念、想法等) 孤立狭隘的: narrow provincial viewpoint
insular	使绝缘, 使隔离: detached situation
insulate	叛乱分子: opposes authority
insurgent	无法感知的, 无形的: capable of being perceived
intangible	构成整体所必需的: essential; 完整的: not lacking any part
integral	正直: adherence moral; 完整性: being whole
integrity	可理解的: being understood
intelligible	无节制的, 极端的, 不温和的: not temperate
intemperate	加强, 激化: make intense
intensify	埋葬: place in grave
inter	调停者: mediates
intercessor	禁止: forbid; 阻止: stop, seize or interrupt
interdict	

interim	中间过渡时期, 间隔: time between event; 暂时的: for the time being
interlock	连锁, 连结: joined closely
interminable	无尽头的: no end
intermittent	间歇的, 断断续续的: not continuous; 不定期的: lacking regularity
interregnum	过渡期: break
interrogate	质问, 审问: question formally
intimate	有紧密联系的, 亲密无间的: close association; 不为人知的: not known; 秘密的: secret
intimidate	威吓: frighten
intoxicant	使人陶醉的东西 (尤指酒精饮料) : intoxicates
intransigent	不妥协的, 固执的: refusal to compromise
intrepid	无畏的: resolute fearlessness
intrigue	阴谋: a secret plan; 激起...的兴趣: arouse curiosity
intrinsic	固有的, 内在的: essential
intuitive	直觉的: by intuition
inundate	淹没: cover with flood
inure	使习惯接受不好的东西: accustom; 使坚强: withstand physical hardship
invective	侮辱性的: characterized by insult
inveigh	激烈抗议, 表示强烈不满: protest vehemently
inveigle	诱骗: win over by coaxing
inventory	存货清单: list all goods; (包含要点的) 简介: short statement
inveterate	积习的: firmly established
invidious	惹人反感的: cause discontent; 羡慕嫉妒恨的: resentment of another's possessions
invigorate	使精神, 使强壮, 鼓舞激励: impart vigor
invincible	不可战胜的, 不可超越的: incapable of being conquered
invoke	实施: put into effect; 产生, 造成: be the cause
irascible	易怒的: easily provoked anger
irate	极其愤怒的: extremely angry
iridescent	五颜六色的: lustrous colors
irk	令人烦恼的事物: source of irritation; 使烦恼, 使厌倦: irritating
ironclad	非常坚固的, 坚不可摧的: unbreakable
irradicable	不能根除的: impossible to destroy
irreducible	(数) 不可约分的: incapable of being reduced
irrigate	灌溉: supply water; 冲洗: flush
irritate	刺激, 惹恼: provoke anger
issue	(有争议的) 话题, 议题: matter that is in dispute; 发布 (期刊) 等: produce
jabber	快而不清楚地说: talk rapidly, indistinctly
jaded	疲惫的: depleted in strength; 厌倦的, 没兴趣没热情的: fatigued, bored
jape	嘲弄: mockingly
jargon	行业术语: specialized or technical language
jarring	刺耳的: discordant; 震惊的: strong emotional reaction
jaundice	(因嫉妒或厌恶而产生的) 偏见: bias
jaunty	轻快呃, 活泼的: sprightly
jejune	无趣乏味的: not interesting; 幼稚的: annoying qualities of children
jeopardy	危险: risk, danger
jest	轻浮的态度, 戏谑: frivolous
jettison	丢弃, 投弃: cast aside
jibe	意见一致: agree
jingoist	极端爱国激进分子 (通常表现为好战的对外政策) : extreme nationalism belief
jitters	紧张, 不安: panic, nervousness

jocular	搞笑的, 欢乐的: joking, playful
jcund	欢快的, 高兴的: sprightly lighthearted
jog	慢跑: movement exercise; 唤起: rouse
jolt	突然移动: move sudden; 惊吓: unpleasant surprise
jot	简要记录: write briefly
jovial	愉快的: good-mannered, jollity, conviviality
jubilant	喜悦的: joyful
judicious	明智的, 慎重的: judgment prudent
juggernaut	无法阻挡的力量的, 摧毁一切的强大力量: overwhelming force
justify	证明...的合理性, 为...辩解: prove to be just, right
ken	视野范围: vision; 知道, 了解(人或物): know
kidnap	绑架勒索: detain unlawful force
kindle	点燃: set fire, ignite
kindred	类似的; 具有相似或相近的起源、本性或性质的: similar origin
knack	诀窍, 聪明的做法: clever
knead	揉捏, 塑造: shape by folding
knit	编织(纱线): interlacing yarn with needles; 连接, 联系: join closely
knotty	多结的, 复杂的, 困难的: full of difficulties complications
kudos	名望, 名声: fame; 夸奖, 赞扬: acclaim or praise
labile	易变的, 不稳定的: unstable
laborious	勤奋的: industrious; 费力的: long, hard work
labyrinthine	迷宫似的, 复杂曲折的: extremely complex structure
lacerate	使非常痛苦: cause pain
lachrymose	催人泪下的, 悲伤的: mournful
lackluster	黯淡无光泽的: lacking brightness
laconic	简洁(以至于显得粗鲁或难以理解的): minimum of words, concise
lag	最终的, 最后的: following all others; 缓慢行走: slowness; 萎靡, 失去活力: languor
lambaste	严厉斥责: scold sharply
lament	悼词: composition grief; 抱怨: resentment; 为...哀悼, 表达痛苦或遗憾: mourn
lamentable	值得惋惜的, 悲哀的: deplorable
lampoon	讽刺: harsh satire
lance	长矛, 标枪: long straight handle and sharp head or blade; 刺穿, 刺破: pierce
languid	没精打采的, 虚弱的: lacking energy
languish	变得衰弱: become feeble
languor	懒惰: inertness; 衰弱: weakness, weariness
lank	细长瘦弱的: long lean; 不僵硬的, 柔软松弛的: limp, not stiff
lapse	小过失: slight error; 结束, 终止: end
largesse	捐赠物: without expectation of a return; 慷慨: liberality
lash	击打: hard strike; 猛击, 撞击: strike with force; 捆扎: bind
lassitude	乏力, 没精打采: diminished energy
latent	潜在的, 不活跃的: potential, not evident
latitude	(行动或言论)自由: freedom
laudatory	表示赞扬的: praise
lavish	奢侈的, 大量的, 无节制的: extravagance and profusion; 挥霍, 浪费: give away
lax	松弛的, 不紧的, 不严格的: not tense, firm, or rigid; 懈怠的, 漫不经心的: negligent
leaven	在...中加入轻松、活泼或变更的因素: mingle permeate
leer	一瞥, 斜眼看: sidelong
leery	怀疑的, 不信任的: suspicious
legacy	遗产: handed down ancestor

legend	传奇, 传说: popular myth; 图例: explanatory list map
legion	大量的人, (尤指) 军团: large body of men; 大量的: numerous
lenient	宽大仁慈的: merciful
lethal	非常有害的, 致命的: extremely harmful
lethargic	没精打采的, 行动迟缓的: sluggish
levelheaded	明智的: sensible
levity	轻浮: frivolity
liability	责任: liable; 障碍, 不利条件: creates difficulty
liberal	思想前卫的: not bound; 慷慨的, 大方的: generosity
libertine	放荡不羁者: without moral restraint
license	许可, 认可: approval; 自由: move freely; 放荡: disregard for standards
licentious	放荡的, 性欲强的: lacking restraints
liken	显示相似, 把...比作: show as similar
limber	可塑的, 柔软的: flexible
limp	柔软的, 松散的: lacking firm; 软弱的, 没有精神的: lacking strength; 跛行: limp
limpid	透明清澈的: transparent clearness; 镇定的, 淡定的: free from agitation
linger	磨蹭, 闲荡: proceed slowly
lionize	追捧, 把...捧为名人: celebrity
lissome	柔软的: easily bent; 敏捷的, 轻盈的: move with ease
list	(使) 倾斜: at an angle
lithe	敏捷的, 轻盈的: grace; 柔软的: easily bent
loath	不情愿的, 讨厌的: reluctant
loathe	厌恶: dislike
lofty	崇高的: elevated; 高的: rising; 自大的: superiority
loll	懒洋洋地行动: lazy; 偷懒, 打发时间: doing nothing
lopsided	歪的, 倾斜的: leaning; 不平衡的, 不协调的: lacking in balance
loquacious	话多的: excessive talk
loutish	粗鲁的: awkward, stupid and boorish
lubricate	使润滑: reduce friction
lucid	有光亮的: suffused with light; 神志清楚的: full use of one's mind; 表达清晰的: lucid
ludicrous	荒唐的, 可笑的: derisive laughter
lug	拖动, 拉动: cause to follow; 费力搬运: laboriously
lugubrious	(故作夸张的) 悲哀的: mournful
lull	相对平静时期, 间隙: momentary halt; 使镇静, 使安心: free from distress
lullaby	催眠曲: song lull sleep; 使镇静, 使安心: free from distress
lumber	木材: tree logs; 笨拙地行动: clumsiness; 使负担 (从而拖累): burden
luminary	杰出人物: eminence
luminous	发光的, 有光泽的: emitting or reflecting light; 杰出的: standing above the rest
lurch	蹒跚: swaying
lurid	恐怖的:令人反感的: causing revulsion; 面色苍白的, 病态的: pale in appearance
lurk	潜伏: lie in wait
lush	茂盛的: vigorously; 多产的: producing abundantly; (声音、味道) 优美的: lush
lustrous	有光泽的: shiny
luxurious	豪华的: wealth and comfort; 奢侈的: excessive gratification
lyric	(可以哼唱的) 小曲: musical composition; 如诗歌般流畅优美的: suggests the flow and beauty of poetry
macabre	恐怖的: horror of death
macerate	浸泡 (以软化): soaking or steeping
machination	诡计: scheming or crafty action
maculate	使有斑点, 弄脏; 玷污, 损坏: spot

madcap	热爱冒险的人: seeks our very dangerous or foolhardy adventures; 大胆的
maelstrom	漩涡: violent whirlpool; 混乱、动荡的局势: turbulent
magnificent	壮丽的: strikingly impressive
magnitude	重要, 重大: greatness in significance; 巨大: greatness in size
maladroit	笨拙的: lack of nimbleness
malaise	不舒服: bodily discomfort
malcontent	不满分子: opposition; 不满的: dissatisfied
malevolent	恶意的, 恶毒的: vicious ill will, spite, hatred
malicious	恶意的: deliberately harmful
malign	恶意的: cause suffering; 诽谤: utter injuriously
malignant	恶毒的, 邪恶的: desire to cause someone pain
malingerer	装病以逃避工作: pretend illness
malleable	可塑的: capable of being shaped; 易控制的: capable of being controlled
malodorous	恶臭的: unpleasant smell
mandatory	强制的: forcing compliance
maneuver	巧妙地操纵: guide with adroitness and design
mangle	损毁, 使伤残: injury; 弄砸: ruin
mangy	卑劣的: contemptible
mania	热衷, 狂热: intense enthusiasm
manifest	显然的, 明显易懂: understanding; 显现, 显示: make evident
manipulate	巧妙操作: skillful; 巧妙处理, 暗中操控: deviously
mannered	不自然的, 做作的: artificial
manumit	解放 (奴隶) : release from slavery
manuscript	手稿: written by hand
mar	污点, 坏点: spoils the appearance; 破坏, 削弱: impair
marginal	边缘的: near a border; 不重要的: not of central importance
marsh	沼泽, 湿地: wet
martinet	纪律严明之人: strict
marvel	令人惊奇的事物: surprise, admiration or wonder; (因为壮观、美丽等而)
mash	捣碎: pulpy mass; 糊状物; 调戏
masquerade	面具, 伪装: display insincere; 伪装, 掩饰: disguise
mastery	技艺超群, 精通: great skill
matriculate	入学; 录取: admit or be admitted
maudlin	过于感伤的: tearfully sentimental
maven	专家: experienced
maverick	*
mawkish	过度伤感的: sentimental
meager	贫乏的: deficient
mean	卑贱的: ignoble; 吝啬的: sharing little; 打算, 怀有目的: purpose or goal
meander	闲逛, 漫步: aimlessly and idly
measly	少得可怜的, 微不足道的: small
measured	深思熟虑的, 审慎的: calculated
meddle	干涉, 管闲事: intrude
mediate	调解, 调停: bring about an agreement
mediocre	平庸的, 质量中等偏下的: moderate
meditate	思索, 沉思: focus
medley	大杂烩, 混合物: mixture
meek	谦恭的: humility; 顺从的: submissive
meet	合适的: very proper

