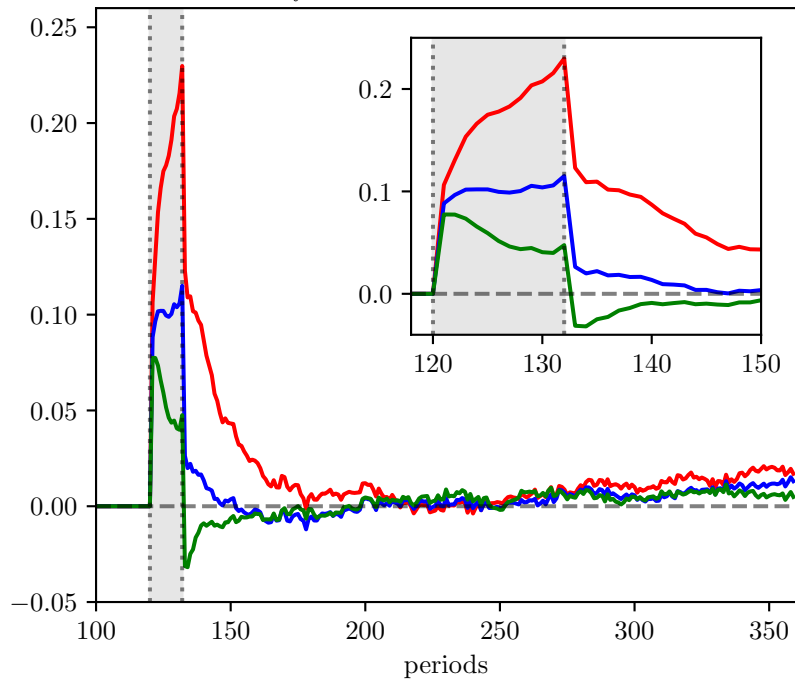
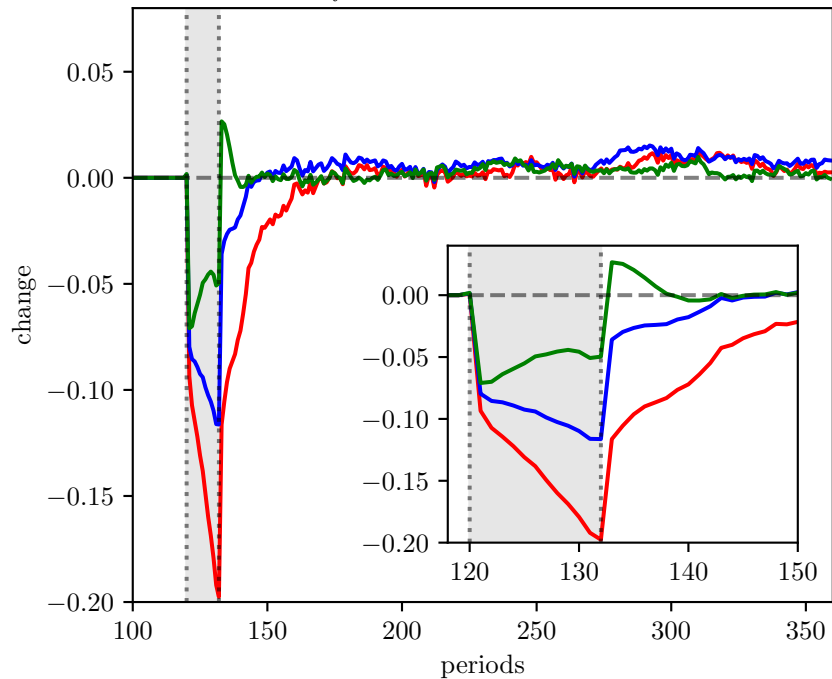


$p_f = 0.1$ (50 % decrease) $p_f = 0.3$ (50 % increase)

— W lower 20% — W middle 60% — W upper 20% ■ shock