|  | Dependent variable: Deviations (absolute) |
| --- | --- |
|  | M1 (all elections) | M2 (2009-09-27) | M3 (2013-09-22) | M4 (2017-09-24) | M5 (2021-09-26) |
| (Intercept) | 3.922 [3.713, 4.132] | 3.765 [3.322, 4.209] | 1.770 [1.594, 1.945] | 4.035 [3.695, 4.375] | 6.094 [5.577, 6.610] |
|  | 0.107 (<0.001)\*\*\* | 0.226 (<0.001)\*\*\* | 0.089 (<0.001)\*\*\* | 0.173 (<0.001)\*\*\* | 0.263 (<0.001)\*\*\* |
| model\_time\_distance\_num | -0.007 [-0.010, -0.005] | 0.007 [0.002, 0.012] | 0.003 [0.000, 0.005] | -0.018 [-0.022, -0.014] | -0.019 [-0.025, -0.013] |
|  | 0.001 (<0.001)\*\*\* | 0.003 (0.007)\*\* | 0.001 (0.015)\* | 0.002 (<0.001)\*\*\* | 0.003 (<0.001)\*\*\* |
| Num.Obs. | 3450 | 750 | 900 | 900 | 900 |
| R2 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.007 | 0.080 | 0.042 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.010 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.079 | 0.041 |
| AIC | 17723.5 | 3834.4 | 3093.8 | 4286.1 | 5038.0 |
| BIC | 17742.0 | 3848.2 | 3108.2 | 4300.5 | 5052.5 |
| Log.Lik. | -8858.766 | -1914.193 | -1543.891 | -2140.028 | -2516.022 |
| RMSE | 3.15 | 3.11 | 1.35 | 2.61 | 3.96 |
| Notes: Outcome is the absolute mean deviation across parties. |