mellifluous	(曲调) 优美的: smooth and sweet
melodramatic	感情夸张的, 伤感的: exaggeratedly emotional
menace	威胁, 使处于危险: intention to harm
mendacious	撒谎的, 虚假的: lies
menial	仆人, 奴仆: servant; 卑贱的, 低下的: spirit of humility or unseemly subn
mentor	导师: guide; 教导, 指导: give advice
mercenary	(外国军队的) 雇佣军: soldier hired; 唯利是图的, 贪婪的: monetary or n
mercurial	(情绪) 善变的: changeableness of mood
meretricious	艳俗的, 俗气的: vulgar manner
merited	应得的, 理所应当的: what is called for
mesh	诱捕: catch
mesmeric	催眠的, 催眠术的: mesmerism; 令人着迷的, 难以抗拒的: attracting
metamorphose	(使) 变形: change
metaphysical	哲学上的, 理论上的: idea; 非尘世的: beyond universe
meteoric	流星般迅速而短暂的: brevity
methodical	井然有序的, 有条理的: systematic order
meticulous	极为谨慎的: extreme or excessive care
mettle	勇气: strength of spirit; 毅力, 耐力: stamina
miff	使恼怒: annoyed
migratory	迁移的: moving from one region to another
milieu	环境, 氛围: physical or social setting
military	军事的, 军用的: soldiers, arms, or war
milk	榨取 (财富、信息等) : coerce profit
mime	模仿: model
mimic	仿真的, 伪造的: in appearance; 滑稽地模仿 (以取笑) : copy or exaggerate
minatory	带来威胁的, 有凶兆的: a sign of evil
mince	切碎: small pieces; 小步走: short steps
mingle	mingle: social; 混合, 结合: mix
minimize	将...减到最少: reduce to smallest; 刻意低估: underestimate; 表示鄙夷:
minuscule	极小的: very small
mint	巨额: abundant amount; 无损坏的: unmarred
minute	仔细的, 谨小慎微的: careful scrutiny; 小的, 不重要的: of small importance
minutia	次要的细节, 小事: minor detail
mirage	海市蜃楼, 幻想: illusory
mire	困境: difficult situation; 使陷入困境, 拖后腿: hold back
mirth	欢乐, 欢笑: gladness laughter
misanthropic	反人类: deep distrust of human
misapprehension	错误的理解、判断: failure to understand; wrong judgment
misbehaving	调皮的, 行为不端的: childish misbehavior
mischievous	调皮的, 淘气的: naughty teasing; 有害的: causing harm
misconstrue	误解, 曲解: mistake
miscreant	恶棍, 罪犯: behaves criminally
misdemeanor	轻罪: crime less serious
miserly	吝啬的: penuriousness
misfortune	不幸: bad fortune
misgiving	担忧, 忧虑: doubt
mishap	不幸之事: unfortunate
misrepresent	误传, 篡改: to describe in a false way
mite	微小的东西, 很少的钱: small object

mitigate	减轻痛苦, 使缓和: less severe
mobile	可移动的: capable moving; 可变的: changeable
mockery	鄙视, 嘲弄: ridicule; 以嘲笑为目的的模仿: derisive imitation
moderate	使缓和: lessen intensify; 适度的, 中庸的: within limits
modicum	少量: small portion
mollify	平息, 抚慰, 缓和: calm
mollycoddle	宠爱, 溺爱: excessive indulgence
molt	脱(羽、皮等) : shed feathers
momentous	极重要的: utmost importance
momentum	动力; 冲力; 势头: impetus
monarch	君主, 帝王: rules; 巨头, 大亨: person of rank, power, or influence
mongrel	杂种的, 混血儿的: mixed origin
monochromatic	单色的: one color; 单调无味的: lacking variety
monologue	独白: by one actor
monopolize	垄断, 主宰: complete control
monotonous	(声音) 单调的: unvarying tone; 清一色的, 无聊的: tediously unvarying
montage	大杂烩: collection
moratorium	延期, 暂缓施行: suspension
morbid	疾病的, 疾病所致的: by disease; (思想性格) 变态的、病态的: unwhole
mordant	尖酸刻薄的: biting caustic
moribund	即将结束的, 垂死的: approaching death; 即将过时: obsolete
morose	忧郁的: sullen, gloomy
mosaic	综合物, 马赛克般的东西: collection
mosque	清真寺: worship Muslim
moth-eaten	过时的: passed its time
motile	能动的: movement
motivate	刺激, 激发: provide incentive
motley	混杂的, 富于变化的: variety
mottle	标记上杂色斑点: mark spots
motto	座右铭: guiding principle
mournful	悲伤的: expressing sorrow
movement	运动: moving
muddy	不干净的: not clean; 浑浊的, 不清晰的: lacking clarity; 使难以理解: muddle
muffle	使消声: deaden the sound
mulish	固执的: obstinate
mumble	说话含糊: utter confused
mundane	尘世的, 世俗化的: relating to world; 平凡的: commonplaces
munificent	慷慨的: liberal in giving
murky	黯淡的, 昏暗的: without light; 模糊的, 晦涩的: lacking clarity
murmur	小声的话语: low sound; 低声抱怨, 发牢骚: grumble
mutate	(使) 改变, (使) 变异: undergo mutation
mute	不说话的, 缄默的: refraining from speech; 使颜色, 音调等柔和: soften;
mutter	低声抱怨: murmur complainingly
myopic	缺乏远见的, 缺乏辨别能力的: lack of foresight
myriad	无限的, 大量的: indefinite number
nadir	最低点: lowest point
narcissism	自恋: admiration of oneself
nascent	新生的: recently come into existence
natty	整洁的, 时髦的: tidy

nauseate	(使)厌恶, (使)作呕: cause disgust
nautical	航海的: on water
naysay	拒绝, 否认: oppose, deny
naïve	天真纯朴的: lacking worldly experience
nebulous	模糊的: indistinct
needy	贫穷的: impoverished
nefarious	极坏的, 邪恶的: wicked
negation	否定: opposite
negligent	疏忽大意的: failing care
negotiate	商量, 谈判: by mutual agreement; 谋划: plan out
neophyte	初学者, 新手: beginner
nerve	(坚强的)意志, 勇气: power of endurance; 给予勇气, 鼓励: give courage
nettle	惹怒: arouse anger
neutralize	中和: acid undergo neutralization; 破坏, 使无效: make inoperative or ineffectual
nexus	连结: connection; 核心, 最重要的地带: greatest importance
nibble	小口咬: small bites
nicety	准确, 精准: careful details; 细微之处: fine point
nil	不存在, 零: nothing
nip	少量: small amount; 小口吃喝: in small amounts
nirvana	彻底放松的状态: disregardful or unconscious; 天堂, 极乐世界: utter perfection
nitpick	吹毛求疵: criticize
nocturnal	夜间的: in the night; 夜间活动的: active at night
noisome	有害的, 有毒的: harmful; 恶臭的: offensive smell; 非常令人厌恶的: objectionable
nomad	游牧的; 居无定所的人: no fixed residence
nominal	不重要的: unimportant; 名义上的: something in name
nonchalant	冷漠: indifference
nondescript	平凡的, 不吸引人的: lacking distinctive, interesting
nonentity	不重要的人: little consequence; 虚构的东西: created no objective reality
nonplus	使迷惑, 使困窘: perplex
nonsense	无意义的话, 废话: no meaning
nostalgia	思乡之情: homesick; 怀旧, 怀念: sentimental yearning for return
notch	刻痕: cut; 通过努力获得: obtain
notoriety	(尤指因为丑闻而出名的)名人: widely known something bad; 坏名声: ill repute
nourish	养育, 培养: provide with food; 培养, 促进: help with growth
novel	新奇的: new
novice	新手, 初学者: new
noxious	有害的, 有毒的: harmful, injurious to health; 产生强烈厌恶的: causing intense revulsion
nuance	细微的差异: subtle distinction
nudge	用肘推以引起注意: push elbow; 说服某人做某事: persuade
nugatory	无关紧要的: consequence, inconsequential
nullification	(尤指法律条文等正式的)废除, 废弃: doing away
numb	失去感觉的: devoid of sensation; 麻木的, 无感情的: devoid of emotion
nurture	提供营养: nourishment; 培育, 培养: provide with understanding
oaf	愚蠢的人: stupid person
oath	誓言: formal promise
obdurate	固执的: resistant influences; 冷酷无情的: lack of sympathy
obedient	服从的, 顺从的: submissive authority
obeisance	敬礼, 尊重: respect, submission
obfuscate	使困惑, 使模糊: confused, opaque

obligatory	强制性的: compulsory; (见得多以至于) 无聊的: dull
obliging	乐于助人的: do favors
oblique	斜的: inclined or twisted
obliterate	除去: remove
oblivious	不知道的, 不知情的: lacking awareness, not informed
obloquy	谩骂, 谗谤: abusively language; 恶名, 耻辱: lost the esteem
obscure	含义模糊的: not clearly, veiled, uncertain meaning; 平凡的, 不知名的: familiar
obsequious	谄媚的, 奴性的: fawning attentiveness
observant	警惕的, 警觉的: paying close attention; 严格遵守 (规章、制度或原则) 的
obsess	迷住的, 使困扰: haunt
obsolete	过时的, 被淘汰的: no longer useful
obstinate	固执的: in spite of persuasion; 难以减轻或治愈的: not easily subdued
obstreperous	难驾驭的, 任性的: unruly; 吵闹的: loud and insistent cries
obstruct	妨碍, 给...制造困难: impede, create difficulty; 阻挡: prevent passage
obtuse	愚钝的: absorb ideas readily
obviate	排除, 使不必要: unnecessary
occult	难以理解的: not easily apprehended, mysterious; 使隐藏或神秘: keep secret
odium	憎恶, 讨厌: strong dislike
offbeat	不平常的: different from generally found
offhand	即兴的, 没有准备的: without preparation
officious	多管闲事的: thrusting oneself
offish	冷淡的: aloof
off-key	不寻常的, 不合适的: out of accord with
ominous	凶兆的: omen, evil
omniscient	无所不知的: complete knowledge
onerous	费时间花心思的: requiring much time, effort
onset	攻击, 进攻: attack, assault; 起始, 开始: begins
opaque	不透光的: impenetrable by light, neither transparent translucent; 晦涩的:
opine	表达观点; 想, 认为: express opinions
opportune	合适的, 恰当的: convenient
opprobrious	辱骂的: reproach; 臭名昭著的, 令人鄙视的: infamous
oration	(颇有野心、自高自大的) 演说: high-flown or pompous manner
ordeal	严峻的考验: severe trial
orient	使确定方向, 使熟悉或适应: determine position, make familiar
original	创新的: creative, inventive; 最初的, 最早的: before
orthodox	传统的: established form, custom, or rules
oscillate	振动, 摆晃: swing; 犹豫, 变化: vary
ossify	(使) 硬化, (使) 僵化: hardened, conventional, opposed to change
ostensible	表面上的, 佯装的: appearing to be true
ostentatious	卖弄炫耀的: conspicuous, pretentious
ostracize	驱逐: exclude
oust	免职: remove from; 驱逐: drive out
outgoing	友好的, 外向的: extroverted
outgrowth	结果, 后果: traceable to a cause
outlandish	古怪的, 奇异的: out of the ordinary, bizarre
outmaneuver	以谋略取胜: overcome
outmoded	过时的, 废弃的: no longer usable
outset	开端, 开始: beginning
outwit	瞒骗, 以智取胜: surpass cunning

overbearing	专横傲慢的: arrogant; 压倒一切的, (在力量或重要性上) 势不可挡的; 支 (与...) 部分重叠: same area
overlap	
override	不顾: set aside
overshadow	使变黯淡: make dark, dim; (在重要性上) 超越, 超过: exceed in import
overt	明显的, 公开的: open
overture	前言: introductory, prelude; 序曲: introduction opera
overwhelm	淹没: cover; (感情上、精神上) 使无所适从, 使难以忍受: subject to me
overwrought	十分激动的, 非常不安的: agitation; (装饰、文风等) 过分华丽的: excess
oxymoron	矛盾修饰法: combination contradictory
pacify	使平静, 安慰: ease the anger
padding	夸张, 废话: go beyond the facts
paean	欢乐颂: joyous song praise
painstaking	煞费苦心的: diligent care
palatable	感到愉悦满足的: pleasure or contentment
palatial	宫殿般奢华的: ornateness
palaver	对话, 交流: exchange of views; 闲聊: profusely or idly
pall	失去兴趣: interest attraction
palliate	平息, 减轻: less severe intense
pallid	无生气的, 缺乏活力的: lacking radiance vitality; 苍白无血色的: pale
palmy	繁荣的: prosperity
palpable	摸得到的: capable touched; 明显的, 易觉察的: obvious
palpitation	(有节奏的) 舒张收缩: expanding and contracting
palter	欺骗, 讨价还价: insincerely deceitfully
paltry	无价值的, 微不足道的: importance; 让人厌恶的, 让人鄙视的: loathing at
pan	严厉批评: harsh criticism
panacea	万能药, 万灵药: remedy for all ills
panache	炫耀: flamboyance
pandemic	大范围流行的: widespread
pandemonium	喧嚣, 骚动: noise
panegyric	赞颂之词, 颂文: eulogistic
panoramic	全景的: complete view
parable	寓言: teach a basic truth
paradigm	典范, 模范: pattern
paradise	天堂, 极乐世界: perfection and happiness; 快乐, 狂喜: pleasurable emotion
paradox	表面矛盾实际可能正确的话, 悖论: opposed to commonsense
paragon	优秀模范: example; 把...比作, 显示相似: compare
paramount	最重要的: chief importance
paranoid	多疑的, 对他人极端恐惧和怀疑的: extreme fear of distrust
paraphrase	转述, 意译, 改写; in different words
parch	炽, 烤, 烤干: dry
parenthesis	间断: interruption
pariah	被排斥或鄙视的人: despised or rejected
parity	相称, 同等, 平等: being equal
parody	(以嘲笑原作作者的) 模仿作品: imitated for ridicule; 模仿 (以嘲弄) : copy
paroxysm	(感情、动作的) 突发: outburst; (政治、社会领域呃) 大动荡: disturbance
parrot	(机械地) 模仿, 复制: imitate without understanding
parry	躲避 (问题) : evade
parsimonious	过度节俭的, 吝啬的: stinginess
partial	偏袒的, 偏爱的: biased; 部分的, 不完整的: lacking

