

# SINGULAR 合點創意

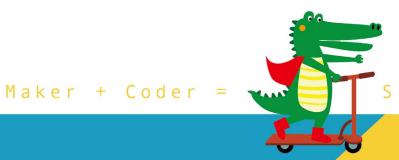
程式創客教室

機器人/AI人工智慧/程式語言

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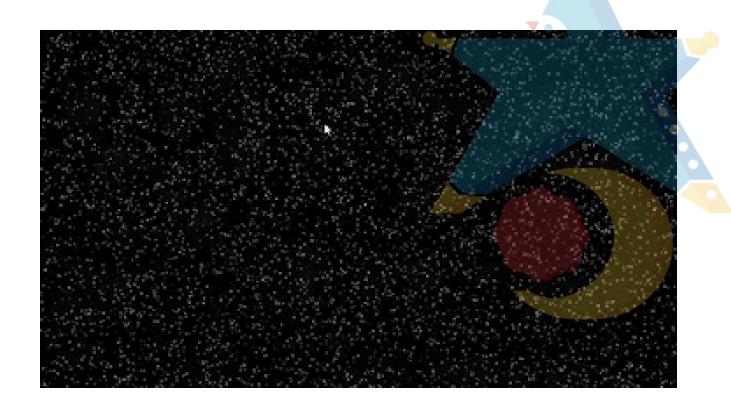






### 任務1

• 捲動背景





## 捲動背景

608

• 利用兩張一樣的背景,利用背景在視窗中位移,制造出捲動的效果。

1080



#### 製作流程

- •新增視窗
- 載入背景圖片
- •新增roll\_bg背景更新指令
- 指令內會讓背景進行上下滾動並顯示在視窗上面
- 新增主程式



## 匯入模組



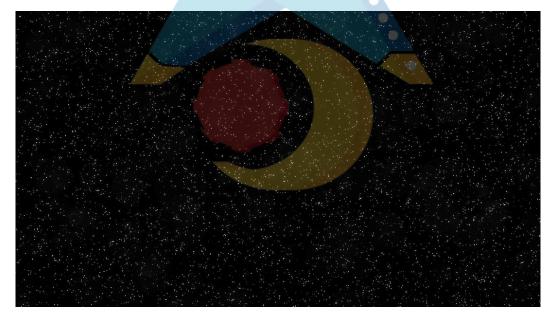
## 初始化



### 載入圖片

# 載入背景圖片

img\_bg = pygame.image.load("image/space.png")





#### 遊戲視窗設定



## 捲動背景



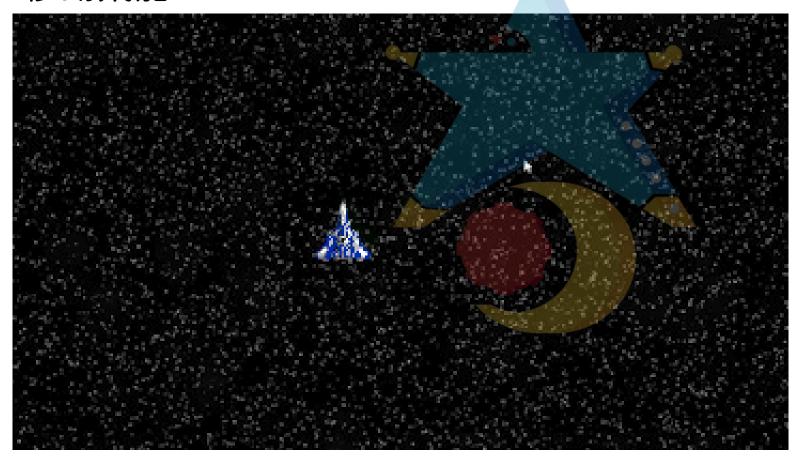
#### 主程式

```
while True:
   clock.tick(30)
   for event in pygame.event.get():
       if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
          sys.exit()
       if event.type == KEYDOWN:
          if event.key == K_F1:
              screen = pygame.display.set_mode(bg_size, FULLSCREEN)
          elif event.key == K_ESCAPE:
              screen = pygame.display.set_mode(bg_size)
   roll_bg() # 捲動背景
   pygame.display.update()
```



