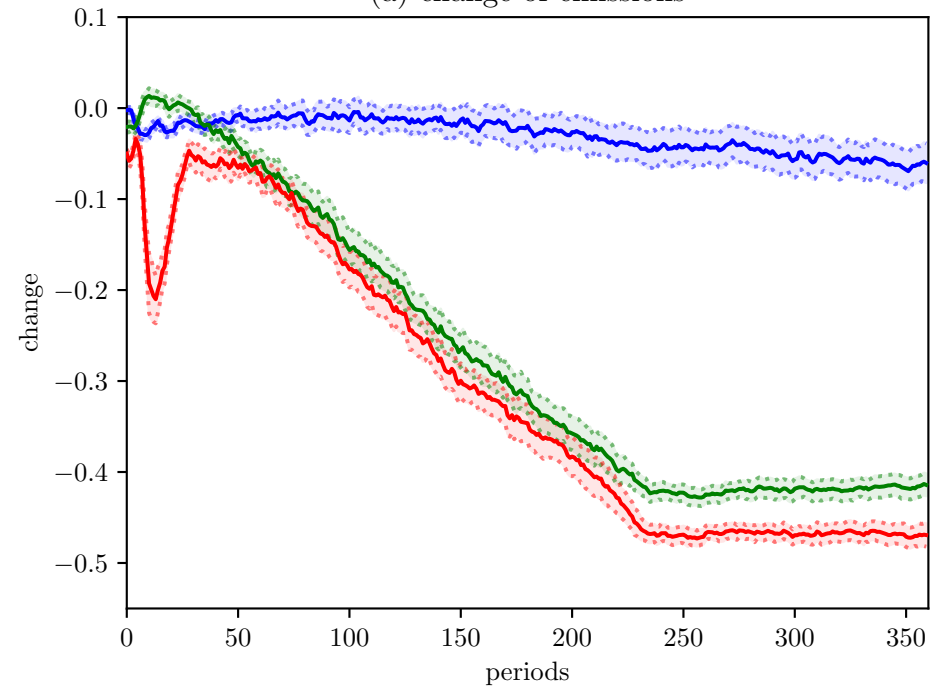
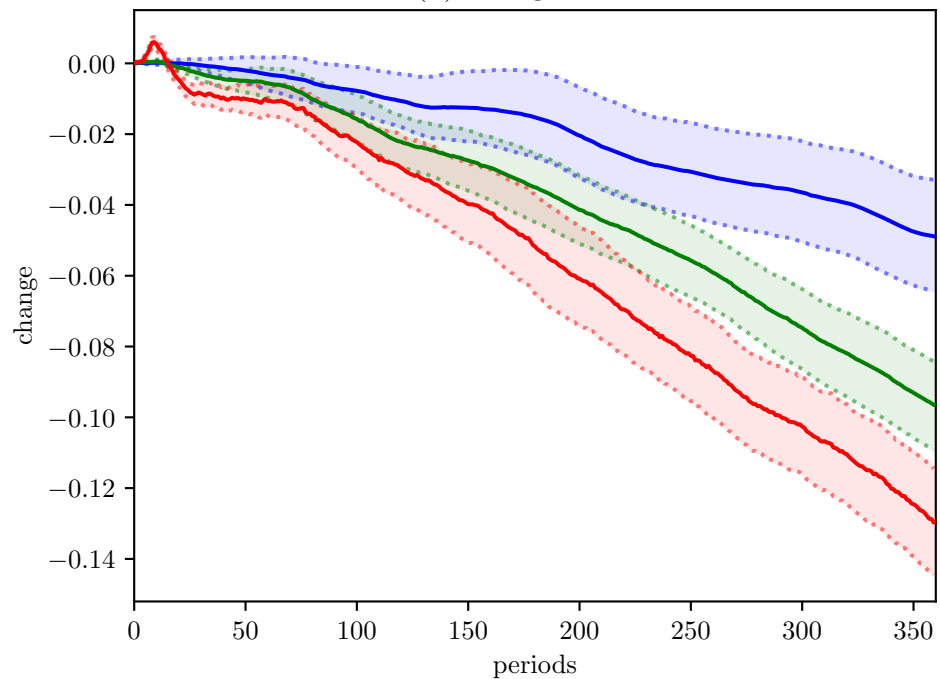


(a) change of emissions

(b) change of  $\overline{EF}$ 

—  $\tau^C = 0.1$     —  $\tau^C = 0.3$     —  $\tau^C = 0.5$