particularize	详述: give details
partisan	跟随者, 信徒: follows; (狂热。坚定的) 拥护者, 支持者: excessively dedicated
partition	分割, 划分: dividing
pastiche	(带嘲讽的) 模仿: imitates with satirical intent; 大杂烩: hodgepodge
patent	显而易见的, 明显的: readily visible
pathological	不正常的, 病态的: markedly abnormal
patina	外表: superficial; (由内而外散发的) 气氛, 气场: appearance or aura
patrician	贵族, 名门望族: high birth; 贵族的, 地位高的: high birth
patriot	爱国者: loves country
patronize	赞助: provide aid; 以高人一等的态度对待: treat haughtily
paucity	少量, 缺乏: dearth
paunchy	大腹便便的, 大肚子的: potbelly
peck	大量: considerable amount; (不情愿地) 小口咬: in small bites
peculiarity	特征, 特点: distinguishing characteristic
pedagogical	教学的; 教师的: teacher or education
pedagogue	教育者, 老师: give formal instruction
pedant	书呆子, 墨守成规之人: formal rules
pedestrian	行人: traveling on foot; 平庸无奇的, 令人厌倦的: causing weariness
peel	剥去...的皮: strip off; 脱去 (衣服等): take off clothes
peep	一瞥: brief look; 轻声: slight sound
peer	同等地位的人, 同辈: equal; 好奇地凝视: look
peeve	打扰, 惹恼: disturb
pejorative	轻蔑的, 贬低的: disparaging
pellucid	透明的: admitting light; 清晰明确的, 易懂的: clear
pen	监狱: confinement; 关押, 监禁: close
penalty	(对罪行的) 处罚: punishment
penchant	嗜好, 迷恋: strong inclination
penitent	悔过的: regretful
pensive	沉思的, (尤指) 哀思的: thinking
penury	贫穷: dearth; 吝啬, 节俭: frugality
perambulate	徒步穿越, 走过: travel over
perceptible	可察觉的: being perceived
perceptive	敏锐的: sense slight differences; 洞察力强的: deep understanding
peremptory	不容反抗的: not allowing contradiction; 爱发号施令的: ordering people;
perfervid	非常热情的: exaggerated emotion
perfidy	不忠, 背信弃义: disloyalty
perforate	打孔, 穿透: make a hole
perfunctory	例行公事的, 敷衍的: superficially; 不感兴趣的: lacking in interest
perilous	危险的: potential loss or injury
perimeter	边界, 界限: outer limit
periodical	期刊: publication; 周期性的, 有固定间隔的: regular intervals
peripatetic	巡游的, 四处游历的: place to place
peripheral	外围的: boundary or periphery; 辅助性的: supply
perish	死亡, 消亡: cease to exist
permanent	永恒的: continuing or enduring, forever
permeable	可渗透的: penetrated
pernicious	有害的: injurious
peroration	(演讲的) 结束语: concluding part; (正式的) 演讲, 致辞: formal discourse
perpetual	永恒的, 不断的: continuing forever

perquisite	额外的好处: given in addition
persecute	迫害, 折磨: cause suffering
persevere	坚持不懈, 不屈不挠: persist
persiflage	打趣: teasing
persistence	坚持, 持续: lasting existence
personable	风度翩翩的, 吸引人的: attractive
perspicacious	极敏锐的, 有洞察力的: penetrating mental discernment
perspicuity	清晰明了的: clearness and lucidity
pertain	有关联的: have a relation
pertinacious	顽固的, 固执地坚持的: sticking
pertinent	相关的, 恰当的: relevance
perturb	使扰乱, 使烦躁不安: trouble the mind
peruse	细读: examine with great care
pervade	弥漫, 充满: throughout
pessimistic	悲观的: take the gloomiest possible view
petition	请愿, 正式的申请, 申请书: supplication or request; (尤指正式地) 请求:
petrify	使僵化, 使失去活力: become stiff
petty	细微的, 不重要的: small importance
petulant	易怒的, 爱发脾气的: easily irritated
phenomenal	不寻常的, 非凡的: out of the ordinary
philanthropic	博爱的, 为他人着想的: welfare of others
philistine	市侩 (注重物质而鄙视智慧或艺术的人): guided by materialism
phlegmatic	冷静的, 无感情的, 淡漠的: calm, sluggish temperament
piddling	微不足道的: trifling or trivial
piebald	杂色的: different colors; 混合的, 杂糅而成的: different sorts
pigment	颜料: color; 给...上颜色: color
pilfer	偷窃: steal
pillar	柱子: support; (物质、精神等方面的) 支柱: support
pillory	当众嘲弄: public contempt
pilot	领航员, 飞行员: steer a ship; 初步性的, 试验性的: tentative model; 带领
pine	渴望, 奢望: yearn; 因渴望而憔悴: lose vigor
pinnacle	顶峰: highest point
pinpoint	非常精确的: extreme precision; 精确定位或确认: identify with precision
pioneer	拓荒者, 先驱者: first to settle; 最初的, 最早的: coming before; 开创, 仓
pious	(信仰上) 虔诚的: devotion to divine worship; 忠诚的: firm in one's alleg
piquant	辛辣开胃的: pungent taste; 令人振奋的: provocative
pique	使愤怒: arouse anger; 激起, 刺激: excite or arouse
pirate	盗版, 盗用: without actual right; 海盗: robber seas
pitfall	陷阱: capture and hold animals; (不易察觉的) 危害: hidden danger
pithy	精练的, 简洁的: brief
pitiless	没有同情心的: devoid of pity
pittance	少量津贴: small portion
pivotal	最关键的, 最为重要的: greatest possible importance
placate	(通过让步以) 平息抚慰: lessen the anger
placebo	安慰性的事物: used to appease or reassure
placid	宁静的, 风平浪静的: free from storms; 冷静的, 淡定的: free from agitation
plagiarize	剽窃, 抄袭: steal ideas
plangent	轰鸣的: loud sound; 凄凉的, 哀伤的: plaintive
plastic	可塑的: modified; 虚假的, 做作的: lacking in natural

plateau	高原: raised above; 稳定期: stable level
platitude	陈词滥调: banal statement; 缺乏原创性: lack of originality
plausible	看似有理的: superficially reasonable
playful	爱开玩笑的, 好打闹的: joking or teasing
pleat	打褶: fold
plebeian	平民的, 社会下层: low social or economic rank
plentitude	大量: ample amount
plentitude*	丰富, 充沛: more than sufficient; 大量: considerable amount
plethora	过量, 过剩: excess
pliable	易弯曲的, 柔软的: supple; 易受影响的, 温顺的: easily influenced
pliant	易弯曲的: easily bent; 顺从的: yielding
plight	困境: unfortunate
plod	沉重缓慢地走: walk heavily
plodder	行走缓慢的人: moves slowly
pluck	敢于面对困难的勇气: courage; 弹奏 (弦乐) : strings pulling releasing
plumb	测深度: measure the depth; 垂直的: vertical; 仔细深入地检查: explore
plummet	突然下降: decline suddenly
plump	丰满的: well-around; 鼎力支持, 赞不绝口: give full support
plunge	突然下降: descend suddenly; 插入, 刺入: penetrate
plush	(味道等) 浓郁的: abundance quality; 奢华的, 豪华的: notably luxurious
poach	水煮: cook in a liquid
pointer	(仪表上的) 指针: scale indicator; 忠告, 建议: suggestion or hint
polarize	使分开对立, 使两极分化: break into opposing
polemic	争执: argument
polished	有教养的: high degree of refinement; 擦亮的: shiny
politic	精明能干的: shrewdness; 合时宜的, 明智的: suitable
pompous	浮夸的: ornate; 傲慢的: self-importance
ponderable	有价值的, 值得考虑的: considerable
ponderous	沉重的: great weight; 沉闷无聊的: unpleasantly dull
pontificate	傲慢地说或做: speak pompously
pore	仔细浏览, 仔细研究: read or study attentively
porous	多孔可渗透的: admitting liquid
portentous	预兆性的, 凶兆的: sign of evil; 勾起兴趣的, 令人遐想的: eliciting amazement
poseur	故作姿态的, 不真诚的人: affected insincere
posit	假定, 断定: affirm
postulate	前提条件: starting point; 假定为真: assume true
posture	姿势, 姿态: way of holding the body; 故作姿态, 装模作样: pretended attitude
potable	饮品, 尤指有酒精饮料: beverage; 适于饮用的: suitable for drinking
potentate	有权势的人: has the power
potentiate	激活, 加强: more active
pout	(尤指撅嘴或板着脸) 表示不悦: show displeasure
practitioner	职业人士: profession
pragmatic	实用主义的, 务实的: practical approach
prairie	大草原: treeless grassland
prate	闲聊, 空谈: talk idly
preach	传道, 布道: sermon
precarious	危险的, 不稳定的: lacking security, stability; 可疑的, 不明确的: uncertain
precedent	先例, 前例: earlier occurrence; 先前的: prior
precipice	悬崖峭壁: steep

precipitate	匆忙的: careless speed; 促使, 导致: cause to happen
precipitation	沉积物, 尤指降水: deposit, rain, snow; 仓促: disorderly speed
precipitous	非常陡峭的: steep; 匆忙的: careless speed
preclude	预先阻止: make impossible in advance; 排斥: exclude
precursor	先驱者, 先导: precedes
predecessor	前任, 先辈: previously occupied
predestine	预先注定: in advance
predilection	爱好, 偏袒: disposition favor
preeminent	优秀的, 重要的: paramount
preempt	预先占有: seize, before others; 替换: replace
preen	整理 (羽毛) : smooth feathers; 打扮修饰: dress oneself elaborate; 自满
preface	序言: preliminary statement
pregnant	重要的, 意味深长的: full of meaning; 怀孕的: containing offspring
premeditate	预先考虑: consider beforehand
premeditate*	预谋: think about beforehand
preoccupation	非常关心, 全神贯注: extreme concern
preponderant	占优势的, 更重要的: superior importance
prepossessing	给人好感的, 有魅力的: impress favorably
preposterous	荒谬的, 不符合常理的: contrary common sense
prerequisite	先决条件, 前提: necessary to an end
prerogative	特权, 权力: right, power, privilege
presage	征兆: sign or warning; 预示, 预言: predict
prescience	预知, 先见: knowledge before
prescription	规定, 传统的规矩: rule
preservative	防腐剂: protect against decay
prestige	声望, 威望: respect
presumptuous	放肆的, 冒昧的: overstepping bounds; 傲慢的: feeling of superiority
pretense	虚假, 伪装: pretending deceive; 自大, 优越感: exaggerated sense of on
preternatural	超乎寻常: surpassing usual
prevail	盛行, 战胜: greater in strength
prevalent	流行的, 普遍的: commonly accepted
prevaricate	支吾其词, 撒谎: evade truth
primordial	原始的, 最初的: happening first
primp	精心打扮: adorn finicky
principal	主要的, 重要的: highest importance, rank
pristine	纯净的, 质朴的, 未被文明腐蚀的: pure, free from dirt or decay
privation	缺乏, 穷困: lack
probe	深入调查: penetrating investigation
probity	正直: moral standards
proclaim	宣告, 使...公之于众: declare publicly
proclivity	癖性, 爱好: inclination
procrastinate	(因为懒散) 拖延: put off laziness
procure	获得, 取得: get possession
prod	促使...行动: persuade
prodigal	挥霍的: spendthrift; 败家子: spends freely
prodigious	巨大的: great in size; 惊人的, 了不起的: astonishment
profane	亵渎: treat abuse, irreverence, contempt; 滥用: bad or improper use
proffer	献出, 提供: offer
proficient	熟练的, 精通的: advanced competence