## 任務

• 移動飛船





#### 製作流程

- •新增飛船圖片
- 新增飛船指令move\_starship
- 在指令當中偵測使用者按下的按鍵來做出位移





#### 載入圖片



#### 飛船設定

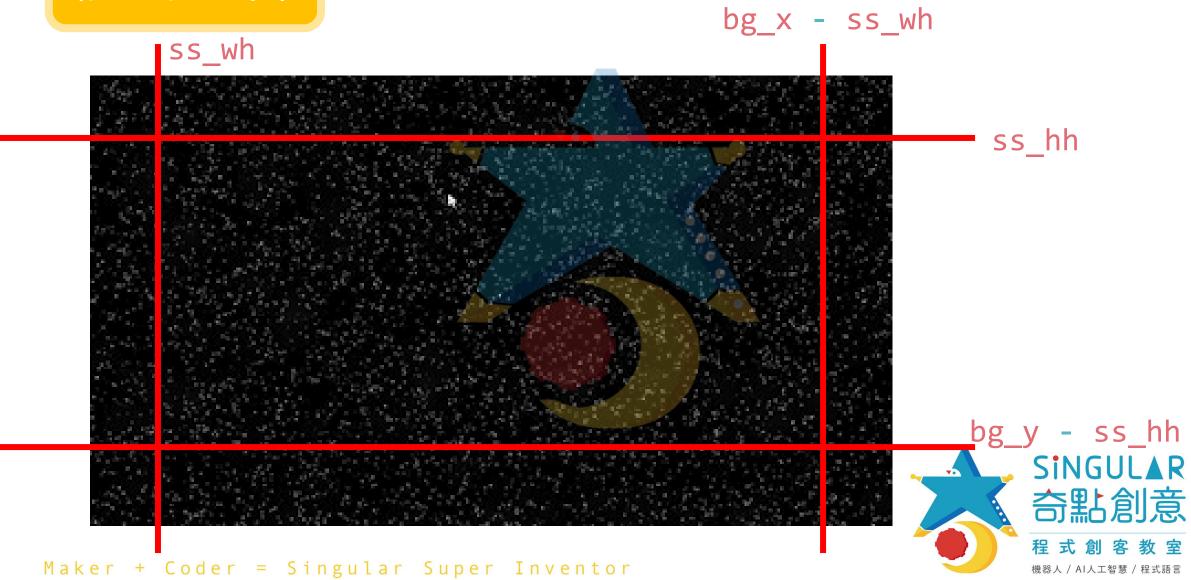


### 飛船指令

```
...省略...
 def move_starship():
    """移動飛船"""
    global ss_x, ss_y, ss_wh, ss_hh
    key = pygame.key.get_pressed()
    if key[pygame.K_UP]:
        ss_y -= 20
    if key[pygame.K_DOWN]:
        ss_y += 20
    if key[pygame.K_LEFT]:
        ss_x -= 20
    if key[pygame.K_RIGHT]:
        SS X += 20
Maker + Coder = Singular Super Inventor
```



### 移動邊界



#### 飛船指令

######################定義函式區#######################

...省略...

def move starship():

"""移動飛船"""

global ss\_x, ss\_y, ss\_wh, ss\_hh …省略…

if key[pygame.K\_RIGHT]:

ss\_x += 20

**if** ss\_y < ss\_hh: # 飛船上邊界

 $ss_y = ss_hh$ 

**if** ss\_y > bg\_y - ss\_hh: # 飛船下邊界

 $ss_y = bg_y - ss_hh$ 

**if** ss\_x < ss\_wh: # 飛船左邊界

 $ss_x = ss_wh$ 

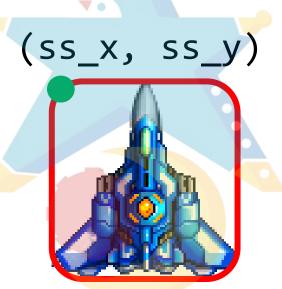
**if** ss\_x > bg\_x - ss\_wh: # 飛船右邊界

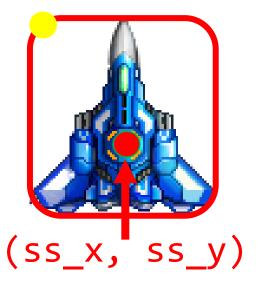
 $ss_x = bg_x - ss_wh$ 

screen.blit(img\_sship, [ss\_x - ss\_wh, ss\_y - ss\_hh]) # 飛船本體

Maker + Coder = Singular Super Inventor

(ss\_x-ss\_wh, ss\_y-ss\_hh)







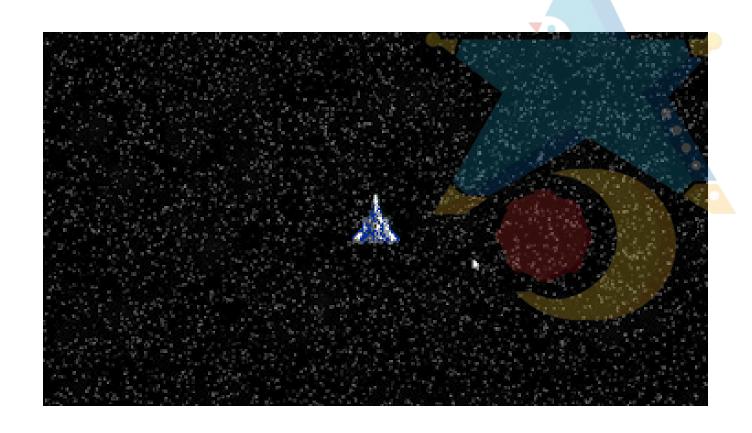
#### 主程式更新

```
while True:
   clock.tick(30)
   for event in pygame.event.get():
      ...省略...
   roll_bg() # 捲動背景
   move_starship() # 飛船移動
   pygame.display.update()
```



