

SINGULAR 合點創意

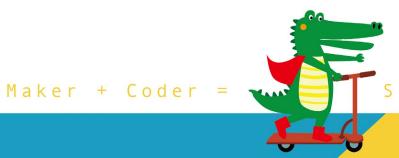
程式創客教室

機器人 / AI人工智慧 / 程式語言

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Be a super inventor!

AnimeGames 07







更新主程式

```
while True:
     ...省略...
     for event in pygame.event.get():
        if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
            sys.exit()
        if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
            hammer = ham1
           ...省略...
     if times >= times_max: # 次數用完
        game_over() # 遊戲結束
     else: # 次數還沒用完
        ...省略...
        times_update() # 更新次數
        mouse_update() # 更新滑鼠
pygame.display.update()
Maker + Coder = Singular Super Inventor
```



任務4

• 新增地鼠被擊中的畫面。





Maker + Coder = Singular Super Inventor

想一想

• 如何製作?





載入擊中地鼠圖片

```
pos6 = [[195, 305], [400, 305], [610, 305], [195, 450], [400,
450], [610, 450]] # 六個位置
pos = pos6[0] # 外面記錄圓的位置
gophers = pygame.image.load("Gophers150.png") # 地鼠圖片
gophers2 = pygame.image.load("Gophers2_150.png") # 地鼠圖片
hitsur = gophers # 設定目前要顯示的地鼠圖片
gophers_tick = 0 # 計數器目前値
gophers_max_tick = 5 # 設定計數器最大值
```



切換地鼠圖片

```
...省略...
def gophers update():
   """更新地鼠"""
   global tick, pos, times<mark>, gophers_tick, hitsur</mark> # 使用全域變數
   if tick > max tick: # 每20次刷新變換一次
      ...省略...
   else: #不刷新變換的時候
      tick += 1 # 增加計數器
   if hitsur == gophers2:
      if gophers_tick > gophers_max_tick:
          hitsur = gophers
          gophers_tick = 0
      else:
          gophers_tick += 1
   screen.blit(hitsur, (pos[0] - gophers.get_width() / 2, pos[1] - gophers.get_height()
```

Maker + Coder = Singular Super Inventor



更新主程式

```
while True:
   ...省略...
   for event in pygame.event.get():
       if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
          sys.exit()
       if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
          hammer = ham1
          if check_click(mouse_pos, pos[0] - 50, pos[1] - 50, pos[0] + 50, pos[1] + 50):
              if times < times_max:</pre>
                 tick = max_tick + 1 # 立即刷新
                 score += 1 # 分數加1
                 hitsur = gophers2
```

...省略...

pygame.display.update()
Maker + Coder = Singular Super Inventor



想一想

- •目前的程式有哪一些地方可以優化呢?
- 針對不同物件寫了很多不同的計時器





tick計時器指令

```
def tick_update(tick: dict[str, int], max_tick):
    """計數器更新"""
    if tick["tick"] > max tick:
        tick["tick"] = 0
        reset = True
    else:
        tick["tick"] += 1
        reset = False
    return reset
```



更新所有tick變數

```
tick = {"tick": 0} # 計數器目前値
gophers_tick = {"tick": 0} # 計數器目前値
hammer_tick = {"tick": 0} # 計數器目前値
```



更新所有tick計時器

```
if tick > max tick: # 每20次刷新變換一次
   new pos = random.randint(0, 5) # 隨機0到5
   pos = pos6[new pos] # 更新外部記錄的圓的位置
   tick = 0 # 重置計數器
   times += 1 # 次數加1
else: #不刷新變換的時候
   tick += 1 # 增加計數器
if hitsur == gophers2:
   if gophers tick > gophers max tick:
       hitsur = gophers
       gophers tick = 0
   else:
       gophers tick += 1
```

```
if tick_update(tick, max_tick): # 每20次刷新變換一次
new_pos = random.randint(0, 5) # 隨機0到5
pos = pos6[new_pos] # 更新外部記錄的圓的位置
times += 1 # 次數加1

if hitsur == gophers2:
   if tick_update(gophers_tick, gophers_max_tick):
    hitsur = gophers
```



更新所有tick計時器

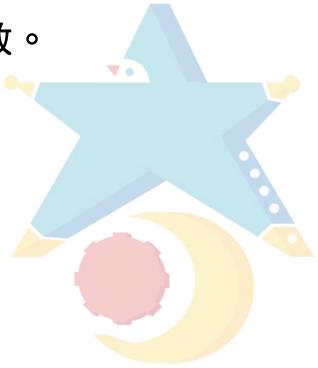
```
if hammer == ham1:
    if hammer_tick > hammer_max_tick:
        hammer = ham2
        hammer_tick = 0
    else:
        hammer_tick += 1
```

```
if hammer == ham1:
    if tick_update(hammer_tick, hammer_max_tick):
        hammer = ham2
```



任務5

• 新增地鼠被擊中的音效。





想一想

• 如何製作?





載入音效

#########################

pygame.mixer.music.load("hit.mp3") # 載入音樂檔







播放音效

```
while True:
   ...省略...
   for event in pygame.event.get():
       if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
           sys.exit()
       if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
           hammer = ham1
           if check_click(mouse_pos, pos[0] - 50, pos[1] - 50, pos[0] + 50, pos[1] + 50):
              if times < times_max:</pre>
                  ...省略...
                  hitsur = gophers2
                  pygame.mixer.music.play()
   ...省略...
```

pygame.display.update()