profligate	挥金如土的，挥霍的: wasteful; 败家子: spends money freely; 堕落的人:
profundity	深奥，深刻: abstruse
profusion	丰富，大量: abundance; 挥霍，浪费: wasteful
prohibitive	禁止的，阻止的: prohibit, restrain; (价格高得) 抑制购买的: purchase
project	方案，计划: specific plan; 凸出: extend outward; 预测，预计: based or
proliferate	快速繁殖; 激增: grow or multiply by rapidly offspring
prolix	啰嗦的，冗长的: excessive length
prologue	序言: preface
prolong	延长，拖延: lengthen
promulgate	正式宣布: make known
proofread	校对: find errors and mark corrections
propagate	繁殖: increase; 传播，宣传: spread out
propensity	倾向，癖好: inclination
prophetic	预言的，预示的: foretelling
propitiate	抚慰，劝解: appease
propitious	吉祥的: favorably happy outcome
proponent	建议者，支持者: support
proprietary	所有权: ownership; 私营的: privately owned
propriety	礼节: conformity socially acceptable; 适当，得体: suitable or fitting
prosaic	单调的，常见的: normal course of events
proscribe	禁止，排斥: forbid
prosecution	实行，执行: doing
proselytize	(使) 改变信仰: change religious faith
prospect	探查，勘探: go into discovery; 期待，期望的事物: looking forward to
prosperous	成功的，繁盛的: vigorous growth, well-being
prostrate	平躺(的)，使平躺: lying flat; 衰弱的，使衰竭: weakness
protean	善变的；多才多艺的: diversity, variety, versatile
protocol	正确的礼仪规范: correct conduct
prototype	原型: original model
protract	延长，拖长: lengthen, prolong
protrude	突出: project
protuberant	隆起的，凸出的: thrusting out
provident	节俭的: frugal, economical; 有远见的: awareness for the future
providential	天意的，幸运(的): divine intervention
provincial	狭隘(的): limited perspective
provisional	临时的: temporary
provisory	有附带条件的；临时的: conditional
provoke	激怒: incite anger; 驱使，激起: stir feeling
prowess	英勇，勇敢: superior, courage
prowl	潜行于，巡游以猎取食物，徘徊: roam through search of prey
prude	过分正经的人：一个过分关心自己是否得体、谦逊、或正确的人: greatly con-
prudent	明智的: wisdom, judiciousness, wise; 小心谨慎的，审慎的: circumspecti-
prudish	过分守礼的: prudery
prune	梅干: plum dried; 修剪; 修正
pry	刺探，打听: inquire closely, curiously;
pseudonym	假名，笔名: fictitious
psychology	心理学: science mental process and behavior; 心理战术: subtle tactical a-
pucker	撇(嘴)，(使)收缩: contracted
puckish	淘气的，顽皮的: mischievous, impish

puerile	幼稚的, 不成熟的: immature
puissance	权力: power
pulchritude	美丽: beauty
pulverize	将...研磨成粉; 将...彻底摧毁: complete end
pun	双关语: humorous
punctilious	注意细节的, 一丝不苟的: attentive details
pundit	权威人士, 专家: opinions authoritative
pungent	辛辣的, 讽刺的: use of wit cause hurt feelings
puny	微小的, 弱小的: inferior size, weak
purity	纯净; 纯洁, 纯在: clean, morally pure
purlieu	常去的地方: socializing; 临近的地区: adjoining region
purloin	偷窃: steal
purvey	(大量) 供给, 供应: supply
pusillanimous	懦弱的, 胆小得令人鄙视的: timidity
quack	骗子医生, 江湖郎中: pretender
quaff	大口地喝: drink heartily
quail	胆怯, 畏缩: fear, cower
qualify	限定: reduce general; 使有资格, 使有能力: make competent
quandary	困惑, 窘境: perplexity, doubt
quarantine	隔离: isolation
quarry	采石场: stone is obtained; 目标, 猎物: pursuit
quash	镇压, 阻止: put a stop to
quaver	发颤音: quivering voice
quell	压制: suppress; 使平静, 使安静: pacify
quench	熄灭: put out; 使满足: put a complete end to
querulous	抱怨的, 爱发牢骚的: complaining
quibble	吹毛求疵: criticize, cavil; 牵强之词: 微不足道的差别或不切中要点的异议,
quiescent	平静的, 静止的: quiet, inactive
quixotic	不切实际的, 空想的: more by ideals than by reality
quota	配额, 限额: proportional
quotidian	每日的, 平凡的: commonplace
rabble	混乱的人群; 暴民; 下层群众: disorganized crowd of people
rabid	狂热的, 不冷静的: fanatical
racy	活泼生动的: vigorous
raffish	低俗的: crudeness
raffle	垃圾, 废物: discarded, useless
rage	暴怒: violent anger
ragged	衣衫褴褛的: threadbare clothes; 凹凸不平的, 不光滑的: not smooth
rail	猛骂, 猛烈抨击: revile or scold
rakish	放荡的, 行为不检的: lowered moral character
ramble	漫步, 漫游: move aimlessly; 漫谈, 长篇大论 (并经常离题) 地说或写: w
rambunctious	喧闹的, 骚乱的: noisy
rampant	(植物) 生长茂盛的: growing thickly; 猖獗的, 不受限制的: occurring wit
ramshackle	摇摇欲坠的: ready to collapse
rancor	敌意, 深仇: ill will
random	随机的, 随意的: lacking pattern
rankle	激怒: cause anger
rant	(尤指长时间的) 训斥, 责骂: angry scolding; 怒吼: noisy, angry or viole
rapacious	食量大的, 贪食的: huge appetite; 过度贪婪的: covetous

rapport	和睦, 友好: friendly relationship
rapprochement	和睦, 友好: cordial relations
rapscallion	流氓, 恶棍: evil
rapt	狂喜的, 狂热的: pleasurable emotion; 全神贯注的: deeply absorbed
rarefy	使稀薄: make rare
rash	草率的, 仓促的: lack caution
raspy	声音刺耳的: harsh; 容易生气的: easily irritated
ratify	(官方地) 认可, 批准: official acceptance
ratiocination	推理: thought processes
ration	定额供应量, 配给量: amount allotted; 按比例分配: share or portion
rational	合乎逻辑的: logical; 理性的: based on reasoning
rave	狂热赞扬: exaggerated display of affection; (发疯般的) 怒吼: talk as if i
ravel	解开, 松开: separate strands; 阐明: clarity by separating; 使纠缠, 使复
ravenous	食量大的, 贪食的; 贪婪的: huge appetite
ravish	使陶醉, 使沉迷: overcome with emotion
raze	摧毁, 粉碎: destroy completely
react	做出反应: in response
reactionary	反对改革的, 极保守的: opposition to progress
ream	怒斥, 训斥: criticize
reap	收割, 收获: receive
reassure	使安心, 打消疑虑: restore to confidence
rebuff	严词拒绝: reject
recalcitrant	顽抗的, 不顺从的: resistance defiance
recant	撤回, 放弃, 改变: withdraw a statement
recessive	(基因等) 隐性的, 由隐性基因控制的: does not produce a characteristic e
recidivate	回到原先的习惯, 尤指重新犯罪: return to criminal habits
reciprocate	往复运动: forward and backward; 报答, 回报: return
reckless	不考虑后果的, 大胆鲁莽的: careless
recluse	隐士: lives away; 隐居的, 不爱社交的: withdrawal from society
recoil	退却, 畏缩: shrink back
reconcile	使和解, 协调: harmony
recondite	深奥的, 难解的: difficult to comprehend
reconnoiter	侦察, 勘查: make a preliminary inspection
reconstitute	重建, (尤其是通过加水) 使复原: restore by adding water
reconvene	重新集合, 重新召集: gather or summon again
rectitude	正直: moral integrity
recumbent	躺着的: lying down
recuperate	恢复(健康或力量), 康复: recover health
redeem	实践, 履行(诺言等): required; 改过自新: make better
redolent	芳香的: fragrance
redoubtable	杰出的, 值得尊敬的: worthy of respect; 可怕的: arousing fear
redundant	多余的, 冗余的: exceeding necessary
reel	感到眩晕: from being twirled around; 蹣跚地走路: swaying from side to s
referee	仲裁者; 裁判员: impartially resolves a dispute; (就纠纷或争论) 给出意见
refine	提纯, 精炼: free from impurities; 改善, 改进: improve or perfect
reflect	反射: change direction; 反映, 显露: make manifest; 思考: think serious
refractory	倔强的, 不顺从的: resisting control
refreshing	令人身心振奋的, 提神的: renewing effect
refulgent	辉煌的, 灿烂的: shinning radiantly

refute	否认: declare not to be true; 证明为假, 证伪: prove wrong
regenerate	使重获新生, 使焕然一新: bring back to life; (使)洗心革面: better in character
regimen	(政治上的)统治: lawful control
regress	后退: back; 退化, 恶化: worse
rehabilitate	使复原, 使康复: restore to healthy condition; (使)洗心革面: better in character
rehearsal	排练, 彩排: practicing in preparation
reign	统治权: right to command; 占统治地位或盛行: be predominant
rein	抑制, 限制: keeping within certain boundaries; 抑制, 控制: keep from effecting
reiterate	重申: state again
rejoice	欣喜, 喜悦: feel joy
relapse	故态复萌, 再犯: fall back
release	排放: give off; 释放, 使获得自由: set free; 解雇: let go from office
relentless	残酷的, 无情的: no abatement or severity; 固执的, 不肯妥协的: yielding
relevant	有关系的, 重要的: having connection
religion	宗教, 信仰: beliefs; (对于宗教信仰的)忠诚, 虔诚: loyalty to God
relinquish	放弃 (职位, 权力等): give up; 移交, 交出: give control or possession
relish	喜好, 偏好: appreciation or liking; (愿望达成时的)高兴, 满足感: wherewithal
reluctant	不情愿的, 反感的: showing unwillingness
remiss	疏忽的, 不留心的: carelessness
remnant	残余, 剩余物: left over
remodel	改造, 改变结构: alter the structure
remonstrance	抗议, 抱怨: expression of protest, complaint
remorse	懊悔, 悔恨: bitter regret
remunerate	支付报酬, 补偿: pay
rend	撕裂, 猛拉: tear or split apart
renegade	背教者, 叛徒: rejects allegiance
renege	放弃, 摒弃: formally reject
renounce	(正式地)放弃: give up; 宣布与...决裂: refuse to follow
renovate	修复, 维修: restore; 使重获新生, 使焕然一新: bring back to life
repartee	机智的回答: witty response; 打趣, 善意的玩笑: good-natured teasing
repatriate	遣返: return to country
repeal	撤销, 废除 (法律等): rescind or annul; 宣布与...决裂: refuse to recognize
repel	抵制: fight against; 使厌恶: cause aversion
repertoire	(技术、设备或原料等的)详单: complete list; 全部本领
repine	抱怨、表达不满: express discontent; 渴望: long for
replenish	补充: fill again
replete	彻底吃饱了的: appetite completely satisfied; 充满...的, 富于...的: possessed of
replicate	复制, 复刻: make an exact likeness; 重复, 反复: do again
repose	(劳作后的)休息: state of resting; 平静, 宁静: freedom from storm; 休憩
reprehend	谴责, 责难, 批评: express unfavorable opinion
repress	镇压: put down by force; 阻止 (正常的表达、活动或发展等): prevent
reprieve	对...暂缓处刑, 免罪: postpone or cancel punishment; 维持...的运行: preserve
reproach	令人羞愧的事物, 耻辱: causes shame; 批评, 责备: express criticism
reprobate	堕落者, 道德败坏的人: unprincipled person; 堕落的, 放荡的: morally corrupt
reproof	批评, 反对: criticism
reprove	温和地责备, 警告: scold gently; 不欣赏, 不喜欢: unfavorable opinion
repudiate	否认: declare not to be true; 拒绝接受: unwillingness to accept
repugnant	令人厌恶的: arousing aversion; 不和谐的, 不协调的: not in harmony
repulse	使厌恶, 排斥: reject with denial