## 任務

• 飛船左右翻轉





#### 製作流程

- •新增2張左與右的圖片
- 建立list將三張飛船圖片存進去,方便使用編號控制顯示
- •新增ss\_img變數來設定目前飛船顯示的圖片
- 更新move\_starship指令,在按下左移與右移的時候更新ss\_img變數



#### 更新圖片

```
# 載入背景圖片
img_bg = pygame.image.load("image/space.png")
# 載入飛船圖片
img_sship = [
   pygame.image.load("image/fighter_M.png"),
   pygame.image.load("image/fighter_L.png"),
   pygame.image.load("image/fighter_R.png"),
```



#### 更新飛船基本參數



#### 更新飛船指令

```
...省略...
 def move starship():
     """移動飛船"""
     global ss_x, ss_y, ss_wh, ss_hh, ss_img
     key = pygame.key.get_pressed()
     ss_img = img_sship[0]
     if key[pygame.K_UP]:
        ss y -= 20
     if key[pygame.K_DOWN]:
        ss_y += 20
     if key[pygame.K_LEFT]:
        ss x -= 20
        ss_img = img_sship[1]
     if key[pygame.K_RIGHT]:
        ss_x += 20
        ss_img = img_sship[2]
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```



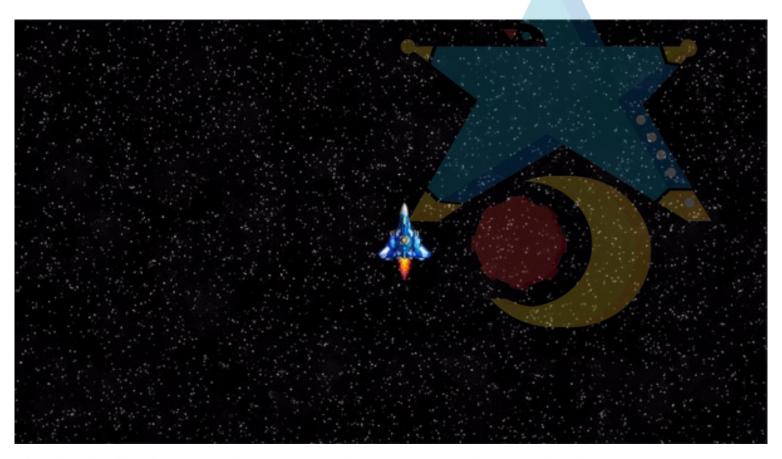
## 更新飛船指令

```
...省略...
 def move starship():
     """移動飛船"""
    ...省略...
    if key[pygame.K_RIGHT]:
        SS_X += 20
        ss_img = img_sship[2]
    ss_hh = ss_img.get_height() / 2
    ss_wh = ss_img.get_width() / 2
    if ss_y < ss_hh: # 飛船上邊界
        ss_y = ss_hh
    ...省略...
    if ss_x > bg_x - ss_wh: # 飛船右邊界
        ss_x = bg_x - ss_wh
     screen.blit(ss_img, [ss_x - ss_wh, ss_y - ss_hh]) # 飛船本體
Maker + Coder = Singular Super Inventor
```



## 任務

•加入火焰



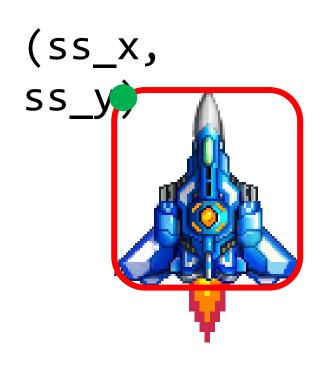




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## 火焰坐標

(ss\_x-ss\_wh, ss\_y-ss\_hh)







#### 載入圖片

```
# 載入背景圖片
img_bg = pygame.image.load("image/space.png")
# 載入飛船圖片
img_sship = [
   ...省略...]
# 載入飛船火焰
```

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#### 火焰初始參數

```
...省略...
ss_img = img_sship[0] # 飛船圖片
burn_shift = 0 # 飛船火焰的位移
burn_w, burn_h = img_burn.get_rect().size # 飛船火焰的寬度與高度
```



#### 更新飛船指令

...省略...



 $ss_y + burn_h + 0$ 







```
def move starship():
```

"""移動飛船"""

global ss\_x, ss\_y, ss\_wh, ss\_hh, ss\_img, burn\_shift

...省略...

**if** ss\_x > bg\_x - ss\_wh: # 飛船右邊界 ss x = bg x - ss wh

burn\_shift = (burn\_shift + 2) % 6 # 飛船火焰的位

screen.blit(img\_burn, [ss\_x - burn\_w / 2, ss\_y + burn\_h + burn\_shift]) # 飛船火焰

screen.blit(ss\_img, [ss\_x - ss\_wh, ss\_y - ss\_hh]) # 飛船本體