repute	(尤指好的)名声, 名誉: good reputation
requisite	必需品: something necessary; 必不可少的, 必备的: necessary
requite	酬谢, 报答: make repayment; 报仇: punish in kind
rescind	废除, 取消: make void
reserved	内向的, 缄默的: restrained
residual	剩余的, 残存的: residue
residue	剩余物: remains
resign	辞职, 放弃(职位): give up office
resilience	弹力: resume original shape; 恢复能力: ability to recover quickly
resolute	坚定的: firm determination
resonant	(声音)洪亮的, 共鸣的: strong in tone
resourceful	有创造力的, 机智的: act imaginatively
respire	呼吸: inhale, exhale air
respite	间歇, 休息: rest
resplendent	华丽辉煌的: brilliantly
responsive	反应的, 敏感的: quick to respond
restitution	补偿, 赔偿: for some injury
restive	急躁的, 忧虑的: impatience, uneasiness; 难以管束的: resisting control
restless	不平静的: lack of quite
restrain	限制, 控制: limit, restrict
resurgence	复兴: restoration
resurrect	使重生, 使复苏: bring back to life
resuscitate	使复活, 使苏醒: restore consciousness
retainer	家仆: service
retaliate	报复, 反击: pay back
retard	减速, 延迟: cause slowly
retentive	记性好的: retain knowledge or information
reticent	沉默不语的: inclined to be silent; 不愿意的: slow to begin
retinue	随行人员: group of retainers
retort	(尤指机智的)回应, 回答: quick, witty reply
retouch	润饰, 改进: improve
retract	收回, 否认: take back
retrench	削减开支: curtail expenses
retribution	报酬, 报应: reward or punishment
retrieve	寻回, 找回: get back again
retrograde	倒退的: moving backward; 退步, 退化: decline
retrospective	回顾的: looking back
revelry	狂乐, 喧闹的作乐: noisy partying
revenge	报复, 复仇: retaliating; 为...复仇: retaliating in kind
reverberate	回荡, 回响: continue or be repeated sound waves
revere	(尤指对神的)尊崇, 尊敬: respect
revise	更改, 修正: improve
revive	恢复意识: return to consciousness; 再获新生: active again
revoke	撤回, 宣告无效: annul
revolt	使厌恶, 使反感: fill with disgust; 反叛: renounce allegiance
rhetorical	语言上的, 文字上的: words or language; 言辞华丽(却往往无内涵)的: f
ribald	(举止、言语)下流粗鄙的: vulgar
rickety	不稳的: lacking stability
rider	骑马的人: rider; (议案的)附加条款: appended

ridicule	嘲笑: make fun
rife	丰富的, 普遍的: great numbers
rift	分裂, 不和: break friendly; 使开裂: break
rigmarole	混乱而无意义的话: confused or meaningless talk
rile	刺激, 惹怒: make agitated
riot	喧闹, 暴乱: public violence
ripen	使成熟, 变成熟: make ripe
rite	惯例, 仪式: prescribed form
rive	撕开: tear apart
riveting	吸引人的, 极迷人的: absorbing engrossing
rivulet	小河, 小溪: small stream
robust	精力充沛的, 强壮的, 健康的: full of strength
roil	搅浑, 使混乱: stir up; 激怒: displease
roisterer	喝酒喧闹的人: engages in merrymaking
rookie	新兵; 新生; 菜鸟: recruit
roster	值勤表, 花名册: list of personnel
rostrum	讲坛, 演讲坛: stage speaking
rouse	激起, 煽动: stir up; 唤醒: stop sleeping
royalty	皇家身份: regal character; 版税; 专利权税: payment
rubicund	红润的, 健康的: healthy rosiness
rudimentary	初始的, 未发展的: earliest development; 最根本的, 基础的: first principle
rue	后悔, 遗憾: feeling of regret
ruffle	皱褶, 褶裥花边: strip edge; 使粗糙: destroy smoothness; 扰乱, 打扰:
ruminate	沉思: go over in the mind
rumple	使皱, 弄皱: form creases; 打乱, 使不整齐: undo the proper order
run	(不间断的) 连续演出: course of performances
runic	神秘的: mysterious
rupture	打破; 打碎, 破裂: part
ruse	诡计: subterfuge
rustic	乡下人, 头脑简单的人: awkward or simple person; 乡村的: open areas w
rustle	快速地行动: move or act with speed
ruthless	没有怜悯心的, 残忍的: no pity
sabotage	妨害, 破坏: hinder a cause; 从事破坏活动, 阻止: practice sabotage
saccharine	像糖一样的, 有甜味的: sugar; 做作的, 矫情的: appealing to the emotion
sacrilege	亵渎圣物: profanation sacred
sacrosanct	极为神圣的, 不可侵犯的: most sacred
saddle	使某人担负: load
safeguard	保护措施: prevent accident; 保护: make safe
sage	智者: wisdom
salient	显著的, 最突出的: conspicuously
salubrious	有益健康的: promoting health
salutary	有益健康的: promoting health; 有利的, 利好的: promoting well-being
salutation	致敬, 打招呼 (表示欢迎和礼貌) : greeting; 赞扬: praise
salvage	(从灾难中) 抢救: save from loss
salve	减轻: 缓解: assuage
sanctify	使神圣, 将...敬为神: make holy
sanctimonious	假装虔诚的: hypocritically pious
sanction	批准, 同意, 许可: make valid; 制裁: coercive measure
sanctuary	避难所: protection

sand	磨光: make smooth
sanguine	乐观的, 确信的: free from doubt; 面色红润的: healthy reddish
sanitary	健康的, 清洁的: health
sap	削弱: weaken energy vitality; 健康, 活力: active strength
sapient	聪明的, 有洞察力的: deep understanding, intelligent
sarcasm	讽刺, 轻蔑: ironic
sartorial	裁缝匠的, 裁缝的: clothes
sate	使饱足, 充分满足: satisfy fully
satiate	(使) 饱足(的), 过分满足(的): satisfy fully
satire	讽刺诗, 讽刺文学: literary ridicule
satirize	讽刺: ridicule
saturate	使饱和, 浸透: wet thoroughly
saturnine	忧郁的, 阴沉的: lacking in cheer; 讽刺的: sardonic
saunter	闲逛, 漫步: by foot
savant	博学之士, 学者: learning
savory	口感好的, 味道好的: appetizing taste, smell; 令人愉悦的, pleasure or delight
savvy	老练, 机智: knowledge actually doing; 明确了解: clear idea of; 有见识的
scads	许多, 大量: large number
scant	不足的, 缺乏的: scarcely
scathing	尖酸刻薄的: cause hurt feelings
schism	不一致: lack of agreement
scintillate	闪耀: sparks
scion	子孙: descendant
scission	切断, 分离, 分裂: division
scoff	嘲笑: derision, mock; 狼吞虎咽: eat greedily
scorch	炙烤, 烘干: burn, make dry
scorn	轻蔑, 鄙视, 不屑: reject contemptible
scotch	停止: put an end to
scour	用力擦洗: wash vigorously; 搜查: to find or discover
scourge	祸害: source of harm
scowl	皱眉(表现出不高兴): expression displeasure
scrap	废料, 废物: discarded or useless; 抛弃: get rid of; 终止, 放弃原计划: put an end to
scrappy	好斗的, 好吵架的: aggressive
scrawl	乱涂, 潦草地写: write carelessly
screen	掩护物, 屏障: shelters, protects, or hides; 保护, 使...免受攻击: drive away
scribble	潦草地书写, 乱写: meaningless
scrimp	节俭: avoid waste
scruple	(良心上的) 不安: uneasy feeling about the rightness
scrupulous	正直的: principled; 一丝不苟的: great care and effort
scrutable	可以理解的: understood comprehensible
scrutinize	仔细检查: observe great care
scuff	(使) 磨损: roughened by wear; 脚步拖沓: move heavily
scurrilous	说粗话的: vulgar
scurvy	下流的, 让人鄙视的: contemptible
seamy	肮脏的, 堕落的: sordid, base
secede	脱离, 拖出(组织、团体、联盟等): withdraw from an organization
secluded	僻静的, 隐蔽的: hidden
secrete	隐藏: conceal; 分泌: generate
sectarianism	宗派主义, 顽固: adherence prejudices

secular	世俗的, 尘世的: worldly or temporal
sedate	淡定的, 安静的: free from agitation
sedentary	固定不动的: not migratory
seduce	劝说 (使不忠, 使不服从), 诱...误入歧途: persuade
sedulous	勤奋认真的: careful perseverance
seemly	得体的, 遵守礼节的: following the established traditions
segment	分割; 部分: separate
self-abasement	自卑, 自谦: humiliation
self-absorbed	自恋的, 自私的: absorbed in one's own
seminal	有发展性的: contributing later development; 创新的: creative
sensation	感觉, 知觉: sense; 轰动事件: intense interest
sensitive	敏感的: susceptible
sentinel	哨兵, 看守: watches over
septic	腐败的, 感染的: putrefaction
sepulchral	阴沉的, 丧葬的: lacking in cheer
sequel	结果: result
sequela	结果: secondary result
sequester	使隔离, 分离: segregate; 使隐退: seclusion
sere	干枯的, 凋萎的: dried, withered
serendipity	意外发现珍奇 (或称心) 事物的本领: by accident
serene	安静的: free from uproar; 稳重的, 镇静的: unaffected, calm
sermon	布道, 说教: public speech moral
serpentine	弯曲的: winding
serrate	锯齿状的: notched
serried	密集的: little space
servile	低下的, 卑屈的: submissive, abject
severe	严厉的, 要求严格的: exacting standards; 难以承受的, 艰难的: difficult to bear
shackle	束缚: restrictions; 限制, 阻碍: create difficulty
shadow	偷偷尾随: secretly trail; 遮蔽, (使) 变暗: gloomy
shallow	浅显的, 浅薄的: lack of depth of understanding
sham	欺瞒: deceitfulness; 掩饰, 假装: present a false appearance; 虚假的: fake
shift	改变...的位置: change position; 改变, 变化: pass from; 交换: in return for
shiftless	胸无大志的, 懒惰的: lacking ambition
shifty	(显得) 狡诈的, (显得) 欺诈的: deceitful character
shipshape	井然有序的: order
shirk	逃避, 规避: keep away from
shoal	浅的: little depth
shopworn	陈旧的: worn-out
shred	少量: small amount
shrewd	精明的, 机敏的: cleverness or judgment; 刺骨的, 强烈的: discomforting
shrink	(在数量或价值方面) 降低, 减小: reduced; (使) 本能性地退却 (如因遇危险而) 缩回: shrink back
shroud	隐蔽物, 可起隐蔽、保护或屏护作用的物体: conceals, protects, screens; 覆盖物: covering
shrug	轻视, 忽略: dismiss; 脱下 (衣物等): rid of
shun	避开, 避免: keep away from
sidestep	(通过逃避而) 不遵守: avoid having to comply with
signal	(在重要性、成就方面) 非同寻常的: standing above; 给出信号: direct or signal
simile	明喻: comparing two unlike things
simpleton	(缺乏常识的) 笨蛋: lacking in common sense
simulate	假装, 模仿: take on the appearance; 模拟: create a representation

sin	罪恶的事: highly reprehensible
sincere	真诚的, 不做作的: without pretense
sinecure	美差: requires little or no work
sinew	活力, 力量: vigorous strength
singe	轻微烧焦: burn superficially
sinuous	蜿蜒的, 迂回的: irregular curves
sip	(尤指小口地) 喝: swallow in liquid form
skeleton	骨架, 框架: structural framework
skeptic	怀疑者: doubts, questions or disagrees
skimp	缺乏的, 不足的: less plentiful; 节省花费, 吝啬: give insufficient funds
skirmish	小冲突, 争论: minor
skirt	界限, 边界: marks the outer limit; 绕行, 避开: go around
skittish	容易受到惊吓的, 胆小的: easily frightened; 容易激动的: easily excited;
slack	松弛的: not tightly fastened; 疏忽的, 大意的: failing to give proper care
slake	使满足: satisfy
slant	(看待问题、思考的) 角度, 看法: way of looking; 倾斜的: slanting
slate	列入名单, 计划, 安排: put on a list
slew	大量, 许多: large amount
slight	不重要的: deficient in weight; 轻微的: small in degree; 轻蔑, 看不起: tr
sling	投掷: send through the air
slippery	光滑的: slide; 隐秘的: acting in secret; 意义不明确的: not precise in me
slipshod	粗心的, 随意的: indifference to exactness, precision, and accuracy
sloppy	邋遢的, 不整洁的: lacking neatness; 混乱的: lacking in order
sloth	怠惰, 懒惰: disinclination to action
slouch	懒人: lazy person; 缓慢行走: move slowly
slovenly	邋遢的, 不整洁的: lacking neatness
sluggard	懒人: lazy person
sly	狡猾的: clever or cunning; 隐秘的, 偷偷的: acting in secret
smarmy	虚情假意的, 过分恭维的: hypocritically
smart	反应敏捷的, 聪颖的: sharp quick thought; 整洁的: strikingly neat; 感到刺
smattering	浅薄的知识: superficial knowledge; 少量: small amount
smirk	(自鸣得意地) 笑: offensively self-satisfied
smother	使窒息: killed by lack of air; 抑制(表达, 说出), 压制: refrain
smug	自大的, 自鸣得意的: opinion of oneself; 整洁的, 有序的: good order
smuggling	走私, 私运: importation or exportation contrary to the law
snare	无法逃脱的困境: catches and holds; 捕捉: capture by
snarl	纠缠, 纠结: twist; 咆哮, 怒吼: to anger
sneer	(轻蔑地) 嘲笑: scornful
snobbish	谄上傲下的, 自大的: offensive air of superiority
soak	使...湿透: make thoroughly wet
sober	严肃的: serious-looking; 节制的: restraint; 有理有据的: sound reasoning
sodden	湿透的: penetrated by water; 使...湿透: wet thoroughly
solder	连接, 联合: unite
solemnity	庄严, 严肃: solemn
solicitous	为他人操心的, 体谅他人的: happiness of others; 迫切的, 渴望的: urgent
solid	固态的, 坚固的: not easily yield to pressure; 有理有据的: sound reasoning
soliloquy	(尤指自言自语的) 独白: without addressing a listener
solitude	孤独, 避世: being alone
solvent	有偿付能力的: able to pay debts; 溶剂: another substance is dissolved

somatic	肉体的: of the body
somber	昏暗的, 无光的: shaded; 悲伤的, 不愉快的: lacking in cheer
somnolence	瞌睡, 嗜睡: needing sleep
sonnet	十四行诗: 14-line verse form
soothe	带来慰藉, 安慰: bring comfort; 使镇静, 使安心: free from distress; 弱化
sop	安慰物: placate or soothe; 贿赂, 回扣: improperly influence a person's c
sophism	假推理, 诡辩: deceptive argumentation
sophisticated	精明的, 老于世故的: worldly knowledge or refinement; 复杂的: complex
soporific	催眠的药剂, 安眠药: induces sleep; 催眠的: cause sleep; 慵懒的, 困倦
sordid	肮脏的, 不干净的: not clean; 卑鄙的: baseness
sound	牢固的, 不可动摇的: withstand stress without structural damage; 健康的
sparing	节俭的, 节约的: careful restraint; 不足的, 缺乏的: less plentiful
sparse	稀疏的, 稀少的: less plentiful
spartan	简朴的, 节约的: simplicity
spat	(小的) 争吵: quarrel
spate	突发的洪水: sudden flood; 大量: large number
specific	特有的, 独特的: exact sort; 明确的: clearly expressed
specious	似是而非的, 欺骗性的: false look of truth
speck	小点, 少量: small amount
spectator	观众, 目击者, 旁观者: watches
spectrum	光谱, 范围, 系列: sequence or range
speculate	推测, 揣测: take to be true; 投机倒卖: from market fluctuations
spendthrift	挥霍家, 败家子: spends improvidently; 挥霍的, 不节俭的: spending mo
spent	精疲力竭的: drained of energy
spindly	细长纤弱的: frail or flimsy
spiny	多刺的: spines; 棘手的, 麻烦的: requiring exceptional skill
spleen	怒气, 怨恨: anger or ill will
splice	接合, 叠接: unite
splinter	尖细条, 刺: sharp, slender piece; 将...切成细条: break into sharp, slender pieces
sputter	急切而不清楚地说: hastily and incoherently
spontaneous	自发的, 不经思索的: without apparent thought
spoof	轻松幽默的模仿, 小恶搞: exaggerates for comic effect; 诱骗, 诱使相信: dupe
sporadic	偶尔的, 零星发生的: not often occurring
sprawl	杂乱无序地发展; 蔓生, 蔓延: irregularly
sprightly	活泼的, 充满活力的: full of vitality
spur	刺激物: arouses action; 支撑物: holds up; 刺激, 激励: incite
spurious	假的, 伪造的: lacking authenticity
spurn	摒弃, 拒绝: reject with disdain
squabble	口角, 小争吵: quarrel
squalid	污秽的, 肮脏的: dirty; 道德败坏的: repulsive
squall	(通常伴随雨或雪的) 风暴, 暴风雪, 暴风雨: violent windstorm; 尖叫: screech
squander	使分散: apart; 浪费: spend wastefully
squat	又矮又胖的: broad in build, short in stature
squeamish	恶心的, 晕船的: nausea
squelch	压制, 镇压(运动): stop by force; 击溃, 使无言以对: put down or silence
squint	斜视, 瞥睨: glances sideways
stabilize	使稳定; 变得稳定: make or become stable
stalwart	无所畏惧的: no fear; (体魄等) 强健的: strength vigor; 坚定的: firm, resolute
stamina	耐力: moral strength;

stammer	口吃, 结巴: speak with pauses
startle	使吓一跳, 使大吃一惊: frighten or surprise
stasis	平衡, 停滞: balance
static	静态的; 停滞的: lack of movement; 无改变的: little change
stature	高度, 身高: height; 才干, 水平: quality, status
staunch	忠诚的, 坚定的: steadfast in loyalty
steadfast	坚定的, 忠诚的: firm in belief
stealth	秘密行动: proceeding furtively; 秘密的: not to attract attention
steep	浸泡: make wet; 陡峭的: approaching perpendicular; 过分的, 过高的:
stench	臭气, 恶臭: foul odor
stentorian	声音洪亮的: loud
stereotype	成见, 老套的理念: conventional, formulaic, and oversimplified opinion
sterile	贫瘠的: not productive; 无菌的: free from bacteria
stickler	坚持细节的人, 一丝不苟的人: insist on exactness
stiff	僵硬的, 无法弯曲的: lacking suppleness; (在社交场合) 缺乏优雅的, 不抑制(声音、呼吸等); 阻止, 扼杀: hold back
stifle	耻辱, 污名: mark of shame
stigma	使蒙上污名: disgraceful or ignominious
stigmatize	小气的, 吝啬的: unwilling; 极少量的: less plentiful
stingy	吝惜, 节省: be frugal
stint	(雕刻时) 点刻, 用点标记: mark with small spots
stipple	规定, 特定要求: specify agreement
stipulate	突然剧痛: sharp unpleasant sensation
stitch	库存, 储备: inventory; 普通的, 常备的: commonly used
stock	栅栏, 围栏: enclosure; 监狱: confinement
stockade	平庸的, 乏味的: dull; 非常守旧的: old-fashioned
stodgy	隐忍的, 冷静的: unaffected by pleasure or pain
stoic	添加燃料: supply fuel; 增大, 促进: make greater
stoke	无动于衷的, 感情麻木的: little emotion
stolid	容忍: bear
stomach	拒绝(合作), 阻挠: uncooperative, obstructive
stonewall	勇敢的: stout, spirit
stouthearted	海峡: channel joining water; 痛苦: suffering
strait	绳, 线之一股: single filament; 遗弃, 使置之困境: leave in a unfavorable
strand	谋略, 策略: deceiving
stratagem	将...分成各种等级: divide into classes
stratify	漫无目的: lacking purpose; 离群, 迷途, 偏离: move away, deviate
stray	力量: ability to exert effort; (抵抗攻击、压力的) 强度: ability to withstand
strength	加条纹: mark with striations
striae	责难, 批评: criticism
stricture	迈大步走: long steps
stride	刺耳的: harsh sound
strident	攻击: force or violence; 铸造(奖牌): form by stamping; 击打: deliver
strike	紧绷的: tight; 严格的: marked by rigor
stringent	脱衣, 剥去: remove clothing
strip	趾高气昂地走: walk pompous; 支柱, 压杆: strengthen a framework
strut	工作室, 画室, 摄影室: working place of a painter
studio	使无效, 抑制: render futile
stultify	阻碍(成长): hinder growth
stunt	

stupor	迟钝，麻痹，无知觉: suspended sense
sturdy	强健的，结实的: strengthen
stygian	极阴暗的: extremely dark
stymie	阻碍: present an obstacle
subdue	使顺从；征服: conquer
subject	臣民，受支配的人: under authority; 取决于（其他因素）的: under the inf
subjugate	征服，镇压: bring under control; 剥夺...的自由: make subservient
sublime	崇高的，庄严的: high moral; （因为杰出、尊贵、美丽等而）令人惊叹的:
subliminal	下意识的，潜在意识的: below perception
submerge	使淹没: under water
submissive	服从的，顺从的，恭顺的: submitting
subordinate	下级的，次要的: lower rank; 征服: under one's control
subservient	奉承的，屈从的: obsequiously
subside	下陷，下沉，减弱: tend downward
subsidiary	次要的: secondary importance; 起辅助作用的: aid, support
subsidy	补助金，津贴: monetary support
substantial	物质的: having substance; 有重大意义的: considerable in importance
substantiate	证实: support with proof; 使实体化: give material
substantive	本质的，关键的: relating to the essence
substitute	取代者，替代品: takes the place of another; 取代，替代: take the place of
subterfuge	诡计: deception to conceal
subtle	微妙的，难以感知的: difficult perceive; 巧妙的，间接或带有欺骗性的: clever
subvert	颠覆: overturn
succinct	简明的，简洁的: clear, precise
succor	救援，援助: aid
succumb	屈服: yield to superior strength; 死亡: death
suffocate	使窒息: deprive of oxygen
suffuse	(色彩等) 弥漫，染遍，充满: spread through
sulk	生气，愠怒: resentment
sullen	闷闷不乐的: lacking in cheer
summary	摘要: abstract; 就地的，立即的: on the spot
summit	顶点: highest point
summon	召集，召唤: call together; 传唤（出庭、出席）: command to appear in court
sumptuous	豪华的，奢侈的: extremely luxurious
sunder	分裂，分离: break apart
supercilious	高傲的，傲慢的: haughty
superficial	表面的，肤浅的: lacking depth
superfluous	多余的，过剩的: exceeding sufficient
superimpose	添（声）加（色）（使形象、某因素或性质更加清楚）: add distinct
supersede	取代，替代: displace
supine	懒散的，倦怠的，消极的，漠不关心的: lethargy, indifference
supplant	排挤，篡夺...的位置: usurp the place of
supple	易弯曲的，柔软的: bent, pliant
supplement	增补，补充: complete for a deficiency
supplicate	恳求，乞求: make a request earnest or urgent
supposition	猜想，推测: little or no evidence
suppress	抑制（表情）: inhibit the expression; 用暴力终止，镇压: put a stop to, suppress
surcharge	过高收费: charge much
surfeit	(使) 过量，(使) 饮食过度: supply excess

surly	脾气不好的: churlish in mood
surmise	(根据不足的) 推测, 揣测: based on scantily evidence
surmount	战胜, 获得胜利: achieve a victory
surpass	超越, 强于: become better; 突破 (界限、纪录等) : beyond the limit
surrender	交出, 放弃, 投降: give over to; 使沉溺于: give (oneself) over
surreptitious	偷偷摸摸的, 保密的: escape being observed
surrogate	替代品: takes the place
surveillance	监视, 监控: close observation
susceptibility	易受感染的性质或状态: little resistance
suspend	暂停, 中止: bring to a formal close; 悬挂: hang
suture	缝合: joining
svelte	(女人) 体态苗条的, 优雅的: slim
swagger	大摇大摆地走, 趾高气昂地走: arrogant, pompous; 自夸, 吹嘘: boast
swear	咒骂: curse; 宣誓: oath
sweltering	酷热的: hot
swerve	突然改变方向: turn aside abruptly
swill	痛饮, 大口地吃: drink greedily, eat greedily
swindle	欺骗, 骗取: cheat
sybarite	沉溺于奢侈逸乐者, 酒色之徒: devoted luxury
sycophant	马屁精: flatter
syllabus	提纲, 摘要; 课文、演讲或研究课题的概要或提纲: summary
syllogism	由一般到个别的推理, 演绎: reasoning, deduction
symbiosis	共生关系: living together
symmetry	对称: balanced proportions
synchronous	同时期的, 同步的: identical period phase
synergic	合作的: cooperating
synonymous	同义的: same similar meaning
synopsis	摘要, 概要: outline, abstract, summary
synthesis	合成, 综合: combination
tacit	暗示的: implied, not actually expressed
taciturn	沉默寡言的, 话少的: disinclined to talk
tackle	着手处理: start work
tact	机敏, 精明, 不冒犯: keen sense, maintain good relations
tactile	有触觉的, 能触知的: touch tangible
tactless	不机智的, 笨拙的: inconsiderate, indiscreet
taint	使 (品质) 污损: morally bad
talisman	护身符: bring good luck, keep away evil
tame	被驯化的: reduced from a state of native wildness; 无聊的, 乏味的: lackluster
tamper	恶意篡改, 损害: mischievously; 玩弄: rashly or foolishly
tangent	离题 (的), 不相关 (的) : irrelevant
tangible	可感知的: capable perceived; 确凿的, 真实的: real or concrete
tangle	困惑, 不解: perplexity; 纠缠, 使....纠结: in a snare
tangy	刺激的: powerfully stimulating
tantalize	激起, 挑逗, 引诱: excite
tantamount	等价的, 与...相等的: equivalent
tantrum	勃然大怒, 发脾气: bad temper
taper	(使) 逐渐变细: become narrower, thinner; 逐渐减少, 减弱: diminish gradually
tardy	缓慢的, 迟缓的: slowly; 延后的, 迟的: delayed
tarnish	玷污: morally bad

tasty	美味的；令人愉悦的： pleasure or contentment
tatty	破旧的，褴褛的： shabby
taunt	嘲弄性质疑，挑衅： challenge, jeer at
taut	紧绷的： not loose； 整洁的： proper order, trim shape
tawdry	俗丽的，花哨而庸俗的： gaudy
taxing	繁重的，费力的： requiring much time, effort
tedious	冗长乏味的： tiresome, dullness, boring
teeming	大量的： great numbers
teeter	蹒跚，不稳定地行走： unsteadily； 犹豫不决： uncertainty
telling	有效的，显著的： effective
temerity	鲁莽，冒失： foolhardy, recklessness； （言行举止）有分寸的： avoiding extremes； 有节制的： restraint
temperate	突然的，剧烈的： sudden or violent
tempestuous	世俗的，尘世的： earthly life
temporal	行动躲躲闪闪以争取时间、躲避争论等： act evasively
temporize	有据可依的，无懈可击的： capable defended, reasonable
tenable	顽固的，不屈不挠的： persistent； 粘着的： adhere to
tenacious	有偏见的： biased
tendentious	正式提出： offer； 考虑周到的，关心同情的： sympathy consideration
tender	暂时性的，尝试的： not fully developed
tentative	没有实际内容的，空洞的： little substance
tenuous	不太热心的： little or no interest
tepid	专业术语： special terms or expressions
terminology	终点，终点站： end
terminus	极度恐惧： intense fear
terror	简洁的，简明的： brief
terse	证词，声明： authentication
testimony	易怒的，暴躁的： easily annoyed, irritable
testy	（用绳、铁链）拴系、束缚： fasten, restrain； 能力或忍耐力的极限： limit
tether	做作的，夸张的，矫揉造作的： exaggerated unnatural
theatrical	治疗的，有疗效的： treatment disease
therapeutic	冷漠无情的，不顾他人感受的： unaffected
thick-skinned	多刺的： full of thorns； 棘手的： difficulties
thorny	陈腐的： hackneyed； 贫穷的： lacking possessions； 破烂的： worn or torn
threadbare	强烈的兴奋感，快感： pleasurable intense stimulate； 使兴奋，使激动： excite
thrill	大量聚集： crowd in great numbers
throng	阻挠： oppose
thwart	易怒的： easily offended； 棘手的，对技巧要求高的： exceptional skill or call
ticklish	小争吵： petty quarrel
tiff	吝啬的： stingy
tightfisted	及时的，无拖延的： without delay； 恰到好处的，合乎时宜的： appropriate
timely	陈腐的： hackneyed
timeworn	胆小的，不自信的： lacking courage, self-confidence
timid	胆小的： fearful
timorous	给...着上少量的色彩： color, tint
tinge	乱修，乱调整： thoughtlessly
tinker	涂浅色，微染： slight coloration to
tint	长篇抨击性演讲： angry censorious or denunciatory
tirade	马屁精；拍马屁： flatters, gaining favors
toady	

tonic	滋补的，有益健康的：stimulating vigor, beneficial
topsy-turvy	混乱的：lacking in order
topsy-turvy*	混乱的，不整洁的：lacking in order, neatness
torpid	麻木的，没有知觉的：sensation; 迟钝的，行动迟缓的：slow
torpor	缺乏兴趣：lack of interest; （肉体或精神上的）迟钝，懒散：inertness
torrential	急流的：rapidstreams
torrid	酷热的：intensely hot; 热情的，情感深厚的：great depth of feeling
tortuous	转弯抹角的：indirect
tout	极力赞扬：praise; 奸售
toy	草率或不认真地对待：handle thoughtlessly
tractable	易驾驭的，温顺的：giving in
tranquility	宁静，淡定：freedom from storm
transcend	超越，超过极限：beyond the limits
transfigure	使改变外观：alter appearance, transform
transgress	违背，犯错：fail to keep, commit an offense
transient	短暂的，瞬时的：transitory
transitory	短暂的：lasting only a short time
translucent	透明的：permitting passage light, transparent
transparent	透明的：capable of transmitting light; 没有歧义的，清晰易懂的：not subject to歧义
travail	辛苦劳动：arduous
traverse	横穿：pass across
travesty	拙劣的，嘲弄性模仿：exaggerated imitation
treacherous	背叛的：betrayal
trenchant	锐利的：sharp; （言辞）一针见血的：articulate
trepidation	恐惧，战栗：apprehension
trespass	非法入侵；违反；冒犯：enter unlawfully or offend
tribute	称颂，颂词：declaration of gratitude
trickle	一滴一滴地流，缓缓地流：fall in drops
trifle	不重要的事：little importance or value; 不正经地对待，玩弄：without seriousness
trifling	细微的，不重要的：lacking in significance
trite	陈腐的，陈词滥调的：hackneyed
trivial	琐碎的，无足轻重的：little importance
truant	逃避责任（的）；逃避责任者：shirking responsibility, shirks duty
truce	休战，休战协定：suspension of fighting
truculent	尖酸刻薄的：harsh and insulting; 好战的，好斗的：eagerness to fight
trudge	吃力而笨拙地走：heavily or clumsily
trumpet	大声说出或宣告：make known
truncate	截短，缩短（时间、篇幅等）：shorten
truss	系紧，扎紧：into a tight mass
tumult	骚乱，暴动：disorderly, disturbance
turbid	混浊的：deficient in clarity
turbulent	动荡的：disturbance; 湍急的，汹涌的：turmoil
turgid	浮夸的，过分装饰的：embellished
turmoil	骚动，混乱：agitation, commotion
turncoat	叛徒：switches, traitor
turpitude	卑鄙：baseness
twig	了解：have a clear idea
tycoon	大亨，巨头：person of rank, power, influence
typo	打字错误：error

tyrant	暴君: oppressively or brutally
tyro	新手, 业余爱好者: beginner, novice
ubiquitous	无所不在的, 普通的: everywhere, often observed
umbrage	不悦, 生气: feeling of being offended or resentful
unanimous	一致同意的: consent of all
unassailable	无可争辩的, 无法否认的, 不可亵渎的: not to be violated
unavailing	徒劳的, 无果的: producing no results
uncanny	离奇的, 奇异的(以至于无法理解的): extraordinary or abnormal
uncouth	粗俗的, 没有品位的: lacking in refinement
unctuous	油嘴滑舌的, 谄媚的: flattering; 夸张的, 做作的: affected, exaggerated
underdog	受害者, 输家: loser/victim
undergird	加强, 巩固...的底部: strengthen
undermine	削弱, 破坏: weaken, injure, impair
underscore	强调: to emphasize
understate	to say that sth. is smaller, less important... than it really is
understudy	替补演员: take another's duties
unexceptionable	无懈可击的: beyond reproach
unflappable	镇定的, 从容不迫的: not easily upset
ungainly	笨拙的, 不雅的: inability in a graceful manner
unimpeachable	无可置疑的: unquestionable
unkempt	凌乱的, 无序的: lacking in order
unlettered	未受教育的, 文盲的: deficient in the knowledge, illiterate
unpretentious	低调的, 谦逊的: modest; 坦诚的, 自然的: free from deceit
unproductive	徒然的, 无效的: not productive
unremitting	连续不断的: without any interruptions
unrequited	无报答的, 无报酬的: not reciprocated
unruly	难驾驭的, 不守规矩的: difficult to discipline
untenable	防守不住的, 站不住脚的: defended
untold	数不清的, 无数的: numerous
untoward	倒霉的, 不吉利的: not favorable, unpropitious; 难以驯服的, 难以驾驭的:
unwitting	不知道的, 未觉察的: unaware; 偶然的, 并非有意的: by chance, not intentionally
unwonted	不习惯的, 不寻常的: not habitual, ordinary, unusual
upbraid	(严厉地) 遣责, 责骂: reproach severely
uphold	支持, 赞成: support
urbane	彬彬有礼的, 文雅的: polite
usurp	篡夺, 篡位: seize power without legal authority
utter	出(声), 说(话): articulate; 完全的, 绝对的: entire
vaccinate	预防接种疫苗: produce immunity
vacillate	犹豫不决: hesitate; 摆动, 摆摆: oscillate
vacuous	茫然的, 愚蠢的: lack of intelligence
vagary	不可预测的思想或行为: erratic, unpredictable
vague	表达不清的: not clearly expressed; 轮廓不清晰的: lacking definite shape
valediction	告别: bidding farewell; 告别词: address farewell
valiant	勇敢的, 英勇的: bravery
valid	逻辑上正确的: correct; 有根据的; 有效力的
vanquish	打败, 征服: defeat
vapid	无趣的, 乏味的: lacking interest
vaporize	使(液体)蒸发: convert by heat; 彻底消灭: destroy
variance	不一致, 不和谐: lack harmony

variegated	杂色的, 斑驳的: different colors
varnish	上清漆, 使有光泽: smooth glossy; 粉饰 (令人不悦的东西) : conceal un
vault	跳起, 跳跃: propel oneself upward; 一跃而至: leaping suddenly
vaunt	吹嘘: boastfully
veer	(使) 转向, (使) 改变航线: change direction
vehement	(情感) 强烈的, 热情的: great depth of feeling
venal	贪污受贿的: open to corrupt
vendor	小贩, 商贩: sells
veneer	薄木板, 用以贴在家具外面的饰面板: thin surface layer, wood; 粉饰 (不好
venerate	尊敬: regard with respect
venial	可宽恕的: easily excused
venom	毒液: poisonous matter; 恶意, 恶毒的用心: desire to cause pain
veracious	诚实的, 说实话的: telling the truth; 精确的, 准确的: precise
verbatim	逐字地, 一字不差地: exact words
verbose	冗长的, 喇嗦的: more than necessary
verdant	(因长满植物而) 翠绿的, 郁郁葱葱的: green with vegetation
verify	校验, 证实: determine accuracy
verisimilar	貌似真实的: appearing to be true
veritable	真正的, 确实的: not false
vernacular	方言: nonstandard language; 非正式的, 口头的: suitable for speech
versatile	多才多艺的, 全能的: different things; 易改变的: fluctuating readily
verse	使精通, 使熟悉: familiarize; 诗歌: rhythm lyrical effect
versed	熟知的: having information; 精通的: exceptional knowledge
vertigo	眩晕: dizzy
verve	活力, 热情: vitality
vessel	管: tube body fluid; 船, 舰艇: watercraft
vestige	微小的痕迹; 小痕迹: smallest trace
vestigial	退化的, 发育不全的: simple structure
veteran	老兵; 有丰富经验的人: knowledge through long experience; 经验丰富的,
veto	否决, 禁止: forbid, prohibit
vex	使烦恼, 使恼怒: bring agitation
viable	可行的: being done
vicarious	代理的, 取代的: substitute for another
vicious	凶恶的, 恶毒的: desire to inflict; 猛烈的: violence or ferocity
vicissitude	自然变化, 变迁兴衰: natural change
victimize	使受骗: subject to deception
vigilant	警醒的, 警惕的: alertly watchful
vignette	简介, 短文: vivid representation
vigorous	精力旺盛的: active strength; 强健的: withstand hardship
vile	丑陋的: unpleasant to look at; (道德上) 可鄙的, 卑鄙的: morally despic
vilify	诽谤, 辱骂: utter slanderous statements
vim	活力, 精力: energy
vindicate	为...平反, 为...辩护, 使无罪: free from blame; 证明, 证实: give evidence
vindictive	复仇的, 有寻仇倾向的: seek revenge
virtuoso	艺术鉴赏家, 专家: masterly skill; 经验丰富的, 技艺精湛的: exceptional k
virtuous	品德高尚的, 正直的: showing moral excellence
virulent	有毒的: poisonous; 凶残的: destructive course
viscid	有粘性的: glutinous
viscous	粘稠的, 粘的: viscid

visionary	空想的, 不切实际的: guided by ideals; 幻觉的: in the imagination; 有远见的: farsighted
vitality	活力, 生命力: vigor
vitiate	削弱, 损害: reduce the value; (在道德、审美上)降低, 堕落: debase in value
vitriolic	(言辞)刻薄的: scathing
vituperate	谩骂, 责骂: abuse or censure
vivacious	活泼的, 快活的: lively
vocation	职业: employed
vociferous	喧哗的, 大叫大嚷的: vehement outcry
volatile	多变的: rapid change
volition	意志, 自愿选择的行为: making one's own choices
voluble	健谈的, 多话的: ready speech
voluminous	卷数多的, 大量的, 庞大的: great number
voluptuous	奢侈逸乐的, 沉湎酒色的: enjoyments luxury
voracious	有很大食量的, 贪吃的: huge appetite; 贪婪的, 如饥似渴的: insatiable
votary	崇拜者, 信徒: fervently devoted
vouch	担保, 声称为真: give a guarantee
vouchsafe	允诺, 给予: grant in a gracious or condescending manner
voyeur	窥淫狂: observing unsuspecting individuals
vulgar	粗俗的, 无教养的: crude; 口头的, 非正式的: suitable for speech
vulnerable	易受攻击的, 脆弱的: open to attack
waddle	摇摇摆摆地走: tilt the body from side to side
waffle	胡扯: talk foolishly
waft	飘荡, 漂浮: float
wag	诙谐幽默的人: humorous; 摆动: move to and fro or up and down
wan	苍白的, 病态的: poor health
wanderlust	旅游癖: impulse to travel
wane	减少, 衰退, 降低: decrease
want	短缺: lacking; 渴望: desire
wanting	未出现的, 缺少的: not present; 未达到要求的: not being up to standards
warmonger	好战者: urges war
warp	使偏向: turn; 扭曲, 变形: twist; 曲解: alter the meaning
warrant	向...保证质量: assume responsibility for the satisfactory quality; 批准, 认可: approve
wary	小心的, 机警的, 谨慎的: caution
wastrel	肆意挥霍的人, 败家子: expends self-indulgently
watershed	重要关头, 分水岭: turning point
wax	月亮渐满: increase in phase of the moon; 用蜡涂、处理或上光: coat; 增加: increase
waylay	埋伏, 伏击: attack
wayward	刚愎自用的, 不服管束的: following one's own inclinations
weather	安全度过(危机等), 经受住: come through
welter	混乱, 动乱: disorder
wheedle	(用花言巧语)诱惑, 哄骗: persuade by flattery
whet	磨快: sharpen
whiff	微风: slight gust; 细微的信号, 轻微痕迹: imperceptible sign
whimsical	反复无常的: sudden illogical changes
wholesome	有益身心健康的: promoting health
wicked	邪恶的: morally bad
willful	固执的, 倔强的: self-willed; 故意的: deliberately
willy-nilly	不论是否愿意地: desired or not; 无秩序的, 随意的: without order
wilt	(花、植物等)萎焉: limp or flaccid; 精神萎靡, 憔悴: fatigue or exhaustion

wily	狡诈的, 狡猾的: deceptive means
wince	畏缩: shrink back from pain
windbag	健谈的人: talkative
windy	冗长的: verbosity
winsome	迷人的, 漂亮的: pleasing and engaging
wiretap	偷听, 窃听: get information
wistful	(带着忧伤而) 渴望的, 怀念的: yearning or desire with melancholy
wit	机智, 智慧: ability to understand; 智者, 有智慧的人: intelligence
withdraw	撤退: take back
wither	枯萎, 凋谢: become sapless
withhold	抑制; 扣压, 不给予: refrain from giving
wizen	(使) 凋谢, (使) 枯萎: become wrinkled; 凋谢的, 枯萎的: dried up
wobble	摇晃, 颤抖: move or proceed unsteadily; 犹豫不决: show uncertainty
worldly	世间的, 世俗的: rather than spiritual; 老练的: experienced
worship	崇拜, 敬仰: respect; 崇拜, 膜拜: offer honor or respect
wrangle	纷争, 争端: differing opinions; 争吵: quarrel
wrest	拧, 扭动: wringing or twisting movements; 辛苦地获得: gain with difficulty
wretched	极差的: poor in quality; 沮丧的: dejected
wrongheaded	固执己见的, 坚持(错误观点)的: stubborn in adherence
wry	扭曲的: twisted, bent; 坚持错误的: stubborn to wrong
xenophobe	仇视(或畏惧)外国人(或外国事物)者: fearful of what is foreign
yoke	连接: become joined
yokel	乡下人, 天真纯朴的人: inhabitant of a rural area
zeal	热心, 热诚: enthusiastic devotion
zealot	狂热者: a fanatical partisan
zenith	最高点, 巅峰: culminating
zesty	刺激的, 开胃的: piquant
éclat	辉煌成就: success

: an end to

(价值) : reduce, amount, value

j. 卑微的, 讨好的: humble

ish

m imperfection, mixture; 不容置疑的, 确凿的: unquestionable

er use; 过分过量使用的: use excessively

irably great

ngdoing

part

make, suitable; 使和谐: free of conflicts

or give

影响) 极强的: **extreme**

steadfast support

sing manner; 相一致: **in harmony**

.fer

度: debase by the addition

ble

: action; 使活灵活现, 使栩栩如生: lifelike movement

incorporate

concern

/alти

, 恰当的: meeting the requirements

ял

; 聪明的: intelligent, responsive

without interference by others; 缺乏计划的, 随意的: lacking a definite plan
to understand

premise to a conclusion; 观点, 论点: idea, opinion

dress or decorate

注意力: hold, attention

9

: lacking emotion

penalty

3

isfactory

无礼的: contemptuous of law; 乐于冒险的: take risks; 大胆创新的: verve
beforehand

象深刻的: large and impressive

control; 影响力: power to direct; (管束他人的) 权力: right, control others; 根据, 理由: warrant

句: spontaneously or unconsciously

dependence

;

lack of skill and tact; 腓肿笨拙的, 不优雅的: lacking ease; 令人尴尬的: embarrassment; (因过

irse

versation

iring

eyond; (程度上) 过分的: beyond, limit
ouring; (同时) 袭来: attack with, overwhelming outpouring
deficient; 极度匮乏的: lacking

criticize harshly

atively

ff from view; 与…相对立, 与…相矛盾: counter

1

cause to break open; 斥责, 抨击: criticize harshly

worries

e
e a stupid, error; 蹣跚: unsteadily
: direct, brief
nderstanding

noisy

g, spontaneous quality

; 投入的, 坚定的: fully committed

gment

事: bold self-assurance

keep

as much as can be

nor sharp

less

增, 在数目或数量上突然而且是临时性的增加: sudden, usually temporary increase; 充满: copiou

/

dence or information for

but dramatic appearance

alue

一个地区) 的各处或找到 (个人) 来拉选票或订单: solicits votes or orders

: copy, exaggerate

lissatisfaction, tiresomely

: produce or bring about

give off; 抛弃: get rid of

, 投入: move to a central point

inded consideration

ckey, change

mathematical operations; 密码: conceal

权利: right

revert, through
something; 凝结: jelly

graceful; 不精致的: roughly

in tone; 粗俗的: lacking refinement; (质量) 低劣的: inferior quality

失败: unsuccessful

view

漠心的：lack of interest or concern

大，增多：greater；和解：agree

|

; 遵照，遵从：obedient, compliant

假：false

e without actual measurement; (没有依据地) 认为：form an opinion

e

错误：pretend ignorance ought to oppose

vel of knowledge

by conscience

慎小心的：close attentiveness

t

次的，最大规模的：highest degree

is conveyed

affected

会：coming together

，转化：alter

turbance

evidence

s
urance

↳ to avoid people

t or admiration

ond one's powers to know

ctice of misleading

言简意赅的：convey much information

or judgment

sh the feeling, activity or vigor

two or more colors

sequence

feelings

llack

ane

shed and worldly manners

nd sensual pleasures; 道德上堕落的人：moral decay

ear idea

坏, 污损: make unfit for use

尊敬, 尊崇: high status or value to

ession or safekeeping of another

tray

tion

plain or understandable; 表现, 表露: make known

wrong

at distress

重要性, 使低调: play down

environment

nisfit

ection

sparent, translucent

nge, refuses new ideas

end, scatter

etail

interest/lacking expert skill

sh strength, flavor, brilliance

urgent; 悲惨的: lacking cheer

harmless

real
seen or noticed

concern

ife; 获胜, 胜过...: victory
throw out; 有序地布置: orderly

apart separate

mony
ntemperate

失: cease visible; 废除, 撤销: end

ops

, uneasy; 疯狂的: insane, mad

jular intervals

different, differ; 离题: depart from

ing to

员: senior member

音: monotonous sound; 混日子: doing nothing

疑态度的: not feeling sure; 迟疑不决的, 不愿行动的: slow to begin because of doubts

欺骗: deceive

(在数量、品质上) 超越: be greater

ained in emotional expression

depression

饰: adorn

ious and sustained effort

oral understanding

cult

nchantment

fa paly

represent a typical example of

emotions

course or standards

general

精神 (上) 的: spiritual, not composed of matter

oped

ctable limit

lance

ppenings; 谎言, 虚构: statement in order to deceive

令人称奇的: causing wonder; 极好的: extremely pleasing

ished

otion
gard for reason

allegiance; 稳固的，难以拆卸的：firmly positioned

;

uctive force; 凶猛的，残暴的：unfriendly or aggressive

ep away from

使显得更漂亮： show advantageously

ass swiftly

c
ted

量的： abundance； 冲洗： pour liquid

3

ipassionate treatment

'ee from ambiguity or evasiveness: going straight to the point

or warmth

: hard to please

istake

remove

too high nor too low

rsy

deceitful; 缺乏深度的, 肤浅的: lacking depth

pearance; 敷衍潦草做事 (甚至忽略) : too lightly; 开脱 (罪名) : less bad

多余: not needed

disapproval

not able to think or move

y

illfully or efficiently; 忍受: put up with

ng

in

nissiveness

g a hurricane

: without working

ling

bring opinions

不够成熟的： lacking maturity

not affected by influence; 不受约束的，免除的： not subject to an obligation

ble of being comprehended

切的： needing immediate attention; 必要的： impossible to do without

; 迫切的： compelling

:s; 不守礼节的，不为他人着想的： lack of manners

ble of being damaged; 不为所动的： not capable of being affected
ce of movement

ed

; 保留的： without doubt

reparation

constitute an embodiment

ossible to control

gotten

感兴趣的，冷漠的：lack of interest

!习惯于（如艰苦或尴尬之境况）：withstand physical hardship

te；不称职的，无能力的：incompetent

品味的: lacking in refinement
responsive
g a deep understanding

密友: person who has a strong liking; 迂回地交流, 间接地沟通: communicate indirectly

ossessions

lute and release; (使) 流出: flow out

ted

lligerent

力: lose bodily strength

express sorrow

penetrate

be readily carelessly
failing to give proper care

; 准许, 授权使用: permit or authorize

行, 艰难地行走: haltingly or unsteadily

清晰的, 简单易懂的: easily understood

:

pearance

的, 令人愉悦的: appealing

tive of poetry or music

, 鲁莽的: foolishly adventurous or bold

表示惊讶: feel amazement

I; 意味着: convey, show or indicate

nissiveness

naterial gain

'ate; 模仿: model

scornfully low opinion

ce

some thoughts

like unclear

减弱声音：muffle the sound

ge

ffective

ection and happiness

ectionable

I fame

tense displeasure

mous; 使模糊: indistinct

J: observing

cret

obscure

支配的，显著的：overwhelming in power

ance

ntal stress
sively decorated

nd disgust

option

try to make fun
nce

voted; 偏袒的: one side

傲慢的: feeling of superiority

urse

: ,make a request

页通过: lead

引造: open up
jiance

on

究: examine deeply

s

nent

titude

n

i: take pride

ie's importance

below the normal moral standard

↑ present data or trends

↑cerned seemly behavior and morally
on

↓action influence

小反对： minor objection

ithout a topic

hout restraint

nt manner

n delirium

杂化: tangle

effect when present with a dominant allele; 内向的, 内敛的: not comfortable around people

ide

↓: give an opinion

sly

aracter

character

xceeding

in one's purpose

wishes are met; 享受, 喜欢: take pleasure

ize

ssing great numbers

息: take a rest; 放置, 交给他人: safekeeping or another

xpression

vent from being closed

rrupt; 谴责, 痛斥: condemn strongly; 拒绝, 不提供: unwilling to grant

ancy but meaningless

es

disturb

with few buildings; 粗俗的: lacking polish

is

ntentment

J, 精明能干的: practical cleverness or judgment

put an end to

ack away; 掩护, 遮蔽: shut off from view

o endure

ake

到使人惊恐的事物），（使）退缩：draw back；表示出不情愿，犹豫：hesitate
将...从视线中隔离，遮蔽：shut off from sight

· notify

善变的，多变的：likely to change

tion；歪曲（事实等）：create a wrong impression

eat with disdain；忽略，疏忽：fail to give proper attention

eaning

疼痛，感到痛苦：suffer acutely

9

at desire

ing；坚定的，不迟疑的：not showing weakness

，缓解：less severe
conduct；浸湿，湿透：wet thoroughly

的：sleepiness or lethargy

，强壮的：free from injury；（逻辑）上严谨的：valid reasoning

ney freely

er pieces

believe what is true

cream

ice

solute

beyond limit

自在的: lacking social grace; 过分的, 过高的: beyond limit; 艰苦的, 费力的: requiring effort

place

aid force

a blow; 袭击, 攻击: violent action; 撞击: forceful contact

luence

inspire awe

of

ver deceptive means

ourt

orce

ing spirit; 控制, 抑制: keep from exceeding

adually

itement

ution

subject to misinterpretation

gross intent

resisting control or discipline
ded

pleasant

的东西) : conceal defect

资深的: knowledge, experience

cable

ə

knowledge

见的：foresight

1 moral

3

可：give official acceptance

大，增强：increase

on

ty

大或过重设计问题) 难以操作的: difficult to use

isly supplied